

ONE MINUTE NEWS
ABOUT
JOHNS-MANVILLE
NEW PIPE, BOON TO HOMEBUILDER
Recently, a plumbing inspector asked your J-M reporter to look at new houses with him. He pointed out many developments that are a boon to the homeowner. One of these was a white pipe, called Transite House Connection Pipe, made by Johns-Manville.
This durable asbestos-cement pipe is designed for carrying sewage from the house to the street sewer or septic tank. Its special factory-made Taper-Fite joint helps prevent stoppages caused by tree roots forcing their way into the pipe. Transite is tough and strong yet light and easy to handle. Long ten-foot lengths make it easy to lay with minimum disturbance to property.
For complete facts on Transite House Connection Pipe, write Johns-Manville, Sun Life Bldg., Montreal, or see your nearest J-M dealer.

CHURCHILL ACTIVE

(Continued from Page 1)
Whitely's four vice-presidents, Whiteley ran fifth in a field of six, being barely defeated by Lord Layton, British newspaper publisher.
The Assembly is the 12-country formative group that hopes to become the Parliament of Europe in a drafted-off Federation of Continental States.
Churchill, President Spaak and four vice-presidents all are ardent promoters of the European movement. The vice-presidents and the votes they received out of 98 cast:
Francis de Menthon of France, 30; Stefano Jacini of Italy, 20; Ole Bjorn Kraft of Denmark, 7; and Lord Layton, 22.
Spaak has five votes, he and Lord Layton, with 47. The sixth candidate, former Prime Minister Eamon de Valera of the Republic of Ireland, has one vote.
Churchill, 74-year-old wartime Prime Minister of Britain told the Assembly Whiteley was his friend and that he opposed the Labor official only because active Government officials should be kept from the Assembly chairmanship.
Spaak got 15 votes. He is a member of the Council of Ministers, and a member of the Executive Council of the House of Commons.
Churchill himself led a strong attack on a rule requiring the Assembly to be open to the public. He urged revocant action "conditions which would never be accepted by any Parliament."
He and other delegates opened up what appears to be a rebellion against powers held over the Assembly by the Council of Ministers.
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Central Guardian

This column is reserved for news of local interest, but advertising of a new nature may be inserted at five cents a word, strictly payable in advance.

COOK'S nor photographs.
CONFEDERATION LIFE INSURANCE.

SAVE MONEY, buy an Exhibition season ticket for \$5.00. On sale at all drug stores, Milton's Old Spain, and Lambros Bros.

REV. DONALD NICHOLSON will be the guest preacher at the Orange service in the DeSable Church on the Lord's Day, Aug. 14th at 3 p.m.

COVEHEAD CHARGE—United Church services for Sunday, Aug. 14, are: West Covehead 11 a.m.; Covehead Road 7.30 p.m. Rev. Thos. A. Wilson, Minister.

CORNWALL Pastoral Charge—Services Aug. 14: Cornwall 11 a.m.; Church School 10 a.m.; New Dominion 3 p.m.; Church School 2 p.m.; Kingston 7.30 p.m.; Church School 10.30 a.m. Rev. M. K. Charman.

VISITING NORTH WILTSHIRE—Mr. Robert B. MacKinnon and son Robert Jr., Los Angeles, Calif. are visiting at the home of Mr. MacKinnon's sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. G.B. Noye, North Wiltshire.

PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH in Canada, Central Parish. There will be a service of worship in the Nine Mile Creek Church, Monday evening, Aug. 15th at 8 p.m. Rev. Donald Nicholson will conduct the service.

NOTICE TO ADVERTISERS—Advertisers are reminded that their copy must be in the Guardian not later than noon the previous day to guarantee insertion. Out of city advertisers who telephone classifieds, etc., should particularly bear this in mind.

SAUREL TO SAIL—The C.G.S. Saurel will sail this morning from the Marine Wharf with supplies for light houses along the west coast of Newfoundland. The Rev. S. S. Magdalen arrived at Buntain and Bell's Wharf on her weekly trip yesterday afternoon.

THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH in Canada, Brookfield Charge—Services next Lord's Day are: Services: Glasgow Road 11 a.m.; S.S. 10 a.m.; Brookfield 3 p.m.; S.S. 2 p.m.; Hartsview S.S. 11 a.m. Mr. Ross MacEwen will conduct the service at Brookfield. Rev. Donald Nicholson, Minister.

MANY ATTEND GLORIA OPENING—A large number of people yesterday attended the opening of the new "Gloria" shoe store. The new store is located at the corner of St. John's and St. George's streets. The store is managed by Miss Ella Cronin, manager, and her staff were the recipients of congratulatory messages from the community, and a profusion of flowers from well wishers added to the attractiveness of the store.

FUNERAL WEDNESDAY—The funeral of the late Robert C. MacKenzie was held from the MacLean Funeral Home, Wednesday, August 10th, at 10 o'clock. The services were conducted by Rev. Mr. Pierce and Rev. Donald Nicholson, Interment in Milton Cemetery.

FUNERAL YESTERDAY—The funeral of the late Charles W. Morrell, son of Mr. and Mrs. William Morrell, Elliott's, was held yesterday afternoon. A service was held in the funeral home, followed by service in Frederick Christian Church. The services were conducted by Mr. Howlett, assisted by Rev. Mr. Pierce. The interment was in Frederick cemetery.

FUNERAL YESTERDAY—The funeral of Mrs. Patrick Malone took place yesterday morning from the A. A. Hennessy Funeral Home, 100 St. John's Street. The services were conducted by Rev. Mr. Pierce. The interment was in Frederick cemetery.

VISITING HOME—Rev. Joseph W. Paquette, O.S.A., Professor of Mathematics at Villanova University, Pennsylvania, is paying a two weeks visit to his stepmother, Mrs. Andrew Morrissey, 77 Upper Prince St. Father Paquette, who is well known in the South area where his parents were born, received part of his education at St. Dunstan's University. He is a very enthusiastic radio amateur and has made contacts with other amateurs in many parts of the world.

PERSONALS
Mrs. (Dr.) Robertson, accompanied by her daughter Marion, of Toronto, is visiting her daughter, Mrs. B. B. Jones, Bunbury.
Mrs. John McGee, of Toronto, arrived in the city last night to spend his vacation. It is forty-two years since he left the Island and many changes during that time.
Miss Johanna Macdonald, City, who has been spending a vacation in Halifax returned home Wednesday by plane.
A very warm welcome is being extended to Mr. Malcolm Joyce, son of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Joyce of Wembley, London, England, who has recently returned to Charlottetown. Malcolm is the guest of Dr.

University For Nfld. Approved

ST. JOHN'S, Nfld., Aug. 11.—(CP)—The Newfoundland Legislature today gave unanimous approval to a bill for establishment of a degree-conferring university here.

Premier Smallwood and Opposition leader John G. Higgins both spoke in favor of the measure, as well as Education Minister S. J. Hefferton, who introduced the bill.

Earlier, Attorney-General Leslie Curtis told the Legislature that the Newfoundland Rangers will be absorbed by the R.C.M.P. "just as soon as it can be done without prejudicing the existing personnel of the police force."

At present, there are only a handful of Mounties on the Island, engaged in work relating to Federal laws.

HAS NO FEARS

(Continued from Page 1)
The U.S., Newfoundland bases held by the U.S., the Canadian defence organization and other topics were discussed.

Mr. Johnson was the guest of U.S. ambassador Laurence Steinhardt at lunch and of the Government at dinner. He leaves for Washington late tonight.

His answer on Alaska was backgrounded by the presence of a Tass (Russian) news agency reporter at the press conference. When he was asked if the U.S. could handle enemy raids up there, he said both Tass and Moscow would like an answer to that.

The Secretary said he has invited Mr. Claxton to pay a return visit to Washington.

He said it was "difficult" to talk about continental industrial integration because the arms-for-peace bill is still before Congress and he didn't want to say anything that might cause trouble.

However, he expressed himself as "much in favor" of a bill that would allow Canada to swap military material she produces for U.S. goods.

He said the aim would be to allow Canada to pay for equipment she needs without dipping into her reserves of U.S. dollars.

It has been an aim of the Canadian Government for some time.

Plane Burns But All Aboard Safe

(By The Associated Press)
PORTLAND, Me., Aug. 11.—A Northeast Airlines plane from Boston crashed and burned at the Municipal Airport tonight. All 26 persons aboard escaped safely.

The line's office at the field said the two-engine ship would be a total loss.

"The left wing's gone and the rest is burning," an airline employee said.

The plane was on a special flight from Boston.

Three of the six airline employees aboard the plane were injured.

Nobody was injured.

The passengers included a month-old baby.

Byron Israelson, a Portland Press Herald reporter who was at the airport, said the plane hit the north-south runway "with a jolt."

"As it settled down there was a scraping noise, as if the landing gear collapsed. A shower of sparks rose from the plane and then it burst into flames."

Passengers and crew got out a rear emergency door, jumping about two feet to the ground.

H. H. Pierce and Mrs. Pierce, with whom he spent the war years, will enter Mount Allison Academy in September.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Carver of Quincy, Mass.; Ray Young, Mrs. Madge Singleton of Boston, are visiting at Pownall, the guests of Mrs. George Carver.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Stanfield and family, 10 Smith Avenue, are spending a week's holiday in Prince Edward Island—Truro News.

Mr. Arthur MacDonald of New Dominion is at present a patient in the P. E. I. Hospital where he underwent an operation on Tuesday last. Friends wish him a speedy recovery.

Captain Earle Grady MacLeod, M.C., returned to Petawawa, Ontario, yesterday after attending the funeral of his grandmother, the late Mrs. T. B. Grady, City.

Special Preacher

Rev. T. E. McLennan will be the special preacher at Trinity United Church on Sunday, 13th. This will be the first time that Mr. McLennan will be heard in Charlottetown since he was called to Montreal. It is hoped that all his many friends will avail themselves of the opportunity to meet and to hear this very gifted preacher.



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Indian Tribe To Honor Memory Of Oblate Priest

(By The Canadian Press)
BETSIAMITS, Que., Aug. 11.—Montagnais Indians in this remote St. Lawrence River shore reservation will spend next week-end celebrating the memory of a stone shrine raised today in honor of a priest whose career as a missionary won him the title "Superman of the North."

The Montagnais will honor the late Rev. Charles Arnaud, builder of 70 north shore chapels and described in Indian tales today as a heroic fighter with a booming voice, a wonder-worker and a saint.

In the 63,000-acre reserve which they have since 1922, the Montagnais in more than 800,000 a year in cutting dunes, the Montagnais will hold pageants, canoe races and religious ceremonies.

The shrine will be carried on Saturday, Sunday and Monday at Betsiamits and other north shore outposts as well.

The shrine will be the blessing of a stone shrine raised above Father Arnaud's grave in Betsiamits Cemetery and unveiling of a cairn bearing the names of all Oblates who devoted their lives to the Indians.

The celebrations will mark the centenary of the founding of Betsiamits Church and of the ordination of Father Arnaud, who was once called, in Ottawa, who was a native of France.

The Oblate was only 23 when he was assigned to north shore mission work in 1826 after a short tour of duty in James Bay district. His first mission was at Les Escoumains, 150 miles below Quebec. He moved to Betsiamits, 60 miles to the north.

He was joined by Father Louis Babel, a young Swiss Oblate who became a lifelong companion and mission teammate.

While Father Arnaud moved among the shore-dwelling Montagnais, teaching them to read and write from Indian text-books prepared by earlier priests, Father Babel made extensive canoe trips into the barren country behind Betsiamits and Mingan where Naskapi Indians roamed.

His teaching methods were said to be so effective that 75 years ago most of the Montagnais around Betsiamits were literate. Father Babel drew up the first maps of the vast north shore region.

C. U. C. Critique

(Continued from Page 1)
and privately-owned systems, it should be remembered that there is an advantage in the taxpayer's having a railway system stand on its own financial feet. As an example, during the nineteen thirties investors in the stock of the C.U.C. were disappointed in not receiving dividends. But during all those years the bond holders of the C.N.R. received their annual interest earnings whether or not the railway itself lost money.

"It is probably something that could not be achieved, but as an alternative to amalgamation of the railways we might consider revaluing the real assets of the government-owned railway and selling the whole property to American investors at a fair price that would allow them a chance to earn a fair return on their money. Such a course would maintain the existing competition between the two railways and would relieve the Canadian taxpayer of an onerous burden and, since operation of all railways is under supervision of the Board of Railway Commissioners, would ensure continuing good railway service to the country. Such a course may be impossible but perhaps it is as amalgamation."

CANADIAN TEACHERS

(Continued from Page 1)
George Dudley, secretary-manager of the Canadian Amateur Hockey Association, commented on the teachers' stand, saying the C.T.F. "is getting tired of all these wild charges."

In a second resolution delegates moved to continue pressing the federal government to set up a Canadian commission for the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, with C.T.F. representation.

Another motion asked the C.T.F. executive to press for income tax exemption of expenses incurred by attendance at teachers' conventions; summer schools; purchase of professional books.

The final meeting saw Dr. Bernice MacNaughton, Moncton, N.B., elected president of the Federation. Dr. MacNaughton, who is dean of women at Moncton High School and a prominent member of the Senate of the University of New Brunswick, succeeds C.J. Oates of Vancouver as head of the national teachers body which has more than 66,000 members.

Urges Cheaper Entertainment For Visitors In U. K.

By Alan Harvey
LONDON, Aug. 11.—(CP)—The Government was asked today whether it is really necessary to spend £125,000 a night to accommodate overseas guests.

A parliamentary committee suggested the Treasury should find a cheaper way of entertaining official visitors.

The committee report dealt with the Government hotel in Park Street, Mayfair, officially nameless but commonly known as "Cripps Arms".

The eight-storey, 60-suite structure is a converted apartment block. Cripps Arms—formerly dubbed after the economy-conscious Chancellor of the Exchequer—was taken over by the Government in May, 1948, and converted into a hotel at a cost of £50,000.

Since then, the committee reported, 2,600 official guests of the Government have occupied rooms at the hotel up to March 1949. During the same period, there were 4,233 guests sponsored by embassies and Government departments, 10,000 of whom paid their own way at rates slightly below those charged by private hotels.

After deducting the income from paying guests, the average cost a night for a Government guest was placed at £18 5s for the given period.

The parliamentary committee termed this cost heavy. If a Government hotel is really necessary, it said, something should be done about obtaining cheaper premises. If the Government keeps the Park Street hotel it should negotiate a new management contract.

Employment Committee Meets

The Regional Employment Committee of the Unemployment Insurance Commission met yesterday and will conclude its regular monthly meeting this afternoon.

Magistrate W.F. Lane, Moncton, was chairman. In attendance were G.W.R. Myles, T.H. O'Brien and H.D. Adamson, Moncton; Dr. Jesse I. Lawson, R.A. MacAulay and Angus MacLeod, St. John; J.M. Cody, Halifax; J.R. MacDonald, Glace Bay; W.M. Roberts, Moncton; J.J. Traylor, Bedford, N.S.; and J.P. Farley, Regional Superintendent of the U.C.I.C. and J. Grant, chairman of the Regional Advisory Committee.

Mr. Hartley reported on the employment situation in the Maritime region and on the activities of the 33 local employment offices under his jurisdiction explaining that employment figures reached their peak in the summer and their low point in the winter. He said that the unemployment figures did not decline as much this summer as they did in 1948. This was due partly to the addition of Newfoundland to the Maritime region. The total now is approximately 20,000 unemployed for the four Provinces. After hearing a report on the activities of the local employment offices, the committee congratulated him on the high level of activity that was being maintained.

The committee recommended that before permits be granted to leave a job, the permittee should be held between representatives of the Departments of Education, the Employment Service and Youth Care in councils where these councils operate. This recommendation was made because the committee feared that youths taking jobs in the school might take jobs from regular wage earners. It was also pointed out that the employment service would be in the best position to leave a job for these youths without endangering the employment opportunities for those already on the labor market.

Reviews of reports from local employment committees at Amherst, Edmundston, Campbellton, Kentville and Moncton were made at the afternoon session.

SMALL YACHT

(Continued from Page 1)
twist to the mystery, suggesting that a smuggling mission might have gone awry.

"We salvaged the silk reported as the discovery by radio and took her in tow, but she sank in a few hours," the freighter captain said. He had a shock the next day when he sighted another small craft. This time it was the 20-foot sailing vessel Nova Espero.

The Smith brothers, Stanley, 30, and Colin, 28, were 26 days out of Dartmouth, N.S., on a voyage to Dartmouth, England, in a craft they built with their post-war gratuities from the British army.

"We thought sure it was a lifeboat with shipwrecked sailors aboard," the Captain said. "But when we came alongside the two chaps in it shouted that they were perfectly OK and needed no assistance."

COSTLY DEBT

Largest single item in the Federal government budget estimate is interest on Canada's public debt—a cost to taxpayers this year of \$94,000 a day.

GENEVA, Aug. 11.—(AP)—The World Health Organization today said the Netherlands had the lowest death rate and the Republic of Ireland the highest in Western Europe during 1947, the last year for which final figures are available. In the Netherlands 81 persons in every 1,000 died during 1947. In Ireland, 149 persons in every 1,000 died during 1947.

EUROPEAN DEATH RATE

EASTBOURNE, England.—(CP)—This seaside resort "is the most dignified town" on England's south coast, says the magazine Librarian.

AN HISTORICAL ISSUE OF THE GUARDIAN

Saturday, August 13th, the issue of The Guardian will contain a wealth of information dealing with the history, chronology and place names of the Island, its early settlement and pioneer activities, and its subsequent development commercially, agriculturally, socially and otherwise. There will be special articles on archaeological sites and evidences of early Indian occupation; on the Acadians of the Province, the Selkirk settlers and Empire Loyalists; the century-long battle over the Land Question; on Charlottetown past and present; on Summerside and other centres; on the Provincial Building and Confederation Chamber; the Provincial Exhibition and Driving Park; on Agriculture and Fisheries; on historic sites and monuments, and on numerous other subjects about which Islanders and visitors to the Island are curious.

Subscribers desiring additional copies of this historic edition are requested to place their orders not later than today, Friday, August 12th, to prevent disappointment.

KINKORA HIGH SCHOOL
Grade XI Pass List
(In order of merit).
1. Robert Croken, Emerald; 2. Agnes Heffel, Lower Freetown; 3. Sister Mary Hermina, Mount St. Mary's; 4. Marion Cairns, Kinkora; 5. Hazel Heffel, Lower Freetown; 6. Mae Kelly, Elliotville; 7. Dorothy White, Emerald; 8. Betty Fisher, Tracadie Cross; 9. Sister M. Aitred, Mount St. Mary's; 10. Joan Murphy, Emerald; 11. Agatha MacLellan, Indian River; 12. Jackie Mulligan, Kinkora; 13. Miriam Hickey, Darnley; 14. Jean Callaghan, St. Louis; 15. Florence Hughes, Norborn; 16. Florence McKenna, Kinkora; 17. Joan McCarville, Lower Freetown; 18. Leona Fisher, Tracadie Cross; and Phyllis Gillis, Norborn.

Canadian Writers Die Poor, Culture Commission Told

By HAROLD MORRISON
OTTAWA, Aug. 11.—(CP)—Canada's distinguished writers, many without funds of their own, are being respected by such great Canadian authors as the late Sir Charles G. D. Roberts and Frederick Philip Grove.

Pursuing their cause before the Commission, the Canadian Writers' Foundation, a voluntary organization established to help needy authors, told of how it had to provide funds to pay funeral expenses of two prominent Canadians who had taken up the pen. One was Berthelot Brunet of Montreal, a newspaper man who died while writing a book. The other was Norma Smith of Halifax, who had made a marked contribution to Canadian poetry.

The conditions which exist in Canada do not exist in England or in France, the Commission was told by Dr. Gustave Lanctot, former Dominion archivist, now chairman of the Foundation.

In those countries the Federal Government has stepped in to give distinguished writers who had contributed to the national culture an annual pension.

In Canada, the Federal Government has agreed to give the Foundation \$4,000 a year if the Foundation could raise a similar sum through voluntary subscription.

This Foundation has done, but what was needed, said Dr. Lanctot, was the establishment of an endowment fund that could yield at least \$6,000 a year revenue.

Record Heat In New York

NEW YORK, Aug. 11.—(AP)—Record heat to grill New York's sweltering millions for the third day running, but showers and cooler air brought some other areas relief.

The temperature boiled to 98.1 degrees in New York, Wednesday it hit a sizzling 98.7 there, highest in the United States.

Meanwhile, cooling breezes from Eastern Canada brought relief to New England. A cooler air mass and band of thunderstorms held temperatures down in the Great Lakes region.

But forecasters held out no hope for general relief over the eastern half of the United States.

At Boston, cool air from Canada held the temperature down to 89 degrees at 2:30 p.m. EDT, compared with 98 for the same hour Wednesday.

DESCANSO, Calif., Aug. 11.—(AP)—This may have been the coldest community in a sweltering country Wednesday night.

The thermometer dropped to a frigid 28 degrees.

Meteorologist Dean Blake said this mountain town in Eastern San Diego County was colder even than such places as Leadville, Colo., 10,000 feet up in the Rockies, where 38 degrees was recorded.

FOR SALE

Fine brick and stone apartment house. Best location in Charlottetown. Three beautiful apartments. Located at 20 Brighton Road. All rented to excellent tenants. Immediate possession, one apartment. Must be seen to be appreciated. This is a wonderful investment. Phone 396 or 451.
B. ROY HOLMAN.

EASTERN GUARDIAN

"PEARL NECKLETS, pins and brooches from \$1.00. V. R. Pepler, The Jeweller, Montserrat."

"RECEIVED SAD NEWS" — Word had been received by Mrs. Joseph McLellan of Cardigan of the death of her sister in California. Mrs. Frank MacDonnell, who was the former Lucy Murray of Summerside, burial took place in Redlands, California.

BIRTHS, MARRIAGES, DEATHS

50c Per Insertion

BIRTHS

BECK—At the Prince Edward Island Hospital on August 8th, to Mr. and Mrs. Tyler V. Beck, West Royalty, a son, weight 8 lbs., 13 oz.

DEATHS

WOODS—At Charlottetown, on Aug. 11, Daniel Woods, aged 76 years. Funeral Saturday morning leaving his late residence, Tyrone, at 9 o'clock, to St. Ann's Church, Lot 65. Interment in adjoining cemetery.

GILLIS—At the Prince Edward Island Hospital on Thursday, Aug. 11, Wilfred Gillis in his 44th year. Remains will be transferred from the MacLean Funeral Home this morning to his late residence at Grandview. Funeral from Orwell Head Church tomorrow (Saturday), service starting at 2 o'clock. Interment Orwell Head Cemetery.

DARTE—In the Charlottetown hospital on Wednesday, Aug. 10, 1949, Baby Darte, infant child of Mr. and Mrs. James P. Darte, 309 Flitroy Street, City. Interment will take place in the Catholic cemetery.

N. D. MacLean

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