

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

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Charlottetown Guardian Three Cents.
Morning Guardian, Founded 1891, Evening Guardian 1887.

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, THURSDAY, OCTOBER 9, 1919.

By Mail, Canada, \$3.00; U.S.A., \$3.50
Annual Subscription, delivered, \$4.00

CANADA'S ENORMOUS INCREASE IN DEBT

Since 1914 Public Debt Has Increased 580 per cent. Interest on Public Debt Has Risen from Twelve to 102 Million.

(Special to The Guardian.)
OTTAWA, Oct. 8.—A presentation of the government's obligations in regard to the payment of perhaps \$200,000,000 re-establishment grants in addition to the burdens already to be borne, was given to the special committee on civil re-establishment by T. C. Boville, Deputy Minister of Finance.
Since March 31st, 1914 the public debt has increased 580 per cent., from \$385,996,000 to an estimate for 1919 and 1920 of \$1,350,000,000. Pensions are estimated this year at \$30,000,000. Land Settlement \$25,000,000 and soldiers Civil Re-

Establishment \$10,000,000. Interest on the public debt has risen from \$1,093,000 in 1913-14 to \$102,767,000 this year. War expenditures for 1919-20 were estimated at \$350,000,000, exclusive of pensions, and this year's consolidated revenue receipts were estimated at \$244,000,000.
Income tax has been levied on 51,588 people in 1917 and the amount of assessment was \$12,221,669. Only 47,021 people paid and the amount collected was just over ten million dollars. Only 32,868 persons paid on incomes between \$1,500 and \$6,000 and \$49,000,000 was collected from them. Only 40 persons paid on incomes over \$10,000 a total of \$1,470,000.

Line of Ford Ships Canada to Ireland?

(Special to The Guardian.)
LONDON, Oct. 8.—The Cork Development Association has received a cablegram from Henry Ford stating that he is considering running a line of steamers to Ireland.

Fashionable Wedding In Ottawa Today

(Special to The Guardian.)
OTTAWA, Oct. 8.—The marriage of Miss Hendrie, daughter of His Honor Sir John Hendrie and Lady Hendrie, Government House, to Lt. Colonel Owen, of Montreal will take place today at 3.30 at St. Andrews Church, King Street.

1,800 British Troops Arrive in Budapest

(Special to The Guardian.)
PARIS, Oct. 8.—The arrival of 1,800 British soldiers, forming part of the international detachment to take over the police service at Budapest after the departure of the Hungarians is reported in despatches from the Hungarian capital.

Bulgaria Asks For Truce

(Special to The Guardian.)
PARIS, Oct. 8.—The Bulgarian peace delegation today asked for a ten day extension of time to make their reply to the treaty recently presented them by the Allies.

Col. David A. Clark Receives Appointment

(Special to The Guardian.)
OTTAWA, Oct. 8.—Lieut. Col. David C. Clark, Assistant Director of Medical Services department of Militia, has been appointed Assistant Deputy Minister of Health and attended a conference of the national council of health yesterday.

CONDENSED SPECIALS

- *FOR SALE—A PIANO PRACTICAL for new. Apply at this office. Oct 9-21
- *GIRL WANTED FOR HOUSEWORK by Oct. 15, Mrs. Burnett, 174 Kent Street. 1379-10-4Mtf
- *WANTED BY YOUNG LADY ROOM and board in private family. Apply at Guardian Office. 1447-10-3Mtf
- *WANTED—EXPERIENCED MAID Wages \$15.00. Apply evenings Miss Cooke, 163 Fitzroy Street. 1419-10-7M31.
- *PIANO BARGAINS—2 FINE SECOND hand upright pianos for sale at H. A. Tanton & Co.'s 144 Great George Street. 1112-9-23Mtf.
- *BOY FOR STORE, ONE FROM country preferred. State age. Address "D" Guardian Office. 1113-9-23Mtf.
- *WANTED.—MAN FOR GENERAL farm work. Married or single. Apply to W. A. Mutch, Hopeton. 1458-10-9m31p4.
- *LOST BETWEEN CHARLOTTETOWN and Hunter River car marker 950. Finder kindly leave at R. T. Holman's Co's. Sample Rooms. 1446-10-8M31.
- *WANTED A GIRL DESIRING TO GO to New York, for general housework in family of three. Wages \$30 per month. Apply Mrs. J. L. Mullin, 68 Cumberland Street. 1410-10-7M31.
- *LOST BETWEEN THE RESIDENCE of G. W. Dawson, Cape Traverse and J. F. Lord's store, Tryon, an auto rug. Finder please leave at J. F. Lord's store, Tryon. 1464-10-9M11.

No Action by Britain In Fiume Matter

(Special to The Guardian.)
LONDON, Oct. 8.—Reuters Limited learns that the British Government has taken no separate action whatever with regard to Fiume. Its action has only been in conjunction with the Allies.

More Canadians On Way Home

(Special to The Guardian.)
OTTAWA, Oct. 8.—The Militia Department has been advised that the steamer *Belgie* carrying 24 Canadian officers and 616 other ranks, will probably reach Halifax on or about October 12th.

National Anthem Made Compulsory

(Special to The Guardian.)
TORONTO, Oct. 8.—The National Anthem must be played at both the opening and closing of all performances in Toronto theatres hereafter, instead of at the conclusion only. This is the decision of the Police Commissioner, made at their meeting yesterday.

Price of Flour Not to be Raised

(Special to The Guardian.)
OTTAWA, Oct. 8.—The price of flour in Canada is not to be raised. This statement was made this afternoon by Mr. C. B. Watts, of the Canadian Wheat Board, after a session of the Wheat Board with representatives of the millers. The millers wanted an increase of thirty cents a barrel, the present price being \$10.90.
Mr. James Stewart of Winnipeg, chairman of the Wheat Board, presided over the meeting.

RIOTING AT GARY SATURDAY NIGHT

GARY, Ind., Oct. 7.—Late last night three hundred state troops were brought to Gary from Indiana Harbor and East Chicago, where Adjutant General Harry Smith, of Indianapolis, mobilized twelve companies of national guardsmen, following minor disturbances, which came on the heels of rioting Saturday night. One man was reported shot.
Striking steel workers thronged the streets and many union pickets were active. Disturbances occurred at two points.
The trouble started when strikers were leaving a union meeting. Several thousand men who were at the meeting and others on the streets were involved.
The immediate cause of the rioting, the first serious disorder here since the strike was called, Sept. 22, was the presence of a number of non-strikers on a street car on their way to the steel mills to work.
The fighting spread virtually all over the south part of the city.
The local hospitals were soon filled with the injured and the city jail with men arrested.

Lenine Arrested?

(Special to The Guardian.)
LONDON, Oct. 8.—Advices to Helmsingors, Finland, report that Nikolai Lenine has been paced under arrest in Moscow. Lenine is said to have ordered the arrest of Leon Trotsky but failed to secure this and instead was himself taken into custody.

Prize Money at Fredericton Fair

FREDERICTON, Oct. 6.—Secretary W. S. Hooper, this morning gave out a statement showing \$7,495.50 as the amount awarded in prizes at the exhibition.
Payment of all the prize money has been made, with the exception of awards for pure bred cattle that have not had registration completed and under the directions of the live stock commissioner, prize cannot be paid to pure bred stock that is unregistered.
The official statement, showing the division of the prize money according to provinces follows:
New Brunswick \$4,396.33
Prince Edward Island 1,465.92
Nova Scotia 759.76
Ontario 482.00
Quebec 394.50
The amounts awarded in New Brunswick to the various counties were as follows: York, \$2,372.00; Kings, \$592.65; Northumberland, \$373; Carleton \$331; Queens, \$271.75; Sunbury, \$170; St. John, \$76.75; Charlotte, \$54; Albert, \$49.50; Victoria, \$44; Westmorland, \$31.71; Madawaska, \$22.97; Gloucester, \$8.
In the various divisions of the prize list the awards show the following distribution: Cattle, \$3,169; sheep, \$2,034; horses, \$988.05; swine, \$422; poultry, \$451; agricultural products, \$386.50.

TORONTO HONOURS CAPTAIN OF OLYMPIC

Presented by Mayor with Handsome Loving Cup on Behalf of the City.

(Special to The Guardian.)
TORONTO, Oct. 8.—A handsome loving cup was presented to Sir Bert Hayes by Mayor Church today on behalf of the city. A public reception was extended to the gallant captain of the Olympic in the council chamber and he was cheered to the echo as he rose to respond to the welcome from the Mayor.
"I am overpowered with the kindness that I have received at your hands," said Sir Bertram, "I personally do not deserve it. There are 750 other men on the Olympic who worked and labored to carry the Canadians safely across and they contributed their parts to the task. I am only sorry that they cannot be here, too, to receive your hearty expressions of appreciation for what they did."

GREAT AERIAL RACE ACROSS CONTINENT

Seventy-one Airplanes Started on 5,400 Mile Race from New York to San Francisco and Back.

(Special to The Guardian.)
NEW YORK, Oct. 8.—The greatest aerial race in history began at 9.15 a. m. today when seventy one airplanes started to take off on a transcontinental return flight between New York and San Francisco.
Lieut. J.P. Machie in a Haviland four machine, was the first to get away from Mineola field. Fifty five of the machines were scheduled to leave Mineola and the remainder to start from San Francisco the race will be across the continent and back a total distance of more than 5,400 miles.

QUARTERLY MEETING OF BOARD OF TRADE

New Members Elected--Delegates to Maritime Board Tell of Proceedings There. Special Meeting Tonight.

The quarterly meeting of the Charlottetown Board of Trade was held last evening the President, Mr. R. E. Mutch in the chair.
The minutes of previous meeting were read and approved.
A communication was read from the Brantford Board of Trade asking the Board here to endorse a resolution which they had passed regarding American magazines in Canada. This resolution maintained that Canadian manufacturers are placed at a great disadvantage through the extensive advertising of American trade goods in Canada in mediums not available to our manufacturers owing to the high rates of advertising in American publications which rates are based on the total circulation, 90 to 95 per cent. of which is in the United States in which market the Canadian manufacturer cannot compete. In view of this it was the opinion of the Brantford Board that the Minister of Finance should pass an act giving the Minister of Trade discretionary power to place a prohibitive tax on all foreign magazines having a circulation excess of 10,000 in Canada unless such magazines are prepared to introduce a Canadian section, space in which should be offered to Canadian advertisers.
On motion it was resolved that the resolution be acknowledged and be placed on file.
The following new members were elected: Messrs A. Lohnes, H. S. McLeod, John McKenna, L. P. Tanton, A. J. McInnis, J. J. Hughes, F. W. Temple, C. W. Rogers, R. Quigley, W. A. Mutch.
Mr. H. V. Buntain, of the committee on Transportation, reported that all arrangements were now completed as to rates, etc., regarding the steamer *Canadian Adventurer* which is to make calls at Charlottetown, from Montreal.
Messrs N. Rattenbury and J. O. Hyndman gave interesting reports on the matters dealt with at the Maritime Board of Trade convention recently held in Moncton. They dealt with the various resolutions touching island matters which had been brought up and passed, and reported that the convention had been most encouraging from every standpoint.
The question of the second train to the island was brought up, and Mr. Hyndman read a large amount of correspondence which had passed between himself and the authorities showing the urgent necessity of having transportation matters as affecting this Province put on a more satisfactory basis.
The correspondence read certainly showed that Mr. Hyndman has taken very active measures to have an adjustment brought about. He emphasized the fact that a service equal to the rest of Canada must be given this Province. If the car ferry is incapable of doing what is required we must insist on having another one provided and if the car ferry service should fall short of what is hoped for, then a tunnel should be constructed—even if it cost thirty million dollars, as we are informed to a regular service.
Mr. Hyndman referred to the lack of information to be had on the mainland concerning the train for the island, as for instance, no bulletin board posted at the important junctions concerning passenger trains for Tormentine and the island.

Commonwealth Power

(Special to The Guardian.)
MELBOURNE, Oct. 6.—In the House of Representatives today Premier Hughes moved a constitutional amendment bill which proposes to give the Commonwealth power to deal with all industrial matters whether affecting one or more states to control combines, trusts and monopolies and also to make arrangements regarding the production, manufacturing and supplying of goods. If accepted by a referendum these alterations will be effective for three years. They must be endorsed by a Commonwealth convention before the end of 1920, otherwise they will lapse.

PENSIONS SYSTEM MAY BE REVIVED

(Special to The Guardian.)
OTTAWA, Oct. 8.—Several additions to the present provisions for the re-establishment of returned soldiers in civil life may, it is said, result from the deliberations of the common committee now considering the subject. A revision of the pension scale may be forthcoming to provide more generously for dependents of soldiers who fell at the front and for men incapacitated by injuries sustained in service. Government assistance to men who are unable by reason of injuries to secure life insurance, and government aid, in the form of unemployment insurance for ex-soldiers, are also said to be possibilities.

PAY OF FIRE BRIGADES

LONDON, Oct. 7.—The Home Secretary has decided to appoint a departmental committee to inquire into and report upon the hours, pay, and conditions of service of firemen in professional fire brigades. The committee is being set up and its constitution will be announced as soon as possible. The London County Council and the representatives of the various ranks of the London fire brigade have agreed to accept the findings of the committee as the findings of an agreed tribunal under the chief industrial commissioner's award of September last.

IRISH BILL AGAIN TO BE CONSIDERED

Home Rule as in Canada Suggested Giving Countries Option of Standing Out or Ulster to be Included With Own Secretary of State.

(Special to The Guardian.)
LONDON, Oct. 8.—Parliamentarians say the Irish bill will be the feature of the new session of parliament and the cabinet is now considering one drafted on lines of the Dominion Home Rule, but with suggested alternatives that any country may stand out or the Ulsters count be all included and have their own Secretary of State.

KLARK-URBAN CO. IN THE ETERNAL MAGDALENE

Last night's attraction at the Prince Edward was "The Eternal Magdalene." The Klark-Urban Co. in presenting this notable three-act drama for the first time to a Charlottetown audience scored another distinct success.
The theatre was again well filled and the play made a most favorable impression was evidenced by the hearty and frequent manner in which the audience demonstrated their approval.
The more sincerely one enjoys the thrills of a genuine real-in-earnest melodrama, the more keenly will one appreciate the frankly fearless situations of the "Eternal Magdalene." From the opening of the play when "Ruth" enters the home of the reformer as a servant until the final curtain she is encompassed by a cyclonic circle of sensational incidents, but everything ends satisfactorily as usual.
So ably did each member of the company take their respective parts, that it is unnecessary to particularize. The cast composed as follows:

Rev. William Ivens Nominated for Mayor

(Special to The Guardian.)
WINNIPEG, Oct. 8.—Rev. Wm. Ivens, one of the strike leaders now out on bail awaiting trial on a charge of sedition, was selected at a labor convention last night as a candidate for Mayor. J. Farmer was also nominated but Ivens secured the majority of votes by a small margin.

White Sox Turned Defeat into Victory

CINCINNATI, October 7.—The person who was directed yesterday to slip up the pole at Redland Park and measure it for the world's championship hunting slid down the shaft a bit today after the measuring was postponed. The reason was that as the Chicago White Sox did not dare lose today's game, for with it would have gone the championship, they overcame a lead of four runs, and by delivering one more tally in the tenth round won the game, five runs to four for Cincinnati.
It was a contest replete with thrills and heart-thrills, varied by some weird fielding, suspicious base running, mighty catches, mad catches and in short, practically everything relating to baseball. Cincinnati looked a certain winner in the third and fourth rounds, in the course of which four Reds crossed the plate. In the fifth, however, the Sox turned two passes and a single into a tally, and in the sixth two doubles and two singles were the major actors in the three runs which tied the score.
CHAS. DEW, SMITH.
WINDSOR, N. S., Oct. 5.—Soon after nine o'clock, on Sunday morning, at his home, on Plunkett street, the death took place of Charles Dew Wolfe Smith, one of Windsor's prominent and progressive citizens. He had not been in good health for some time. Last June he underwent an operation at the Payzant Memorial Hospital, which was successful, and had no connection which led to his death.
All the members of the family were present when the end came, excepting Ralph E., who resides at Edmonton, who was here August 9, on the occasion of his parent's golden wedding.
The other surviving members of the family are the widow (formerly Miss Elizabeth Adams, of St. John), Harriet S., Lieut. C. C. Chester, Lizzie and Dorothy, at home, and Mary, wife of Charles Hensley, Summerside, P. E. I., who arrived here Saturday morning. One brother, Thomas B., and one sister, Miss Libbie Smith, both in Windsor, also survive.
The deceased, who was 73 years of age, was the son of the late Bennett Smith, shipbuilder, and for many years was engaged in the shipbuilding industry in the province, the firm of Bennett Smith and Sons was known throughout the shipping world as the owners of many splendid vessels built here and elsewhere.
The deceased was at one time a town councillor and was a member of the school and hospital boards and took a deep interest in all that related to the well-being and progress of the town. He was a man of excellent business ability, a citizen held in the highest esteem and will be greatly missed especially in the home circle, where he has always been a kind husband and indulgent father.

15,000 Bolsheviki Captured by Denekine

(Special to The Guardian.)
LONDON, Oct. 8.—The capture of 15,000 Bolsheviki during the operation around Voronezh by General Denekine's troops is claimed in a communique received by wireless from the general headquarters today.
The capture of the 15,000 Bolsheviki during the operation around Voronezh by General Denekine's troops is claimed in a communique received by wireless from the general headquarters today.

LOST MILLIONS IN BRITISH COLUMBIA

VANCOUVER, Oct. 7.—In a petition designed to bring into the assets of the estate of Alvo von Alvensleben, Limited, a certain piece of property, Alberta, R. Kerr, Houglate, liquidator of that famous company, informed the court that the company had liabilities of over \$3,000,000 and assets on which he expects to realize no more than approximately \$200,000.
Alvo was the reputed representative of the ex-Kaiser in British Columbia. He lost between seven and ten million dollars in investments in this province. If the Germans had won the war, Alvensleben might have been governor of British Columbia. But he spent three years in an internment camp and its terrors broke.
LIPTON AGAIN ISSUES CHALLENGE.
NEW YORK, Oct. 7.—The New York Yacht Club has received from the Royal Ulster Yacht Club a formal challenge for a series of races to be sailed for the American Cup during the summer of 1920 in American waters. It was learned this morning that the challenge specifically names the Shamrock IV, owned by Sir Thomas Lipton as its representative.

THE WEATHER TEMPERATURE TIDE, MOON

TORONTO, Oct. 9.—Fine and warm.
The tide will be high this morning at 10.26 and tomorrow at 11.15; it will be high tonight at 10.32 and tomorrow at 11.09.
Sun sets this afternoon at 5.47 and tomorrow at 5.45; it rises tomorrow morning at 6.26 and Saturday at 6.31. First quarter of the moon Thursday, Oct. 2, at 9.22 a. m.
Full moon, Thursday, Oct. 9, 10.51 p. m.