

Material honors are to be coveted
but can be enjoyed only when really
deserved.

Everyday life is the testing ground
for success—the royal road connotes
merely patronage, not victory.

Russia Not To Declare War

Acting Head Of Soviet Govt. Tells Newspapermen Russia Has No Intention Of Declaring War On China Over Manchurian Situation.

(Canadian Press)
MOSCOW, July 19—The acting head of the Soviet government told American newspapermen that Soviet Russia had no intention of declaring war on China over the Manchurian situation. Citing the Kellogg peace pact, to which Russia is signatory, Jan Rudzutak, who is acting head of the government, said Russia thought the Kellogg pact more precious than the loss of 5,000,000 or 10,000,000 involved in the seizure of the Chinese Eastern Railway and suspension of trade relations with China.

SHANGHAI, July 19—A high official of the Nationalist government arriving here today from Nanking said his government would await the next move by Russia before acting itself.

"Despite Moscow's severance of relations," he said, "the Soviet remains faced with the responsibility of making the next move. The Nationalist government is following a policy of watchful waiting. Its leaders do not believe the Soviet will attempt to regain the Chinese Eastern Railway by force."

TOKYO, Japan, July 19—(A. P.)—Martial law has been proclaimed in Harbin by General Chang-Ching-Hui, military commander of the district, and will be enforced with the utmost rigor as a safety measure growing out of the Chino-Russian crisis.

HOSTILITIES BEGIN

HARDIN, Manchuria, July 19—Chinese authorities here today announced that Soviet forces attacked a combined Chinese and White Russian border patrol near Fogratichaya on the east border at the terminal of the Chinese Eastern Railway at Wowam today. There was some cavalry action, the officials stated and field batteries were also brought into play. Subsequently both sides withdrew.

SEAPLANES AT SYDNEY

(Canadian Press)
SYDNEY, July 19—Two seaplanes with John B. Frosst, Secty. John E. Frosst and Company, Noble Birks, of Henry Birks and Son, T. C. Thomson, transmission engineer of the Bell Telephone Company and Dougall Cushing, attorney, all of Montreal, arrived here this morning from Charlottetown. The party are making a tour of the Maritime Provinces by plane and left at twelve o'clock to visit Halifax before returning to St. Andrews-By-The-Sea on their return to Montreal.

Will Have To Serve Sentence

(Canadian Press)
PHILADELPHIA, Penn., July 12—The United States circuit court of appeals today upheld the conviction in the federal district court here of Jack Murphy, of Halifax, N.S., alleged supercargo of the rum runner Biquo seized here two years ago with liquor valued at about \$500,000. Murphy was convicted on his third trial, the juries in the first two trials having disagreed.

Unless he takes an appeal to the Supreme Court of the United States, Murphy will have to serve a sentence of six months. He is the only one of the so-called "higher ups" in the case to be convicted. The cases of four members of the crew, who pleaded guilty to violating the liquor law and turned state's evidence are yet to be disposed of.

**The Ladies Aid of the Hazelbrook Baptist Church, will hold an ice-cream social on the parsonage grounds on Wednesday evening July 24th.

DISTINGUISHED PARTY WITH PRES. BEATTY

Prominent Bankers and Others Will Accompany C. N. R. President to Char- lottetown.

Accompanying Mr. E. W. Beatty, president of the C. P. R., on his island visit tomorrow are Sir Herbert Holt, president of the Royal Bank of Canada, Sir Charles Gordon, president of the Bank of Montreal, Mr. F. E. Meredith, director of Canadian Pacific Steamships, Mr. George E. Graham, manager of the Dominion Atlantic Railway, Kentville, and Mr. J. W. Hobbs. The party arrives in Charlottetown at 4 a. m., tomorrow and leaves on return on Monday morning. Plans have been made for a drive to the North Shore and dinner at Beach Grove Inn at 7 p. m. where Mr. Beatty will be pleased to shake hands with anyone wishing to visit him.

OTTAWA LOOKS FOR DOMINION APPEAL IN 1931

New Factors May Cause Election Post- ponement From 1930.

OTTAWA, July 19—Present prospects of a lighter crop in Western Canada this year, continued uncertainty as to the severity of the blow which the United States is aiming at Canada through the pending tariff legislation and the increasing necessity of avoiding the outcome of the economic discussions at the next Imperial Conference likely to be called in London in the autumn of next year have all been responsible for the idea on Parliament Hill that the next federal general election will be held in 1931, instead of in 1930, as was previously suggested.

Crop conditions in the Prairie Provinces are usually regarded as a fairly reliable political barometer. An abundant or even a good average crop in the last year or two years of the life of any Parliament is considered as a good basis for an appeal to the people. Had last year's bumper crop occurred this year, next year would have been the best for holding a general election, but as the entire Dominion is affected directly or indirectly by a poor crop, the electors as a whole are not so generously disposed toward a Government in a lean year. The grain growers, conceivably, are almost as well off in a lean crop year as in a fat harvest season, for higher prices rule for their grain, but the railways and steamship companies which do the transporting, suffer because there is not the tonnage.

There is much discussion in official circles of the recent utterance of the Rt. Hon. Philip Snowden, Chancellor of the Exchequer, who intimated that the MacDonald Government was disposed to discontinue the Imperial preference system. This would mean the restoration of the McKenna duties of 1924, but minus the reduction in favor of Canada on such commodities as automobiles, unmanufactured tobacco and some items of lesser importance, but for which Canada has created a considerable market in Great Britain. While Hon. James A. Robb, Minister of Finance, in the course of a brief interview given while visiting the Pacific Coast, expressed surprise at the statement made by Mr. Snowden, the views of some others here is that Britain would merely be exercising her undeniable right in withholding a tariff preference from Canada or any other part of the Empire, but such an action as this might warrantably be regarded as a display of ingratitude.

The report of the Economic Committee submitted at the close of the Imperial Conference in 1928, showed



The photograph here shows the Duchess of York, who was the first to receive the honorary degree of LL. D., after opening new Graduation Hall at St. Andrew's University. She is chatting with Dr. T. P. Johnson, well-known educator, who is amazingly active at the age of 94.

SITUATION TOOK OFF IS SERIOUS FOR ALASKA

(Special to The Guardian)
SANTIAGO, Cuba, July 19—Gripped by an acute water shortage for the past ten days this city was today placed under further municipal restrictions and many sections entirely cut off from water. Supplies are now being doled out in limited amount and for drinking purposes only. The situation is so serious that various sections of the city are only allowed water every six days and for three hours at a time.

Win Double Championship

(Canadian Press)
TORONTO, Ont., July 19—Mrs. F. V. Woodbury and M. Currie of Halifax, N.S., won the women's doubles championship of Ontario this afternoon when they defeated Miss Olive Wade and Mrs. O. E. Grain, of Toronto, in straight sets in the final. The scores were 6-4; 6-3.

In the inconclusive character of its recommendation the difficulty of any two parts of the Empire being able to agree on any one tariff item, because of their diverse commercial and industrial interests, but it is held that there is no reason why a conference of tariff and business experts of the various members of the Empire should not be able to reach some understanding at the next Imperial Conference in 1930, particularly in view of the action now being taken against all of them by the United States. In any case the present Government here will seek justification from the disturbing effect of Mr. Snowden's views to await some action by the next Imperial Conference before attempting to formulate fiscal plans affecting the Mother Country and the other Dominions.

COMMISSION APPOINTED IS FORECAST

Educational Commission to Be Appointed By Government On Monday.

The appointment of a Commission to enquire into the educational system of the Province will be made at a meeting of the Government to be held on Monday next, Premier Saunders stated to The Guardian when interviewed on the subject. The question was considered at an executive meeting held on Thursday, but no decision as to the personnel was arrived at.

Some doubt exists among members of the Government as to whether the Commission should consist of three or five members. It is learned authoritatively that six names are being considered, including Dr. Cyrus J. MacMillan, of McGill University. None of the parties concerned have been approached as to their willingness to serve on the Commission.

COLONIZATION AGENT FROM GERMANY HERE

Dr. M. Griesbach of Stuttgart, Germany, Spent Half-Holiday in Province Yesterday.

(Special to The Guardian)
MITCHELL FIELD, N. Y., July 19—Starting a day ahead of schedule Capt. Ross C. Hoyt took off for Alaska today expecting to be back Sunday, at the fastest flight of such length ever made. He had not planned to leave until tomorrow but weather reports were favorable so he hopped off at 2.30 p. m. Eastern Daylight time this afternoon. His course to Nome, Alaska, is 4,230 miles long and he expects to make the 8-400 mile round trip in 75 hours and 40 minutes elapsed time, including eight one hour stops for refueling and a six hour lay over at Nome. Actual time in the air is scheduled at 61 hours and 40 minutes an average of 140 miles an hour.

PLEBISCITE RETURNS

Returns from the plebiscite vote up to yesterday evening gave the following results:
Prohibition: Prince, 4655; Queens, 4261; Kings, 1922.
Government Control: Prince, 2904; Queens, 2629; Kings, 2006.
For Prohibition, 10,838. For Government Control, 7,539.
There are still a number of polls to be heard from authoritatively.
The following election returns in addition to those given in yesterday's Guardian have been received:

	P.	G.C.
Emsdale	52	34
Bloomfield	53	68
Cape Wolfe	124	26
Victoria West	70	15
Souris (all polls)	39	242
North Lake	36	59
Priest Pond	2	23
Rid Point	66	19
Rollo Bay	30	20
Souris West	2	61
Bay Fortune	62	3
Montague, N.	110	30
Montague, S.	71	48
Murray Harbor, S.	205	17
Georgetown	94	124
Clinnton	32	32
Granville	45	1
Stanchel	50	8
Springfield	82	21
Breadalbane	119	11
Westmoreland	32	20
Kelly's Cross	8	45
Emilvale	41	32

Car Ferry Plans Not Yet Complete

Designer Returns To Ottawa After Survey Of Situation, States No Extensive Alterations Needed At Pier, And Suggests Boat May Be Ready To Handle Next Year's Crop.

(Special to the Guardian)
OTTAWA, Ont., July 19—Mr. Du-guid, marine designer for the Department of Marine, has just returned from Prince Edward Island after studying the conditions affecting the construction of the new Island ferry. He cannot state definitely when the plans, which are still in the creative stage, will be completed but will be able to make an announcement in the course of the next two or three weeks. His problem is to design a ship which will combine width with power and the necessary speed and with sharpness for the purpose of icebreaking. It is not yet decided whether it will be a two or a three track boat.

EXPLOSION HELD FOR KILLS SEVEN GRAND JURY

(Canadian Press)
ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., July 19—Nine members of the crew of the Halifax, N. S., boat Malbo, which was captured by the coastguard in Little Egg Harbor with a load of liquor valued at \$100,000 were held in aggregate bail of \$27,000 today. The crew consisted of Paul A. Messner, master; Charles A. Wall, mate; Fred Anderson, engineer; Stephen Clewett, assistant engineer; John Cox, steward, and Fred White, Robert Edwards, John Beck and John Hatch. They were held for the Federal Grand Jury which is scheduled to meet in Trenton on Tuesday. The Malbo was ordered to be taken to Philadelphia. The prisoners were turned over to immigration authorities for determination of their status.

Chief of Police Is Wounded

(Canadian Press)
NORTH SYDNEY, N. S., July 19.—Chief of Police George Raikie was shot twice and seriously wounded this afternoon by Frank Jessome whom the chief was trying to arrest while Jessome was flourishing a revolver on the street. After being shot Raikie succeeded in handcuffing Jessome and then collapsed. He was taken to the hospital and Jessome was placed under arrest.

EVERY REFORM HAS ITS DAY



TORONTO, July 19.—Maritime, moderate to fresh northwest winds, clearing and cool.
Toronto, clear ... 82-80
Montreal, clear ... 72-50
Quebec, cloudy ... 70-50
Ch'town, clear ... 77-62
Halifax, cloudy ... 84-52
St. John, fog ... 62-54
Boston, cloudy ... 86-68
4 New York, rain ... 80-64
2 High tide tonight at 11.03 and tomorrow morning at 9.55.
Sun sets this evening at 7.45 and rises tomorrow morning at 4.29.
3 Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

Condensed Specials
RATE—4c per word net each insertion in this column.

BANANAS 25 CENTS DOZEN. Allan J. McCabe, 201 Great George St. 6803

LOST, NUMBER PLATE 1350, ON 48 Road. Finder leave at Guardian Office. 6792-7-20-21

FOR SALE—SECOND HAND CHEVROLET touring car in perfect running order. Apply 140 Great George St. 61

WANTED—MAN TO WORK AT hay, Frederick Parkman, Charlottetown Royalty. 6772-7-19-21

GET YOUR STRAWBERRIES NOW your last chance six boxes for \$1.00 Allan J. McCabe, 201 Great George St. 6803

WANTED—MAN OR BOY FOR work on farm near Charlottetown. Prefer one capable of taking charge. Could accommodate a married man. Write giving experience and wages expected to J. S. Goss of Guardian. 6794-7-19-31

ANNOUNCEMENTS, COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC.

- **Drink Macs Hop Ale. 7-9-till August 8. 6801
- **Brookfield Festival postponed till tonight, July 20th. 6801
- **Dr. Clift, M. D.—Start now home prevention cure. Purdy Station, Westchester Co., N. Y. U. S. A.
- **Reserved the afternoons 13 and 14 of August. A big bazaar in Holy Name Hall, St. Peters. 6546-7-15-16.
- **Robin Hood Flour is guaranteed to please you better. 5233-6-7-to Sept. 12 pd.
- **Reserve Wednesday, August 14 for tea-party at Iona. All the usual attractions. 6763-7-19-31
- **Don't miss "The Irish Millionaire," presented by Corran Ban players in Morell Village Hall, Monday, July 22. 6736-7-18-41
- **Come to the ice-cream festival and dance at South Shore Monday, July 22nd. On Joseph Doyle's grounds. 6773-7-18-31
- **Come to the Ice-Cream festival at North Wiltshire Tuesday evening, July 23rd. If not fine come Wednesday. 6778-7-20-31
- **Loading hogs and lambs at Millview Tuesday afternoon, July 23rd. Millview Live Stock Shipping Club. 6743-7-18-31
- **Club hogs, lambs, sheep and veal calves taken at Elmira after 3 p. m., Tuesday, July 23rd. Souris, Wednesday forenoon, July 24th. Book at 6771-7-19-21
- **Come and see the Corran Ban dramatic Club present "The Irish Millionaire," in Morell Village Hall, Monday night, July 22nd. Good specialties. 6763-7-19-31