Presentation of Medals Thursday

Photos by Garnbum.

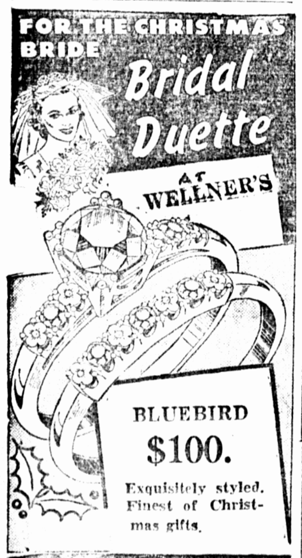
Shown above are pictures of the interesting ceremony which took place in the Confederation Chamber on Thursday afternoon. In the top picture [illegible] LePage is shown pinning on Capt. Murdock James Mac[illegible] of Southport an Imperial Service medal for long and faithful s[illegible] with the Department of Transport. The bottom picture depicts Constable F. W. Strong, R.C.M.P., being presented with the Royal Canadian Humane Association Medal for the rescue [illegible] of Arnold McCallum, eleven year old boy from the Hillsboro River the 8th day of April, 1942.

CLARK - WRIGHT NUPTIALS

On Wednesday morning at 11.30 a quiet marriage was solemnized at the North Bedeque United Church Manse when Rev. D. F. Hoodinott united Miss Doris Clark, eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Heath Clark, North Bedeque, to Melbourne, only son of Mr. and Mrs. Harris Wright, Middleton. The bride who was united chose for her wedding gown a street length model of royal blue chiffon velvet with V neck beautifully embroidered with coral and gold sequins. The bracelet length sleeves were also banded with the sequins. Velvet turban and matching shoes and gloves completed the costume. Following the ceremony dinner was served at the bride's home where the immediate relatives were guests. The waitresses were Miss Erma Baker and Mrs. George Mayhew. Mr. and Mrs. Wright left on the afternoon boat for a honeymoon trip by motor car to Saint John, the bride travelling in a dress of azure blue wool with a jacket of heavenly blue top coat of plaid and heavenly blue hat. On the previous Monday evening a miscellaneous shower was given Miss Clark at her home when she received many beautiful gifts. Those assisting in the presentation were Erma Baker, Marion Bell, Mildred MacMurdo and Muriel England. While she was ushered to a nicely decorated seat by Miss Norma MacMurdo, the wedding march was played by Mrs. Clark MacQuarrie. A singsong was led by Mrs. W. N. Jenkins accompanied by Mrs. Brewer Waugh. Girl friends of the bride assisted her mother in serving refreshments to the guests.

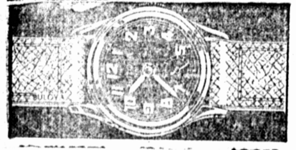
FOR THE CHRISTMAS BRIDE

Bridal Duette AT WELLNER'S



BLUEBIRD $100.

Exquisitely styled. Finest of Christmas gifts.



BULOVA Air Warden's

Men will appreciate this outstanding value — — — — — — — — $29.75

GODDESS OF TIME... 17 jewels

By BULOVA $37.50

The pride of all women who wear it.

W. W. WELLNER LIMITED

Jewelers Since 1868

GOOD GROOMING ADDS TO CHARM

System takes the "suffer" out of the old adage about one having to suffer to be beautiful, especially where the all-important point, grooming, is concerned. So why not try to map out some kind of regime allowing time for exercise, and grooming?

First, set aside one evening a week for self-glorification. It's fun and every woman deserves at least that much personal care. It will give her a real lift and a good start on her beauty program, so that thereafter the daily routines will be performed more quickly and easily.

If your hair isn't attractive unless washed and waved once a week, try a special device for getting to the beauty shop regularly. A standing appointment may suffice. Most business girls go to the salon immediately after lunch hour once a week. If she can shampoo and set her own hair, the systematic girl keeps an adequate supply of curlers, wave-set-lotion and hair-nets at home.

The meticulous woman, career girl and home-maker alike, brushes her dress and hat when she takes them off, puts the dress on a hanger, the hat in a box or on a stand, and she brushes them again before putting them on again. She puts shoe trees in her shoes the moment they're off, cannot abide a crooked heel, and keeps a steel brush and glove shampoo handy for cleaning suede gloves, and has leather shoes shined frequently.

She shows how important it is to keep everything she wears, from underwear to topcoats, scrupulously clean and carefully pressed. She uses a deodrant or anti-perspirant regularly, and she gets aside just ten minutes—but ten minutes of every day—for exercise.

"I wish you would shave that moustache off, Henry," said his wife. "You look like Hitler."

"Don't worry, dear," he murmured meekly. "The neighbors know us—they know I'm no dictator."

Uce Minard's for sprains.

CENTRAL GUARDIAN

This column is reserved for news of local interest, but advertising of a newsy nature may be inserted at five cents a word, strictly payable in advance.

CONFEDERATION LIFE INSURANCE. tf.

COOKS for Christmas Photograps. Evenings by appointment. 11-t-tf.

WOMEN'S MUSIC CLUB presents Walter McNutt, organist and composer of No. 62 C. A. B. T. C., in recital Trinity Church, Sunday, November 22nd, 8.30. Proceeds for Red Cross. 11-21-1i.

MARSHFIELD BAPTIST CHURCH.—Regular Service will be held Sunday afternoon, November 22nd at 3.45 Minister—Rev. I. Judson Levy. 21-21-1i.

THE ANNUAL MEETING of the Girl Guide Association will be held at Government House on Monday, November 23rd, 3.30 o'clock. Miss Kathleen McMahon, Dominion Field Secretary of Toronto, will be the guest speaker. The public are invited. 11-21-21.

TRYON — BONSHAW BAPTIST CHURCH, Sunday, November 22nd. Westmoreland 11.00 A. M. Albany 3.00 P. M. Tryon 7.30 P. M. The subject of the pastor's sermon will be: "The Roll of Honor." We extend a cordial invitation to all to share these services of worship and praise. 11-21-1i.

NORTH RIVER BAPTIST CHURCHES, November 22nd. Fairvied: S. School 10 A. M. Service 11 A.M. North River: S. School 2.15 P.M. Service 3 P. M. Long Creek: S. School 11 A. M. Service 7.30 P. M. Clyde River: S. School 3 P. M. A cordial welcome. Rev. A. E. Todd, Minister. 11-21-1i.

THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN CANADA.—The Presbytery of Prince Edward Island will meet at the Presbyterian Church, Kensington, on Tuesday, November 24th at 8.00 P. M. for the induction of Rev. James McGowan, B. A., into the pastoral charge of Kensington, Malpeque and Freetown. All members and friends are invited to be present. 11-21-1i.

TRINITY UNITED CHURCH. — Services Sunday will be conducted by the Minister, Rev. Hugh Miller, M. A., D. D. Dr. Miller will preach both morning and evening. The Sunday School meets at 10.00 A. M. in Heartz Memorial Hall. Miss Marie MacDougall, director. Music for the day will be under the direction of Mr. A. Roy Kendall, A.A. G.O. At 8.30 P. M. an organ recital will be given by Mr. Walter McNutt, A. T. C. M. Offering for the Red Cross Society.

PRESENTATION. — On November 3rd a large number of friends gathered at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Brent MacMillan of West Covehead to bid farewell to their son Gnr. Cyril MacMillan who was leaving Friday November 6th to resume his duties. When the guests were assembled Mr. A. MacMillan called the gathering to order and Mr. E. Hughes read a very appropriate address and Mr. L. MacMillan presented the guest of honor with a purse to which Cyril replied in his usual pleasant manner. All joined in singing For He's a Jolly Good Fellow. A pleasant evening was spent in dancing and a delicious lunch was served by the ladies. At a late hour all departed for their homes wishing Cyril the best of luck and a safe return home.

MacNEVIN — CARSON NUPTIALS.—On November 11th at the Tryon Baptist Parsonage the marriage of Miss Lillian Marguerite Carson, Bonshaw, to Mr. John Colin MacNevin, New Argyle, was solemnized at 4 P. M. Rev. G. O. Wright officiated. The bride looked lovely wearing royal blue crepe dress with matching accessories. The bridesmaid, Miss Isabel Crosby, cousin of the bride, wore teal blue crepe with brown accessories. Mr. Colin MacLeod, Bonshaw, attended the groom. Immediately following the wedding ceremony the bridal party motored to the bride's home, where a delicious supper was served to about forty relatives and friends of the bride and groom. The house was beautifully decorated for the occasion with pink and white streamers. During the supper a toast to the bride, was proposed by the groom's father, Mr. Harry MacNevin. Many lovely wedding gifts consisting of cheques, linen, silver, glassware and living-room furniture, were received. In the evening, a large crowd of friends gathered in a charivari, and after extending congratulations and good wishes to the bride and groom wended the way homeward. Previous to her marriage the bride was tendered a shower, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Dan MacPhee, where she received many lovely gifts.

Girl Guide News

8TH CHARLOTTETOWN GUIDE COMPANY

The next meeting of this Company will be held on Saturday, Nov. 28, from 6.00 to 7.30. Guides are asked to note the change in the day and in the time of our meetings.

ANNUAL MEETINGS

The Annual Meetings of the Local and Provincial Girl Guide's Associations will be held at Government House next Monday, November 23rd, at 3.30 p.m. Guides over fifteen years of age, their parents and all interested friends, are cordially invited to attend. Light refreshments will be provided by the Local Association.

MR. WOOD'S NOMINATION — The nomination of Mr. M. W. Wood, Southport, as Conservative candidate for Assemblyman for the 4th District of Queen's was moved by Mr. John Angus MacPherson, Bellevue, seconded by Mr. J. J. MacInnis, Ernscliffe. The names given in yesterday's report, Messrs. V. H. Jenkins and Elliot Robertson, were of those who moved and seconded that the nominations cease.

THE KIRK OF ST. JAMES. — Divine Worship at the Kirk will be conducted both morning and evening tomorrow by the Minister, Flt. Lieut. the Rev. T. H. Bussell Somers, M. A., S. T. M., R. C. A. F., with the choral and organ music under the direction of Miss E. Lillian McKenzie, Mus. Bac. The Church School will convene at 2.30 under the leadership of Mr. Ian Burnett and a full staff of teachers. On Wednesday at 7.30 the Minister will give his concluding address in the series "The Kirk through the Centuries."

FUNERAL AT DONAGH— The funeral of the late Mrs. Patrick J. Trainor was held from her late residence at Donagh on Thursday morning to St. Patrick's Church, Fort Augustus. Requiem High Mass was celebrated by the pastor, Rev. Louis Callaghan. The pallbearers were: Mesrs. Maurice Martin, Joseph Trainor, Frank Trainor, Lawrence Heron, John R. Brazil and Joseph Brazil. Rev. W. Simpson conducted services at the graveside.

NURSES' ALUMNAE MEETING—The P. E. I. Hospital Nurses' Alumnae Meeting was held last evening at the Cundall Home with a large attendance of members. The vice-president Mrs. L A. Dignan, Superintendent of Nurses at Falconwood presided. The evening was spent in packing boxes for the graduate nurses and doctors from the P.E. Island Hospital who are on active service. Six graduate nurses are serving in South Africa and nine in England. Two doctors from the staff are also overseas.

NOONAN- MACDONALD NUPTIALS.—At St. Peter's Church, Seven Mile Bay, P. E. I. on Nov. 10th, Miss Hazel Frances Noonan of Albany, P. E. I. was united in the holy bonds of matrimony to Mr. William Andrew MacDonald of North Carleton P. E. I. Rev. W.V. MacDonald who officiated also celebrated the Nuptial Mass. The groom was ably supported by his friend Everett McKenna of Fernwood and the bride was attended by her sister Muriel Noonan. The bride was dressed in green and brown carrying a white prayer book. The bridesmaid wore a fushia colored coat with navy blue accessories to match. After the ceremony and the usual social functions which ensued the happy couple toured the Maritimes and were accompanied by the best folks as far as Sackville, N. B. On their return to the Island a host of friends assembled with them at the home of the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Noonen and expressed their esteem of the happy couple by a lovely hot supper awaiting them. After the supper a crowd gathered and finished the evening with music and dancing, the music was furnished by Mr. Herb Mulligan and Mr. Ray Paynter and Mr. Joseph Kelly. Prior to her departure from Albany the bride was tendered a shower at the home of the hundred people gathered and she received many useful gifts including silver, linens and cheques, and the remainder of the evening was also spent in music and dancing. Lunch was served by the hosts. (Halifax Herald please copy.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

GREAT BRITAIN

Glory to Great Britain
Protagonist of the free,
Glory to Great Britain
Champion of Liberty.

Glory to Great Britain
She stands against the foe,
Undaunted is Great Britain
'Neath wars severest blow.

Glory to Great Britain
Now in her stress,
Glory to Great Britain
May her glory n'er grow less.

To greater Britain glory
That encircles the wolrd,
For freedom is their heritage
Where Britain's flag's infurl'd.

Glory to Great Britain
Who at freedom's command,
Is fighting 'gainst infamy
And heroic may she stand,

Glory to Great Britain
The nurse of liberty,
Glory to Great Britain,
May she gain the victory.

Glory to Canada
Who has stretched a generous hand
Across the wide Atlantic
To assist the mother land.

Sympathy for Britain
Doth Canada express,
In lineage and ideals one
She's with Britain in war's stress.

—C. T. E.

THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE

Dear White Ribbon Sisters:

"Constant dropping wears away stone," and so at long last the Federal Government has announced that Distilleries must convert their output into industial alcohol Food materials will be saved and man-power released for war work. We are thankful; but the fact that a few years' supply is in hand makes for ruin of men and waste of money as before.

The province is doing some restricting too. So we must keep on agitating, educating and legislating determined that BEVERAGE ALCOHOL MUST Go. Let us renew our work among children, young people and adults, especially mothers, and pray for the united efforts of all earnest temperance workers.

Here in Winnipeg, we are planning a big temperance Alliance Convention, Oct. 27, and our W. C. T. U. members are working hard on this big conference.

Yours in the Service,
Edythe M. Belton

The most drastic changes yet made by any province to reduce liquor consumption was put into effect Oct. 1st, by the Manitoba Government. Beer parlors and beer depots will go on an eight-hour day, instead of thirteen. Government liquor stores in Winnipeg, Brandon and Portage will be cut from 13 hours to 10, and in other centres from 9 hours to 8. Cash and carry business at breweries will now close at 10 p. m. instead of 11 p. m. The new hours in beer parlors will be from 12 noon until 2 p. m. and from 4 p. m. until 10 p. m. in Winnipeg, Brandon and Portage, and at all other points will be from 2 p. m. to 10 p. m. This will undoubtedly reduce sales and will permit most of the hotels to operate beer parlors with one shift of waiters, which may release 500 men for work in war industry. Liquor advertising is also prohibited, except where contracts are already in force and once they expire, they cannot be renewed.

(Editor's Note —For all this we are grateful but — it is not a beginning to what we may achieve if only we can secure the active support of all church people, or even of all the mothers in our province)

WAR-TIME POSTER 1914-18

Issued by the Federal Government

"To French women and to young Frenchmen — Drink is as much your enemy as Germany Since 1870 it has cost France in men and women much more than the present war.

"Drinkers age quickly. They lose half their normal life and fall easy victims to many infirmities and illnesses.

"The seductive drinks of parents reappear in their offsprnig as great heredity evils.

"France owes to alcohol a great many mad men and women and consumptives, and most of her criminals. Drink decreases by two-thirds our national production raises the cost of living and increases poverty."

In Canterbury Cathedral there is a verse inscribed

"'The best for God' the builders said,
As well each stone on stone they laid
'The best for God' the carvers cried,
As over all their skill they plied.
'The best for God' the windows show,
As they in loveliest colours glow.
'The best for God' we say, for He has given
His very best, His Son sent down from Heaven."

W. B. C.

"Last year was the hundredth anniversary of a Mission at Dornakal in India It is a wonderful mission. It was started by a young scholar from Cambridge in 1841. He was only 28, had very bad health, and died when he was 32; but his influence lived on, and in after years the mission grew wonderfully. Every year the members of this mission have a week of witness and go out to villages, sing gospel songs, tell gospel stories, and act gospel scenes. Last year over 20,000 took part in this week of witness and the the mission today numbers nearly 250,000. Few of the poorer class in India can read The mission makes use of a wonderful method of teaching reading called the Lauback I wish I knew more about it, but one is told that at the end of a lesson some of these grown-up scholars can read simple sentences. The rule at these mission schools is "Each one teach one." If we all would take that motto and pass on what we have learnt of the evil of alcohol there would not be so many people ignorant of the harm it does. Let us learn two lessons from this mission —to witness, that is to show the side we take and to pass on what we know Be brave and pass it on." —Selected.

Is Serving Overseas

Pictured above is Nursing Sister Margaret McEachern, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Angus McEachern, Charlottetown, who is now serving overseas with a General Hospital unit.

Thrill - - -

To This Exciting Panorama of

FUR COAT BEAUTY!

No, you haven't missed out on sound fur values because you waited until now to buy your fur coat. Hundreds of Prince Edward Island women will be dropping in to our show rooms to choose the fur coat they have been dreaming of — so WHY DON'T YOU ! Without question, you will thrill to our exciting exhibition of SUPERB FUR COATS. Why not plan to come in TODAY.

NO EXCISE TAX

on FUR COATS now in stock.
1942 and 1943 Models are Available to You at
ORIGINAL PRICES

The New Government Tax Does NOT Apply on These Coats.

And Our Prices Are As LOW as they were in August

ISLAND FURRIERS

Foremost in Furs — Foremost in Values

In Memoriam

MRS. HERBERT MORSE

The death occurred at Wareham, Mass., on September 9, 1942, of Mrs. Herbert Morse (nee Florrie Campbell) daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Hugh Campbell of Peter's Road, P. E. I. Deceased had been in failing health for some time and hopes were held out for her recovery until about three months previous to her death, when complications set in and she gradually grew weaker and passed away on the above metioned date. All that medical care and kind and devoted nursing could possibly do was done, but all to no avail. God had ordered otherwise and called her to a higher sphere where suffering and sorrow are unknown.

Florrie, as she was familiarly known, was of a sweet and lovable disposition and a general favorite with all who had the pleasure of her acquaintance and her passing at the early age of twenty nine years is deeply regretted. She bore her long affliction with great fortitude and cheerfulness sustained by a humble trust in her Savior and by the tender loving care of her dear ones. It is hard to understand why one in the bloom of womanhood should be taken, but God's ways are not our ways and sometime we'll understand.

She leaves to mourn their loss a sorrowing husband, her mother and father, one sister Sadie, Mrs. James Riggs, Cambridge Mass., and one brother, Walter, at home.

Funeral services were held on Saturday, Sept. 12th from the Wareham Congregational Church and was largely attended by relatives and friends. Services were conductd by her Pastor, Rev. O. L. Olsen, who spoke words of comfort to the bereaved family and friends. Mr. Raymond Morse softly and reverently sang "Safe in the Arms of Jesus." Interment took place in the Wareham cemetery. The floral offerings were numerous and beautiful, silent tributes of the love and respect in which she was held. She is gone but the memory of her will live long in the hearts of those who loved her best and visited her most.

Florrie dear, we would not call you from it,
That happy land where you abide in peace,
We know you wait within the sacred portal,
To bid us welcome home when time shall cease.

PRODUCE

MONTREAL, Nov. 20—(CP)— Canadian Commodity Exchange. Butter spot: Que (92 score) 36B. Eggs spot: Eastern A-large 48—49; A-medium 47—48; A-pullets 45—46; E-B 45—46 E-C 38—39.

MONTREAL, Nov. 20—(CP)— Produce prices today as reported by the Dominion Department of Agriculture follow:—

Eggs: graded shipments selling A-large 50; A-medium 49 3-4; A-pullets 49 1-2; B 49.

Butter: first grade creamery prints, jobbing price 37 1-4—37 3-4; first grade solids, jobbing price, 36 3-4—37 1-4; current receipts, Que No. 1 pasteurized 35 3-4, No. 2 34 3-4; wholesale, Que No. 1 storage and fresh 36—36 1-4

Cheese: current receipt, colored, western 20—20 1-4 FOB Montreal, white, western 19 13-16, Que 19 5-8 FOB Montreal, wholesale western and Que white 20 first grade FFAS Montreal.

Potatoes: 75 lb bags No. 1 mountain Que 1.25—1.40; NB 1.45—1.55; PEI 1.45—1.55.

Cardigan Head and Vicinity

The many friends of Mr. Angus Nicholson Cardigan Head, are sorry to learn that he is a patient in the City Hospital and all wish him a speedy recovery.

Mrs. George McInnis, Lorne Valley was a recent visitor to Charlottetown.

Pte. Chester Acorn, Beach Grove Inn, spent the week end with his wife in Lorne Valley.

Miss Sandra Ferguson, teacher in Pisquid spent the week end at her home in Cardigan Head.

On Wednesday evening of the past week a very enjoyable and successful chicken supper and dance was held in Cardigan Hall. It was attended by a large crowd and a delicious supper was served by the ladies of Cardigan. A very lovely fruit cake was lotteried and the lucky winner was Norman McKinnon. Music for the evening was supplied by Webster's Orchestra.

Mr. Gerald Walsh, Elliotvale, was a recent visitor to New Perth.

Mr. Russel McDonald, Montague, spent Friday at 48 Road engaged in inspecting potatoes being loaded by Mrs. Peter Carter for shipment.

Mr. Stirling McSwain accompanied by his wife, U. S. A., both former residentes of Lorne Valley, spent the past week visiting their parents and relatives. They had a very enjoyable trip as they expressed to their many friends here, most of all which accounted for this, was the flying trip from Moncton to Charlottetown.

Mr. Jack Webster, Jr., Cardigan Head, was a visitor to the city on Friday.

Pte. Edward Cullen spent the week end at his former home 48 Road.

Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Curran were visitors to Cardigan on Sunday.

Mr. Wilfrid Watterworth, Montague, was a visitor to 48 Road on Sunday evening.

Mr. Roland Woods, Southport, was a visitor to 48 Road and Cardigan Head on Saturday last.

Mr. Joseph McAulay, P. E. I. Telephone employee, Charlottetown, spent the week end with his wife and family in Cardigan Head.

Mrs. Angus Nicholson, Cardigan Head, was a visitor to the City during the past week.

Farmers in the vicinity are now quite busy getting their fall's threshing finished up and now with help so very scarce it certainly keeps those at home on the jump.

During the past week quite an amount of produce has been moved from this vicinity. Carloads have been shipped from Cardigan, 48 Road and St. Teresa's.

Mr. Bertram Leard was a visitor to Montague on Sunday evening.

Mr. Wm. Goodwin motored to Mt. Stewart on Sunday evening.

Mrs. Angus McLeod, Lorne Valley, returned to the city on Tuesday.

Mrs. Malcolm McLeod, Lorne Valley was a visitor to the city on Tuesday.

Mullally-Mosend Wedding

(Montreal Standard)

The marriage of Mary Anne, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Mosend, to Mr. James Emmet Mullally, B.C.L., only son of Dr. and Mrs. Emmet J. Mullally took place this morning at nine o'clock in the Lady Chapel of St. Patrick's Church, Montreal, the Rev. Father Brennan officiating. Palms with yellow and bronze 'mums adorned the altar, pew posts and entrance hall to the chapel

During the Mass solos were rendered by three boy sopranos.

The bride, given in marriage by her father, wore a model gown of white lace and chiffon over white satin, a finger length veil of tulle illusion caught with orange blossoms and carried an arm bouquet of Joanna Hill and Talisman roses. Her sister, Miss Stella Mosend, as maid of honor, was gowned in pink lace and chiffon over pink satin, wearing a shoulder length veil of pink tulle, decorated with small pink rosebuds and was carrying roses of a deep pink tone. The two bridesmaids, Miss Sophie Glezos and Miss Patricia Mullally, were gowned alike in pale blue lace and chiffon over pale blue satin, wearing short veils of blue tulle held in place by bands of small roses, carrying arm bouquets of pale pink roses. Master Christopher Gruner, small nephew of the bridegroom, acting as page, carried the wedding ring on a heart-shaped cushion of white satin

Mr. Bob Munich was best man and the ushers were Mr. James P. Diplock and Mr. John O'Meara

Mrs. Mosend, mother of the bride, was attired in black crepe with trimmings of gold, wearing a small black velvet hat with veil and corsage of red roses.

Mrs. Mullally, mother of the bridegroom, was wearing a purple lame dress, silver trimmed, a matching hat of chiffon velvet and a corsage of roses. Mrs. M. H. N. Gruner, sister of the bridegroom, wore a golden yellow cloth dress, trimmed with black satin, a small black felt hat and silver fox furs.

Following the Nuptial Mass a reception was held in the Spanish Room of the Queen's Hotel, which was decorated with autumn flowers.

Later Mr. and Mrs. Mullally left for Lake Louisa in the Laurentians the bride travelling in a tan-colored woollen dress, with topcoat of brown cloth, mink trimmed, and a brown felt hat with mink bands, with alligator bag and shoes.

Mr. Mullally is a son of Dr. Mullally, a former resident of Souris who visited the Island last summer to see his sister, Mrs. R. A. Donahue, Souris.

HALF-BREED MUSK OX

The musk-ox of the Arctic is intermediate between a goat and an ox.