

**Penslar Buchu and Palmetto Compound**

A reliable time-tested remedy for the treatment of kidney disorders.

It has proven itself of real value time and again—Wherever it has been tried it has been heartily endorsed as a successful relief.

We believe it deserves a trial in your case and the sooner you start treating kidney trouble, the less likely you are to suffer further complications.

Let us tell you more about this splendid kidney relief which we sell in two sizes.

50c and \$1.00.

**E. A. Foster**  
Central Drugstore.

**CENTRAL GUARDIAN**

LOTS OF SAMPLE shirts for men. Saturday only. Patons Limited. 2674-11-28-M11

CHILDREN'S rib hose. All sizes. 35c each. Prowse Bros., Ltd. 2625-11-28-M21

ODD LOTS OF HEAVY WINTER underwear, \$1.50 also small sizes 34 at \$1.25. Patons Limited. 2674-11-29-M11

DOUBLE BREASTED and fleece lined undershirts, striped, in size 44 only for big men. \$1.25. Patons Ltd. 2674-11-29-M11

SUCCESSFUL AUCTION.—The furniture and grocery stock of Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Duffy, Edward Street, was disposed of at auction on Thursday by Auctioneer Carter. The furniture all brought good prices and the groceries sold at prices equal to and in some cases above that of the regular retail cost.

INFORMATION WANTED.—Some time ago information was asked for through the Guardian relative to a man named Alex. McDonald who had been working on a farm in East Royalty, who had left and of whom nothing had since been heard. In reply to this enquiry "One Who Knows" wrote the Guardian stating that Mr. McDonald was working on a farm in the Western part of the province. As "One Who Knows," did not give any address the information was of no value and the friends of Mr. McDonald, being anxious as to his whereabouts and safety, would be greatly relieved if the person or some other would communicate with the Guardian stating definitely where Mr. McDonald is.

**TESTING THE DAIRY COW**

Few farmers or dairymen recognize the great importance of individual cow testing. Agricultural Departments in all modern dairy countries have in recent years appointed a number of officials whose duty it was to visit farmers and endeavor to get all cow owners to take up this work, the importance of which is only realized by those who have followed this system over a period of years in endeavoring to build up a high producing herd of dairy cows. The plan is not to weigh every milking, as this would entail quite a loss of time, but to weigh the milk of each cow morning and evening taking a sample of same every ten days, or three times in the month, on record sheets supplied by the Department, and take samples carefully in bottles containing a preservative when returned from the creamery or cheese factory each month. If this work is carefully done at regular intervals of a 24-hour day, we will have a yearly record of production of each cow quite accurate enough for us to select and cull our herd by, but let no man think he can learn the percentage of fat produced by any cow by taking one or two samples. Only by carrying on this work persistently can we have any accurate knowledge of what each individual cow is worth. I have followed this practice for 14 years with the exception of one year when we were short of help, and I soon saw the necessity of continuing it, and would not now think of conducting a dairy business without testing regularly. Just why so many men continue to go in blind in their dairy work is hard to understand. If such men were taxed, even so little as one dollar a head on these cows, we would hear loud lamentations of the injustice of such procedure, but when it is clearly shown that they have several cows earning them from \$10.00 to \$25.00 a year less than their average or best cows, they do not seem to mind this loss, which is in reality a much greater tax levied by the cow, but they continue her in office or do nothing to try and find out if they are keeping any of that calibre. There is no reason why any dairyman cannot keep track of the work of his herd. In no other line of live stock feeding is it as easy to do so. There is no necessity as in the case of beef cattle or hogs of having to wait for six months until a sale is made or a slaughterer executed to learn how the experiment has turned out. We can weigh our feed each day and our milk at the same time. The Babcock Test will show us the fat content and we may know from day to day how each cow is performing, and while it is not necessary to weigh feed continuously, the more we do and the closer watch we keep on the intake and output, the more we will learn of our business, and the greater will be our profit, and I care not how extensively a farmer may be in dairying, it will pay him well to weigh and test his herd continuously year in and out. In my own herd I cannot afford to stop, it would mean a loss of hundreds of dollars annually, and the longer we have followed this cow testing the more we learn, as our record sheets prove. If a cow freshens in good fleshy condition and is properly cared for, she will test considerably higher for the first two months than she will average over the full lactation period as a good producer will at this time "milk off" stored body fat, and we have learned that at any time in the year she may be losing flesh while milking she will test comparatively high, and if at any time she gains in weight or fattens she will test lower than her average for the year.

Individual cows vary greatly in their fat production. We have discovered in certain instances where a cow whose average yearly fat test was 3.2 per cent, tested 4 and 4.2 per cent for the first two months, gradually decreased until she touched as low as 2.0 in the latter end of her milking period. This cow was a heavy milker, and a good doer laid on fat during the two months she was dry. Had anyone taken single samples during any one week of her lactation period, they would have had no idea of the kind of a producer she really was. Quite recently a two-year-old heifer freshened and we started in our regular monthly test finding her first month's average 4 per cent. fat and we hoped she was a high tester; the second month showed just 3.0 per cent. and the third 3.2 fat, but we will have to follow her the entire year to learn just what her average test may be; even then, if the cows are not in normal condition in every way we do not know what their worth may be as condition, not feed, causes the variation in fat content and the ability to produce milk rich in fat is hereditary, but variations in each cow's milk will occur from the condition of flesh and the time she is milking more than from any other cause that I am aware of, although certain methods of feeding will raise the per centage of fat in a cow's milk, it will only hold for a comparatively short time, and while a skilled feeder may raise the fat content it will only last until her system becomes accustomed to the manipulation of feeds. I have done considerable experimenting in this work, have entered every dairy test possible and conducted weekly and yearly official tests on my farm; it has proved most interesting and valuable work, and from our results I can quite understand why percentage of fat at the creamery in milk varies from month to month. The accuracy of the Babcock Test is established beyond the shadow of a doubt. No man need think he can fool this method of testing milk. In the best dairy centres where it has been in use for years, we never hear of anyone doing so, although complaint is often heard where it is not regularly done, and when we hear of herds of cows testing at the factory lower than the owners think they should, you may be sure they are putting the fat on their backs.

We once ran three heifers in yearly official record work, which must be done by the owner under oath, some official of the Government overseeing the work and doing the testing. The same heifers were also tested in our Cow Testing Association, and it was interesting to follow the work being done by two different men, neither of which knew the other was doing it, and I was pleased to note how closely their work agreed. Those heifers calved in November and in the months of June and July as they were under official test we fed them a good meal ration (which is not our custom under ordinary work) and we soon noticed they were gaining in flesh and that month's milk tested the lowest of the year's work. In August the pastures became slack and as they were heavy milkers they failed slightly in quantity, became noticeably thinner and immediately their tests became higher. On many occasions I have noticed that if at any time during a cow's milking period she started to fatten or gain flesh her milk tested lower. The Danes have made exhaustive tests on some 300 cows to learn if possible how to control the percentage of fat, and the result of these experiments has shown that the ability to produce milk rich in butter fat by any cow is hereditary, that feed does not influence the percentage only for a limited time, or until the cow's system becomes accustomed to any marked changes, that condition has a great deal to do with the percentage of fat in the cow's milk, and a cow above or below normal will vary considerably in fat, and if we would increase the percentage of fat in our herd, the first move we should make is to learn which of our cows are the best producers by a system of testing carried on long enough to establish this beyond question. Then select a sire for your herd whose immediate ancestors have proven to be producers of high testing milk for the breed, but do not condemn a cow because she may not test just as high in fat as you would like. A cow should not be judged by the pounds of milk she gives nor the percentage of fat, but by the pounds of fat. If a cow gives 40 lbs. in a day of 5 per cent milk she is a superior animal. This is two pounds fat a day, 50 pounds 4 per cent. milk is the same, 60 lbs. 3.4 milk is slightly over this, as is 70 lbs. 3 per cent. milk being 2.10 fat. If we condemn a cow because she tested only three per cent. we would punish her for throwing in 30 lbs. more of skim milk with the same amount than her 40 lb. 5 per cent. sister.

**A Gigantic Competition**

**The Charlottetown Candy Co.**

in order to brighten up the pre-Christmas season and give everybody an opportunity to secure their confectionery at a moderate price and at the same time be in line for a big cash prize, are offering the following unique inducements:

**Lowney's Bars Sold Everywhere**

Lowney's Bars, one of the finest and purest confections in the world, is on sale in every retail grocery and drugstore in the city.

**The Offer**

To the person guessing the nearest to the number of Lowney's Bars sold by us during the year 1919 we will give \$25 in gold; to the second nearest, \$10 and to the third \$5.

Every customer who purchases twenty-five cents worth of Lowney's Bars between Monday, December 1st and Saturday, December 13, at any of the retail stores in Charlottetown is eligible.

**Your Chances**

Every twenty-five cent purchase entitles you to a ticket on the stub of which you register your guess. This stub is left with the retail merchant and at the close of the contest is taken in charge by competent judges appointed to determine the winner.

**Your Money's Worth Anyway and a Chance for the Prize**

LET IT BE THOROUGHLY UNDERSTOOD, every contestant is entitled to a guess for each twenty-five cent purchase and the LOWNEY BARS can be obtained from every grocer and drugstore in the city.

**Lowney Bars**

Can be obtained from every Grocer and Drugstore in the city.

**CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS**

**BOARDERS WANTED.**

WANTED—TWO OR THREE BOARDERS. Apply 210 Fitzroy street. 2650-11-28-M21

WANTED—TWO OR THREE BOARDERS. Apply 200 Euston street. 2601-11-27-M31pd

**FOR SALE**

FOR SALE—A SECOND HAND PIANO. Apply Box 251. 2621-11-28-M3pd

FOR SALE—10 GALLONS CYLINDER engine oil. Apply at Guardian office. 2608-11-27-M1f

FOR SALE—SECOND HAND SINGER sewing machine. Drop hand. Apply at Guardian office. 2626-11-28-M31

FOR SALE—NEW COTTAGE ON CORNER of Spring street and Victoria Avenue. Apply 206 Grafton street from seven till ten, evenings. 2501-11-23-M1wk

FOR SALE—PULLOYS AND SHAPERS. A number of pulloys for sale. Apply to the following: 2 1/2 x 5, 2 1/2 x 5, 4 x 6, 5 x 7, 6 x 8, 6 x 10, 6 1/2 x 10, 1-16. Apply Guardian Office. 2620-11-16-M2f

FOR SALE—RESIDENCE OF THE late Gayin MacLure, Murray Harbor North. For particulars apply to Mrs. P. E. I. Bowles, Murray Harbor North. 2623-11-28-M3pd

FOXES FOR SALE—TWO PAIRS standard bred silver black foxes, will ranch same, near city. Apply Guardian. 2646-11-28-M3f

**TEACHERS WANTED**

WANTED—FIRST OR SECOND CLASS teacher for St. Mary's school. Supplement \$30. Duties to begin December 1st. Apply to phone H. J. McDonald, Secretary Trustees. 2639-11-28-M3pd

THREE HUNDRED QUALIFIED TEACHERS required by us for Saskatchewan and Alberta schools, opening New Year's. Salaries \$1,000 to \$1,800 per annum. Full particulars each appointment sample apply to Canadian Teachers' Agency, Box 14, Regina, Sask. 2144-11-7-M1no

**MISCELLANEOUS**

JOHN ALFRED MACDONALD, LAND Surveyor, Hermanville, Souris, 1915-11-17-M1f

RANCHERS—IF YOU WANT ANY more help, try W. P. Burke, West Royalty, Phone 545. 2633-11-28-M31

STRAYED—RED AND WHITE HEIFER, 1 1/2 years old. Ears split. Owner please notify Peter Ryan, Morrell. 2629-11-28-M31pd

FARM HELP EXCHANGE.—PARTIES wanting a position on the farm and farmers desiring help should apply to the Farm Help Exchange, Department of Agriculture, Charlottetown. 2148-11-27-M1f

SPLENDID READING FOR LONELY folks. Sundays at "The Little Book Store." Write E. K. Brace for a list of good books. 2655-11-29-M3pd

MODERN BUSINESS STRATEGY calls for machines like the Remington Typewriter, and its ally the Edison Dictograph. A. Mine Price, Halifax, N.S. 2651-11-29-M4E31

CUT THIS OUT FOR LUCK. SEND birthdate and 10c for wonderful horoscope of your entire life. Prof. Raphael, 94 Grand Central St., New York. 2651-11-29-M4E31

TRY OUR JOB PRINTING DEPT FOR your next order, for billheads, letterheads, envelopes, visiting cards, posters. All kinds of pamphlets, circulars. Special prices on large quantities. The Job Printing Department of The Charlottetown Guardian Printing Co., 176 Kent St., Charlottetown.

**HELP WANTED—MALE**

WANTED—MAN WHO HAS SELLING ability and owns his own team for house canvases in the country. Good money to right party. Write for appointment. I. Rose, Charlottetown. 2632-11-28-M31pd

WANTED—CLERK TO ASSIST MANAGER in general store at Bedford. Must understand bookkeeping. Apply stating wages, to John Arbing, at Bedford Station, P. E. I. 2675-11-26-M7 21pd

SALESMEN, CITY, TOWN OR COUNTRY, a full and exclusive line of whole root trees and plants for garden, orchard or farm. Big earnings guaranteed the year round. Experience not necessary. We teach one. Luke Eros, Limited, Nurseries, Montreal. 6680-7-1MEW5601

**HELP WANTED—FEMALE**

LADY CANVASSER WANTED—GOOD opportunity for lady with initiative and resource. Apply Guardian. 2621-11-25-M1f

WANTED 200 GIRLS AND WOMEN—for general housework. Positions paying \$10 to \$14. Write Lynn Employment Agency, 41 Central Square, Lynn, Mass. 2624-11-28-M16E151pd

GOOD WAGES FOR HOME WORK.—We need you to make socks on the fast, easily learned and profitable Knit-King system. Distance immaterial. Positively no canvassing. Yarn supplied. Particulars, 6c cent stamp, Dept. 63 C, Auto Knitter Co., Toronto. 577-9-ME111Dc26

**TO LET**

TO LET—LARGE FRONT BEDROOM. Apply 98 Kent street. 2609-11-27-M31pd

**FOUND**

FOUND IN THE CITY, CAMEO BAR PIN. Owner may have same by calling at Guardian Office and paying for this advertisement. 2621-11-15-M1f

**LOST**

LOST—ON EUSTON STREET EAST, pocket book containing sum of money. Finder please leave at Guardian office. 2648

LOST—BETWEEN ROCHFORD AND Prince street, a long rubber boot. Finder will be rewarded by leaving it at this office. 2658-11-25-M1f

LOST RADIATOR CAP WITH SHIRINE emblem attached. Apply Guardian office. Reward. 2642-11-25-M31

LOST—A KIDNEY WAGON AND bicycle. Reward at 108 Prince St. 2651-11-25-M1f

**Think Nothing Will Come of Demand For Kaiser**

AMSTERDAM, Nov. 27.—The Telegraph quoting an authoritative source says both the Netherlands Government and former Emperor William of Germany still are confident that nothing will come of the report that there will be a demand for the extradition of the one-time Emperor.

The newspaper adds that former Crown Prince Frederick William, who

it says has less to fear from extradition than his father, takes the matter more seriously.

The Telegraph's authority says that the breach between the former Emperor and son, while it has not yet been healed is less bitter, the son having yielded somewhat to his father because of the wishes of his mother.

**Colds Cause Headaches and Pains**

Feverish Headaches and Body Pains caused from a cold are soon relieved by taking LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE Tablets. There is only one "Bromo Quinine." E. W. GROVE'S signature on the box. 30c.

**STOCK QUOTATIONS**

HALIFAX, N. S., Nov. 28.—(Quotations furnished by P. B. McCurdy and Co., the Montreal Stock Exchange.)

Atch.	85 1/2
Al.	18 1/2
Can. Pac.	14 1/2
Can. N.	6 1/2
Can. Ex.	10 1/2
St. P.	12 1/2
M. P. R.	7 1/2
P. R. S.	7 1/2
S. P.	X.D.1 1/2
St. J.	7 1/2
St. L.	10 1/2
U. T.	12 1/2

**First Quality Rubbers**

**BUY FIRST QUALITY RUBBERS**

We are sole agents for the famous Life Buoy Rubbers for Charlottetown, and guarantee every pair.

Life Buoy Rubbers do not cost any more than other kinds. Therefore buy Life Buoy Rubber Footwear—the kind that gives entire satisfaction.

**RUBBER BOOTS**

Men's 1st Quality Red Sole	\$4.25
Men's 1st Quality White Sole	\$4.40
Boys' 1st Quality Red Sole	\$3.75
Women's 1st Quality	\$2.65
Men's 1st Quality Storm Rubbers, closed sides	\$1.50
Men's 1st Quality Rubbers	\$1.25
Boys' 1st Quality Rubbers	.95
Youths' 1st Quality Rubbers	.80
Women's Rubbers, 1st Quality	.85
Misses' Rubbers, 1st Quality	.70
Child's Rubbers, 1st Quality	.60

Also lowest possible on Lumbermen's Rubbers and Overshoes.

**Holman's Shoe Store**

New Riley Building, Queen Street, Opposite Prowse's

**B. R. Holman**

**WANTED**

WANTED—ANYONE HAVING A GOOD second hand rotary saw for sale communicate with Samuel Kennedy, Jr., Charlottetown. 2668-11-29-ME11

WANTED, 3 OR 4 FURNISHED ROOMS for light housekeeping. Apply Mrs. Walsh, Violet Ray Institution, Euston street. 2638-11-28-M31

WANTED—THE OLD COUN. SHIPS Colonies and Commerce, W. A. Kain, 116 Germain Street, St. John, N. B. 2119-11-16-M1h2m3pd

WANTED—COTTAGE WITH 5 OR 6 rooms. Apply 39 Connolly Street. 2604-11-27-M31pd

WANTED—TO MATE ON SHARES. Black female fox also 3/4 black male. Major Murray, Bradalbane. 2623-11-28-M31pd

WANTED—ALL KINDS OF DRESSED poultry. Write to Robert Chant, 705 price, J. E. McEachern, Cherry Valley. 2428-11-20-M2wk3pd

LIVE POULTRY—I WANT GOOD FOWL and chicken on Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday also a few hundred pullets. Parkman Jenkins, Mt. Herbert Station. 2638-11-25-M2wk3pd

WANTED, WARM SHIP WITH LIGHT and water. Apply Eldon House. 2496-11-22-M61pd

DEALERS AND DISTRIBUTORS wanted in Prince, Queens and Kings Counties to handle Biasono Motor cars for the year of 1920. Contact Stewart, distributor for Prince Edward Island, Queen street, Summerside. 2440-11-20-M1f

WANTED—RAW FURS—I AM BUYING all kinds of Raw Furs, Silver Fox my specialty. Bring your furs to me before selling, and receive the highest prices going. W. E. Agnew, 139 Richmond St., Charlottetown. 2526-11-25-M61pd

MUSKRAT SKINS WANTED AT ONCE 10,000 muskrats for which I am prepared to pay you more money than you have been receiving for your furs. No lot too small or too large to receive my special attention. Ship by mail or express at my expense. A. E. McLean, Queen 2106-11-24-M1f

WANTED—RAW FURS, HIGHEST market prices paid for Muskrats, Mink, Skunk, Otter, and all kinds of fox skins. Careful grading. Fair trade, representing Speer Fur Corporation, New York. 2565-11-15-M1f

**PILES**

Do not suffer another day with itching, bleeding, or protruding Piles. Surgical operation required, and as certainly cure you. 60c a box. All dealers, or Edmondson, Bates & Co., Ltd., Toronto. Sample box free if you mention this ad and enclose 5c stamp to pay postage.