

"IT IS REASONABLE to suppose that all intelligent men and women read newspapers. It follows, therefore that the number of newspaper readers is approximately identical with the reading population."

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

It is advertising's privilege to answer the myriad questions that every household has in regard to supplying its wants. The advertiser responds to the interrogations of the intelligent.

Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents Morning Guardian, Founded 1887

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, TUESDAY, JUNE 12, 1923

By Mail, Canada and U. S. A. \$4.50 Annual Subscriptions Delivered \$5.

MUCH BUSINESS BEFORE CITY COUNCIL LAST NIGHT

Expropriation of Land for Widening Bishop St. Suggested. Report on Purchase of Steam Roller. Resignation of Coun. Smith Calls Forth Expressions of Appreciation and Handsome Presentation From Council.

The regular monthly meeting of the City Council was held last night. His Worship Mayor Jenkins presiding and all the councillors present. The minutes of the past meetings of the month were read and adopted and the usual bills disposed of.

A letter from Mr. Chas. Toombs enclosing a bill for \$16 for twice expense of hauling a motor car twice over the rut in the street was read out of the bill referred to the City Surveyor.

The application of Reginald D. McMillan to the position of City Weigh Scales clerk was read and placed on file.

A communication was read from the Barrett Company of Montreal with reference to the asphalt work done in 1919 on Queen Street. They asked that the present contract be cancelled and that a payment of \$1,000 be made on the work done. On motion of Coun. Rattray seconded by Coun. Yeo the clerk was instructed to write the Barrett company that the city would not entertain any claim on this work. It had never been satisfactory.

Tenders were received and accepted for the following:

- W. Dalziel for Hillsboro bay sand for street work.
- Jas. Hughes for shoring sand.
- Geo. Prowse for painting and decorating the City Hall, \$225.
- M. McLeod for making alterations in firemen's rooms, \$430.
- Carrie and Murroughan for placing sanitary fixtures and heating in firemen's rooms, \$900.

Reference to the two last items Coun. Moran suggested that the work on these rooms be done in the near future, it would be well to make sure that any expenditure made will be for a permanent purpose.

Coun. Moran moved, seconded by Coun. Prowse, that a grant of \$50 be made to supply medals for school sports. Coun. Moran said from the standpoint alone of advertising the city the expenditure would be a good investment. The boys should be encouraged in athletic activities. The motion was supported by Coun. Rattray.

The report of the health officer, Dr. Croken, was submitted.

To His Worship the Mayor and City Council, Gentlemen:

I herewith submit my report of Meat and Milk Inspection for the month ending June 11, 1923.

Condensed as unfit for food and destroyed.

June 1st, one portion carcass, tuberculosis.

MILK TEST

(Condition Clear)

Name	P.C. Butter Fat
John Doyle	3.7
C. Wood	4.2
Everett Boyver	3.6
Lorne Kelly	3.5
J. R. Dennis	4.2
J. R. Wheatley	3.8
W. Gurney & Sons	4.1
A. A. Holmes	4.1
H. Beaton	4.8
Louis Roger	5
A. R. McKay	3.6
L. D. Carson	4.4
Clifford Moore	4.4
Wm. Carroll	4.4
Jas. S. Walker	4.1
E. H. Douglas	4.1
John Inman	3.8
John Dickinson	4.1

Condensed Specials

RATES.—10c per line per day. 5c per line per day for 3 days or over. 3c per line per day for 5 days or over. 2c per line per day for 7 days or over. 1c per line per day for 10 days or over. Groups of 5 figures, initial letters, count as one word. 10 per cent discount for cash. Address forms part of ad. Advertisements for one week. Situation wanted for one week. Situation wanted for seven weeks. 50c per week.

WANTED—CAPABLE GIRL FOR housework. Apply Mrs. George DeBlas, 26 Fitzroy St.

FOR SALE—SIX MACKEREL nets. Apply to Mr. Charles Birt Stanhope or Ben Owen, Morell Hotel.

P. E. I. WOMEN'S INSTITUTES IN ANNUAL CONVENTION

Conference Opened Yesterday Afternoon With a Large Attendance of Delegates.

The Tenth Annual Convention of the Women's Institute of P. E. I. was held in the Prince of Wales College Hall yesterday afternoon. Miss Carruthers, Supervisor, presiding. After the opening chorus "Institute Ode" Hon. Walter M. Lea, Commissioner of Agriculture welcomed the delegates and was replied to by Mrs. B. M. Gough. The minutes of the last Convention were read by the assistant secretary Miss Harper, after which the report of the Supervisor, Miss Carruthers, was read. The report reviewed the work of the past year and was highly satisfactory. It showed a gain of eight active clubs over last year also a membership gain of 100.

At the evening session Mrs. Gordon lives of Montague presided. After a sing-song His Worship Mayor Jenkins cordially welcomed the delegates on behalf of the city. Mrs. George Hennessey Fernwood replied fittingly on behalf of the Convention.

The address of the evening was delivered by Mrs. William Todd of Orillia, Ont., president of the Federal Women's Institute, her subject being "The Vision Splendid." She spoke of the great influence of women throughout the country today, and emphasized the need of having a definite end in view.

Today's session opens at 9.30 a. m. Miss Helen Harper, assistant Supervisor will preside. There will be addresses by Miss Carrie Holman and Miss Mona Wilson. Red Cross Nurse, in the afternoon, Miss Carruthers presiding, a paper will be read by Mrs. Louis McMillan and an address will be given by Mr. R. H. Rogers, Superintendent of Education. The conference will conclude with a motor trip to Mt. Herbert and St. Vincent's Orphanage, and tea at the Experimental Farm.

There were 97 delegates registered at the conference yesterday from all parts of the Province.

FIVE GERMAN CIVILIANS SHOT BY FRENCH AT DORTMUND

(Canadian Press) BERLIN, June 11.—Five civilians were shot and one seriously wounded in Dortmund last night according to semi-official dispatches. Other advices say the French have arrested the Lord Mayor and the chief of police of Dortmund for shooting at non-commissioned officers Saturday night and German authorities have offered a reward of five billion marks or the identification of those responsible for the shooting.

July 26th Is Date Set For The Elections

At a meeting of the Executive Council last night it was decided to hold the General Elections on Thursday, July 26th.

Coun. Smith said that in resigning from the Council he had been a member for the past seven years and six months. He wished to thank the people of Ward 1 and all the Mayors and Councillors with whom he had been associated. As Market Clerk he hoped to give the city good service and he would make it as easy as he possibly could for his successor in the chairmanship of the Market Committee.

Coun. Rattray expressed his personal esteem for Mr. Smith and felt that he was voicing the sentiment of the Council when he said "ward 1" or any ward, will have to "go home" before they get a representative that will take the interest Mr. Smith had taken in his civic duties. On behalf of the Council, and as a slight token of esteem which he was held Coun. Rattray then presented Coun. Smith with a handsome gold headed cane.

Coun. Smith who was altogether taken by surprise, replied that he would treasure it very carefully indeed, and that he was deeply grateful for the settlement which inspired the gift.

Expressions of appreciation of the work of Coun. Smith, and regret that he was leaving the Council, were voiced by Couns. Yeo, Moran, Connors, Prowse, Pierce, McLeod, City Recorder Martin, Health Officer Mr. McMillan and His Worship in turn. It was the general opinion that while losing Mr. Smith as a Councillor the city would profit by his services as Market Clerk for his solid good sense and long experience very fully qualified him for the position.

A resolution was passed authorizing the issue of \$50,000 twenty year bonds at five percent in denominations of \$5,000 under the housing regulations.

July 4th was fixed as the date for the election for a City Councillor in Ward 1, replacing Mr. Smith.

The Council then adjourned to the Mayor's office, where light refreshments were served and a social half hour enjoyed.

Steam Roller Purchased

Called upon His Worship Coun. Rattray reported on the recent visit made by a steam roller from the Waterous company ever been brought to the attention of the Council. The Mayor stated that so far as he was aware the question had not been discussed by the Council. A member of the South African Veterans had, however, spoken to him about a week ago, and he gave the assurance that the City would do whatever was right in the matter. The amount involved would not be at all heavy. Things would probably have the work done themselves, but in that case he asked that the bill be sent in to the City and it would be attended to promptly.

"With this assurance given I feel that the City is not open to criticism," said the Mayor.

Coun. Smith said he believed that when the monument was unveiled, the custodians were the Provincial Government.

Coun. Yeo said new flags, one for the City Building and one for the park, were badly needed. As the park, were the Public Property chairman of the Public Property committee he was authorized to purchase them.

Coun. Connors spoke of the bad condition of some of the wooden sidewalks in Ward 5. Coun. Rattray, chairman of the Street committee, promised prompt attention to the matter.

CHURCH UNION CARRIED BY VOTE 4 TO 1 AT ASSEMBLY

(Canadian Press) POET ARTHUR, June 11.—The final vote in the Presbyterian General Assembly on Church Union, taken on the report of the Union Committee which involves immediate steps to bring about union with the Methodist and Congregational churches, was according to official count, four hundred and twenty six to one hundred and thirty four in favor of union.

Rev. Dr. D. R. Drummond's amendment to the report asking delay was voted down by four hundred and fifteen to one hundred and thirty seven.

POET ARTHUR, June 11.—The churches of the Orient are evincing a keen desire to become autonomous, the report of the Board of Foreign Missions to the General Assembly points out. The National Christian Conference of China, held at Shanghai in May, 1922, emphasized the ambition and declared that the Christian Church in China must become truly Chinese, free from the foreign complexion which it has so far necessarily exhibited. The missionary now cooperates with, not rules over, his Chinese partners in the Christian enterprise. He seeks to make himself unnecessary at an early date but not until the Church in the Mission Field is firmly established as "self-supporting, self-controlling, self-propagating"—the objective of all foreign missionary effort. The missionary's function is becoming increasingly that of selecting, training, guiding, inspiring and working with the leaders of the Church in all fields. Canadian Presbyterian missionaries have been among the first to hand over authority and responsibility to the indigenous churches, says the report.

Education is no longer confined to Mission Schools in China. Since 1905, when the old confucian system of examination was abolished, western education has advanced so rapidly that there are now over four million attending the foreign missionary is to furnish the model for a modern educational system and to aim at high quality rather than quantity. Normal schools will constitute a large part of missionary educational work in the future.

The report states that much more attention should be given to the training of missionaries for the growing church, most of whose leaders are at present ill-equipped for the new day.

"Opportunity and outreach" are stressed as outstanding features of Canadian Presbyterian Foreign Mission work today. On the one hand there was never so great an opportunity; on the other hand, the missionaries never before were so hampered in their work.

India missionaries report a possible inarching of many thousands if the staff were able to provide instruction. In China, diplomacy is being discouraged by some officials, and hundreds of villages are asking for Christian instruction but the missionaries are able to respond only to a small fraction of the appeals. Canadians gave \$750,000 to China Relief, 1920-21, of which amount over \$300,000 was contributed by the Presbyterian Church. Great is the gratitude of the Chinese for this generous aid, and the result is an unprecedented eagerness to know about the spirit which prompted such desire to help which has been seen. That Canadians had never seen. That Canada relief contribution was one of the best investments ever made in the cause of international friendship and Christianity.

This is the Jubilee Year of the church in North America. That church is celebrating by a campaign which has already, it is estimated reached over 100,000 people with the Christian message. The Christian community now numbers nearly 7,000, with 56 ministers and a contribution of nearly \$15,000 last year as contrasted with \$7,500 in 1912.

In Korea the Canadian Mission has begun to assist the Korean church in its work among Koreans in Siberia where a proselytary with over 80 congregations has been formed. This makes four "presbyteries in the Canadian field"—double the number of 1920. It is 25 years since the first missionaries, Foote, Grierson and Maclean, began the work on the Canadian Presbyterian Mission, though another Canadian, W. J. Mackenzie went out independent two years earlier and was the actual pioneer of the Canadian church in that land where Christianity has grown with a rapidity rarely equalled in any other land. The total Christian community is now 21,000 in 363 churches. Self-supporting and maintaining without foreign aid 83 schools. Politically, the situation is greatly improved over 1919, the year of the Independence Revolution. Under Governor-General Saito and Chief Governor Ariyoshi, the latter a Christian, there is a more benevolent administration and the

CANADIAN MANUFACTURERS IN ANNUAL CONVENTION

More Big Interests And Interests of any Kind is What Canada Needs, Declared President Shaw.

(Canadian Press) TORONTO, June 11.—That Canada needs more "big interests" of any kind of "interests" to provide employment and an increase in trade and that these interests should be "encouraged instead of persecuted" was the proposition placed before the Canadian Manufacturers' Association this afternoon by the President J. R. Shaw of Woodstock, Ontario at the opening of the fifty second annual convention.

Mr. Shaw said that the term "big interests" was a senseless expression given a sinister meaning. It seemed, said the president that any group who secured some capital and began to invest raw material into saleable products immediately attracted enmity from certain elements of the population.

He exemplified the Hudson Bay Company and Canadian Pacific Railway but pointed to the constructive and beneficial influences both these corporations had in the development of the country.

Reviewing the past year he said "we can fairly sum up that year by saying the worst is over and there has been some recovery but that this recovery is not so great as anticipated."

N. S. Clergyman Congratulated at General Assembly

(Canadian Press) POET ARTHUR, June 11.—Rev. James Murray, D. D., of Glace Bay was the only minister present at the General Assembly who was in attendance at the Assembly of 1875 when the Presbyterian churches in Canada were united. He was called to the platform this morning to receive congratulations.

Liner Baltic Forced to Put Back to Liverpool

(Canadian Press) LIVERPOOL, June 11.—The White Star liner "Baltic" which struck an obstruction apparently submerged wreck soon after leaving Queenstown for New York Saturday, and put back to port, reached Liverpool this morning.

The Baltic's passengers will go forward by other liners and the steamer will be examined for damage.

N. B. Forest Fires Again Menacing

(Canadian Press) FREDERICTON, June 11.—Fanned by strong west winds New Brunswick forest fires have sprung up anew the rains of the last few days not having reached the northern fire sections, and the situation is now considered serious.

The fire fighters are being taken to the scene by special trains and some reports say several houses were burned.

Six Perish in Kansas Floods

(Canadian Press) WICHITA, Kansas, July 11.—Six persons are believed to have lost their lives in the flood waters of the Ninneschaw River, near Wichita, according to reports reaching here this afternoon. The water is said to be sixteen feet deep over the entire valley at that place.

France Will Not Send Reply to German Note

(Canadian Press) PARIS, June 11.—No reply to the recent German note is considered necessary so far as France is concerned, it was said at the foreign office this forenoon but if the Allies desire to improve the opportunity to resume a general discussion on the reparations question France is ready.

AMHERST HAD \$40,000 FIRE EARLY THIS MORNING

(Canadian Press) AMHERST, N. S., June 11.—Thirty to forty thousand dollars damage was done by the fire of the Maritime Clothing Manufacturing Company in the Green Block Block by fire which broke out at five o'clock this morning. The two upper storeys of the building were completely gutted. Max and Nathan King of St. John are proprietors of the company. Fifty-seven and eighty people are employed. The fire is thought to have been caused by escape from a power switch. The Dominion Clothing Company, Marr's Millinery and W. B. Bowser & Sons occupied the lower floor of the building and suffered considerable loss.

U. S. Austrian Loan Was Over Subscribed

(Canadian Press) NEW YORK, June 11.—The United States portion of the International Austrian loan amounting to twenty five million dollars, seven percent bonds was oversubscribed fifteen minutes after the books were opened at ten o'clock this morning according to an announcement by J. P. Morgan and Company.

Delorme's Trial Opened in Montreal

(Canadian Press) MONTREAL, June 11.—Rev. Adelard Delorme charged with the murder of his half brother Raul pleaded not guilty when arraigned in the court of King's Bench here this morning. The plea had previously been one of insanity. Abbe Delorme was represented by C. H. Cahane, well known Nova Scotia barrister.

Dies in Sussex Age 103 Years

(Canadian Press) ST. JOHN, June 11.—George Wallace of Sussex died this morning at the age of a hundred and three years.

Exchequer Court of Canada Meets in City Today

According to Notice in the Royal Gazette the Exchequer Court of Canada meets in Charlottetown today at eleven o'clock.

(Mr. Justice Audettes of Ottawa will preside.

Two cases are to be disposed off, one for damages for the Expropriation of land, and the other an action for the detention of personal property.

Mr. Inman, K. C., is Solicitor for the Crown, and Mr. Duffy, K. C., and Mr. Donald McMillan are the Solicitors for the respective defendants.

The Weather, Etc.

CLOUD BURSTS ARE BAD ENOUGH BUT A LIGHTNING BURST IS WORSE!

WORK OF POLISH CHILDREN TO BE SHOWN IN WASHINGTON

WARSAW, June 11.—During the celebrations in Poland last year in honor of America and American Poles, Polish school children united in composing several commendatory letters and addresses, which were by themselves beautifully transcribed on parchment and illuminated.

This work was so well done, and has such artistic merit, that it has been decided to collect the parchments and send them to the Polish legation at Washington for exhibition.

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