

The danger of catching cold from two little clothes is so real that no doctor disputes it.

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Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents

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The People's Paper Read by Everybody
Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

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It takes a hair-removing manufacturer to pull the wool over a bald-headed man's eyes.

CHARLOTTETOWN WELCOMES ALUMNI VISITORS

Distinguished Island Bishop Gives Own Impressions Of Situation In Italy & Mexico

Bishop Kelly, Of Oklahoma, Now Visiting Native Province, Relates Personal Experiences In Connection With Settlement Of Roman Question, Discusses Fascism Under Mussolini And Relations Of Church And State In Mexican Republic.

Yesterday a Guardian representative had the pleasure of interviewing one of America's foremost Catholic clergymen in the person of Rt. Rev. Francis C. Kelly, D.D., Ph. D., Litt. D., Bishop of Oklahoma, who recently motored to Prince Edward Island, taking as his guest Bishop Boyle of Pittsburg. Bishop Kelly informed The Guardian that he had spoken so much about the Island that he easily persuaded Bishop Boyle to visit here. They are now enjoying a pleasant vacation at Alamo, where the visiting Bishops are the guests of the Bishop of Charlottetown.

Bishop Kelly, who is a native of Vernon River, this Province, has had a wide and varied career, as a soldier, priest, author, traveller and diplomat. He served as Chaplain and Captain in the United States army during the Spanish American war. After the war he held many other honorary appointments, including Vice Commander General of the Military Order of Foreign Wars.

Attended Peace Conference.

When asked about his connection with the Roman question, into which his name had been drawn by Premier Mussolini in a speech in the Italian Chamber, Bishop Kelly handed to the reporter a copy of his report in "Vita e Pensieri," a review published at Milan University, which had evidently been received for publication from Vatican authorities. The report says that at the request of the Archbishops and Bishops of Mexico who were in exile because of the Carranza revolution, Bishop Kelly went to Europe in February, 1919, to the Peace Conference in Paris. He visited Cardinal Mercier at Malines, Belgium, and on his arrival at the home of His Eminence he met the President of Brazil. The Cardinal requested Bishop Kelly to sound the views of prominent Americans concerning the relations between the Vatican and the Italian Government, which had been in dispute since 1870. On returning to Paris, Bishop Kelly visited Colonel House, U. S. Ambassador, who knew little of the Roman question, and who did not believe that the United States had any particular interest in it. After visiting Colonel House he met the Consul of the Italian delegation to the Peace Conference, Marquis Brambilla, who was very much interested and desired that the Bishop talk with Premier Orlando.

Meets Italian Premier.

On May 18, 1919, Bishop Kelly lunched at the Ritz with the Brambilla, who after lunch left him alone with the Premier. The result of the discussion was the outline of a plan somewhat similar to the subsequent treaty between the Vatican and Italy.

Bishop Kelly had already arranged to leave Paris for America. Marquis Brambilla urged him to go to Rome instead. The Marquis returned to Rome instead. The Marquis returned to Rome instead.

Continued on page 3

**Come to the Ice Cream Festival and dance in Peake's Hall, Friday night, August 9th. 7118-8-7-31

**Church of England Picnic, Crapaud, Saturday, August 10th. Band concert from 4 till 6 by Legion Band. If stormy Monday. 7119-8-7-31

**Miscellaneous Concert put on by Miss Barbara McNeill and other Charlottetown talent at Victoria Hall Saturday evening, August 10th, under auspices of St. John's W.A. 7118-8-7-31

**Notice, come see a real comedy show. It's new, it's good. Victoria tonight; French River Thursday; Kensington Friday; Murray Harbor Saturday. 7108-8-7-31

ANNOUNCEMENTS, COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC.

**Drink Macs Hop Ale 7-9-1m.

**Show and dance, Georgetown Friday—Orchestra. 7071-8-5-41

**Cardigan Hall Monday, Show and Dance. Orchestra. 7086-8-6-41

**Come to Dance and Ice Cream Festival at Spring Park School Grounds, August 8th. 7111-8-7-21

**Dance in Emerald Hall Wednesday, August 7th. Ice Cream and Cake served as usual. 7078-8-6-21

**Come to the Ice Cream Social in New London Hall on Wednesday evening, August 7th. 7076-8-6-21

**Dr. Clift, M. D.—Start now home prevention cure. Purdy Station, Westchester Co., N. Y., U. S. A. 5233-6-7-5 to Sept. 12 pd.

**Come to the Ice Cream Festival and Dances at Commercial Cross Roads, Rustico, Wednesday, August 7th. 7084-8-6-21

**The St. Andrew's Dramatic Society will present their play, "Sweet-water Trail" in C. M. B. A. Hall, Vernon River, Friday, July 9th. Good specialties. 7087-8-6-31

**Come to the tea party at St. George's, Saturday, August 17th. 7092-8-6-31

**Refresh Wednesday Aug. 14 for the picnic and tea in Wilfred Inman's field, North Tryon, under the auspices of the Presbyterian Church of Tryon. 6943-7-Aug 3-7-13

**A Field Day will be held on the Illustration Station at Rustico farm of John L. Clark, Friday, August 9th at 4 P. M. There will be a Live Stock Judging Contest. Tea will be served by Women's Institute. 7103-8-7-10

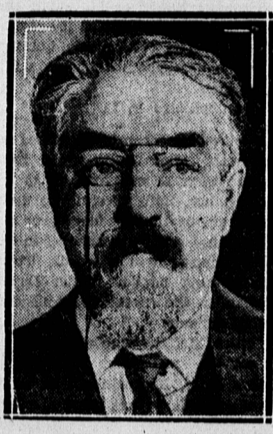
**Follow the crowd to St. Columba Hall, East Point, Monday evening, August 12th and see "Fog O' My Eyes" presented by the Morell Dramatic Club. Good specialties. 7108-8-7-41

REUNION OPENS THIS AFTERNOON

The official opening of the reunion of St. Dunstan's graduates on the occasion of the 75th anniversary of the establishment of the University takes place this afternoon at 2 p. m. when addresses will be delivered on the grounds by Rev. J. A. Murphy, Rector, Rt. Rev. Louis J. O'Leary, Bishop of Charlottetown, Rt. Rev. Francis Kelly, Bishop of Oklahoma, Sir Charles Dalton, Dr. W. J. P. McMillan, and Rev. George Bradley, S. J. At 10 a. m. today Pontifical High Mass will be celebrated in the open air. About 300 graduates arrived last evening.

LONDON, Aug. 6.—(A. P.)—British occupation of Egypt except for the Suez Canal zone, is abandoned and other important and far-reaching reforms agreed to in the new Anglo-Egyptian draft treaty, details of which were issued today from Downing Street by the foreign office.

May Get Post



Lord Passfield (Sidney Webb), secretary for the Dominions in British Labor government, who it is reported, may be offered the high commissionerhip in Egypt, in succession to Lord Lloyd, who has retired.

Snowden Outlines British Attitude

Chancellor Of The Exchequer Opposes Young Plan For Reparations Payments By Germany.

any payments from our debtors on account of their debts to us. It is estimated if the scale proposed is adopted Great Britain will just get her bare debt to the United States covered. But it must be remembered it makes no allowance whatever for the 200,000,000 pounds which is due Great Britain under the terms of the Balfour note.

The main British objections to the Young scheme are: (1)—Great Britain loses \$12,500,000 years as compared with the Dawes Plan. (2)—Great Britain is expected to forego \$1,000,000,000 which the allies owe her on account of re-payments already made to the United States. (3)—The exclusion of Great Britain from a share in the unconditional portion of the German annuities.

The annuities average \$500,000,000 of which \$165,000,000 must be paid unconditionally in foreign currency. The payment of the remainder is conditional. That is Germany, in order to protect her exchange, may postpone payment in foreign currency for two years and remit the equivalent in Reichmarks to the proposed international bank. Under the Young scheme Great Britain is entitled to payment only out of the conditional portion of the annuity.

THE HAGUE, Aug. 6.—More than 200 statesmen and diplomats from ten European countries, Japan and the United States, are gathered tonight in the largest "village" in Europe, preparatory to liquidating the last world war problems. A hundred journalists will chronicle the proceedings. The sessions of the government envoys who are gathered for the purpose of applying the Young plan for reparations will be held in the historic Palace of the Counts of Holland. The edifice contains many art treasures and in modern times serves as the Dutch senate building.

Henri Jaspar, prime minister of Belgium, will preside when the conference opens officially at 11 o'clock tomorrow. More German arrivals today brought the Reich delegation to 70, which is the largest representation from any country. Rt. Hon. Arthur Henderson, foreign secretary, will head the British delegation, which also included Rt. Hon. Philip Snowden, chancellor of the exchequer. Premier Aristide Briand will represent France, while Foreign Minister Stresemann will act as spokesman for Germany.

The United States is represented by

On Dirigible



Sir Herbert Wilkins, noted polar explorer, one of the passengers on dirigible Graf Zeppelin.

U. S. Bank Finds Fault With New Tariff Schedule

WASHINGTON, Aug. 6.—The trade of the United States with Canada is advantageous to the United States and is something with which this country "might well afford to be content" says the monthly circular of the National City Bank of New York. Copies of this publication are widely circulated among the members of the Senate and House here and among officials of the government.

The National City Bank raises objection to the proposed increase in the tariff on feeder cattle, saying that its wisdom may be questioned from the general view.

The supply of cattle in the United States at the moment is low, the circular said, and the immediate effect of any exclusion of Canadian cattle "is to intensify the scarcity and increase the price of beef." While production might be stimulated the bank thinks production would increase in any case.

"Another feature of the situation," the circular said, "is that the corn producing farmers of the middle west want these young Canadian cattle for feeders to consume their corn. The cattle duty is more of an irritant than anything else. It is a fair question as to whether the grain from the proposed increases which are so objectionable to Canada are worth the controversy over them."

No Reduction In Whiskey Prices

TORONTO, Aug. 6.—The reduction of whiskey sales, the introduction of light French wines and encouragement of cider drinking would be the objects of the Ontario Control Board in the future, declared Sir Henry Drayton, Chairman of the Board, today. Sir Henry said that there would be no reduction in Ontario whiskey prices.

PROVINCES TAKE IN \$17.43, SPEND \$17.16 PER HEAD

Increase in Public Debt Reported. P. E. Island's Bonded Debt Given at \$2,185,000.

OTTAWA, Aug. 6.—Revenues for the last fiscal year in the nine Provinces totalled \$168,109,304, while expenditures amounted to \$165,538,909, according to analysis of provincial finances published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Per capita receipts were \$17.43 and expenditures \$17.16.

Chief sources of revenue were: Taxation of corporations and land, \$25,233,341. Liquor control, \$22,755,212. Motor vehicles, \$18,980,716. Interest on borrowed money was the heaviest expenditure at \$39,427,633.

Public buildings, roads and works cost \$30,404,532 and education \$28,936,559.

Receipts and expenditures for all provinces have shown a steady increase since 1906, in which year the newly created provinces of Alberta and Saskatchewan reported for the first time.

The revenue for Prince Edward Island for 1928 is given at \$1,034,781.82 or a per capita revenue of \$11.98 as against the \$17.43 average for Canada. Per capita revenues of other provinces were: Nova Scotia \$12.68, New Brunswick \$12.75, Quebec \$13.15, Ontario \$18.09, Manitoba \$16.74, Saskatchewan \$15.94, Alberta, \$35.92, British Columbia, \$35.92.

Expenditures per capita were: P. E. Island \$10.92, Nova Scotia \$13.79, New Brunswick, \$13.00, Quebec, \$12.40, Ontario, \$18.02, Manitoba, \$25.15, Saskatchewan \$15.80, Alberta \$16.91, British Columbia \$34.68.

In recent years the aggregate bonded debt of the Provinces has shown steady increases. Figures by Provinces for 1928 are as follows:

Prince Edward Island	\$ 2,185,000.00
Nova Scotia	43,757,113.32
New Brunswick	38,807,902.66
Quebec	80,731,877.21
Ontario	322,365,844.51
Manitoba	69,822,827.90
Saskatchewan	58,309,256.29
Alberta	90,899,886.28
British Columbia	72,275,736.00
Total	\$779,155,374.23

The increase of public debt in recent years is attributed largely to economic conditions following the Great War, according to analysis; the building of public roads and highways; the construction of public works and buildings have been undertaken at much greater cost, both for material and labor than would have been necessary in pre-war days.

Examinations Written In Can.

(Special to the Guardian) TORONTO, Ont., Aug. 6.—For probably 100 years the examinations of the Royal College of Surgeons of England have been held in London. Today the tradition observed since the organization of the college will be broken when 23 candidates, most of them Canadians, will begin writing for the coveted degree of Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons, in the Medical College of the University of Toronto, under a special examining board sent to Canada by the English institution.

Building Gutted By Fire Yesterday

Tanton Building, Great George Street, Scene Of Severe Blaze—Total Damage Estimated At Over \$6,000.

Fire, which broke out about 3.30 p. m., yesterday, destroyed a large wooden building on Great George St. owned by Mr. L. P. Tanton and caused severe damage in the adjoining building owned by Prof. H. W. Tanton.

Breaking out in the rear annex used by Palmer, Watson & Co. as a repair shop and of unknown origin, the blaze made incredible progress and burst through the roof of the upper story. The dense volumes of smoke rolling out the windows, soon attracted a crowd of several hundred.

There was a moderate wind blowing at the time and it seemed for a moment as though the situation was extremely serious. Slight blazes broke out on the roofs of several adjoining buildings and but for the herculean efforts of the firemen, much more serious damage might have been wrought.

The L. P. Tanton building was occupied by Murdock Ross, tailor, and by Neil McNevin, shoemaker. The conflagration burst through the rear of the building rapidly and attacked the adjoining owned by Prof. H. W. Tanton, who resides in it. The front portion is occupied by Mr. Menton Whitlock's Art and News Store. The firemen had a hopeless task in attempting to save the first building.

While inside the burning building, Fireman Leonard Connolly by accident received the full force of a stream of water in his face with severe injury to his eyes. He was taken across the street to the Two Macs Drug Store and treated. Last night it was reported that he was doing well though still suffering.

Not much more than the frame work and exterior remains. The rear end of the H. W. Tanton building was badly charred and a large amount of damage by smoke was incurred. The whole building was gutted. The greater part of the stock of all the merchants affected was saved and stored on neighboring premises.

Several streams of water were directed on the blaze and after about half an hour of intensive fighting, the danger was averted. Explosions took place in the garage when due to the heat empty gasoline drums expanded and burst.

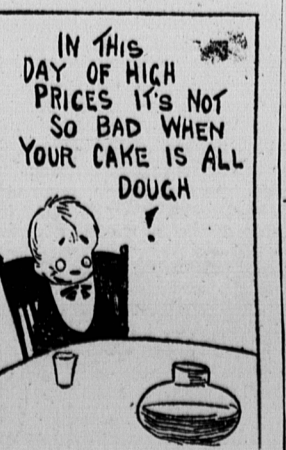
The loss of the L. P. Tanton building has been estimated at \$2,000 covered by \$500 insurance. Mr. Whitlock's loss is not severe and is covered by insurance. Mr. McNevin estimates his loss at \$300 with no insurance. The extent of the damage to the premises of Mr. Murdock Ross is very difficult to estimate, there being destroyed five sewing machines valued at about \$800 and part of his stock of cloth goods. It is about \$1500, partly covered by insurance. Prof. Tanton's loss on the building is about \$2000 covered by \$1500 insurance. He had, however, no insurance on a large quantity of old-fashioned furniture and antiques in his residence, which were damaged by smoke and water.

ian Medical Association, expressed the opinion the other Dominions of the Empire were watching the move with great interest. He believed the Royal College of Surgeons would receive queries from the overseas dominions now that Canada has been so signally honored.

"It is further evidence of the recognition of Canada by the motherland," he said. "Here is a great institution, which for a century has carried on in its own way, holding examinations in London, now breaking its traditions by coming out to us. We believe it is a great compliment to Canada and to Canadian medicine. The medical association is particularly happy in being able to facilitate the examinations for the Canadian candidates, who in the past have been put to considerable expense in having to go to London to try their examinations for the most coveted degree in surgery."

Condensed Specials

- WANTED—AN ELDERLY WOMAN to do housework. Apply Mrs. John Weeks, 23 Park Terrace, Brighton. 7123-8-7-3
- WANTED—TEACHER FOR WOOD Island West School. Supplement \$125.00. H. M. MacDonald, Secretary. 7107-8-7-3
- FOR SALE—AYRSHIRE GRAD cow, newly freshened. Apply Kephoch Farm, or Box 220, Charlottetown. 7124-8-7-31
- FOR SALE—HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE. Private sale. 8 North River Road. 7065-8-5-31
- WANTED—A MAID. APPLY AT once to 88 Pownall St. 7074-8-5-31
- GENTLEMAN WANTS WITH PROTESTANTS furnished heated bedroom first floor, with occasional use sitting room, phone and bath. Permanent \$100.00. Apply R. B. car Guardian. 7122-8-7-3
- FOR SALE—MRS. MARY TRAIN, or, 90 Richmond St., City, offers for sale the property of the above so. For further particulars apply to the agent on premises. 7128



TORONTO, Aug. 6.—Maritime moderate to fresh westerly winds, fair with not much change in temperature. Toronto, fair 74-52
Quebec, cloudy 56-51
Charlottetown, fair 70-53
Halifax, clear 64-53
High tide this afternoon at 12:06 and tomorrow morning at 1:15.
Sun sets this evening at 7:23 and rises tomorrow morning at 4:50.
First quarter moon Monday, August 12th, 1:57 a. m.