

To The Electors Of Ward Five

Having accepted the suggestion of numerous electors of Ward Five to offer as a candidate for Councillor in the approaching Civic election I take this opportunity to solicit the support of the voters in this Ward.

I am extremely interested in the welfare of our City and will, if elected, spare no effort in an attempt to promote good civic administration.

Respectfully yours, A. T. MacKINNON.

Advertising Rates—Payable in Advance

Minimum Charge for Any Advertisements 25 Cents
Central Guardian locals, 50 per word; Westerns and Eastern locals 25 per word; Announcements and Coming Events 30 per word; Classified 30 per word; in Memorial Notices 700 per inch; Lists of Floral and Spiritual Offerings, Cards, etc., 50 per name; Letters of Condolence 100 per inch; Wedding engagements 40 words for \$1.00 and 10 cents for every additional 3 words. Notices of Thanks and Appreciation, 700 per inch or 40 per word. Lists of Subscriptions 40 cents per inch. Address and Presentation \$1.00. Other rates on application.

For Sale

FOR SALE—REGISTERED WIRE
Female two years old. Good rater. Harry Smith, Central Realty. L-99-2-7-21.

FOR SALE—46 LOBSTERMAN
Entire. Complete. J. E. MacKenzie, Long Creek. L-94-2-7-21.

FOR SALE—ONE PEARL PLANT
Maine, two Alaskan Males, one Midland Flour Mill complete. Copp Woolen Mills Limited, Port Elgin, N. B. L-26-2-7-11.

Agents Wanted

PATENTED DEVICE SAVES GAS.
Amazingly Improves performance. Demonstrated in 30 minutes, any car, truck, tractor. Guaranteed. Attractive agency proposition. Victory Mfg. Company, Cornwall, Ontario. N-2-7-11.

Male Help Wanted

MALE HELP WANTED. EXPERIENCED competent accountant by wholesale establishment. Must be capable of taking complete charge of books and office oversight. In reply state age, experience and salary desired. References required. Write "J." Guardian. L-854-2-2-61.

Male Help Wanted

WANTED—EXPERIENCED PRESSMAN and Foreman for Custom Tailoring. Permanent position. Good wage. P. W. S. Colpitts Limited, Moncton, N. B. L-66-2-6-21.

For Rent

TO RENT—SUNNY SIX-ROOM apartment, heated, continuous hot water. Electric range. Apply Mrs. Horne, 130 Elm Avenue. Telephone number 321. L-108-2-7-31.

Miscellaneous

REAL BARGAINS.—MAN'S NEW cloth Overcoat. Ladies Racoon coat. Calder Tailor, 205 Boston. L-95-2-7-11.

FOR NURSERY STOCK APPLY F. S. Reeves, Southport before March 1st. Apple-trees 70c each, other Royal Bank prices commensurate. L-12-2-3-61.

H. K. S. HEMMING & CO.

EVERYTHING IN REAL ESTATE

142 Richmond St. Tels. Day 1376—Night 344

TWO OUT OF TOWN HOUSES in growing Communities.

TWO OUT OF TOWN HOUSES in growing communities, chosen from our lists.

NEW DOMINION, corner NINE MILE CREEK ROAD, Queens County. 7-roomed house and one acre land—near School and Church. Large barn, good condition, also shed and hen house practically new. Pump in house. Price \$900, cash, or \$1000. on terms.

MOUNT STEWART—9 roomed house, and corner lot, situated opposite Royal Bank. House stone foundation. Large barn and blacksmith's shop. Price \$1350.

FOR SALE

CITY HOUSE BUILT TO LAST

LONGWORTH AVE. well-built on a high level. 7 Rooms. Hardwood floors on ground floor. Hot water furnace. Fireplace. Sunporch, garage and small lawn. A comfortable home, also conveniently adapted for conversion into two apartments \$3800. with reduction for immediate sale.

FOR SALE

CITY BUILDING LOTS, CITY HOUSES, OUT OF TOWN HOUSES, HOTELS AND STORES

Also FARMS FOR SALE IN ALL PARTS OF THE ISLAND We are Agents for the sale of VITA GLASS.

WANTED TO BUY FOR CLIENT

Double tenement House—good locality—yielding good rentals.

TO LET

FURNISHED HOUSES

Semi-Bungalow—4 rooms—\$42 Easton Street—7 rooms—\$30.

TO LET

SUITES OF ROOMS, furnished and unfurnished, at prices ranging from \$10. to \$40. monthly.

Several desirable furnished Rooms, with or without board, some with housekeeping privileges.

TO LET

Heated Offices, Store and Warehouses

Island Yorkshire Breeders are offering for sale several registered boars, approximately six months of age, majority of which are from qualified dams. For further information communicate with S. D. Irvine, Secretary, P. E. I. Swine Breeders Association, Box 489, Charlottetown, P. E. I. L-90-2-7-21.

STOCK QUOTATIONS

New York Stock Exchange Montreal Stock Exchange

(Canadian Press)

Table with columns for Stocks, Close, and various stock symbols like Am C and F, Am Tel Tel, Anaconda, etc.

Markets at a Glance

Produce Prices

MONTREAL, Feb. 6.—(CP)—Canadian commodity exchange. Butter spot: Que (92 score) 34 1-4—34 1-2; Eggs spot: Eastern A—large 34A; A—medium 32A; A—pullets 28 1-2A; E-B 28A; E-C 26A.

Personal

YOU CAN RUN A HOME Kindergarten with our help. Canadian Kindergarten Institute, Toronto 10 Ontario. N-Per

WILDER'S STOMACH POWDER

successful inexpensive home remedy for indigestion, nausea, acid stomach, digestive ailments, etc. Brings quick, comforting relief. Tasteless. Uncolored. 50c and \$1.00 sizes at Reddin Bros., Drug Store.—D.

Lost

DARK BROWN AND WHITE Boston Bull, missing since Jan. 18. Police are looking for this dog and anyone found holding him will be prosecuted. Reward offered for information regarding his whereabouts. Write "Rays", Charlottetown or telephone 1340. L-112.

Toronto Exchange

Table with columns for Stocks, Close, and various stock symbols like Acme Oil, Aldermar, Ang Cdn, etc.

Finance

NEW YORK, Feb. 6.—(AP)—Wavering stocks yesterday backed down further in today's market and even the recently buoyant rails joined the retreat.

Canadian stocks which eased fractions included: Distillers' Seagram common declined 1-4. Walkers common 1-4. Walkers pd 7-8. International Nickel 5-8. and Dome Mines 1-8. Canadian Ford "B" gained 1-2 points to 13 1-2 and Distillers' Seagram pd 1 1-2 points to 76 1-2. Canadian Pacific and Lake Shore Mines were unchanged.

The Associated Press average of 60 stocks was off 3 of a point at 37.9. Transfers of 431,960 shares compared with 440,140 Thursday.

Among depressed stocks DuPont dipped to a new 1941-42 low. Others on the job included U.S. Steel, Bethlehem, Youngstown S. Steel, General Motors, Chrysler, Santa Fe, Union Pacific, Pennsylvania, Southern Railway, Anaconda, American Telephons, U.S. Rubber, Sears, Roebuck, Douglas Aircraft, Ewing, Consolidated Edison, Westinghouse, Dow Chemical, Union Carbide, Allied Chemical, Eastman Kodak, American Can and International Harvester.

Western Union was one of the few favorites finishing with a modest plus sign. Others were Radio Corp., General Goods and Corn Products.

FOR SALE

Island Yorkshire Breeders are offering for sale several registered boars, approximately six months of age, majority of which are from qualified dams. For further information communicate with S. D. Irvine, Secretary, P. E. I. Swine Breeders Association, Box 489, Charlottetown, P. E. I. L-90-2-7-21.

THE EDUCATIONAL HORIZON

—A SATURDAY FEATURE—

PRESENTING NEWS AND VIEWS OF INTEREST TO TEACHERS AND ALL OTHERS SEEKING IMPROVEMENT IN EDUCATION

WHAT ARE YOU GOING TO DO ABOUT IT?

The following is a table from the valuable report, "Financing Education in the Canadian Province." This report was prepared by Dr. Kenneth Argue, University of Alberta, for the Canadian Teachers' Federation:

Table with columns for Province, Expenditure in Dollars per Year, and Performance as 1900. Rows include P. E. I., New Brunswick, Quebec, Nova Scotia, Saskatchewan, Manitoba, Alberta, Ontario, and British Columbia.

The foregoing table speaks for itself. These figures are for 1937, but while the other provinces have increased their expenditures on education since then, our expenditures have decreased. For instance, last year we spent \$28,761,54 less on education than in the year 1935 when there were less pupils enrolled and fewer teachers to be paid. It has been estimated by competent authorities that whereas, about twenty-five years ago, half our revenue went towards education, less than one-quarter of the revenue is spent on education. This kills, once for all, the old excuse that there is no money available towards reforming our educational ills. Since 1928 we have been turned aside by the "powers-that-be" with the stock phrase: "You show us where to get the money, and we will increase your salaries, or we deeply sympathize with you." We realize you are woefully underpaid, but where is the money to come from? Well, since 1928 there was a great increase in public expenditure, but on other things, and the poor little boys and girls (our future citizens) could scratch along as best they might under a poorly administered, woefully inadequate education system.

Now that a settlement has been reached by our Government with the Federal Government, and expenditures in other lines have been drastically reduced, we are looking forward, at the next meeting of the Legislature, to a substantial increase in teachers' pay, and to the inauguration of a planned educational program for the future. It is only fair that the children of our province be given equal educational opportunities with those of the more favored provinces. It is only just that teachers be paid a living wage. Any adjustment in teachers' salaries should take into consideration the fact that teaching should be put on a professional basis.

No young man or woman need teach to-day to make a living. Almost every week several teachers leave the profession to take up other positions, offering better pay. The other day I noticed an advertisement in the paper which offered \$40 a month and board for waiters, and \$60 a month and board wage cooks. The average monthly wage paid our teachers is \$40 (annual basis). Take from that \$18 the average board paid a month. The direct cost of teaching, it is any wonder teachers are leaving? And don't forget teaching is a thankless, exacting, nerve-racking job. Those of you who have only two or three children, try to attend to know that. What are you going to do about it?

J. R. MacDONALD, Sec'y P. E. I. T. F.

AT YOUR SERVICE

Federation members will recall that prior to the Spring Convention of 1940 The Teachers' Aid included two distinct services, one a personal correspondence division through which members might receive assistance with difficulties encountered in school work; the second, a publications department which made available cheap printed helps designed particularly for the Entrance effort. The natural expansion of these two services, coupled with increased personal responsibilities made it necessary to separate these departments and Mr. Harold Lawton was appointed head of the Personal Problem Division. Mr. Hine continues as director of The Teachers' Aid.

The Personal Problem Division it must be emphasized, is for Federation members only. Teachers' aid in school work, from school work and where possible to supply the source and answer of such problems. It is suggested that not more than five problems be included in any one letter unless it items are very short and require little space in reply. Lengthy letters are certain to receive belated attention for the object of the service is to give the greatest help to the greatest number. Requests should be addressed to Mr. Harold Lawton, Personal Problem Div., P.E.I. T.F. Charlottetown.

As stated above, the Teachers' Aid is now purely a publications department. The direct cost of teaching, it is any wonder teachers are leaving? And don't forget teaching is a thankless, exacting, nerve-racking job. Those of you who have only two or three children, try to attend to know that. What are you going to do about it?

A TEST ON THE BRITISH ISLES

22. There is a famous observation in the part of London known as Greenwich.

23. The greatest imports at Liverpool are manufactured goods.

24. Southampton is the port through which most British trade with the Americas passes.

25. Belfast is the capital and chief seaport of Northern Ireland.

26. The Yorkshire district is one of the greatest woolen-manufacturing districts in the world.

27. Cotton manufacturing began earlier than woolen manufacturing in Great Britain.

28. England imports much raw cotton from the United States.

29. Linen manufacturing is important in Northern Ireland.

30. The city of Birmingham is located in the coal-mining districts.

31. By careful methods of farming the people of the British Isles are able to produce almost enough food to supply their needs.

32. Birmingham ranks first among English cities in the manufacturing of iron and steel goods.

33. More of the land in the Irish Free State is used for pasture than for crops.

34. There are many dairy and poultry farms near the large cities in the British Isles.

35. Cotton and woolen textiles are the leading exports of the Irish Free State.

36. There is much water power available from the rivers of England.

37. The building of merchant ships is an important industry in the British Isles.

38. Britain supplies her colonies with raw materials and imports manufactured goods from them.

39. The city of Manchester is the center of the greatest cotton-manufacturing district in the world.

CURRENT AFFAIRS

Pan America. Most turbulent and most important Pan-American conference in history—the emergency conference of American Foreign Ministers—ended in harmony in Rio de Janeiro.

Peru and Ecuador signed an agreement to end their century-old boundary dispute, a cause of intermittent warfare.

Representatives of the 21 American republics, formally approved 40 resolutions, and measures to cushion Latin-American economies against the shock of breaking re-

Representation by population

Branswick would each have one member less in the Commons than they now have. With these exceptions, representation by population, as between the 9 Provinces, is a basic, unchangeable rule of the Canadian Constitution.

Under redistribution the House of Commons will have 238 Members distributed as follows with the new division in brackets: Prince Edward Island 4 (4); Nova Scotia 12 (12); New Brunswick 10 (10); Quebec 65 (65); Ontario 82 (82); Manitoba 17 (17); Saskatchewan 16 (16); Alberta 17 (17); British Columbia 16 (16); and Yukon 1 (1).

Canada's population of 14,419,896, as reported in the decennial census taken last June, was a trifle over 10 per cent above the total 10 years earlier. The largest gain was in British Columbia, where it was more than 18 per cent; the second largest in Quebec where it was a fraction above 15 per cent.

Saskatchewan was the only Province whose population decreased, the loss being about 3 per cent. Nova Scotia is up approximately 11 per cent. New Brunswick 10, Prince Edward Island 6, Ontario 9, Manitoba 3, Alberta 7.

Under the redistribution act which is to be based on the 1941 population, the new House of Commons will have 238 members, as compared with the present 245. This reduction of 7 seats will fall on two Prairie Provinces, Manitoba will lose 4 members and Saskatchewan 4. In all other cases, the representation as established under the last redistribution will remain unchanged.

A reduced House of Commons despite a general population increase of 10 per cent is an anomaly arising out of the Federal scheme of representation, under which Quebec's membership remains at 65 for all time, the general unit of representation being one-sixty-fifth of the whole population of Quebec. This scheme is of pre-Confederation origin and is designed to protect French-speaking Canada from becoming submerged in an English-language Parliament at Ottawa, whether by heavier immigration into the other Provinces or by that process of political legitimation known as gerrymandering.

This does not mean that Quebec has any special privilege or advantage as compared with the rest of Canada in the matter of Parliamentary representation. All Provinces are on precisely the same footing, except that, owing to a modern amendment to the B.N.A. Act, no Province shall have any smaller representation in the Commons than its fixed membership in the Senate. Were it not for this saving constitutional amendment, Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick would each have one member less in the Commons than they now have.

With these exceptions, representation by population, as between the 9 Provinces, is a basic, unchangeable rule of the Canadian Constitution. (Sydney Post-Record)

Burma. In the Burma the Japanese invaders have forced patrol crossings of the Salween River above fallen Mouleim in an attempt to capture Thaton, 40 miles to the north, and to cut off British forces at Martaban. The Japanese are bombing Rangoon with the idea of opening up an offensive against the city.

A.E.F. in Uster. Several thousand United States troops landed safely at a North of Ireland port, the vanguard of American forces dispatched to Europe in this war. These troops were escorted safely by the United States and Royal Navies. The commander of the American Expeditionary Force (A.E.F.) is Maj.-Gen. Russel P. Hartle.

Sir Archibald Sinclair, British Air Minister who welcomed Maj.-Gen. Hartle and his force said: "Your safe arrival marks a new stage in the World War, and a gloomy portent for Hitler."

Russian Front. News from the Russian front indicates that the German stand is stiffening. In the central sector the Russians are advancing slowly but steadily against the important town of Smolensk, which is situated on the upper reaches of the Dnieper River and somewhat outside the eastern frontier of White Russia. It is about mid-way between Moscow and Minsk, the capital of White Russia. In the southern sector Timoshenko's forces have captured Kharkov in western Ukraine, and have recaptured Loozovaya, mid-way between the Donets and Dnieper Rivers.

The Japanese are disclosing a 92-mile drive to the industrial basin of the south which virtually destroys the entire German winter line down to the Sea of Azov. In the Crimea the Germans are more or less on the offensive but the Russians are holding their own, and are defending stoutly an eastern approach by way of Kerch, to Transcaucasia. In the north, the Russians have captured Rzhnev, just south of the Valdai Hills and on the Volga River.

Battle of Macassar. Macassar is a strait, which separates the island of Borneo from the Celebes. This Strait is an important one as it is one of the main approaches to Java heart of the Netherlands East Indies and to the United Nations' Supreme Command.

The Japanese in attempting to run the Macassar Strait were attacked by A B D A bombers, British, Dutch and Australian, 46 Japanese warships and 46 Japanese submarines in the Battle of Macassar, and at least 25,000 Japanese troops were lost. The Japanese have put ashore at Balikpapan on the east coast of Borneo in an attempt to capture the important oil wells there. The Battle of Macassar is still raging, and it is claimed that the Japanese have 65 ships, carrying 150,000 men, of the original convoy proceeding in their attempt to "trust at Java. The Japanese are bombing Surabaya, Japanese air and naval base. This base is situated on the eastern end of the island and facing Macassar Strait; it is the largest base in the Dutch East Indies.

It is reported that Japanese have captured Amboina, the second largest Indies naval base. It is an island in the Molucca group.

CITIZENS' EDUCATION COMMITTEE MEETING

The first meeting for 1942 of the Citizens' Education Committee was held at Prince of Wales College, Friday afternoon, January 30th. The President, Major A. R. Brennan presided.

Although the impassable condition of the roads kept the out-of-town members from attending the meeting, the members present entered into a most interesting discussion as to the trends educational reforms were taking in the other provinces, Ontario, Saskatchewan and Nova Scotia in particular were mentioned as being in the headlines of the newspapers in this respect.

Statistics obtained from the Department of Education by Mrs. Gates show that in Prince Edward Island the average cost per pupil per year, is the lowest in Canada. British Columbia ranks highest with an average yearly cost of \$87.15 while in Prince Edward Island the average cost per pupil is \$32.79. These figures, the latest obtainable are not up to date as in the past several years many progressive changes have taken place in other parts of Canada, especially in the Western Provinces. After scale came Alberta, Ontario, Manitoba, Quebec, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Saskatchewan and Prince Edward Island. Quebec

Major Brennan in greeting the members present, spoke most encouragingly of the work being accomplished and the interest that is being shown in educational matters by the people, not only in this province but throughout the other provinces in Canada.

The Committee adjourned to meet again in February.

This Department is conducted by the Prince Edward Island Teachers' Federation. Contributions are welcomed and should be addressed to H. Lawton, Charlottetown.

To The Electors of Ward 5

A delegation of my fellow citizens in Ward 5 have asked me personally to consider their representation as councillor in the ward and where I make my home. Feeling that it is every citizen's duty sooner or later to assist in the matter of good government for our city. I have today nominated for this position. May I ask your kind assistance in this matter on Election day Feb. 11, and also that any other vote applicable in your home will be added to your own. My appreciation of your support in this matter will certainly be reflected in the most faithful service I am capable of giving, if elected.

Thanking you in advance I am, Sincerely yours, A. L. WRIGHT.

Maritime Finance Limited. A SIMPLE, CONVENIENT PLAN. Loans \$50 to \$500. For Further Particulars Apply PALMER & HANLON Bank Nova Scotia Chambers Charlottetown. Phone