

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERCHANT

Abolish justice and what are  
nations but great robberies?

# THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERCHANT

Beware of the man who backbites  
an absent friend.

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, SATURDAY, OCTOBER 20, 1928

Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents  
Morning Guardian, Founded 1857

## New Archbishop Is Consecrated

### Bishop O'Leary of U.S. Government Charlottetown Faces Deficit

(Special to the Guardian)  
CHICAGO, Oct. 19.—The declaration that the United States government faces a \$100 million deficit by June, 1929, was made tonight by General Herbert M. Lord, director of the bureau of the budget in a speech before the annual meeting of the Illinois chamber of commerce. "We are concerned but not discouraged," he said.

SAINT JOHN, Oct. 19.—With all the dignity and solemnity of the Catholic Church ritual, Most Rev. William Mark Duke, a native of this city, rector of the Cathedral of the Immaculate Conception, and who has been appointed titular archbishop of Fasi and coadjutor archbishop of Vancouver, B. C., was consecrated in the Cathedral here yesterday morning.

The large church was crowded. Admission was by ticket and even the placing of extra seats failed to meet the demand of those seeking to attend. The consecrator was His Grace Archbishop Timothy Casey, of Vancouver, former Bishop of Saint John, who twenty years ago had ordained to the priesthood the one whom he today invested with the powers and functions of prelate and who will be his coadjutor in the diocese of Vancouver. Consecrators were Their Lordships Bishop E. A. LeBlanc, of Saint John, and Bishop C. Chisholm of Chatham, N. B.

### Had Strange Experiences ON THE SEA

Capt. Waldemar, With Vessel in Port Here, Recalls Some Thrilling Memories.

Some interesting sea adventures have fallen to the lot of Captain Waldemar, master of the four-masted vessel "Ruth Martin" from New York, at present discharging a cargo of coal for A. Pickard & Company, Captain Waldemar, who is hale and hearty at seventy years of age, has followed the sea all his life, and in his time has been in charge of all kinds of crafts from three to six masted vessels and from a brig to a full rigged ship. During the late war he was in command of several Shipping Board vessels up to 12,000 tons, and has also seen service in the Spanish American war.

"The worst trip in my experience," said Captain Waldemar to a Canadian representative yesterday, "was from New York to Archangel, during the great war. I was then master of the steamer "Robert M. Thompson," owned by James Elwell & Co. of New York. We left that port on November 3rd, 1917, and arrived in Archangel on June 18th, 1918. When twenty-eight days out, the vessel being then in the White Sea off Cape Orlo, 120 miles from Archangel, we got stuck in the ice on November 3rd, 1917, and there being ninety ships in the same predicament.

"One steamer of the Wilson Line was lost right before our eyes, the ice getting up the ship and all crew saved. Not one of the crew was saved.

"Like the Ancient Mariner "Eventually we managed to get out into open water, and proceeded to get into a telegraph station at the port of Alexandria, the only one in the area."

### Announcements, Coming Events, Meetings, Etc.

- Reserve Monday evening, Nov. 5th for concert in Boyne Lodge Room. 8564-10-20-11
- Rummage Sale, Market Building, Oct. 30th. 8531-10-20-11
- Come to the Halloween Supper in Bradburne Hall on Wednesday evening, Oct. 31st. Everybody welcome. 8535-10-20-31
- Buying hogs, sheep and lambs, at Emerald Oct. 23rd, Tuesday forenoon. Everett Haslam. 8541-10-20-31
- Rummage Sale in Y. M. C. A. Tuesday, November 6th, at 7 p. m. by Philanthropic Baptist Church. 8562
- Buying hogs, sheep and lambs at Emerald Oct. 23rd, Tuesday forenoon. Everett Haslam. 8541-10-20-31
- Montague Club leading hogs and calves Oct. 24th Saturday. Sheep and lambs October 31st. Mont Annear, Sec'y. 8532-10-20-31
- Reserve Saturday, Oct. 27, for Brackley W. M. S. Cake Sale at Prowse Bros. Store. 8542-10-20-11
- Come to the box social and dance in C. M. B. A. Hall, Vernon River, Tuesday night, Oct. 23, in aid of St. Vincent's Orphanage. 8538-10-20-11
- Dr. Ollit, M. D.—Start now home prevention cure. Purdy Station Westchester Co., N. Y., U. S. A. 9-7-5mos
- Robin Hood Rapid China Oats. Better Oats, Better China. All Grocers. 8539-10-20-11
- Buying hogs, sheep, and lambs at Kensington Tuesday forenoon of each week. Alden Moase. 7937-9-a m tf
- St. Peter's Dramatic Club will present their play "The Noble Outcast," in St. Charles Hall on Tuesday, October 23rd. 8559-10-20-21
- Notice. On the first day of October there strayed on our enclosed land in New Canada district, one 2 1/2 year old ox, brown, marked a V-shaped notch out of right ear, and small notch in left. If not claimed within a week will be sold. K. Deustro. 8544-10-19-31

## NEW LIBRARY AND MEMORIAL ART GALLERY

### Mr. James E. Harris, the Architect Supplies Some Details of the New Structure -- Art Gallery is a Memorial to the Late Robert Harris.

Mr. James E. Harris, the architect in charge of the proposed Public Library and Robert Harris Memorial Gallery, having been informed yesterday of the decision of the Legislative Council to make a provision in the estimates for the structure, released some information as to its general lay out.

The tentative plans call for a structure of Island sandstone, the design being modern Romanque along the same lines as many of the new library buildings in the United States. Architecturally it will harmonize with the Bank of Montreal in this city.

The upper story which will be used as the gallery will be lighted with sky lights only, so that all the wall space will be available for pictures.

The library will be on the main floor. It will have a 16 foot ceiling, and it is proposed that the floors will be of concrete covered with linoleum. For the stack room adjoining the library a mezzanine floor is being planned.

This room which will be 25 x 38 feet and will be in two stories. The reading room, librarian's desk and library will occupy a space of about 40 x 40 feet, and the reading room will be equipped with a fire place.

In the basement in addition to the space provided for museum and heating equipment. The latter will be either oil burning furnace, or possibly, may be connected with the heating system of the Market Building.

It is also proposed to have the grounds around the library converted into gardens, being in fact a continuation of the Queen Square Garden system.

In this connection it is hoped that Mr. Arthur Newberry, who has made such a splendid success of the latter will give the aid of his great skill and experience in laying out the new grounds and gardens.

The amount of \$40,000 will not likely cover the cost of complete equipment such as book cases, readers' tables, librarian's desk, etc. or of additional books to be purchased. In all probability public subscriptions may be necessary to raise the additional funds.

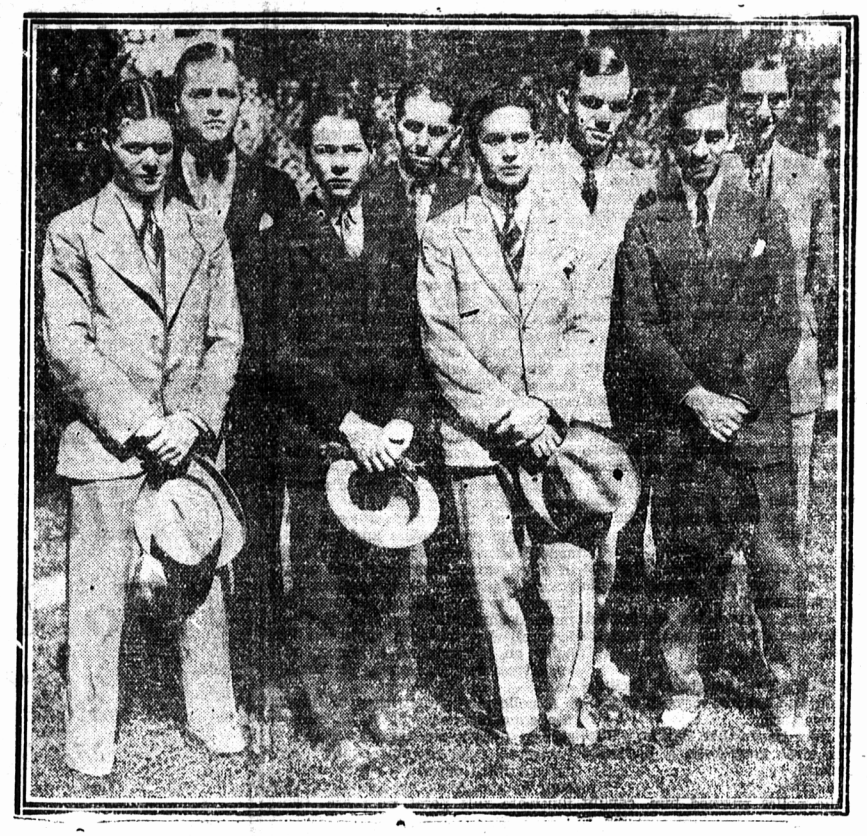
It was the wish of Mrs. Harris that only the Art Gallery portion of the library should be regarded as a memorial to the late Robert Harris.

There is nothing to prevent other private memorials throughout other portions of the building, the name of the whole building to be decided on later.

In regard to the Fathers of Confederation picture, it will be remembered that the late Robert Harris, C.M.G., received no royalties for the numerous copies made from his paintings, either for Government or private use, and on that account the Dominion Government might well consider the advisability of contributing in some way to the library project. It is felt by our people that the Government have at least a moral responsibility in this matter.

Rev. Canon E. A. Harris of Maritime Bay, executor of the Harris estate is expected in Charlottetown to take up the library proposition with the Government and City Council.

## ORATORS RECEIVED BY COOLIDGE



Early this week before a large audience, the international oratory final, which follows world-wide contests among secondary school pupils, was held in Washington, D. C., with representatives from eight countries competing. The contestants are shown above, photographed just after being received by President Coolidge at White House. Front row (left to right), William Fox, Jr., of De La Salle school, London, Canada, who although coming third in the actual contest, was first among the English-speaking candidates; Rene Ponthieu of Paris, France, the winner; Efraim Brito Rosado of Mexico City, Mexico, and Jose de Tomas of Buenos Aires, Argentina, who won speech delivered in Spanish. Back row (left to right), James R. Moore of Somerset, Kentucky, U.S.A., Julius Cesar Fernandez of Havana, Cuba; Heinz Barth, Berlin, Germany, and Dudley R. Barker of Bournemouth, England.

## PROGRESS REPORTED BY LIBRARY COMMISSION

### First Annual Report of School Days' Library Commission Instituted by Mr. Adam Andrew.

A meeting of the School Days Library Commission was held in the office of the Department of Education yesterday. The chairman, Mr. F. J. Nash, presided. The secretary, Mr. R. H. Rogers, submitted the following report of the work of the Commission since its inception on June 26th, 1927.

The School Days Library Commission was organized at a meeting held in the Department of Education, July 26th, 1927. The meeting had been called by Mr. Adam Andrew, and with Mr. Andrew there were present Messrs. J. R. Burnett, C. Gavin Duffy, P. J. Nash, H. H. Shaw and R. H. Rogers. Messrs. Burnett, Duffy and Nash were named as Commissioners, and Messrs. Shaw and Rogers were associated with them in an advisory capacity. Mr. Nash was appointed Chairman and Mr. Rogers Secretary-Treasurer of the Commission. Mr. Andrew advanced \$500 for expenses.

The Commission has held eleven meetings during the year.

The object of the Commission being to procure the installation of libraries in the schools of Prince Edward Island with funds to be contributed by former pupils, the first proceeding of the Commission was to secure the approval of the Provincial Board of Education in this respect and the assistance of the Prince of Wales College. Mr. Martin Gallant, Inspector of Academies, submitted a list of French books. The Committee had before them a library list authorized by the Board of Education a few years ago, and also several whole sale dealers' catalogues of school library books. The Committee were careful to include a number of titles suitable to children of the

## House Meets in February

(Special to the Guardian)  
TORONTO, Ont., Oct. 19.—Premier Ferguson stated yesterday that the government will have a very small bundle of new legislation to bring down when the provincial house meets again next February. Of this bundle the old age pensions legislation will be of prime importance.

"There is a feeling in the country," said Mr. Ferguson, "that less legislation and better administration is the right way to run things, at any rate that is the policy we are working on."

### Credit to Mr. Andrew

The Guardian and the Patriot newspapers have earned the hearty thanks of the Commission for the generous measure of publicity they have given the movement in both their news and editorial columns. The devotion of Mr. Andrew in planning the School Days Libraries' his generosity in providing, three-hundred sets of books so far received and his intense interest in the progress of the movement, are beyond praise. He has given a magnificent example of how the successful Islander can serve the best interests of his fellow men and especially of the rising generation of his own people. The citizens of this Province are not demonstrative, but there is no doubt Mr. Andrew's work has evoked in the hearts of our people a profound sense of gratitude.

The rural schools have now reopened for the fall session, and the 29 sets of books on hand should be forwarded to the schools to which they have been promised, and as many additional sets as the Commission has funds to pay for should be ordered immediately.

## EDUCATIONAL CAMPAIGN

The response to the circular soliciting contributions has been disappointing. I think, however, the list of names can be considerably increased; and if those already circularized were applied to again and given a statement of what has so far been accomplished, there might be better results. A record is much more convincing than a prospectus. When the Commission can report that 30 libraries have been installed and many schools are clamouring for them, and can reproduce newspaper articles showing the interest taken in the movement, their appeal should prove much more effective than it has been hitherto. The Commission has not yet secured the co-operation of the organizations of Maritime people which are operating in many different cities of the United States of Canada, and no serious effort has been made to enlist the aid of our own local public. The response of the members of the Legislature who have been approached has been encouraging. It thus appears that there are yet many promising fields to cultivate.

To this report are appended a financial statement, a list of schools on which behalf libraries have been applied for, a list of schools which the Commission has decided to furnish with libraries, and a list of the books in the Schools Days Library.

## SOME WOMEN ARE ALWAYS TALKING ABOUT THE 'LOST' ART OF CONVERSATION



TORONTO, Oct. 20.—Maritime moderate to fresh south winds, unsettled with occasional showers and probably fog.

Toronto, cloudy ..... 70-54  
Montreal, cloudy ..... 46-44  
Quebec, cloudy ..... 46-42  
Charlottetown, cloudy ..... 62-45  
Halifax, cloudy ..... 52-50  
St. John, fog ..... 50-48  
Boston, cloudy ..... 78-60  
New York, cloudy ..... 80-54

High tide this afternoon at 3.31 and tomorrow morning at 2.12. The Sun sets this afternoon at 5.06 and rises tomorrow morning at 6.25. First quarter moon Sunday, Oct. 21st, 4.42 a. m.

Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

## CANADIAN LEGION MEETING

### Annual Meeting Held Last Night was Largest on Record- Officers Elected for Ensuing Year.

The annual general meeting of the Canadian Legion B. E. S. L., which was held last night was large and enthusiastic.

The following were elected to office for the ensuing year:

Hon. President, Colonel H. D. Johnson.  
President—Leo Bradley.  
1st Vice President—C. C. Heeschon, Jr.  
2nd Vice President—James Leightizer.  
Executive Committee, W. J. Cheverie, W. E. Hughes, A. G. Bruce, T. E. MacNutt, P. S. Fielding, D. F. Tierney, Secretary G. E. Sherrin.

Votes of thanks were passed to the ladies, the press and to all who had helped in any way towards the splendid success of the Legion and also to the local Government and Dr. Robertson for the use of Prince of Wales College Hall.

A vote of thanks was also passed to Bugler Smith for his ready services in attending funerals of deceased comrades.

The retiring president, Comrade T. E. MacNutt, read his annual report which was as follows:—

## PRESIDENTS ADDRESS 19TH OCTOBER 1928

(Major T. E. MacNutt)

Comrades we have arrived at the close of another year in so far as our Charlottetown Branch is concerned, but before dealing with those things which directly touch us as members in a local way, I would first like to refer to the lamented death of our late Grand President Field Marshall Earl Haig which took place on 29th January last.

Although Haig is gone, we shall not forget him, for his indomitable spirit lives on in the British Empire Service League. His whole life was an inspiration to the manhood of the British Empire, and the message he leaves behind was his favorite saying of those never-to-be-forgotten days.—TO ALL RANKS—CARRY ON.

The league has been singularly fortunate in having as a successor to our late Grand President, Admiral of the Fleet Earl Jellicoe, who commanded the Grand Fleet during the Great War. With so great a leader the League will no doubt still continue to advance, and we trust he will long be spared to lead us.

The League has been honored by His Majesty the King through his having become Patron-in-Chief.

Sir Percy Lake has resigned the Office of President of the Canadian Legion after having organized and guided it with great success since its inception, and has been succeeded by General Sir Arthur Currie. We regret the loss of the active service of Sir Percy, but know he will be with the Legion until the end, and to our new President we say welcome and feel assured of great advances being made under his direction.

During the year our Branch has kept step with the Legion as a whole as our membership has increased by over 100%, our financial position is much improved, and our standing in the community is more fully appreciated and recognized.

Our membership has increased from about 110 to about 240, and although this is very satisfactory the increase might have been much larger if returned men realized what the Legion is doing for distressed comrades and their families and for the widows and orphans of those who fell, and also if our members would but exert themselves in bring-

## CONDENSED SPECIALS

RATE—4c per word, not each insertion in this column.

MARE AND FOAL FOR SALE—Apply Burhoe's Grocery. 8555

TO LET—ROOM OR ROOMS, 321 Hillsboro Street. 8523-10-19-31

SAUNSWOME SAUSAGES, Ham-urg steak fresh every day. Saunswome, Newsum & Co., East End, Market Bldg. 5-8-8td.

YOU WANT GOOD ENVELOPES Prices 50c for 200; 100 for 35c; 250 for 55c; 500 for \$1.00; 1,000 for \$1.95. Postpaid. Guardian Office, Guardian Job Printery.

FOR SALE—FARM OF 125 ACRES at Earnside. Apply to Matthew Morrissey. 8599-10-20-31

## LAST MINUTE NEWS FLASHES

(Canadian Press)  
SHANGHAI, China, Oct. 19.—C. T. Wang, nationalist foreign minister, has addressed a note to the treaty powers demanding their immediate relinquishment of extra territoriality rights.

OTTAWA, Oct. 19.—Notice of the following incorporation appeared in the current issue of the Canada Gazette: International Fresh Fish Corporation, Ltd., 17,000 class A, and 18,000 class "B" shares all of no par value, Georgetown, P. E. I.

NEW YORK, Oct. 19.—Canadian interests in the International Nickel Co. and Lord Melchett, chairman of the Mend Nickel Co., have virtually reached an agreement to merge the two companies, according to reports current in Wall Street quarters.

LONDON, Ont., Oct. 19.—The surprising recovery of two year old Marjorie Broadbent who was badly stung by a swarm of bees is arousing much interest in local medical circles. The child was found crying in the garden of her home, vainly attempting to ward off the attacks of the insects. The stings inflicted on her were too numerous to be counted but physicians estimate that they ranged between 300 and 1,000. Her life was at first despaired of but she is now expected to recover.

## Glasgow Students Hear Evangelist

(Canadian Press)  
GLASGOW, Scotland, Oct. 19.—Mrs. Aimee McPherson, Los Angeles evangelist, got a rowdy reception when she addressed a meeting at the Glasgow Students Union today. A noisy crowd of students thronged the hall an hour before her appearance and when the evangelist arrived they had decorated the platform with empty bottles and glasses of beer and had adorned the walls with posters, denouncing the merits of "good old whiskey."

One group played cards on the floor and then decorated the table with kings and queens. When Mrs. McPherson began to speak, girl students in the front row lighted cigarettes. At one point Mrs. McPherson coughed slightly and the students offered her a glass of beer. Order was at length obtained on the appeal of a student on the platform.

## Correspondence to Be Published

(Special to the Guardian)  
TORONTO, Ont., Oct. 19.—With the publication next week of the correspondence between the British and French cabinets regarding the Franco-British naval pact, the entire question will be considered by the British government.

Secy. Kellogg's last note suggesting new discussions will not be answered.

After an exchange of views between the British and French governments it has been decided to let things rest, each nation remaining true to build as many cruisers, destroyers and submarines as the respective naval staffs consider necessary for national defence.

MR. MASSEY IN TORONTO  
(Special to the Guardian)  
TORONTO, Ont., Oct. 19.—Hon. Vincent Massey, Canada's minister at Washington, is paying a short visit to Toronto which will terminate early today when he will leave to return to the legation at Washington. Mr. Massey arrived in Toronto yesterday on his return journey from Ottawa where he was engaged in official business and was the guest last night of Dr. W. L. Grant, principal of Upper Canada College.

"Lost Oct. 17, between Charlottetown and Cardigan, spare tire and carrier. Finder please notify John Mustard, Cardigan. 8548-10-20-21

"Loading hogs and lambs at Hunter River Thursday Oct. 25th. Order was at length obtained on the appeal of a student on the platform. 8545-10-20-21