

THE GUARDIAN

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SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 28TH, 1914

DIARY OF EVENTS

TODAY.
City Magistrate's Court, 9 a. m.
Prince Edward Theatre, 7 and 9 p. m.
People's Theatre, 7.30 and 9 p. m.
Special skate at Arena, 8.30 to 10.30 p. m.

DAIRYING OUTLOOK

In view of the annual meeting, on Thursday, of the Prince Edward Island Dairyman's Association and especially of the excellent address delivered by the President, Mr. J. A. Dewar, M.L.A. it is interesting to note that the Trade Commissioner at Auckland, New Zealand, has just notified the Trade and Commerce Department at Ottawa that the steamer bound for Vancouver, with 23,698 boxes of butter, 1,327,080 pounds to be sold in the Canadian market.

It will be remembered, also, that Mr. J. A. Riddick, Dairy and Cold Storage Commissioner, at the annual Convention of the Eastern Ontario Dairyman's Association held at Cornwall last month, stated that the previous steamer had landed 17,500 boxes, 989,000 pounds of New Zealand butter in Vancouver. Mr. Riddick also stated that during the fiscal year ended March 31, 1913, there were 6,018,022 pounds of butter imported into Vancouver.

For a country that is largely agricultural and in whose agriculture dairying holds such a prominent position, this surely is not creditable to Canada. In a recent issue we directed attention to the falling off in our butter export until it had reached the vanishing point. Now, it appears from the figures given above that we do not produce anything like enough butter to supply our own home market.

The fact that we are importing such large quantities of butter, however, must not be taken to indicate a decline to that extent in our butter production. The home market has grown enormously and if statistics were available, it is quite probable that they would disclose the fact that fully as much butter is being manufactured today as ever before.

The point to be emphasized, however, is that we have within our own country a market that, at present, we are unable to supply; that it is being supplied by a country almost at the opposite end of the earth; that it pays the New Zealand farmers to send their butter to our doors and sell it. This market is open to us, nearer to us than it is to New Zealand; it pays big prices; we should be able to supply it.

Mr. Dewar in his address states that the ocean freight rate to Vancouver is less than the freight by rail from Montreal and that it costs the price of the duty on New Zealand butter to Canada, namely three cents per pound, to carry butter in cold storage from June to July. This is a handicap, but probably an unavoidable one; ocean freight rates have always been, and probably always will be, lower than railway rates. This, nevertheless, the fact remains that we have, within easy reach, a great unsupplied and ever open market for all the butter we can produce and at prices which are highly remunerative.

The complaint is heard, and Mr. Dewar referred to it, that the farmers of this province have now as many dairy cattle as they can attend to with the help available and he instanced a number of farmers who had been obliged to sell off part of their stock simply because they were unable to procure sufficient outside help to look after them. This is true, but there is a remedy even for this and it has been proven. Reference was made to the great performance of Mr. McFay's celebrated Ayrshire Cow, Milkmaid 7th, which produced 17,000 pounds of milk in a year, establishing a Canadian record and almost breaking a world record. Everybody cannot have a Milkmaid 7th, but every farmer can have one or two cows each one of which can produce more milk in a year than half of such cows as are now kept on most farms. This is the remedy for scarcity of help. Weed out the unprofitable cows.

Many farmers in Prince Edward Island have tested this remedy and proved its value. They have found dairying on this principle the most profitable line of agriculture they can follow and it can be followed by every farmer. With labor as hard to procure as at present, with butter prices soaring as they have been and are likely to soar, with New Zealand supplying the market right at our

doors and open to us, surely dairying along these lines is worth following up. It is not creditable to a country like Canada to be importing its butter; it is not creditable to a country like Prince Edward Island to be at a standstill as to its butter production.

There never was a more opportune time for going extensively into dairying than at present and every farmer should make a supreme effort, exorbitant cost, to get in at once by getting at least a few cows that may be depended upon to pay a little more than their board.

GERMANY'S NAVY PLANS
Judging by late news Germany is not going in for a naval holiday this year at least. The naval estimates were passed last Saturday showing an increase of £400,000 over those of last year.

And in passing the estimates the usual veiled hints which occasionally emanate from the Reichstag were intermingled with the speeches. One member is reported as making the statement, "We recognize the spirit that animates the German fleet, a spirit worthy of the great tasks that fleet has to fulfil."

The majority of the members showed by their remarks that they did not regard the naval holiday proposed by Mr. Churchill seriously. The idea pervading the discussion was that any temporary improvement in Anglo German relations must in no way influence the German naval policy and that nothing must interfere with the project of enlarging and strengthening the German fleet. This, it was freely declared, was indispensable for the insurance of Germany's future.

The Secretary of the Navy, Admiral Von Tirpitz announced that he would fill up the gap in the German navy at the earliest possible moment by the creation of a flying squadron of armed cruisers and would carry the German flag into the North Atlantic and Pacific.

One Berlin Correspondent of a London paper says that Admiral Tirpitz has chosen the present time for his announcement because of the great enthusiasm his naval policy has aroused and also because of the prospect that the tax levy for financing a £50,000,000 increase in the army will yield so much in excess of that sum that the time is opportune for setting up fresh demands on behalf of the navy.

Another correspondent says that the construction of three German capital ships for 1916, has already been agreed upon, it having been declared by the German Navy League that the navy law requirements necessitate the building of three capital ships each year.

NOTES

Another valued correspondent expresses an opinion on the widening of the Bunbury Road. We have published several communications on this subject, without any appreciable effect on the width of the road referred to. Moreover some of the communications have shown a disposition to define the personal boundaries of their rival correspondents rather than of the road itself. Such correspondence will do no good and nothing can be gained by continuing it. The Government may be depended upon to act in the best interests of the majority and of the country and, as well, to see that the rights of the minority are not interfered with. We would advise, therefore, that the matter be referred to the Commissioner of Public Works rather than to the newspapers.

NUT AND RAISIN SANDWICHES

Nuts, raisins, orange juice, marmalade, if desired.
Nut and raisin sandwiches are delicious and can be made from almost any kind of nuts. Half as many nuts as raisins are used and both are passed through a food chopper, then moistened with orange juice before being spread on the buttered bread. Rich marmalades, such as peach or apricot, can also be mixed with nuts and used as a sandwich filling. For these, plain thin slices of sponge cake are sometimes used in place of bread. Such a sandwich should be cut very small. The fragments need by no means be wasted but will form an excellent base for future puddings.—Pictorial Review.

The water in which potatoes have been boiled, if saved, will clean silver spoons, knives and forks. This will brighten the silver and remove all stains.

HAPPENINGS OF THE WEEK

The days preceding Lent were this year crowded with gaiety and many pleasant evenings of Bridge, Whist, etc., were enjoyed during the past week.

Lent, opening on Wednesday last, has ended the social round for many until after Easter Sunday which falls this year on April 12th, and the different services in St. Paul's and St. Peter's Churches and St. Dunstan's Cathedral are being well and faithfully attended.

On Tuesday evening Miss Perle Taylor was hostess for the evening Bridge Club and a most interesting and scientific game was held.

A very pleasant Bridge of six tables was given by Mrs. John McLeod, Brighton, this week, at which charming prizes were won by Mrs. John F. Whear and Miss Alice McKinnon. The house was prettily decorated for the occasion and dainty refreshments were served during the evening.

Mrs. (Dr.) Taylor, was hostess at a thoroughly enjoyable old fashioned party this week at her nicely appointed home on Grafton Street. The guests, about twelve in number, were entertained with music, dances, songs, fortune telling and numerous other old time entertainments which the guests thoroughly appreciated.

The Caledonia Club held their annual social and dance on Monday night much to the enjoyment of those present. The chaperones were Mrs. James Paton, Mrs. S. McLeod and Mrs. L. B. McMillan.

Miss Gorman's entertainment in the Prince Edward Theatre on Tuesday night was very largely patronized by many of the leading citizens of Charlottetown, who greatly enjoyed the nicely arranged program so ably presented. Among those in the audience was a gay party of young people, ladies and gentlemen, chaperoned by Mrs. Alex. McKinnon.

After Miss Gorman's recital on Tuesday evening Mr. Gerald Bremner entertained a number of young people at a nicely appointed supper at his home on Prince Street.

Mr. Harry Jenkins entertained a number of young men at a most enjoyable dinner party at Upton Ranch on Wednesday of last week. The company consisted of a number of young people who drove out from the city and thoroughly enjoyed Mr. Jenkins' hospitality.

Miss Edith Rogers is spending a week with her friend Miss Alice McKinnon, McGill Avenue.

The lecture on Picturesque Kentucky by Mr. Wesley Frost, U. S. Consul, which he so kindly gave in Zion Church Schoolroom on Thursday evening was listened to by a delighted audience. Ex-Governor McKinnon presided. The vote of thanks to Consul Frost was moved by Dr. Fullerton and seconded by Mr. J. K. Ross.

Among the coming events of much interest are the different County Seed Pairs which are being held this month. The Central Seed Fair, which opens in Charlottetown on March 15th, 11th, and 12th will no doubt be widely patronized especially by the ladies who are deeply interested in the Domestic Science Department.

Keen interest is manifested in the Chess Tournament now going on each evening in the Patton offices on Saturdays. Among the more prominent players are Dr. Ross, Mr. Woodman, Mr. Louson, Mr. Worthy, Mr. Tanton, Mr. Gardner, Mr. May, Mr. Mutch, Dr. Lundie, Mr. McRae, Mr. Love, and many others.

The members of the C. M. B. A. gave an enjoyable dance in their hall on Monday evening. The chaperones being Mrs. L. J. Reddin, Mrs. (Dr.) Conroy and Mrs. Dr. McMillan.

The illness of Mr. George E. Auld, Brighton, is deeply regretted and his early recovery is eagerly anticipated by his wide circle of friends.

The afternoon meeting of the Shakespeare Class was held this week at the home of Mrs. E. S. Auld, Esplanade.

The new Curling Rink has been widely patronized this winter and many very interesting games have been played. The ladies are as enthusiastic as the gentlemen and are making splendid progress. Much disappointment was felt over the non-appearance of the visiting team from Nova Scotia owing to the uncertainty of the crossings, but it is hoped that other games may yet be arranged for.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Warwick Longworth entertained at a delightful coming out party for their daughter Miss Rosa Longworth on Monday evening last. Miss Longworth, who received with her father and mother, was gowned in handsome white charmeuse with diamond trimmings and looked exceedingly winsome. Mrs. Longworth wore a charming gown of grey charmeuse with touches of orange and lace trimmings and was a delightful hostess. The supper room was very handsomely arranged, the color scheme being of yellow and

green. The table decorations of yellow daffodils interwoven with amilax, were most effective, the lights having a softened glow over the entire room. In the drawing room the mantles were decorated with trailing amilax, while the lights were softened by artistic pink shades. The dance program was charmingly arranged and the young people had an evening of rare pleasure. Among the guests were—Mr. and Mrs. G. H. B. Longworth, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Weeks, Mr. and Mrs. Alex. McKinnon, Misses Mary Jenkins, Elaine Aitken, Louise Lyons, Miss Cox, the Misses Newberry, Misses Lois Taylor, Ruth Watson, Susie Croakill, Helen Mitchell, the Misses Norton, Misses Louise McCready, Bella Bagnall, Francis Holl, Janet Hegan, Mary Carvell, Evie Hazard, Helela Grant, Messrs. Able, Coth, Bishop, Goding, Sinclair, H. Jenkins, G. DeBlais, N. DeBlais, R. Cotton, H. Burke, H. Simpson, G. Bremner, R. Paton, R. Aitken, J. A. Hegan, L. Davison, R. Pethick.

CHURCH SERVICES

METHODIST.
First Methodist—Rev. J. Henney at eleven and at seven. Bible Class at 2.30. Prayer service Wednesday evening at 7.30. Students and strangers cordially welcome.

Grace Church—Rev. T. Marshall at eleven and seven. Sunday School and Bible Class at 2.30. A cordial invitation is extended to strangers and college students.

PRESBYTERIAN.
St. James' Presbyterian—Rev. Mr. Taylor at eleven and Rev. Dr. Fullerton at seven. Strangers and college students are cordially invited to all services. Sunday School and Bible Class under efficient teachers at 2.30 p. m. Prayer meeting Wednesday evening at 7.30. Morning subject: The Atonement; evening: A Serious Miscalculation.

New Zion—Morning prayer meeting at ten a. m., Rev. Dr. Fullerton at eleven a. m., and Rev. Mr. Taylor at 7 p. m. Sunday School and Bible Class at 2.30. A cordial invitation is offered to strangers and college students. Evening subject: The World's most Popular Sin.

PEOPLES.
People's Church—Service at 7 p. m. will be conducted by Rev. D. McLean.

BAPTIST.
Rev. Z. L. Fash at 11 and at 7. Sunday School at 2.30 with "Loyalty" class of adults in Church auditorium. A cordial welcome is extended to all the services in this church. Subject for morning: Beginning at Jerusalem; evening: The Foundation of Holiness. The Atherton sermon in series on the Lord's Prayer.

CENTRAL CHRISTIAN.
Central Christian—Evangelist Rev. A. J. McLeod at 11 and 7. Sunday School and Bible Class at 2.30. Prayer meeting Wednesday at 8 p. m. All seats free. College students and strangers are cordially invited to all services. Morning subject: A Heart-Searching Lesson; evening: Temptation, and how to Escape.

ANGLO-CAN.
St. Paul's—Rector, Rev. T. W. Murphy. Services at 11 and 7. Holy Communion after morning service. Sunday School and Bible Class at 2.30. All seats free.

St. Peter's Cathedral—Holy Communion at 8 and 10; Matins at 10.15. Sunday School at 2.30 and evensong at 7.

SALVATIONIST.
Salvation Army—Services each night of the week and on Sunday.

FASHIONS AND FADS
Even girdle bows are being made of net.

Beaded handbags are always in good style.

Cotton broche crepe dresses have soft ruffles.

Scotch plaid will trim the new morning suits.

Straw hats for spring are being edged with fur.

Point d'esprit makes some of the prettiest fichus.

Skunk is one of the most effective furs for evening.

Grass cloth and organdy collars are particularly new.

The tub silk waists never go altogether out of style.

Cod Liver Oil is always a good tonic but in Rexall Cod Liver Oil Emulsion you get the very best form obtainable. The Rexall preparation contains purest Norwegian cod liver oil put up in a form so palatable that children find it most agreeable to the taste. Efficient for all ages from childhood to old age. Large bottles 35c., and larger size 75c. money back if dissatisfied. The McKinnon Drug Co., Corner George and Kent Sts.

Fox Stock For Sale
(1914 Dividend Payers)
We have the following shares listed with us for immediate sale. Write or call for prices and full particulars.
Raynor International Fur Company Limited.
Eastern Black Foxes, Limited.
(Foxes ranches with John R. Dinnis.)
Mount Edward Silver Black Fox Co., Ltd.
(Foxes ranches with John R. Dinnis.)
(Twenty Shares)
Freeland Silver Fox Company Limited.
(Three Shares)
Charles Dalton Silver Black Fox Company, Ltd.
(Ten Shares)
Orchard Silver and Patch Fox Company Limited.
(Ten Shares)
Beech Hill Fox Company Limited.
Investors wishing to secure Fox stock in Companies paying a dividend in 1914 should apply at once
Canada Fox Exchange
AND
Investment Company Ltd
World's largest dealers in Silver Black Foxes.
Phone 189—Stamper Black—Charlottetown.
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Canada's Fire Loss Is Higher Than Any Other Country in the World, According to the Report of the Conservation Commission at Ottawa
This should bring home to every property holder the necessity of Fire Insurance. Have you ever stopped to think how you would feel to have your accumulations suddenly obliterated? A fire may produce this result. The only absolute protection is Insurance. The cost is so trifling no one can afford to be without it. If you own any property, liable to be destroyed by Fire, it is a duty you owe yourself and to your family to insure it.
For A 1 protection at lowest rates apply to
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Telephone No. 67
Charlottetown

This is the Housewife's Headquarters for Hardware
We can provide the house wife with everything she needs in household hardware and kitchen utensils.
We are agents for the best line of heating and cooking stoves made in Canada.
Our stock of kitchen utensils, enamel ware, tin ware, bread mixers, wringers, washers, mops, etc., is chosen from the best brands on the market today and you will find our prices as low as you could reasonably expect.
Try Fennell & Chandler next time and you will be sure of satisfaction.
Fennell & Chandler
Victoria Row

New Poms received this week in Patent, Gun Metal, & Swede. Prices \$3.50 & 3.75.
A lot of good foot wear bargains still on our counters in women's men's boy's and misses.
Also men's rubbers at 65c, women's 50c, misses 40c, child's 35c.
GOFF BROS
128 Richmond St.

It Stops Chapping
Jamieson's Carnation Cream is worth a great deal more than it costs this time of year. It costs too little to consider when you credit it with the comfort it gives. It cures chaps and stops chapping. It is agreeable to use and begins healing at once.
Price 25 cents
We have a large variety of other lotions and creams for those who prefer them.
J. G. Jamieson
Druggist

Never Put Off Till Tomorrow What You Can Do Today
If your eyes are bothering you in any way, come in and have them tested by us, and we will insure you perfect satisfaction.
G. H. Taylor
Jeweller & Optician

Montague Black Fox Exchange
Correspondence Solicited
L. M. McKinnon, Manager
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1914 Options Wanted
At the price and terms at once by wire.
N. C. CHRISTIE
Amherst Nova Scotia
Breeder and Dealer in Black Silver Foxes and all other Fur Bearing Animals
1105, 2, 7th Sts.

TROUSERS FOR TINY GIRLS
Soon it will be difficult to distinguish small boys from little girls in the streets of London, for the latter this winter are wearing trouser-like suits. Little girls can be seen wearing cloth knickerbockers, reefer coats, and hats that make them look "just like brother."
On a recent cold day some little girls wore blue cloth knickerbockers high-legged boots, and blue sailor coats with brass buttons. They looked very comfortable and bonny, and wore the new waterproof sou'wester hats.
"Pantalets" are an innovation for both boys and girls and now being sold in London. They are made like light-fitting trousers and gaiters all in one, and fit from the feet to the waist. Over these, which are effectively cut, in cloth, is worn a jersey and a great coat, so that the boy and girl are dressed quite alike.

BIRTHS
MONAUGHTON—At New Brighton, Minn., U. S. A., on Feb. 12th, to Mr. and Mrs. Neil McNaughton, (nee Clara A. Matheson, Oyster Bed Bridge, P. E. I.) a son. Congratulations.

PILES
Do not suffer another day with itching, bleeding, or protruding piles. No surgical operation required. As certainly cure you. 50c a box; all dealers, or Edmondson, Hines & Co., Limited, Toronto. Sample box free if you mention this paper and enclose a stamp to pay postage.

Shiloh
The family remedy for Coughs and Colds. Small dose. Small bottle. Best since 1870.