

Rubber Sponges

We picked up a snap on these and are offering them at a reduction as follows

50c. for 35c. 75c. for 55c. \$1.00 for 80c. \$1.25 for 1.00. 1.50 for 1.20.

They are fine, soft, new stock, square shape.

Call and see them.

J. G. Jamieson
Druggist

Black Fox Jewelry

We have a large variety in brooches, stick pins, fobs, rings etc.

If you have not already seen this line, call in and we will be pleased to show them to you.

G. H. Taylor
Jeweler & Optician



Montague Black Fox Exchange
Correspondence Solicited
L. M. McKinnon, Manager
Montague, P. E. I.

DEATHS

SHAW—At Fair View, May 24th, 1914, Miss Christina Shaw, aged 66 years.

See our ad. about the great assortment of Wednesday morning bargains—just steady the list—then shop in the morning. MOORE & McLEOD. 2752.

Men's light-weight fancy summer suit worth to 36 cents per pair—go on sale to-day at 15 cents per pair. MOORE & McLEOD. 2752.

30 pieces of nice dress goods, all sorts worth to \$1.20 per yard will be sold here as a Wednesday morning special for 39 cents per yard. MOORE & McLEOD. 2752.

Olive oil is recognized as of supreme value in the treatment of various kinds of stomach and intestinal trouble. We sell the finest virgin olive oil specially obtained from olives grown in the valleys of the Maritime Alps. It has the greatest medicinal value and is the most easily assimilated. Price 60c for large bottles. The McKinnon Drug Co., Cor. Great George and Kent Streets, MTL.

CHARLOTTETOWN MARKETS

Wheat (white)	40c.
Oats (black)	45c.
Straw (per ton)	\$6.50
Hay Loose (per ton)	\$17.00
Eggs (per doz.)	19 to 22c.
Print Butter (per lb.)	28c.
Fowl & Chicken (each)	60 to 90c.
Tub Butter (per lb.)	25c.
Potatoes (per bus.)	50 to 55c.
Turnips (per bus.)	25c.
Hides	11c.
Calfskins	13c.
Beef (lb)	10 to 11c.
Beef (quarter)	9 to 10c.
Pork (lb.)	8 to 10c.
Sausages (lb.)	14 to 16c.
Fresh Herring	20c.
Young pigs (per pair)	\$7.00 to \$8.50
Beets	5c.
Onions (D.)	5c.
Carrots and Parsnips (doz.)	20c.
Lobsters (per lb.)	15c.

PILES Do not suffer another day with itching, bleeding, or protruding Piles. No surgical operation required. Dr. C. J. O'Connell will relieve you of your piles in 24 hours. Write for free booklet. Dr. C. J. O'Connell, 125 St. James Street, Montreal, P. E. I.

THE GUARDIAN

Advertising Phone... 132-2
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News and Edit. Day Phone... 133
News and Edit. Night Phone 132 & 133

Head Office at Charlottetown.
Branch Offices at Summerside, Alberton, Souris and Montague.

London Office, Marconi House, Strand W. C.

President... A. A. Bartlett
Managing Editor... J. R. Burnett

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 3, 1914

DIARY OF EVENTS

TODAY.

- Races, Driving Park, 2 p. m.
- People's Theatre 7.30 and 9.
- Automobile Parade, 11 a. m.
- Anniversary Service, First Methodist Church, 8 p. m.
- "Ticket of Leave Man," Prince Edw. Church, 8 p. m.

You can't, even through a "For Sale" ad, sell that used article for its original cost, nor near it; but you can get its cash value at the present time for it.

Wednesday, June 3rd, the King's Birthday, being a statutory public holiday, The Morning Guardian will not be issued on Thursday, June 4th.

The Evening Guardian will not be issued on Wednesday but will be published on Thursday as usual.

Advertisers will please note these changes.

OUR SCHOOLS

Following the lead outlined on different occasions by Premier Matheson it is the intention of the Government to gradually reconstruct the educational system of the province, with a view to training the children towards, rather than from, the farm; teaching such subjects in the schools as will be met with either directly or indirectly on the farm. The system has not yet been definitely agreed upon but we understand that a general programme has been mapped out which will include the appointment of five additional inspectors, making ten in all, giving each inspector for public or unleased areas and to pre-emptive schools to look after and keep in close touch with. The inspectors are now forming a class of teachers to meet in June when the programme will be definitely agreed upon so that a uniform system will be followed in all the schools.

The success of any system, this one included, depends upon the merit of the object in view and the persistence with which it is pursued. In this province we have for many years boasted of our educational system. The object of our schools and colleges was to educate men and women, to fit them for the so-called higher professions, and they succeeded. From our country and city schools and from our colleges have gone forth men of whom we have been, and still are, justly proud. But the very success of our schools was a detriment to the province. We trained our young men and young women for positions which we could not give them, we trained them at the expense of the province to build up other countries and other cities rather than our own.

When agriculture took its place as a science and as one of the most honorable as well as the most lucrative of callings we failed to adjust our training to the new conditions. There was a landward movement but our young people were unfitted for its duties. They continued to go to the cities, to go abroad to take up the positions for which they had been trained. But the landward movement persisted although our young people were unable to obey it. Dissatisfaction arose, the schools became a misfit and were neglected. Premier Matheson has undertaken to make our schools feeders for our own province rather than for other countries. He has undertaken to fit the schools to meet our own conditions. The basic industry of our province is agriculture. The great majority of our children will be farmers, or ought to be. The schools, therefore, should give such a training as will predispose the pupils towards agriculture while, at the same time, laying a foundation upon which other callings may be built, where the pupil's inclinations lead in other directions, as some inevitably will.

The aim is a worthy one and ought to succeed. The burden of success or failure will rest with those who are entrusted with carrying it out, namely, the teachers. Properly trained their duty, as they do do it will

be, fired by a desire to train for usefulness in our own province rather than elsewhere, in a calling in which success is more certain than in any other, they ought to succeed. There is no more honorable and no more profitable business today than that of feeding and clothing the world and that is the business of the farmer.

Our province provides liberally for education. The yearly bill is a large one. If the results do not make for the benefit of the province the system is a failure. So far it has proved such.

There is hope in the new move, in the optimistic feeling that pervades our schools and our province, in the practical manner in which the present government has grappled with a school system that had outlived its usefulness. We expect much from the present programme.

SOME OYSIER AREAS

From an exchange we learn that the Rhode Island Oyster Industry is valued at nearly a million dollars a year. The Government of the State of Rhode Island receives a yearly rental of \$130,000 for leased oyster areas. This industry grew from two acres leased in Narraganset Bay in 1798. The taxable property of those engaged in the oyster industry is \$700,000. The business pays out in wages \$700,000 a year. At the zenith of the season the opening houses where oysters are prepared for market employ 1500 men and their pay averages \$20 a week. The article from which we glean the above data, concludes thus: "The experts agree that, judged by possibilities, the States shell fisheries are in their infancy. They need only care to bring them up."

It is unnecessary to repeat what has so often not only been said but proved, that the Malpeque oyster is infinitely superior to the Rhode Island variety; it is so regarded in the markets it has proven its superiority at international exhibitions. Taking the above data, concludes thus: "The experts agree that, judged by possibilities, the States shell fisheries are in their infancy. They need only care to bring them up."

What is needed to make the Prince Edward Island oyster areas the equal if not the superior, of any in the world is cultivation with generous Government protection and oversight. The latter is being given. This season boats will be provided to patrol the bay, to clean the starfish off the public or unleased areas and to pre-emptive illegal fishing. The owners of the leased areas are fighting the pest on their own grounds. In this way the whole bay will be swept clean and kept clean.

We note with pleasure that quite a number of fishermen are leasing small areas many of which will be stocked during the present summer. The fear the fishermen would be deprived of their rights by the large companies has already vanished and those who, at first, saw little or no good in the Government policy, now see in it a move that will directly benefit the fishermen and build up an industry that will mean unlimited increases to both private and company revenues.

NOTES

Some of those concerned in the new Alberta oil fields announce that they are expected to be a pumping proposition. Oil wells that have to be pumped are all right. They can produce much, but it comes slowly and gives a moderate profit. Those who will soon be asked to buy stocks



For Eighty-two Years

We have been serving the public. If experience has taught you the need for care in the choice of a depository for your money, our record should appeal to you. Our depositors are exceptionally well protected by our strong Surplus (183% of Capital) and by our large holdings of Cash Reserves. Our Annual Statements have been submitted to independent outside audit since 1906.

The Bank of Nova Scotia

Capital - \$ 6,000,000
Surplus - \$11,000,000
Total Resources - \$17,000,000

ISLAND BRANCHES
Charlottetown - Summerside
St. John's - Lunenburg
Montreal - Quebec

issued on a gusher basis will do well to note the information now given.

German ships have landed arms and ammunition for President Huerta at Puerto Mexico. The action was quite regular no doubt, even if somewhat disconcerting to the Washington authorities. The United States is not at war with Mexico and has proclaimed no blockade of the Mexican coast. And Germans doing business abroad know that at Berlin they will be supported in their legal rights.

MINUTES OF PRESBYTERY

At Murray Harbour North, and within the Presbyterian Church there, on Wednesday, the twenty-seventh day of May in the year of our Lord one thousand nine hundred and fourteen and at half past two o'clock in the afternoon, the Presbytery of Prince Edward Island met and was constituted with prayer by the Moderator, Rev. R. P. Murray, with whom were present Messrs. A. J. MacLeod, Ministers and Mr. James Kennedy, Elder.

The edict of the ordination and induction of Mr. Archibald Sutherland, having been returned as duly served, proclamation was made before the assembled congregation and no objection having been offered to the edict or doctrine of Mr. Sutherland, public worship was conducted by Mr. A. J. W. Back, who preached from the second Epistle to the Corinthians the second chapter and the fourteenth verse and the words: "The savour of His knowledge." Mr. MacNeill narrated the steps leading to the settlement and the Moderator put the usual questions to Mr. Sutherland which were answered in a satisfactory manner. Thereupon Mr. Sutherland was by prayer and ordination of the hands of the Presbytery ordained to the office of the pastoral charge of the congregation of Murray Harbour North and Peters Road. The members of the Presbytery present extended to Mr. Sutherland their right hand of fellowship. The Moderator addressed the newly ordained minister and Mr. MacNeill the congregation on their respective duties. Mr. Andrew Gray, late pastor of the congregation, gave an address in which he congratulated the minister and people upon the settlement this day consummated and expressed the wish that the blessing of God might rest upon and follow them all. A conference with the session and Managers revealed that the congregation was in a good financial condition, the treasure having already paid the first quarterly instalment of the ministers' stipend.

The Presbytery adjourned to meet at Caledonia and within the Presbyterian Church there on Thursday, the twenty-eighth day of May at half past two o'clock in the afternoon of which public intimation was made and this sederunt was closed with the benediction.

A. J. MACNEILL,
Clerk pro tempore.

At Caledonia and within the Presbyterian Church there, on Thursday, the twenty-eighth day of May, in the year of our Lord one thousand nine hundred and fourteen, the Presbytery of Prince Edward Island met, pursuant to adjournment, and was constituted with prayer by Rev. John Gillis, Moderator pro tempore with whom were present Messrs. A. S. Stewart, A. J. MacNeill and Archibald Sutherland, Ministers and Mr. A. J. MacPherson, Elder.

The edict of ordination and induction of Mr. M. D. MacLeod, having been returned as duly served, proclamation was made before the assembled congregation and no objection having been offered to the edict or doctrine of Mr. MacLeod, public worship was conducted by Mr. Archibald Sutherland, who preached from the Gospel according to Matthew, the sixth chapter and thirty-third verse and the words: "But seek ye first the Kingdom of God and his righteousness; and all these things shall be added unto you." The usual questions having

been put and satisfactorily answered, Mr. MacLeod was by prayer and the laying on of hands of the Presbytery ordained to the office of the pastoral charge of the congregation of Caledonia. The members of the Presbytery present extended to him the right hand of fellowship after which he was addressed by Mr. A. S. Stewart in suitable terms regarding his duties and privileges. A letter read from Rev. L. Beaton of Blackville, N. B., late pastor of the congregation, congratulating the congregation and pastor upon the settlement today taking place and expressing the hope that the ministry now begun would be attended by the blessing of God. Mr. MacNeill addressed the people. Mr. MacLeod, having signified his willingness to sign the Formula, took his seat as a member of the court and his name was added to the roll of the Presbytery. In conference with the Session and Managers the Presbytery was informed that the first quarterly instalment of the minister's stipend had been paid. Presbytery adjourned to meet at Marshfield and within the Presbyterian Church there, on Thursday, the twenty-fifth day of June at half past two o'clock in the afternoon, of which public intimation was made, and this sederunt was closed with the benediction.

AROUND THE FOX RANCHES

Mr. Wm. Calbeck, of Summerside, was in the city Monday, leaving in the afternoon on return. He reports excellent success in the Magic Company, there being 31 pups from 8 pairs of breeding foxes. In regard to the Riversdale ranch he reports 20 pups from five pairs. Mr. Callack was associated with the formation of the above companies.

A visit was recently paid by Mr. Ecton C. Brown, Charlottetown, to the ranch of the Glenalade Silver Black Fox Company and he was very much impressed with what he saw. In speaking to a Guardian reporter Mr. Brown said: "In the ranch were some of the best foxes I had ever seen. For strong healthy and beautifully furred foxes I do not believe there are better animals living. The males are an excellent lot, especially 'Sir Donald', which measures 5 feet 3 inches in length and is a perfect specimen." The Glenalade Company have now under construction a splendid new ranch which will contain twenty pens and when completed will be one of the largest on this Island. Mr. Brown intends to ranch with the Glenalade foxes the five pairs of beautiful silver black foxes he recently received.

Beware of Ointments for Catarrh that Contain Mercury

Mercury will surely destroy the sense of smell and completely derange the whole system when entering it through the mucous surfaces. Such articles should never be used except on prescriptions from reputable physicians, as the damage they will do is ten fold to the good you can possibly derive from them. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio, contains no mercury and is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. In buying Hall's Catarrh Cure be sure you get the genuine. It is taken internally and made in Toledo, Ohio, by F. J. Cheney & Co. Testimonials free. Sold by Druggists. Price 75c per bottle. Take 1000's of Family Pills for constipation.

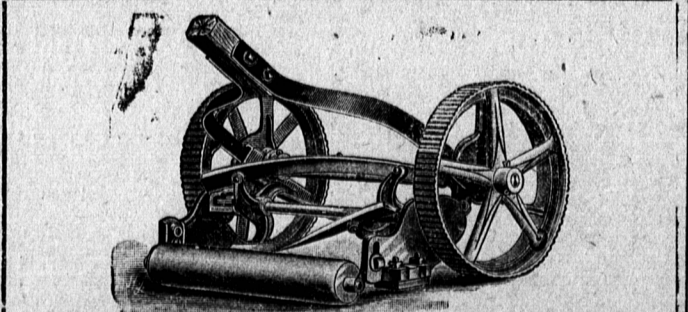
"Great Wednesday morning sale at MOORE & McLEOD'S—see the ad. in another column. MOORE & McLEOD. 2752.

"Men's straw hats worth \$2.00 will go on sale this morning until one o'clock at 50 cents each. MOORE & McLEOD. 2752.

"A lot of men's linen collars—regular 15 cents each, all sizes and a score of good shapes, 4 for 25c. MOORE & McLEOD. 2752.

"5 pieces crepe ratine, 34 inches wide, regular 35 cents per yd. go on sale at 25 cents per yd. MOORE & McLEOD. 2752.

"Great lot of men's suits, worth \$15.00 to \$18.00 will go on sale Wednesday morning at \$12.00. MOORE & McLEOD. 2752.



Shave Your Lawn

By using our light running, adjustable ball-bearing lawn mowers. They are all you could wish for in quality and style, and the low prices will surprise you.

Fennell & Chandler

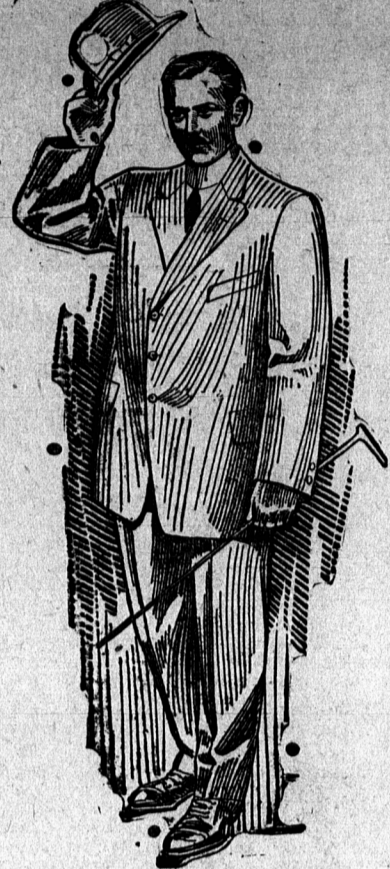
Victoria Row

Childrens Footwear is Our Specialty

We've sturdy, sensible shoes for children with strong uppers and good stout soles, plenty of styles to choose from. Each and every pair of shoes built upon the common-sense principle. CHILDRENS SHOES PRICED at the LOWEST consistent with QUALITY according to size.

To all the College Boys We Extend a Cordial Invitation To visit our new up-to-date Store

THE best dressed men claim that we have the best Clothing Department east of Montreal. We have the largest showing you can find anywhere. Every suit brand new. No old stock. All the latest styles, patterns and weaves; and prices right. Come in and look over our strictly hand-tailored suits at



\$18.00, 20.00, 22.50 and \$25.00
Also suits at \$6, \$7, \$8, \$9, \$10, \$12, \$15 and \$17.

Gents' Furnishings, Men's Clothing, Hats and Caps, Trunks, Suit Cases, Rain Coats, Umbrellas.

WE want the College Boys to make use of this Department. We cater to your needs just as much as we do to the gentler sex. A handy department, right near the door; quick service; no waits or delays. Men are usually in a hurry, and we recognize their whims by giving them things in a hurry.

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