

MAXIMS
OF A
MERCHANT

I have known of good people resorting to falsehood, technically speaking, in order to immediately gain a desired end; they got it—but at a tremendous expense.

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THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

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CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, TUESDAY, AUGUST 16, 1927

MAXIMS
OF A
MERCHANT

Character is the product of antagonisms; to have nothing against which we must struggle bravely is to develop a character at once insipid and worthless.

Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents
Morning Guardian, Founded 1887

HEAD OF U. S. STEEL CORPN IS DEAD

Elbert H. Gary Directed Destinies of Corporation Employing 300,000 People.

NEW YORK, Aug. 15.—Elbert H. Gary, chairman of the Board of the United States Steel Corporation, died at his home at 4 o'clock this morning. Elbert H. Gary, lawyer and financier, was born at Wheaton, Illinois, in 1846. He was educated at Chicago University and admitted to the bar in 1867. After practicing law in Chicago 25 years, chiefly as counsel for railroad and manufacturing corporations, he retired to become president of the Federate Steel Company in 1898. He was actively identified with the organization of the United States Steel Corporation and as a responsible official was prominent before the public during the government prosecution of that corporation. He later became chairman of the board of directors and of its finance committee. The city of Gary, Indiana, which contains one of the largest steel producing plants in the world was named after him. The corporation of which he was the head has assets valued at \$2,200,000,000 and 2,000,000 persons were dependent on the Corporation. There were 300,000 employees before the twelve hour day was abolished. Mr. Gary was responsible for the corporation's attitude during the war in helping to meet the needs of the Allies, and was the recipient of honours from the governments of the countries concerned.

General Chiang Returning To Private Life

(Special To The Guardian)
SHANGHAI, Aug. 14.—General Chiang-Kai Shek formally has severed all connections with the Nationalist revolution and is returning to private life. The general arrived this morning about four o'clock at his birthplace, Fenghua, in Kiangsu province near Ningpo about 100 miles south of Shanghai. WILLIAMSTOWN, Mass., Aug. 15.—The Nationalist movement in China will continue with increasing strength, declared Thomas F. Millard today, commenting upon the retirement of General Chiang Kai-Shek, commander-in-chief of the Nationalist forces.

Prince of Wales Will Go To New York

(Special To The Guardian)
OTTAWA, Aug. 15.—On his return from his western ranch the Prince of Wales and Prince George will spend two days in Ottawa and one in Montreal. It is believed from Montreal he will go to New York to visit one or more of the International Polo Games at Meadowbrook Club and will sail for England from New York.

Premier Spends Half An Hour In Moncton

(Special To The Guardian)
MONCTON, N. B., Aug. 15.—Premier Baldwin's stay in Moncton will be brief and busy. Originally the itinerary called for a stop of ten minutes but that has now been increased to thirty and in its entirety the Prime Minister of Great Britain will have a crowded half hour.

Women Wept For Valentino

(By British United Press)
LONDON, August 15.—Thousands of women stormed the Shepherd's Bush Pavilion the whole of one afternoon and evening, this week to associate themselves with the "Valentino Memorial Service," performed in a "Temple of Remembrance" which filled the whole stage. Twelve thousand women attended the performance, which included a revival of the dead "star's" most popular film, "Monsieur Beaucaire." These women came from all over the country, from the far north of Scotland and the west of England. The "temple" was a Roman-looking affair, with smoking censurers and tall candlesticks on either side of a plinth, the lower story of which was decorated with the letters "R.V." A large picture of Valentino and the Italian flag.

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Pittsfield Has Good Racing Card

PITTSFIELD ME, Aug. 14.—Col. Walter G. Morrill, 86-year-old racing manager, ran off a well attended one-day race meet here Sunday, with a big crowd and some exciting finishes, with 21 starters in three events. Ralph Burrell, Aroostook trainer, drove Bonnie Wette to an easy win in the 2.11 class and equalled the long standing track record of 2.11 1-4. Rubino (Nelson), second, Calgary Earl (Beare), third, and Mary R. (Simmons), fourth. The Bangor mare, Addie Echo, (Clukey), took first money in the 2.21 class. Foxbrood Viceroy (Foye), second, Fox Trot (Worthen), third, and Donna Thompson (Colburn), fourth. Best time, 2:16 1-2. The 2.17 race was won by Benzol Jr. (Davis), Tommy Finch (Benzol Jr.), second, Rogus F. (Nelson), third, and Main Shot (Foye), fourth. Best time, 2:16 1-4.

Sudden Death Of Edmonton Physician

(Special To The Guardian)
EDMONTON, Alta., Aug. 15.—One of Edmonton's best known physicians, Dr. W. D. Ferris died suddenly on Saturday. He was attending the reception to the Prince of Wales and Prince George when he was stricken by a heart attack. He was born at Shelburne, Ont., 57 years ago. He was a graduate of the University of Toronto where he was prominent in athletics being a member of the Varsity rugby football club.

Scientific And Industrial Expansion Will Be Discussed

(Canadian Press)
OSHAWA, Ont., Aug. 14.—That a comprehensive plan for expansion of Canada's efforts along the lines of scientific and industrial research is at the present time being evolved and will be discussed at the forthcoming conference of provincial premiers to take place in Ottawa in November, was announced by Hon. James Malcolm, Minister of Trade and Commerce at a picnic here Saturday afternoon. Mr. Malcolm at the conclusion of a speech in the course of which he made optimistic references to the general prosperity which existed throughout the dominion declared that "we have now reached as a nation, a point in our economic development where we come into direct contact with the great nations of the world, where we come into competition with other old producers in other countries and in benefit by long experience in the scientific research carried on both by themselves and by their governments." A survey of the economic situation warranted the conclusion that Canadian business was in a sound condition and on the threshold of an era of healthy expansion, Mr. Malcolm said.

Poultry Congress Delegates Arrive In Winnipeg

(Special To The Guardian)
WINNIPEG, Aug. 14.—On their coast to coast tour, 130 delegates to the World's Poultry Congress, which has just concluded in Winnipeg at Ottawa, arrived in Winnipeg at noon today over Canadian National lines and will be here till Monday afternoon. Representing no less than 43 nations, the party is a distinguished one and one of the most cosmopolitan ever to visit western Canada. The visitors are all well known in the agricultural life in their homelands, and many of them are representatives of the Department of Agriculture of their Governments.

Actress Defies Mouse

(By British United Press)
LONDON, August 15.—Few women would have survived the ordeal, in which a mouse was concerned, that befell Miss Evelyn Laye, the leading lady, during a matinee performance the other day of a musical comedy. To her dismay Miss Laye discovered the mouse concealed in the folds of her dress while she was actually on the stage. She could not scamp off; she had to remain in the act until the curtain fell. Although considerably startled, she continued to speak her lines firmly and sang a song without faltering; but when dancing she contrived to give an additional swing to her skirts in the hope of shaking the mouse away. Apparently, however, the only effect was to make it cling the tighter.

Baldwins Again Visit Ottawa

(Canadian Press)
OTTAWA, Aug. 15.—Ottawa once more welcomed, and said farewell to, Rt. Hon. Stanley Baldwin, Prime Minister of Great Britain, and Mrs. Baldwin, here today. For fifty minutes, the special train which is bearing the Premier's party to the Maritime Provinces stopped in the capital. It was not very long, but it afforded many more residents of Ottawa the opportunity to glimpse the British statesman and his wife, both of whom have endeared themselves to the Canadian people during their brief visit to the Dominion. The brief return visit to Ottawa was practically devoid of ceremony. Premier Baldwin was presented by two representatives of the Six Nations Indians, of Brantford, with the historic Queen Anne Bible for his signature. Mr. and Mrs. Baldwin, accompanied by His Excellency the Governor General and Lady Willingdon and other members of the party passed through the station in a motor car which was in readiness to take them for a drive round the city. Gathered in the station concourse was a crowd which cheered as the British statesman and his wife passed. On their return a short time later, the British Premier and his wife boarded the train which is bearing them to the Maritime Provinces. Premier Mackenzie King and Col. J. L. Ralston, Minister of National Defense, accompany them on the remainder of their journey through Canada.

Killed When Struck By Train

(Canadian Press)
HALIFAX, N. S., Aug. 14.—Robert Hudson, 59 of Halifax, was instantly killed on Saturday at the crossing of the railway tracks at Oakfield when he was struck by a train. He was slightly injured when he was struck by the train and was at the time attempting to walk across the tracks. A coroner's jury returned a verdict of "accidental death."

TWO GERMAN PLANES HOPPED OFF FOR THE UNITED STATES

"Bremen" And "Europa" Started From Dessau, Early Last Evening. "Europa" Returned After Making A Forced Landing At Bremen, Smashing Undercarriage And The Propeller.

(Canadian Press)
DESSAU, Germany, Aug. 14.—Germany's first transatlantic flight honours today when the "Bremen" and "Europa" two low winged motor junks from Bremen hopped off from the long concrete runway track at the Junkers aerodrome outside Dessau and turned their noses north westward shortly after six o'clock this evening. The pilots of both planes planned to fly along the northern coast of Europe, after which they would head for Cape Race, Nfld. Later the Hamburg aerodrome reported that the plane D 173 which is piloting the "Bremen" and the "Europa" at the outset of the flight signalled that they had altered their course in order to fly over northern Holland and northern Scotland. Each plane was stocked with gasoline which was to be sufficient for 80 hours of flying. Hurling adverse winds forced the German aviators to hop to reach Cape Race at daylight on Tuesday, and New York ten hours later. The official time of the take off as announced by the German aviation board, was 6:20.47 for the "Bremen" and 6:25.13 for the "Europa" and the two planes were less than 7 seconds on the runway. They shot across the aerodrome at a maximum speed and were soon out of sight in less than three minutes. There was a tremendous ovation as they passed over the field. The Europa is headed for Mitchell Field whereas the Bremen pilots intended to continue their flight as far as Chicago if the fuel holds out. The Europa is piloted by the well known German aviators Cornelius Edward and Johann Ristow, who recently established a world's endurance record of 72 hours and 28 minutes with the same machine. LONDON, Aug. 14.—A dispatch from Bremen, Germany says that one of the German transatlantic planes landed at 11 o'clock tonight. It was stated that the aeroplane landed at the Bremer aerodrome. It is announced the plane turned back when it was over the North Sea having received news of extremely stormy weather over the North Atlantic. The under carriage of the machine was broken on landing but the occupants were unharmed.

Premier Baldwin In Saskatchewan

(Canadian Press)
REGINA, Aug. 14.—With applauding crowds and formal addresses Premier Stanley Baldwin was welcomed to Saskatchewan today. From the station to the Provincial Parliament Building the British Premier was escorted by the Royal Canadian Mounted Police. At the station a guard of honour which was a guard of honour which Premier James Gardiner first tendered the official welcome of the Province then Mayor McCar of Regina welcomed the visitors. Baldwin in expressing his thanks in reply, declared himself in regard to Great Britain and Canada as an optimist. "You here in Saskatchewan," he said, "are all broadly speaking farmers. And I should like you to have a kindly and respectful thought for the farmers in Great Britain." The prospects of the new world, he said, had in many cases meant great difficulty in the old. While industry had progressed in Great Britain agriculture had met with its trials. Yet the British farmer had shown enormous resource and enormous adaptability. He had, like the rest of us much to learn. "I hope he will learn from you" Mr. Baldwin added, "Something of the value of co-operation."

Man Of Millions Is Buried In Ontario

CHATHAM, Ont., Aug. 15.—The funeral of Arthur T. Walker, native of this city, who inherited the Searles millions in New York, and lived only a few months to enjoy his wealth, was held yesterday. Large numbers of relatives and friends attended the ceremony conducted by Rev. Archibald Salder, member of the Ontario Legislature. Among those present were E. E. Rudd, his late private secretary, his attorneys, Messrs West and Gregory of New York and several prominent officers of Chicago and New York City. Considerable conjecture was made regarding the will of the dead millionaire whose wealth was estimated between fifteen and thirty million dollars. It is understood Mr. Walker made a will and that it is now in possession of his secretary. Copies have also been furnished to the relatives who are beneficiaries, but the utmost secrecy is being maintained as to the clauses of the document.

Lack Of Definite Migration Policy

(Canadian Press)
LONDON, Aug. 15.—The Morning Post, while approving Premier Baldwin's sentiments with reference to migration to Canada, as expressed in his speech at Calgary, Aug. 12th, says the Premier's wish to "bring the empty spaces and will-vague and fitful aspiration" has long been a vague and fitful aspiration but never yet has there been a definite and earnest policy commanding steady third later reached 114 feet 6 inches to set a new dominion mark.

Offices Wrecked By Midnight Explosion

(Special To The Guardian)
BRISBANE, Queensland, Australia, Aug. 15.—The offices of the criminal investigation department were wrecked by an explosion at midnight. The roar aroused the whole city. The roof was blown off and fragments of wreckage were hurled long distances. A detective was severely injured. LONDON, Aug. 15.—A Melbourne, Australia, despatch to the Exchange Telegraph Company, telling of the explosion at the criminal investigation department at Brisbane says it followed the detonation. The explosion is attributed to a criminal bomb outrage believed intended to destroy criminal records and exhibits, many of which were damaged.

Wireless Station Being Installed At Hudson Bay

(Canadian Press)
OTTAWA, Ont., Aug. 15.—The Department of Marine and Fisheries will soon be receiving wireless communications in the city direct from Hudson Straits if present plans succeed. A mast is being erected at the straits and it is expected that the station being installed there will be powerful enough to reach Ottawa. A wireless received at Port Nelson and relayed to Ottawa from the patrol at the straits this morning said the work of installing the base at the west end was progressing satisfactorily.

Premiers Conference To Assemble In November

(Special To The Guardian)
OTTAWA, Ont., Aug. 15.—With a programme of construction issues to come before it which dwarfs the agenda of the usual parliamentary session the long heralded conference of provincial premiers is to assemble in Ottawa during November. Announcement of the gathering in that month has been definitely confirmed by Hon. James Malcolm, Minister of Trade and Commerce.

Informal Dress At All Functions

His Honor Lt.-Gov. Heartz yesterday received the following message from Hon. J. L. Ralston, Minister of National Defence: To His Honor the Lieutenant-Governor: Have ascertained that Mr. Baldwin and party would be quite happy if it were agreeable to you and the Government to be in informal dress. This would obviate necessity for selecting and moving suitable baggage from train as it would mean that the gentlemen could appear at all functions in business dress. Would appreciate your wiring me on train at Megantic where we arrive tonight at 10:25 E.S.T. (Sgd) RALSTON. HIS HONOR'S REPLY. Hon. J. L. Ralston: Special Train, Megantic. Informal dress at all functions quite agreeable. We will meet train in ordinary business clothes. Signed F. E. HEARTZ, Lt.-Governor.

Saskatoon Girl Breaks Two Records

(Canadian Press)
TORONTO, Aug. 14.—The performance of Miss Ethel Catherwood of Saskatoon who broke the world's record in the high jump and the Canadian mark in the javelin throw, overshadowed all other performers at the Canadian Women's Track and Field meet and Olympic trials at the University of Toronto Stadium Saturday afternoon. The blonde from the west created a sensation among local followers of women's sports and was the centre of interest from the moment she displayed her ability by sailing easily over the first bar. Although the height jumper out for Miss Catherwood's jump was five feet equaling the present world record another measurement later in the presence of Canadian Olympic committee officials established that she had jumped higher than the record. Miss Catherwood attempted to clear the bar at five feet two inches but gave up after two attempts when she injured her right foot slightly. The Saskatoon girl's exhibition in the javelin throw was improved. She bettered the Canadian record of 106 feet 6 1-2 inches, held by Fanny Rosenfeld, of Toronto, who threw later reached 114 feet 6 inches to set a new dominion mark.

A Piano CAN'T BE BOTH SQUARE AN' UP-RIGHT BUT THE PIANIST CAN

Maximum and minimum temperatures:
Toronto, clear 78-50
Montreal, clear 62-52
Quebec, clear 68-52
Halifax, cloudy 66-56
St. John, rain 82-62
Boston, rain 74-64
New York, clear 67-61
Charlottetown, 67-61
High tide tonight at 12:28 and tomorrow afternoon at 1:44. Sun sets this evening at 7:09 and rises tomorrow morning at 5:01.

League Of Churches Suggested By Rev. Dr. Ainsler

(Canadian Press)
LAUSSANE, Aug. 15.—A league of churches, following the idea, if not the policy of the League of Nations, was suggested today to the world conference on faith and order by the Rev. Dr. Peter Ainsler of Baltimore, representing the Church Disciples of Christ in North America. Dr. Ainsler is one of the leaders of the church unity movement in the United States. "Is it not high time," he asked, "that the churches should form a league, each church holding to all that it has and seeking to contribute something to that divine life that has been released for the growth of mankind toward God?" "The covenant," he continued, "need be no more binding than this conference but it would afford opportunity for a larger understanding by future conferences and cooperative effort making possible the way for growth into unity, which can never come so long as we are isolated from and indifferent to the causes of others." A great multitude, he asserted, was turning away from the church because of its unbrotherly traditions.

Offers \$15,000 For Toronto Catcher

(Special To The Guardian)
NEW YORK, Aug. 15.—John Joseph McGraw, chief master mentor of the New York Giants has offered \$15,000 for the Toronto Catcher, Red Hargrave. Toronto has refused the offer and is holding out for \$25,000.

The Order Of The Vitez

(By British United Press)
BUDAPEST, Aug. 15.—The picturesque ceremony of conferring the Order of the Vitez (the word means "brave"), which takes place every summer, attracted thousands of spectators recently to the Sports Ground in the Margaret Island. This year the Order gained 290 of the 300 places, and the heterogeneous group made an interesting sight in their Hungarian gala costumes, policemen's post-gala uniforms, and railwaymen's gendarmes' and peasant dress, consisting of white linen trousers as wide as women's skirts, loose linen sleeves, and light, dark waistcoats. The ceremony opened with the national anthem, which was followed by addresses from Roman Catholic and Lutheran and Catholic and Lutheran bishops and the Governor. The speech then passed to the Governor, and after taking an oath to be loyal to the national ideal, the Hungarian laws, and the Governor, and to fight Hungary's outer and inner enemies to their last breath, were tapped on the shoulder with a sword. "In the name of the War God!"

Announcements, Coming Events, Meetings Etc

- Mt. Stewart Wednesday, Big show and dance. 8399-8-13-31
- Georgetown Horse Races Wednesday, August 31st. Bigger and better than ever. 8546-8-16-31
- Come to festival at Ebenezer School, Wednesday evening, August 17th. 8554-8-16-2.
- Remember the tea party at St. Charles on Saturday, August 20. 8552
- Crapaud Anglican Tea Party next Saturday 20th inst. Brass band in attendance. See posters for particulars. 8547-8-16-31
- St. Peter's Tea Wednesday, Aug. 17th. Everybody welcome. If the 17th not fine, come the next day. 8283-8-14-21
- Everything ready for a big crowd at the tea and festival in Heartz's Field tonight, (Tuesday). If not fine, first fine night. 8553
- Don't forget the Picnic and festival at Long Creek, Wednesday, August 17th. Good tables, sports, etc. 8542
- Don't forget Iona Picnic, Tuesday August 16th. All usual attractions. 8397-8-13-31
- Come to Ice Cream Social Cavendish, Thursday, August 18th. Grounds opposite United Church. 8524-8-15-31
- Women's Institute of Bay Fortune will hold an ice-cream festival on Thursday, Aug. 18th. In Ried Underhay's Field. 8526-8-15-41.
- The last Big time of season West River Bridge Amusements, lunches, refreshments, Friday, August 19th. Proceeds in aid St. Catherine's Hall. 8555
- Come to the Ice Cream Festival at Cornwall Rink Thursday, August 18th. Please note change of date. Proceeds for Mission Band. 8410-8-13-41.
- Inquire Re Chronic Diseases 112 Prince Street, Dr. Cliff. Don't delay, recovery in next three months. 6063-1 Sept 3.
- Cranberries and Blueberries. A public lecture and discussion will be held by the Horticulturist Department of Agriculture at West St. Peter's School Monday, Aug. 15th. St. Peter's Harbour School, Wednesday, Aug. 17th. Goose River School, Thursday, Aug. 18th. 8504-8-13-41



A PIANO CAN'T BE BOTH SQUARE AN' UP-RIGHT BUT THE PIANIST CAN