

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN
Love is the marrow of friendship and letters are the Eldir of love.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN
When distrust enters in at the furnace, love goes out at the postern.

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LAY PLANS FOR DEFENCE OF ATLANTIC PACT COUNTRIES

British Charge Slavery In Russia On Mass-Production Basis

Toronto Jittery After Fifth Murder In Week

Queen To Observe 49th Birthday
LONDON, Aug. 3—(AP)—The Queen will mark her 49th birthday without ceremony at Buckingham Palace tomorrow, a palace spokesman said today.
However, ships of the Royal Navy will "dress over-all" in British ports, which means flags and bunting from stem to stern. The "King's Troop" of the Royal Horse Guards will fire a 41-gun salute in London's Hyde Park.
The United States Navy ships in British ports will fire 21 guns at noon. It was announced by United States Navy officials. They will also fire a salute in ports where British ships are lying.
Princess Margaret's 19th birthday is Aug. 21. Plans for it are incomplete but her annual birthday dance will be held earlier this year because the 21st falls on Sunday, a palace spokesman said.
The Queen will go Friday to Balmoral Castle in Scotland.

U. S. EMPLOYMENT

WASHINGTON, Aug. 3—(AP)—Unemployment in the United States rose above 4,000,000 in July for the first time since January, 1942, the Census Bureau reported today. But the number of employed persons rose to 56,000,000, the highest figure—56,700,000—for 1949.

Coming Events

- *Dance, Elliotville School, August 5th. Millview Orchestra.
- *Order your Blinder Twine from J. Russell Driscoll, Mt. Herbert.
- *Mail your Films to Garthman Photo Studio, Charlottetown.
- *Movies at New Glasgow tonight. "Corpse Came C. O. D."
- *Emerald hall, Friday, Aug. 5th. Ice cream and dance. Hickey's Orchestra.
- *Dance Mt. Stewart Legion Hall every Thursday night, music by Al Blanchard.
- *Inman Re-union at Fred Inman's, Victoria, Friday, August 5th.
- *Come to St. John's Church Picnic, Crapaud, Wednesday, August 10th.
- *Come to the Dance in Gowan Brae School Monday, August 8th. Luncheon.
- *Ice cream social and dance in Inkerman School Friday night, August 5th.
- *Ice cream festival and dance, Mermaid School, Thursday, August 4th. In aid of new school.
- *Open Air Dance and Canten, Ulge, August 4th. Sponsored by Ulge-Kinross Junior Farmers.
- *Ice cream social at North Tryon Presbyterian Church grounds, Thursday, August 4th.
- *Dance Thursday, August 4th. Ellis Bros' warehouse, Central Rowley. Music by Rolfe MacKenzie.
- *Women's Institute festival and dance in Wilshire Hall, Thursday, August 4th. Music by Jimmy MacDonald.
- *Come to the Open Air Dance at Rusticville, August 4th. Music from Charlottetown. Canten service.
- *Reserve Friday, August 5th. For Dance and Lawn Party at South Melville Women's Institute, MacDonell's Orchestra.
- *Buying poultry daily, paying attractive prices. Opposite Bryan's White Rose Service Station, Eddie MacDonell, Kensington.
- *Now unloading car B. C. cedar shingles, with small quantity cedar shingles available. Will deliver truckload reasonable. Phone J. F. Motz, Kinkora.
- *Hastings Races at Sunny Green Acres, August 13th, starting 2 o'clock sharp. Transportation will be paid on all horses from a distance. Suitable prizes for each class.
- *Regular dance at the Windsor Station Hall, Friday, August 5th. Eastern Rhythm Boys Orchestra. Dancing 9:30-12:30. Admission 50c. Canten service. Bus leaves I.M.T. 8:15 and 10.

Federal Cabinet Holds Meeting

OTTAWA, Aug. 3—(CP)—The Federal Cabinet met for two hours today but no announcement was made to indicate the nature of the discussions.
Prime Minister St. Laurent who returned Monday from a three-week holiday at Bathurst, N. B., presided at the meeting. A source in his office said he doubted that another meeting would be held tomorrow.
Mr. St. Laurent had indicated that announcement of the date of the fall session would follow a Cabinet meeting this week, Sept. 15 and 22 have frequently been mentioned unofficially as possible opening dates for the session, which will bring together members elected in the June 27 general election.

ENGINEERS DELIGHT

The longest stretch of straight railway in the world is in Australia, where track runs straight as a string for 328 miles.

S'ide Man Returns From World Fur Conference

Mr. Donald Stewart, representing the Canadian National Silver Fox Breeders Association at the International Fur Conference held at Oslo, Norway, returned on Tuesday night. He left Oslo on July 28th, travelling by plane, and spent several days in London where he visited many of the fur agencies there, later spending a few days in Devonshire visiting former friends before resuming his journey to Canada.

Robbers Get \$800,000 In Loot From Aga Khan

NICE, France, Aug. 3—(CP)—Four masked bandits brandishing tommy-guns today ambushed the Aga Khan and his wife and robbed them of jewels and cash worth up to \$200,000 (\$800,000).
The robbery occurred near the Aga Khan's villa, three miles from Cannes on the Riviera. The robbers halted the Aga Khan and his wife, the Aga Khan's car, they fled in a large, black automobile.

Advertising Plans

The first two days of the conference were devoted to meetings of the international advertising committee. The final agreement reached was that, pending the development of a joint international program, the North American ranch for producing countries continue their present advertising and promotional work in connection with foxes and the European group would set up a separate committee for promotion and advertising of foxes in Europe.

Wife Of Admiral Raeder Flees Red Zone Of Germany

By THOMAS A. REEDY
BERLIN, Aug. 3—(AP)—Mrs. Erika Raeder, wife of the Admiral who built Hitler's fleet, has fled from Eastern Germany and revealed that her living conditions during four years of Russian captivity ranged from caviar rations to dark cellars.
"I was considered a special prisoner of the Russian secret police," the 61-year-old woman said today in an interview, "but I never was told why."
Mrs. Raeder said the Russians fed her caviar in Moscow; let her go hungry in Minsk; had her pet 700 potatoes a day in Spandau; questioned her almost endlessly, and finally released her without explanation.
"The whole thing was without rhyme or reason," she said.
She was turned loose from Spandau, one-time Nazi death camp, July 1—exactly four years from the day she and the former Admiral were taken to Moscow by Soviet officers whose troops overran the Raeder home in Babelsberg, adjoining Berlin.
When they released her, Mrs. Raeder said with a wry smile, "But I never gave up hope and did not have to use them."

Retires To Make Way For Younger Army Men

OTTAWA, Aug. 3—(CP)—A 53-year-old General whose record was tops both in the front line and at a desk is quitting the army to make way for younger men.
Maj-Gen. Ernest G. (Bunny) Weeks, C.B.E., M.C., and Bar, Adjutant-General since 1946, goes on retirement leave Aug. 15 and he won't be back.
The main reason, he says, is the memory of a 12-year stretch as a Captain in his regular army life when he finally came to the conclusion that Generals just never quit or die to open the way for promotions.
Now he's opening the way for promotion to Major-General for 49-year-old Lt. Col. H. S. Macdon, C.B.E., a Brigadier who has been his chief aide in hammering out problems that came from post-war readjustment of the army.

Reds Dismiss Claims As Propaganda

By Lynn Heinzerling
GENEVA, Switzerland, Aug. 3—(AP)—British charges of a new slavery in Russia, organized on a mass production basis, today touched off a bitter debate in the United Nations Economic and Social Council.
Zvezdaz Arutunian, Soviet delegate to the 18-country council, immediately accused British delegate Corley Smith of trying to discredit the late Nazi Propaganda Minister, Joseph Goebbels, "by repeating the same lies and slanders which Goebbels disseminated."
The Russian spokesman gave several reasons for the British charges, most startling of which was that the accusations were smokescreen to cover the activities of the American chiefs of staff who now are visiting Western Europe.

Reporter, Photographer Visit Nudists Camp

DENVER, Colo., Aug. 3—(AP)—A reporter and photographer from the Denver Post had to take off their clothing to get pictures and a story of the nudists' conference near here.
Nathaniel Dave Mathias, his companion, reporter Blaine Littell, wanted to return to the office empty-handed. So they obeyed orders to strip.
"They let us keep on our shoes and socks. They told us to tuck our matches and cigars in our outer pockets."
"The first moment was like one of those dreams in which you lose your pants on a crowded streetcar. That it was a cliché. Nothing to it. All you miss are pockets."

Soap Shortening Prices Reduced

TORONTO, Aug. 3—(CP)—Two Canadian manufacturers today cut retail prices of some types of soaps. One of them reduced the price of shortening for household use and raised the price to commercial users.
William E. Williams, general manager of Proctor and Gamble Company, announced cuts of one to two cents on box soap flakes and one-quarter to one-half a cent on bar soaps. Price of vegetable shortening for household use was reduced two cents a pound.
Mr. Williams added that bulk shortening—used by bakeries, and so on—went up in price Tuesday.

Pills Put Small Boy Asleep For 36 Hours

OMAHA, Neb., Aug. 3—(AP)—A seven-year-old boy who downed enough sleeping pills to put 38 normal adults to sleep, awoke today after some 36 hours of drugged unconsciousness.
Hospital attendants said they believed death had been cheated. Sandy-haired young Travis Wisenbarg talked, took liquid nourishment, and appeared to be recovering.
The uphill fight to save the youngster's life started Monday after a sister found the boy standing by a medicine cabinet in his home, empty bottles before him. His mother, Mrs. Lova Wisenbarg of Carter Lake, an Omaha suburb, had instructed the boy to take a nap while she went to a nearby store.

HOUSING PROBE

TORONTO, Aug. 3—(CP)—An official probe into the collapse of the Kerhew Construction Company in which 48 prospective homeowners had invested \$1,500 to \$1,000 for new homes will start Sept. 7, it was announced today.
The project started out as a \$1,000,000 venture with prospective purchasers advancing an average of \$5,000 each as down-payment on the homes.

Thanksgiving Day Monday, Oct. 10

OTTAWA, Aug. 3—(CP)—Monday, Oct. 10 tonight was designated as Thanksgiving Day. The date was announced by proclamation in a special issue of the Canada Gazette.

New Treatment For RH Factor Babies

HAMILTON, Aug. 3—(CP)—A new treatment for "RH factor" babies, developed in the United States, now is being tried here and first results appear successful, hospital authorities said today.
The treatment requires injection into the blood stream of a prospective mother of a blood extract which counters the breakdown of blood in "RH factor" children.
The extract was first developed in Pittsburgh and is called hapten.

Camel Hair Is Back In Style, Show Reveals

By Marianne Isack
NEW YORK, Aug. 3—(CP)—Remember that camel-hair coat you used to wear years ago? Well, you'd better trot it out because camel hair is back again.
At least it was very much in evidence at the college and career collection shown today to the press by Saks Fifth Avenue.
Tweeds, combined with corduroy or velveteen, were also an important feature in the show. Fluid wool jersey dresses, flannels and after-work or after-class rayon, taffeta were rampant with color, with warm russety timber-tan enlivening both the complete ensemble and accessories.
A warm, bright red flared throughout, excitingly combined in a citron-grey-red trio. Winter navy was important as ever, as was grey.
A brief camel-hair jacket above a straight camel-hair skirt was shown together with a belted suit of the same material—each perfect companions for either typewriter or text-book.
Most of the show was centered on versatility, so that jackets and skirts could be interchanged to make a completely new outfit.

Amethyst Gets Warm Reception At Hong Kong

HONG KONG, Aug. 3—(CP)—Lt.-Cmdr. John S. Kerans, captain of the Royal Navy sloop Amethyst on its flight down the Yangtze River from Chinese Communists, said today he gave himself a 50-50 chance when he decided to run the gauntlet of Red shore batteries.
Kerans said he had tried fruitfully for weeks to have the Chinese Communists release the ship. The 1,400-ton sloop was held on the Yangtze midway between Nanking and Shanghai after a battle in mid-April which resulted in the death of the ship's captain and 17 crew members.
Communist radio charges that the Amethyst had fired on a Chinese passenger steamer during her escape last Saturday night—were denied by Kerans.
"He said when the Communists began firing, soon after the Amethyst started downstream behind a Chinese passenger steamer, some passengers might have become panicked, jumped into the water and been drowned."
The passenger vessel pulled off course in front of the Amethyst and the sloop missed her by about two feet as she raced downstream. Meanwhile the Chinese Communist first press and radio renewed charges that the Amethyst sank the Chinese steamer Kiangling during her voyage.
Ships' sirens, low-flying Spitfires and Chinese firecrackers greeted the Amethyst when she docked here during the day.
"They are really over-doing it," one officer said modestly.
Pale and tired from four sleepless nights on the bridge, Kerans summed up the 140-mile escape dash by saying "From the navigation viewpoint it was extremely difficult and I was rather lucky."

Indications Milk-only Diet May Be Sufficient

By HOWARD W. BLAKESLEE
Associated Press Science Editor
ITHACA, N. Y., Aug. 3—(P)—What would happen if you never had any food but milk? And if you never learned to chew?
Cornell's Animal Husbandry Laboratory has some of the answers, and you are going to be surprised.
It has some others still unpublished, and when they appear they are going to be more surprising. So far all indicate milk is enough.
The nothing-but-milk for a lifetime experiment was tried on white rats. They were compared with an equal group of white rats fed the ordinary diet. Milk lacks iron, copper, manganese, and iodine. These minerals were added to the diet of the milk-fed rats.
The rats on milk have lived as long as those on other food. The survivors' ages now are equivalent to the 80s and 90s in humans. Dr. Olive M. McCay, who conducted the experiments, says:
"These studies permit two conclusions. First, that mineralized milk can serve as the sole article of diet from weaning to death. Second the milk of the cow is not injurious when fed throughout life to a strange species, such as the rat."
"Man, who drinks cow's milk, is also a 'strange species'. It is notable in the milk-fed rats that they had no more cancer, no more hardening of arteries, or other diseases, than rats on ordinary food. This ordinary food was the diet that man eats."
The first practical result of these experiments is milk bread, baked at Cornell and sold in Ithaca. This bread is also made by a few commercial bakers and by mental hospitals for their patients. Milk bread is not in any way a treatment for insanity. It is more nutritional than the bread that most men eat."
(Continued on Page 3 Col. 2)



HALIFAX, Aug. 3—(CP)—Official inland forecasts issued today by the Dominion Public Weather Office at Halifax:

Synopsis:
Low pressures to the south and west of the Maritimes are resulting in southwesterly winds in most regions. These winds are bringing very moist air to the district and causing overcast skies and occasional drizzle and rain. Much the same conditions are expected again tomorrow. Temperatures are mostly near 60 tonight and will not rise much over 70 tomorrow. Regional forecasts, valid until midnight Thursday: Prince Edward Island—Occasional light rain during night and Thursday. Little change in temperature. Southern winds 15. Low early Thursday morning and high in the afternoon at Charlottetown 88 and 70.

TORONTO, Aug. 3—(CP)—Minimum and maximum temperatures:

Edmonton 60, 81;	Regina 58, 87;
Winnipeg 52, 83;	Toronto 66, 80;
Ottawa 64, 74;	Montreal 72, 78;
Quebec 58, 75;	Saint John 62, 65;
Moncton 58, 70;	Halifax 60, 62;
Charlottetown 58, 73;	Sydney 55, 64;
Yarmouth 66, 72;	St. John's 46, 51.

BORDEN-TORMENTINE FERRY WEEK DAYS

Lv. Borden	Lv. Cape Tormentine
9:10 A.M.	10:35 A.M.
1:00 P.M.	2:40 P.M.
4:30 P.M.	7:20 P.M.
9:00 P.M.	10:30 P.M.

WOOD ISLANDS-CAMBROU DAILY FERRY

Leave Wood Islands	Arrive Cambrou
7 A.M.; 9 A.M.; 11 A.M.; 1 P.M.; 3 P.M.; 5 P.M.	10:35 A.M.; 2:40 P.M.; 7:20 P.M.; 10:30 P.M.