

MAXIMS OF A MERCHANT
Just because a few bossy women want to deteriorate to the level of men and neglect the home duties which God, according to Genesis, created them for, is no reason why all of our women should be degenerated.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

MAXIMS OF A MERCHANT
The object of a social club is to promote sociability, of a literary club to promote literature, of a dramatic club to promote theatricals, of a political club to promote politics, and why not a citizens club to promote citizenship?

Annual Subscriptions Delivered \$5.00
By Mail, Canada, and U. S. A. \$4.50

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 3, 1927

Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents
Morning Guardian Founded 1887

PLANNING A NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT

Group of Leaders Declare Time Has Arrived for Re-establishment in Canton of a True Nationalist Government.

SHANGHAI, Nov. 2.—Establishment of a Nationalist government independent of the Yangtze Valley Nationalists at Nanking and Hakow appear definitely in sight today.

A resolution declaring that the time has arrived for the re-establishment in Canton of a true Nationalist government under purely civilian control, was adopted by the Canton group of the Kuomintang, Nationalist organization. This group included Wang Ching-wei, leading Nationalist, who recently returned to Canton, and Li Chian-sum, Canton's military dictator. The group further adopted a resolution stating that the Canton representatives should establish themselves as the highest authority in the Kuomintang, ignoring the attitude of the Nationalist committees of other areas of China.

Finally the group declared that they are planning a general conference at which Canton's position will be stated and at which the Nationalist committees of other areas will be given the opportunity to join Canton if they desire. While the group did not issue an ultimatum breaking off relations with Hankow and Nanking, who are at present fighting one another, the group observed that the Nationalist representatives in Canton and Shanghai interpret today's action as virtually severing Canton's relations with the Yangtze Valley group. This action was announced on October 29, when Wang Ching-wei arrived in Canton. At that time belief was expressed that the Canton leaders, who are at the head of the Nationalist groups at Hankow and Nanking, would make Canton independent of their erstwhile colleagues.

T. V. Soong, brother of Madame Sun Yat Sen, arrived at Hankow today and expects to continue on to Canton. He refused to confirm the directorship of uniform government's finances, but stated that as a member of the Kuomintang central executive committee he was willing to undertake anything in the party's interests.

Chinese Troops Rifle American Consulate

(Special to the Guardian)
PEKIN, Nov. 2.—The picked nationalist troops assigned to guard the American Consulate ruins at Nanking have rifled one of the three safes and are now hawking in the streets bound volumes of the consulate's correspondence and colonial silverplate, the property of J. K. Davis the former Consul. The British Consulate at Nanking has been converted into a cholera hospital.

Barnard Elected President American Baseball League

(Canadian Press)
CHICAGO, Nov. 2.—E. H. Barnard, President of the Cleveland Indians, today was unanimously elected President of the American Baseball League succeeding Barn Johnson, resigned. Barnard's term of office is for three years. His salary was not revealed. It was reported, however, that his contract called for \$40,000 the same amount received by Johnson. Barnard also was elected treasurer of the league, an office formerly held by Johnson.

Many Witnesses Examined in Nelson Case

(Canadian Press)
WINNIPEG, Nov. 2.—Five hours detailed examination of more than two score witnesses saw the trial of the main proofs of the Crown's case against Earle Nelson, charged with the garrotting of Mrs. Emily Patterson of Winnipeg. A procession of witnesses marched to the witness stand in an unbroken line throughout the afternoon and evening sessions. About eighteen additional crown witnesses will be examined tomorrow, followed by three or four which the defense has intimated it will bring in. Among the latter will be Mrs. Nelson, wife of the prisoner in the court room since the trial started on Tuesday morning. Today Nelson was confronted with an array of witnesses, who with two exceptions identified him as having been in or near Winnipeg on the day the crime was committed. At the time of his capture, Nelson maintained steadfastly that he had never been in the city.

NEW 'RIGHT-TO-KILL' CASE STIRS BRITAIN

War-Time Nurse Arrested Over Poisoning Mother Ill of Cancer.

LONDON, Nov. 2.—The second "right-to-kill" case within two weeks has been revealed at Tonbridge with the arrest of Mrs. Margaret B. Delvigne, 34, a war-time nurse.

Arrested today on a charge of administering a dose of arsenic to her mother, Mrs. S. M. Waite, wife of one of the largest hop growers in Kent, Mrs. Delvigne claimed she administered the poison in order to spare her sick mother untold agony. Mrs. Delvigne was held for trial. The arsenic did not kill Mrs. Waite. Mrs. Delvigne said, "had I not done so my mother would have suffered weeks and months of agony before she died of a malignant cancer in the liver."

"I am sure I did the right thing," she maintained.

Recently a jury acquitted a laborer who drowned his four-year-old daughter to end her suffering from tuberculosis and pneumonia. The judge had admitted that the "right to kill" in that case, "was food for thought."

ELECTING LORD MAYOR INTERESTING CEREMONY

Sir Charles Batho, New Lord Mayor Of London, Comes Of An Ancient Family And Will Assume Office November 9.

LONDON, Nov. 1.—Every seat in the hall where the new Lord Mayor of London was elected recently was occupied and hundreds of eager faces were grouped above the old wooden barriers used on such occasions. The ceremony of electing a Lord Mayor proceeded as it has done since the days of Dick Whittington, and more than a dozen minutes were taken for the election inasmuch as four candidates for the office had been named—a quite unusual thing. Sir Charles Batho was the choice for the high position, as has been recorded in the cables.

After the Common Serjeant, Sir Henry Dickens, had read out the names of the four candidates the present Lord Mayor, Sir Rowland Bladell, and the Alderman retired whilst the liverymen made their choice of two.

The name of Sir Harold John de Courcy Moore who earlier had been regarded as the probable successor to Sir Rowland Bladell, was given out only as a matter of form, as he had conveyed his intention not to stand for the office this year.

The names of Sir Charles Batho and Sir Kynaston Studd were conveyed to the Aldermen, with whom the final choice lay. After a few minutes' waiting the gay procession filed back, and the name of Sir Charles Batho was announced as next Lord Mayor.

Sir Harold Moore, in an interview, mentioned that some time ago he made arrangements for an extensive business tour abroad in 1928, and although, if elected, he would have been prepared to stand down temporarily.

Sir Charles Batho, the Lord Mayor elect, has been a member of the corporation for 14 years, and served as Sheriff in 1925-1927. He has been an alderman of Aldgate ward and resides at Frinton.

Sir Charles Batho's family for over two centuries has been connected with the Pavonia Company, and he is a member of the firm of Copland and Co., ship store merchants.

The new Lord Mayor of London will assume the duties of his office on Nov. 9, when the historic Lord Mayor's parade will take place.

EVIDENCE OF HORROR FOUND ON VESSEL

Two of Crew Devoured Bodies of Seven or Eight on Jan Derelect.

PORT TOWNSEND, Wash., Nov. 2.—Dead of starvation, despite evidence that indicates they devoured the bodies of seven or eight of their shipmates, the last two to survive of the crew of the Japanese fishing boat Ryo Yei Maru, meaning "Good and Prosperous" arrived here today aboard their pilotless vessel after drifting with the sea currents more than 4,000 miles from the coast of Japan.

Physicians from the United States quarantine station here who went aboard the fishing boat, said there was no question but that cannibalism had been practiced by the last survivors of the crew. The bones of seven or eight human beings were found aboard the boat, which bore unmistakable evidence of many months at sea.

The boat was picked up by the freighter Margaret Dollar off the Washington coast yesterday and towed to the quarantine here.

No food or water was found in the ship and the engine was disabled, it being apparent that the fishermen had been unable to make repairs at sea.

Papers found aboard the derelict were taken to the consulate at Seattle, where they were found to be letters, telegrams and receipts, all bearing the name of Tokizo Miki, believed to be the captain or owner of the boat. All bore dates earlier than November, 1926.

Barely decipherable Japanese characters scrawled upon a board in the death ship's cabin gave a meagre record of the last days of the starving crew.

The writing was said to indicate that the ship drifted helplessly for seven months after the captain and crew of 12 despaired of repairing their stalled gasoline engine. Three months ago the starving Japanese gave up hope of living when they saw the first of their number taken by death, the scrawled and faded script in the cabin revealed.

T. And N.O. Railway Has Operating Surplus This Year

(Special to the Guardian)
TORONTO, Nov. 2.—For the first time in its history the Timiskaming and Northern Ontario Railway has been able this year to meet its full interest charges. Premier Ferguson announced yesterday that the road is paying over to the government an operating surplus for the year ended Oct. 31st of \$1,300,000. The corresponding figure for the fiscal year of 1926-27 was a round million.

Mr. Ferguson is exceedingly gratified with the road's showing.

"The steady growth of this railway, like the growth of any railway," he said, "is a never-failing barometer of business development. The road has had deficits in the past, but we have never looked upon them as deficits, rather as contributions to the advancement of a part of Ontario which is just now coming into its own."

ANXIOUS TO DEVELOP TRADE WITH CANADA

Traffic Between West Indies and Britain Should Be by Way of Canada, Says Hon. Eustace Fienness.

MONTREAL, Nov. 2.—That traffic between the West Indies and Great Britain should travel by way of Canada, was the opinion expressed by His Excellency Lieutenant-Colonel The Hon. Eustace Fienness, Bart., who arrived in Montreal on his way to the Leeward Islands of the West Indies, where he holds the post of Governor-General. Accompanied by Lady Fienness he is returning from a holiday in England.

There were seven islands of the Leeward group, said His Excellency, and the Government House is on the island of Antigua. The people of the island were especially anxious to develop trade with Canada, wishing to exchange their sugar, coffee, cocoa, limes and other tropical products for Canadian grain and manufactured goods. Sir Eustace was accompanied by the local American, Cobb, who talked about a rumored offer from a National League Club member to buy the island.

The visitor recalled his early days in Canada when, in 1885, he won a medal in the Riel Rebellion.

Sir Eustace was formerly member of Parliament for the Banbury district in England.

Sir Eustace and Lady Fienness will leave shortly for Halifax on their way to the West Indies.

Cobb Will Not Be With Phillies Next Year

(Canadian Press)
PHILADELPHIA, Nov. 2.—Ty Cobb will not be with the Philadelphia Athletics next year. This was announced today after an hour's conference between the famous factored goods. Sir Eustace was accompanied by the local American, Cobb, who talked about a rumored offer from a National League Club member to buy the island.

Bennett Accepts Invitation To Travelers Banquet

(Special to the Guardian)
TORONTO, Ont., Nov. 2.—Hon. R. B. Bennett will make his first public appearance in Toronto since his election as Federal Leader of the Conservative party at the annual banquet of the Commercial Travellers Association of Canada on the evening of December 2nd. It was announced last night that Mr. Bennett had accepted the invitation to be present and speak along with Premier G. Howard Ferguson. The dinner, which will be held in the King Edward, will be presided over by H. L. Wilmet, President of the Association, and preparations are being made to accommodate about seven hundred.

Clears Up The Trunk Mystery At New Orleans

NEW ORLEANS, Pa., Nov. 2.—Police announced today that Henry Moity has confessed that he alone killed his wife and sister-in-law and then packed their bodies in a trunk and amputating their arms and legs. Previously Moity had insisted that his wife and Mrs. Joseph Moity his sister-in-law, were murdered by a red-haired sailor. He had admitted, however, that he assisted in packing the bodies in the trunk where they were found in the Moity home in the old French quarters.

Queen Mary Helps Sort Gifts For London's Poor

(Special to the Guardian)
LONDON, Nov. 2.—Queen Mary drove to the Imperial Institute today, took off her coat, donned an apron and worked for two hours helping sort and check thousands of gifts for London's sick and poor collected by Queen Mary's needlework guild. The King and all members of the Royal Family sent gifts.

Canada Pays Off War Loan

OTTAWA, Nov. 2.—Canada today redeemed \$29,000,000 in 5 1/2 per cent five-year Victory renewal loan. Hon. J. A. Robb, minister of finance, announced tonight.

The amount was retired from revenue. Eight million dollars in treasury notes, which fall due on Nov. 15, will probably also be taken off, and redeemed from revenue. Mr. Robb intimated.

A further Dominion maturity of \$63,000,000 in 5 1/2 per cent Victory loan is due on Dec. 1. It is understood that while actual steps will depend on incoming revenue during the present month, as much as possible of this sum will be met and a refunding loan issued for the balance.

CUBAN TARIFF WILL AFFECT CANADIAN POTATO SHIPPERS

New Rates Will Prove Great Handicap And Risk To Both Buyer And Shipper, States Major C. C. Thompson.

In connection with the announcement made in Monday's Guardian with regard to the new Cuban tariff on potatoes, Major C. C. Thompson, on being interviewed said that the new tariff went into effect on October 28th.

Under the old tariff duties have been 65c per hundred kilos. Under the new tariffs the rate from December 1st to May 31st will be \$2.00 per hundred kilos, and from June 1st to November 30th \$1.00 per hundred kilos. The new schedule works out approximately as follows:

Old Tariff—180 pounds sacks or barrels, 62 cents.

New Tariff—Dec. 31st to May 31st \$1.75; June 1st to Nov. 30th, 90 cents.

Old Tariff—90 lb. sacks 30 cents.

New Tariff—Dec. 31st to May 31st, 90 cents; June 1st to Nov. 30, 45 cents.

It will be readily seen that not only have duties been tremendously increased, due to the fact that the Canadian shipper competing against American stock is greatly increased, due to the fact that the twenty per cent preferential tariff in favor of American potatoes will now mean 35c per large sack or barrel in their favor, whilst it was only 12c under the old tariff.

It is worthy of note that the double duties applied during the period in which the Canadian stock dominates the Cuban market, and that they are lowered approximately one half when the American stock is most in demand.

It is only in recent years that Cuba herself has gone into the production of potatoes. They are now marketed two crops, the first of which comes on the market during the latter part of January and the second about the end of April. This crop is now a considerable factor, and at a time when Canadian potatoes dominated the market.

As a rule Canadian potatoes have been selling, during the period when Cuban potatoes were ready to ship, below the cost of production

Louis Jones Sentenced To Be Hanged

(Canadian Press)
HALIFAX, N. S., Nov. 2.—Louis Jones, colored, of Saint John, who was found guilty of the murder of his young wife here September 12, was sentenced this afternoon by Mr. Justice Graham to be hanged on January 19.

Is This Pork Industry To Be Ruined?

We are somewhat alarmed at the very large percentage of hogs that are being marketed in a very thin, unfinished condition. Most all the hogs show lack of finish and require at least two or three weeks more feeding to make them at all fit for market. Whether or not those thin hogs is a result of trying to produce the Select Bacon hogs with the specified weights we don't know, but one fact is important "that those thin, unfinished hogs will soon ruin the pork industry, as the product is not saleable at any price."

Any hog, select or other grade, must carry FLESH AND FINISH, and they should be under this weight if thin. Much better 220 to 230 than under this weight if thin.

It should also be understood that if live hog marketing is to be conducted successfully—the present practice of heavy feeding the day of selling should be discontinued. Hogs showing 18 to 24 lbs. loss from country to WEIGHED OF CARS is too much shrinkage—not fair for the hog nor the man who buys them.

This advertisement is inserted at considerable expense in the best interests of all concerned.

DAVIS & FRASER

P. O. Department Declares War On Small Envelope

OTTAWA, Nov. 2.—The Post Office Department has declared war on small envelopes and mill's dainty envelope is soon to be matter of history. Primarily responsible is the new cancellation machine adopted by the postal authorities.

When the cancellation stamps were printed by hand there was no great need for uniformity of envelope sizes, but now it is pointed out, missive containers of uniform size are necessary to the efficiency of Canada's postal system. In the operation of the new machine if the envelope be small the cancellation stamp is liable to interfere with the address. Then again small containers are apt to become lost through dropping out of letter bundles.

The Post Office authorities negotiated with the manufacturers and the latter have agreed not to turn out any more small envelopes. The most important and far reaching stipulation of the agreement is that no more small Christmas cards necessitating the use of tiny envelopes will be made.

Small New Flying Boat Delivered At Ottawa

OTTAWA, Nov. 2.—One of the smallest flying-boats in existence, the Vickers "Vista", made in Canada, reached the Shirley Bay air base near here this afternoon, after leaving Montreal at 9:30 this morning.

She was in charge of Flight Lieut. R. S. Grady, who yesterday in Montreal took the "Vista" up on her trial flight. The "Vista" is the first of her type to be manufactured and flown, and acted perfectly in her tests.

The type was designed for fire protection.

With the exception of the wings, the machine is metal throughout, of duralumin, while the tail unit is of steel. Gasoline is carried in a tank forming part of the stream line nose of the engine "egg", and a uniform head on the carburetor is maintained by an "autovac" tank. The dimensions and specifications of the "Vista" are: span, 29 feet, six inches; length, 23 feet, nine inches; height, 7 feet, six inches; weight, empty, 655 pounds. The speed of the "Vista" at sea level is 90 miles an hour; initial rate of climb, 650 feet per minute.

2 More Premiers Arrive At Capital

(Special to the Guardian)
OTTAWA, Ont., Nov. 2.—Two more of the provincial premiers have arrived at the Capital for the Dominion-Provincial conference which begins tomorrow.

The two arrivals today are Premier Oliver Brackin of Manitoba, and Premier James G. Gardiner of Saskatchewan. With Premier Rhodes of Nova Scotia, Premier Saunders of P. E. Island and Premier McLean of British Columbia, they bring the total up to five. Premier J. E. Brownie of Alberta and Premier B. N. Eater of New Brunswick are expected tonight and Premier Ferguson and Premier Taschereau tomorrow morning. The nine will then be complete.

TORONTO, Ont., Nov. 2.—Hon. W. H. Price and Hon. J. D. Monro will accompany Premier Ferguson to attend the Inter-Provincial conference which opens tomorrow. Other members of the cabinet may attend before the conference is over, but only for short periods. Practically all of the problems which will come before the meeting of provincial premiers fall within the province of either the attorney-general of the provincial treasurer. Should other matters arise, necessitating the presence of other ministers, they will be called to Ottawa by telephone.

Rich Gold Field

(Special to the Guardian)
SYDNEY, N. S. W., Nov. 2.—The New Guinea gold field has already yielded up gold to the value of about \$2,000,000 which is said to be but a start of the yield from the fields which are said to be a reef five miles long and thirty feet wide.

Fall-Sinclair Oil Trial Comes To Abrupt End

(Canadian Press)
WASHINGTON, Nov. 2.—Charges of jury irregularities brought the Fall-Sinclair Oil conspiracy trial to an abrupt end today and sent one of the trial jurors post-haste before a grand jury for questioning. Within the hour after Justice Siddons had declared a mistrial Edward J. Kidwell, the juror alleged by the government to have predicted that he soon would be owner of "a car as long as a block" was taken into the grand jury room under warning that anything he might say might be used against him. He previously had said he would denounce as "lies" all the charges against him.

Condensed Specials

RATE.—4c. per word, net each insertion in this column.

SAUSONS SAUSAGES MADE fresh every day. Saunders, Newsum & Co., Market Building, 11

JOB PRINTING OF EVERY description, cheaply and expeditiously executed. Guardian Central Job Printer, Phone 132.

CORRESPONDENCE CARDS AND envelopes with address printed, just the thing for acknowledgment, intimations, etc. Guardian Job Printery.

YOU WANT GOOD ENVELOPES? Prices 50 for 20c; 100 for 35c; 250 for 55c; 500 for \$1.00; 1,000 for \$1.95. Postpaid. Guardian Office. Guardian Job Printery. If

Two Children Die From Eating Cream Puffs

(Canadian Press)
PROVIDENCE, R. I., Nov. 2.—Two children in Pawtucket are dead and several persons including other children, are ill as the result, health department officials said, of eating cream puffs. Health department officials and the police are endeavoring to trace the source of the cream puffs.

Announcements, Coming Events, Meetings, Etc.

- ROBIN HOOD RAPID CHINA OATS. Better Oats. Better China. All grocers. 9646-10-12 tt.
- Learn's Mill of Pisquid is again making oat meal. Meal for sale but not exchange. 102-11-3-21.
- P. E. I Gravensteins. Get them at P. J. McDonald's, Prince Street by the dozen, peck or bushel. 85
- Warning—Everyone attend Yeo's Show. Race. Weeks will play for Dance. Canoe Cove tonight, Victoria Friday, Eldon Saturday. 120
- Inquire Re Chronic Diseases 112 Prince Street, Dr. Cliff. Don't delay, recovery in next three months. 9-12-3 mos
- Victoria United Church annual Thanksgiving Hot Goose Supper in Victoria Hall on November 7. If not fine, following evening. 53-1-11-10th
- Hope River, Nov. 9th and 10th Bazaar in Grand style, fancy goods, bingo, games of all sorts, meals. 58-11-1-41
- Lecture in Corran Ban Hall by Rev. Dr. W. V. MacDonald, Monday evening, November 7th. Musical numbers by first class talent. Sale of pies. 103-11-3-31
- Reserve Friday evening, November 4th for Bean Supper at Hedley J. Jenkins, Mt. Albion. Proceeds for Institute. 101.
- Coming—Grand Concert and Basket Social November 16th at Pleasant Grove Hall. Best city talent will assist the program. 90-11-2-21
- Concert under auspices of MacDonald Women's Institute at Conced School, Thursday, Nov. 3rd 8 p. m., city talent. If not fine, following evening. 37-10-31-41
- Eat Wholesome Whole Wheat Cereal the 100 percent food in bread, biscuit, muffins, etc. 9486-Oct 3-1
- Bean Supper, Bingo, Bazaar, Music, Ice Cream in C. M. B. A. Hall, Vernon River on Monday and Tuesday, Nov. 7th and 8th. 115-7-8-31
- Meeting in Belfast Hall on Nov. 4th, at 7.30 p. m. Organize a night school. All interested please attend. 83-11-2-21.

