

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

Self-sacrifice is necessary to self-realization and happiness.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

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OF A
MERE MAN

Evil has ever been a disturbing factor in human consciousness.

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FLOODS RAGE IN UNITED STATES MID-WEST

Urges Unity In National Defense Plans

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)

OTTAWA, Jan. 21.—The Senate adjourned today until Feb. 2 after adopting the address in reply to the speech from the Throne and hearing a Prince Edward Island senator condemn textile companies and advocate a national defence policy.

Senator J. J. Hughes (Lib. King's), the only speaker today, mentioned the Turgeon Royal Commission which investigated the textile industry and criticized the textile companies for "exploitation of the public" and making "enormous profits on comparatively small investment."

According to sworn evidence, he said, one company alone, the Dominion Textile Company, on an investment of \$500,000 had in three years paid \$15,000,000 to its shareholders in dividends and added \$10,000,000 to the value of its original investment.

Senator Hughes said this company had been defended by the financial interests on grounds that in one year for every \$3 paid by the company to its shareholders, it paid \$2 in government taxes and offered employment.

He compared the situation to "that of years ago when the Sultans of Turkey had been in the habit of farming out to their favorite underlings the collection of taxes, permitting these underlings to get all the money they could out of the impoverished people, if they gave the Sultans, their masters, part of it."

Textile companies benefit too much by protective tariffs the Senator said.

Turning to national defence, he urged Conservatives and Liberals to forget party differences and develop a defence policy for Canada.

"Leaders of the two major political parties should get together and agree upon what our duty to ourselves and to the Empire is and then go ahead."

SEEK REFORMS FOR POTATO INDUSTRY

More Uniformity In Inspection Service Need, Deplore Recently Imposed Cuban Tariff.

PERTH, N. B., Jan. 21.—(CP)—Attention of many Maritime potato growers and shippers will be focused upon the Canadian Horticultural Council Conference opening at Ottawa Jan. 26.

James E. Porter, Perth, secretary of the Associated Potato Growers and Shippers of New Brunswick has issued the following notice to members of the organization:

"We plan on taking up at that time with the Federal Minister of Agriculture, in co-operation with the representatives from Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island, several important matters affecting the potato industry.

"It would be helpful to both shippers and receivers if there were more uniformity in the inspection service, so that a car grading at loading point would be the same grade at destination.

"Another reform wanted, is to have licensing authorities take a firm hand in compelling acceptance according to contract and enforcement of the present regulations of the 'fruit' vegetable and honey act.

"Our export market has received a serious injury in the recent imposition of a very high tariff on seed potatoes entering Cuba. The Canada-West Indies trade agreement expires this year, and it is an opportune time to negotiate a new treaty with Cuba allowing us to regain both our table and seed exports to that market.

"Our chance of getting our views adopted depends largely on sending a representative delegation to support our ideas at Ottawa, and we want your assistance. You will find the annual horticultural council meeting interesting and instructive.

"Our New Brunswick Government is sending a representative, and we hope to get the support of the other Maritime provincial governments on potato matters."

Glass Pinch Felt In Motor Industry

DETROIT, Jan. 21.—(AP)—Despite prospective settlement of glass industry strikes, shortage of that product affected motor car manufacturing lines tonight.

Chrysler Corporation closed the Detroit plants of its four divisions—Plymouth, DeSoto, Dodge and Chrysler—until Monday, announcing present sources were unable to supply sufficient glass to meet requirements of the five-day production week that has been in effect since Jan. 1. Approximately 50,000 workers were affected.

General Motors Corporation, its production paralyzed by strikes in a number of plants and by material shortages, issued a claim late today that 110,262 employees, representing 79 per cent of the total employment of 43 of its automotive plants, have protested against the interruption of operations.

ACCUSED FOUND NOT GUILTY OF MANSLAUGHTER

William E. Phillips Acquitted In Supreme Court Yesterday—Jury Disagree In Munn Case.

OTTAWA, Jan. 21.—Rev. P. A. MacLeod, clerk of the Gungahry Presbyterian Church, and formerly of Prince Edward Island, died in hospital here today following an illness of one week. He was 73 years old.

Dr. MacLeod took ill at his home in Maxville, Ont., 50 miles east of Ottawa on Thursday last, and brought here for an emergency operation, his condition seemed to be improving after the operation until yesterday when he suffered a relapse.

Prior to his retirement in 1935 he had served as pastor of St. Andrews Church, Maxville, he came to the Ottawa district from Prince Edward Island.

Survivors include his widow, one son P. E. MacLeod, Ottawa, and two daughters, Mrs. L. G. Hempel, St. Anne De Bellevue, Que., and Mrs. Ernest He's, Halifax.

Island Born Pastor Dies In Ottawa

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Hon. Charles Dunning, Minister of Finance, made this clear in the House of Commons tonight as two resolutions from the Social Credit group were defeated without recorded votes. One proposed a Government issue of purchasing power and the other a nation-wide scheme for financing consumption.

"From the domestic point of view Parliament has entrusted to the Bank of Canada the function of regulating currency and credit in the public interest," said Mr. Dunning. "Obviously information regarding the day to day discharge of this function cannot be given but result show clearly the broad line of policy which has been followed by the bank."

"I think it can be said with safety that today lower interest rates for credit-worthy borrowers, individual, corporate, municipal, provincial and dominion, prevail in Canada than ever before in Canada's history.

"And I submit that an easy money policy is the best policy for Canada at the present time, however unpopular it may be to those who have money to lend."

The first Social Credit resolution, proposed by John Blackmore, leader of the group, provoked a two-day debate and picked up the support of the whole Co-operative Commonwealth Federation group and two Liberals, W. A. Tucker of Rosthern and T. J. O'Neill of Kamloops.

It was: "That the Canadian Government should consider the advisability of beginning this year to issue purchasing power and to use that purchasing power for the improvement of the economic condition of the Canadian people."

The other one, sponsored by Victor Quelch (SC-Canada), drew no speakers apart from the mover. It declared: "The time has arrived in Canada for the adoption of a definite, scientific, nationwide scheme for financing consumption."

Conservative Leader Bennett, joined with Mr. Dunning and Labor Minister Rogers in opposing the first resolution but said it was not surprising that some Liberal members supported it. Before the last election leaders in the Liberal Party such as Hon. Ian Mackenzie, Minister of National Defence, were urging the very doctrine set forth by Mr. Blackmore in his resolution, he declared.

Spokesman for the C. C. F. was M. J. Coldwell of Rostown-Biggar who predicted many changes not contemplated by the Social Crediters were coming in the atmosphere. Control of production and distribution, nationalization of all banks and monopolistic industries were among them.

NEW ISSUE OF 85 MILLIONS TO BE FLOATED

Borrowing Will Be Made In New York To Redeem War Loan Bonds.

(C.P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

OTTAWA, Jan. 21.—Canada is borrowing \$85,000,000 in New York at what Finance Minister Dunning said today was "the lowest rates ever obtained for a Canadian bond offering of comparable maturities in that market."

The issue is composed of \$30,000,000 seven year 2 1/4 per cent bonds sold to the underwriters at 98 1/4 on a yield basis of 2.525 per cent and \$55,000,000 30 year three per cent bonds priced to the underwriters at 96 on a yield basis of 3.21.

Price to the public is 99 1/2 for the seven year notes with a yield of about 2.37 per cent and 98 for the long term series with a yield of about 3.10 per cent.

The offering will be used to redeem the \$85,767,000 five per cent war loan bonds which mature March 1. The balance of \$4,767,000 will be paid from the Dominion treasury.

"The financing issue was payable to New York and Canada and as a new Canadian issue would have involved a difficult exchange transfer problem, the refunding bonds are being offered in the United States and are payable in American money. Morgan Stanley and Company, New York, head the underwriting syndicate.

After March 1 only one of Canada's tax free war loans, for \$26,200,000, will remain. It matures Dec. 1 and will be retired by means of an issue payable in Canada only, Mr. Dunning told the House of Commons.

"It will be apparent," said the Finance Minister, "that the new offering will result in a substantial saving to the Dominion treasury, not only because of the reduction of nearly \$2,000,000 in annual interest charges, but also because of the increase in income tax revenue as a result of the elimination of the tax free feature."

The \$85,000,000 issue is dated Jan. 15. The seven year series is redeemable at par as a whole at the option of the government on or after Jan. 15, 1943, upon 30 days' notice. The 30 year bonds are redeemable in whole or in part at the government's option on any interest payment date, upon 60 days' notice, at 105 during the first five years, 104 in the second five years and 103 in the third, 102 in the fourth, 101 in the fifth and at par after Jan. 15, 1932.

It was considered advisable, Mr. Dunning said, to make the 30 year bonds callable at any time.

Swollen Streams Overflow Banks In Ten States

25,000 Reported Homeless As Property Loss Rises—Relief Rushed To Inundated Areas.

CHICAGO, Jan. 21.—(AP)—Rains sent overflowing rivers to new high levels in the middle western United States today—routing thousands of flood refugees from rural and urban homes.

Swollen streams went over their banks in 10 states—Ohio, Indiana, West Virginia, Illinois, Tennessee, Mississippi, Arkansas, Pennsylvania, Kentucky and North Carolina. Farms and houses were swamped. Muddy waters coursed through city streets.

Estimates that more than 25,000 persons were homeless prompted Red Cross and relief agencies to rush reinforcements to the inundated areas.

New Coast Guard units were ordered to aid scores of boatmen rescuing marooned families. National Guardsmen and civilian conservation corps campers hurried to the flood front.

Thousands of persons stood in a downpour that ranged from one to more than three inches and watched the advance of water in the middle and lower Ohio River Valley—called the worst since the disastrous 1913 flood.

Bedraggled refugees—many of them had seen icy waters creep to the eaves of their dwellings—sought shelter in schools, box cars, tents, halls and public buildings.

The overburdened Ohio swelled steadily from Pittsburgh to Cairo, Ill. More rain, turning to snow as temperatures fell, was forecast.

The Mississippi edged up hourly.

At Portsmouth, Ohio, 500 men piled sandbags on the 600 foot sea wall. But city manager Frank Sheehan advised 13,000 of the community's 43,000 citizens to prepare to evacuate.

Cincinnati calculated its losses at \$1,000,000. The warehouse and provision district was inundated. Police received more than 500 calls for boats and trucks. Residents were warned the Ohio might crest there at 66 to 68 feet—far above the 52 feet floor stage. Only twice in the recorded history has the stream passed the 66 feet mark.

Hundreds joined the exodus from Kentucky lowlands. A passenger train was ditched by washed out rails near Slaughter. Several persons were hurt.

At Newport, Ky., 50 city blocks were submerged and six steel mills suspended operations. At Dayton, water covered 30 blocks.

Pittsburgh—in the path of the \$300,000,000 floods last March—prepared for a rise of six feet over the 25 foot flood stage at the junction of the Monongahela, Allegheny and Ohio.

At Memphis, United States engineers gathered their forces after a meteorologist said the Mississippi might reach the highest level since the disastrous 1927 overflow.

The Midwestern office of the Red Cross at St. Louis reported 4,000 persons had been driven from homes in Missouri, Illinois and Arkansas. Motor boat crews brought the stranded from isolated houses along the St. Francis River in southeastern Missouri and northeastern Arkansas. At Senath, Mo., the flood was reported the highest in history.

ANDOVER, N. B., Jan. 21.—Robert Pinnemore, infant who weighed 7 pounds 12 ounces at birth last July, was reported to be thriving today and normal in every respect except weight. When born he was eight ounces heavier than the boy born two days ago to Mrs. Elmer Fleck near Fort Wayne, Ind.

COMING EVENTS

- *Rummage sale Saturday 6.30 St. James Hall. L-2954-1-22-21.
- *L. P. U. vs. Montague Primroses, Monday, January 25th. L-2953.
- *Grinding, Thursday's only until further notice. Lem MacDonald. L-2368-1-21-21.
- *Ladies Guild Bean Supper Baptist School Room, January 30th. L-22-11.
- *George Leightizer Co., Water Street, buying dressed chicken and fowl. Top prices. Try us. L-954-12-21.
- *Buy your cake at Zion Guild Cake Sale Moore & McLeod, Saturday afternoon the 23rd. L-2941-1-22-21.
- *Hockey in Graham's Road tonight, Monarchs vs. Dairy Kings. If not fine, Saturday night. L-2956.
- *On Sunday, January 24th the Kingston Y. P. U. will present the Seven Lamps of Service at 7 o'clock. L-2396-1-22-11.
- *Grand bingo in Market Building Friday night at 8 o'clock in aid of L. P. U. hockey club. L-2389-1-21-21.
- *For a jolly good time come to P. E. I. Hospital 2 1/2 hours skate at Forum, Tuesday, January 26th, 25c. L-2361-1-21-21.
- *Diphtheria Immunization Clinic Prince Street School, Friday, January 22nd at 3 P. M. for children six months to 14 years. L-2377-1-21-21.
- *Borden Rink, Friday, 22nd, MacLean League. Victoria vs. Cape Traverse. Skate after. L-2387-1-21-21.
- *Notice—Amateur Concert and Dance, Murray River, January 29th. Entries received up until January 28th. Admission 25c and 15c. Entries sent to Mrs. W. R. Keenan. Prizes. L-2947-1-22-28.
- *H. W. Clay, Swine Grading Inspector will hold a grading demonstration and feeding discussion in Convention Hall, Tuesday, 7.30 P. M. L-2945-1-22-11.
- *"A Mid-summer Night's Dream", Prince Edward Theatre, Monday, January 25, Wednesday, 25, 26, 27 Tuesday. A leading picture sponsored by the Y. M. C. A. Buy your tickets this week and thus help the work of the Y. M. C. A. Please note, returns must be made Monday morning. L-2968.

JAPANESE GOVERNMENT UNDER FIRE

(By James A. Mills Associated Press Foreign Staff)

TOKYO, Jan. 22.—(Friday)—The Cabinet of Koki Hirota, shaken by its hostile reception yesterday in the Diet where it was pilloried as under the thumb of the army, today confronted a choice between its own resignation and dissolution of the House of Representatives.

Vigorously attacked in both Houses, booted and jeered at, criticized as militarist-dominated and pro-Fascist, the Government sought and obtained a 48-hour truce in the bitter political warfare.

At the instance of Premier Hirota the Emperor issued rescript suspending the Diet for two days.

The climax of yesterday's stormy session in the Lower House came when Kunimatsu Hamada, a leader of the Seiyukai, second largest party in the House, offered to commit suicide by jumping if the War Minister, General Count Juichi Terauchi, could prove Hamada's previous speech had "insulted" the army.

Early today Finance Minister Baba, whose record budget and his unprecedented army and navy appropriations had been an outstanding target for the legislators, said he had expected opposition.

He said the Cabinet must meet to decide its course of action, "but the only alternative seems to be dissolution of the Lower House or en bloc resignation of the Cabinet." (Dissolution would mean a general election within two months.)

Attorney General Campbell and Crown prosecutor Shaw represented the Crown and Mr. J. J. Johnston, K. C., and C. St. Clair Trainor conducted the defence.

STORMS TAKE HEAVY TOLL

LONDON, Jan. 21.—(AP)—Storms howled on through Northern Europe tonight, accompanied by a heavy toll of deaths at sea. Many ships reached port after battling gales for hours.

The Scandinavian countries were hardest hit but both sides of the English channel suffered from high waves and strong winds that shattered windows at coastal resorts.

At Aberdeen a lifeboat started through high seas in an attempt to reach the British trawler Stratheloch that wireless for help in the North Sea.

Searchers unsuccessfully sought bodies of the captain and 24 members of the German naval experimental ship Welle which sank with all aboard off Holstein yesterday.

Charge to Jury

Although the case had occupied more than three days; and many witnesses had been heard and much evidence taken the facts of the case were simple. His Lordship Mr. Justice A. E. Arsenault said in his charge to the jury yesterday morning.

He had mentioned to the Grand Jury, Judge Arsenault continued, that many people who studied the question were strongly of the opinion that safety education should be introduced into the schools. Unfortunately as the accident under consideration was it was doubtful if it would have happened if safety education had been taught in the school. Children were largely responsible and must be protected against themselves. He was very strongly of the opinion, the Judge said, that safety education, warning against the dangers of playing on the roads and streets and other

DOMINION OPPOSED TO INFLATION

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EVACUATION PLANS RUSHED

MADRID, Jan. 21.—(AP)—Defence authorities tonight gave the civil population 72 hours to evacuate Madrid, permitting only those under arms or in public office to remain. Those refusing to leave, the evacuation committee announced, "will be taken from their homes by designated authorities and removed."

Citizens were ordered to assemble at Garcia de Paredes Street, designated the centre of evacuation administration. To protect unoccupied homes against vandalism, authorities planned a special watch.

Pope Develops Slight Fever, Takes 'Turn For The Worse'

VATICAN CITY, Jan. 21.—(AP)—Pope Pius was given increased quantities of sedatives tonight to fortify his weakened heart against great suffering, persons close to the Holy Father said.

A slight fever was reported to have developed. There was a noticeable "turn for the worse" during the day, Vatican sources said.

New pains he called "atrocious" affected the Pope's swollen right leg and added to difficulties of blood circulation.

The newspaper Osservatore Romano stated 300 persons in Monte Solario, Italy, offered the Lord "one day of their lives for prolongation of the precious life of the Supreme Pontiff," the day spent entirely in prayer.

QUADRUPLETS BORN IN QUEBEC

(C.P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

ST. THOMAS, Que., Jan. 21.—Quadruplets—two boys and two girls—were born today to Mrs. Arcade Rondeau, 40 year old farmer's wife of this village 30 miles north of Montreal.

Tonight the four tiny babies all live, but Dr. J. E. Forest of Joliet gave them scant chance for survival. Neither this village nor nearby St. Jerome town had equipment needed to keep the premature infants alive.

Plans were being made to rush the quads to Montreal, where they might be placed in incubators and provided with adequate medical supplies.

In the fear that they would not live long, the infants were brought to church this afternoon and baptized. Curious crowds gathered in the church as the ceremony was hastily performed and the quads rushed back to their home before the winter weather should weaken them further.

They comprised the 11th, 12th, 13th and 14th children of the Rondeaus. Others in the family are seven girls and three boys.



Unification Of Germany Next Move By Reichstag

BERLIN, Jan. 21.—Unification of Germany, with elimination of old state lines, will get its initial push at the Reichstag session Jan. 30, a high official said today.

Two Cabinet decrees to start the new program—to be completed in four years in conjunction with the end of Germany's four-year plan end of Germany's self-sufficiency—will be announced when the Parliament reconvenes, the official declared.

Specifically, the two measures would make every government official a federal employee, although his functions might be confined to his state, and would establish new geographical lines to combine districts which have been incorrectly separated.

"Within four years, the official said, Germany will be rearranged by districts based on similarity of origin, dialect and customs in the population, and the old state lines will then be eliminated completely.

For some time there have been reports that Adolf Hitler would soon give Goering the post of administrative head of Germany, with Hitler retaining only the title of "Fuehrer"—leader.

Authoritative sources indicated Hitler, in his address at the Reichstag session, might reply to the address of Foreign Secretary Eden in the House of Commons Tuesday, in which he asserted Germany's actions could decide Europe's future. Peace at home and abroad, will be Hitler's chief theme, his intimates said.

For Lovers of Fine Tea

"SALADA" TEA

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(Continued on page 3)

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THE CAR BERRY
Leaves Toronto 9.5 a. m. 1 p. m.
Leaves Trenton 11 a. m. 2.35 p. m.
Daily except Sunday