

By weeping we dispense our
wrath and tears go through the
heart like a stream.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

A carelessness as to personal ap-
pearance is becoming only to the
book worm.

Charlottetown Guardian. Two Cents.
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LABOR PARTY APPROVES BEVIN FOREIGN POLICY

38 Killed, 10 Injured In U.S. Plane Crash

Mine Strike Resumes But Officials Hopeful

Says Canada Turned Down British Textiles

MARGATE, Kent, England, May 29—(CP)—B. C. Borchinger, a textile export agent from Saffron Walden, Essex, today told delegates attending the 46th annual conference of the British Labor Party that Canada had "slammed the door" at attempts to sell British textiles in Canada.

Speaking in support of a resolution for more trade with Russia, a resolution later approved by the conference, Borchinger said Britain should seek to trade with countries with a planned economy similar to the United Kingdom's under the Labor administration.

"At the start of this year I went to the United States and also approached the Canadians to ask if they would take some of our production at the end of this year."

"They slammed the door more politely than did the United States."

Record Rainstorm In N. Y. Area

(By The Associated Press)
BURLINGTON, Vt., May 29—A rainstorm that meteorologists termed the most severe ever recorded in this section hit the area between Ticonderoga, N. Y., and Montreal early tonight, causing thousands of dollars of damage as power and communication lines were toppled and market gardens washed out.

A total of 51 inches of rainfall was reported in the Burlington area during the 25 minutes electrical storm, which started at 6:05 P.M. (EDT). The sky was so black and the rain so heavy that it was impossible to see more than two feet.

One inch of water was reported in the Burlington City Hall basement and scores of cellars were inundated. One street was washed out. Cement sidewalks caved in. Many buildings were undermined. St. Joseph's Catholic Church steeple was struck by lightning.

A special meeting of city officials was called to take emergency action.

In St. Albans, trees were toppled and streets and cellars flooded. A house was damaged by falling trees. A garage was flooded off its foundation into the street.

Residents were ordered from an eight-family apartment house in Burlington when the foundation was washed out and the building threatened to cave in.

Coming Events

- *Talkies — Malpeque, Tuesday.
- *Talkies — Murray Harbour North, Monday.
- *Dance, Morell Hall, Friday, May 30th, Legion Orchestra.
- *See Kelly's Cross Play, Whitehall Hall, Friday, May 28th, Dance after.
- *Arriving at BradaBene, car of hay, unloading this afternoon. Walter G. MacKenzie.
- *Albany Pleasant Circle Institute variety concert, Tryon Baptist Hall, Friday, May 30, 8:45 p.m.
- *Arriving at BradaBene, car of hay, unloading this afternoon. Walter G. MacKenzie.
- *Reserve Saturday, May 31, for St. Joseph's Sociality party sale at Holmans.
- *Murray Harbour Starch Factory will be open to receive potatoes by truck commencing Friday, May 30th.
- *See Meadowbank and Cornwall one-act plays in semi-final competition, York Hall Friday, Curtain 8:30 sharp.
- *Brookfield Hall, Friday, May 30th, Milton A. Y. P. A. present "The Josh Perkins". Specialties. Auspices L. O. L.
- *Attention! Everyone come to the Variety Concert in Whitehall North Hall, Tuesday, June 3rd. Sale of lunches.

GLACE BAY, N.S., May 29—(CP)—The back-to-work movement in Dominion Steel and Coal Corporation collieries went into reverse today and 12,000 miners who ended their 14-week strike earlier this week were called out of the pits by nine union leaders.

After a two-day respite the strike was on again in all but the small independently-owned collieries as Freeman Jenkins, president District 26, United Mine Workers, declared that negotiations with Cosco had been "temporarily broken off" and the men had been advised "to cease work immediately, until further instructions."

GLACE BAY, N.S., May 29—Maintenance men were withdrawn from one Dominion Steel and Coal Corporation pit tonight and picket lines formed around another after Union leaders called 12,000 men out of the mines again a few days after they had ended their 14-week strike.

The first miners returned to their jobs Tuesday after the U.M.W. membership had accepted a settlement granting an immediate wage increase of \$1 a day over pre-strike basic rates of \$5.84.

The Union charged that since Tuesday there have been dismissals and displacement of the working force and certain working conditions have been changed.

There has been no comment so far from Harold Gordon, Cosco's coal mining chief, but president Jenkins today advised him by telegram that "because of violation of tentative agreement by your company we have instructed our membership employed in your coal operations to cease work immediately. Men will be provided to maintain collieries."

There was some hope, however, that the current deadlock would be a brief one.

Mr. Jenkins said negotiations would probably be resumed with Cosco when Thomas Kennedy, the Union's international secretary-treasurer in Washington, and John Owens, a trouble-shooter for international president John L. Lewis, arrive here later in the week.

Mrs. Goering To Go On Trial

MUNICH, May 29—(AP)—Dr. Alfred Loritz, Bavarian denazification minister, announced today the arrest of Mrs. Goering to face trial as a Nazi member. He said he would demand 10 years in jail for the former actress.

Loritz asserted he had had "many difficulties" in bringing Mrs. Goering to trial as a Nazi. The difficulties were raised "not only by Germans, but by others as well." He declined to elaborate.

Mrs. Goering became a member of the Nazi Party in 1935. She told a reporter recently that her membership was conferred on her by Hitler without her knowledge.

As Emmy Sonnemann, Mrs. Goering was a favorite German actress before her marriage to the Reichsmarshal in 1936. Hitler was best man and up to 25,000 Germans paid admission to see the services.

Trans-Atlantic Plane Refuels While In Air

(By The Canadian Press)
HAMILTON, Bermuda, May 29—A Lancaster plane of British South American Airways landed at Kindley field here at 3 a.m. E.D.T. today after a flight from London during which the big plane tested air refuelling operations over Santa Maria in the Azores.

Making the flight in 20 hours, the plane was the first to make a non-stop flight from London to Bermuda. She landed exactly on schedule.

The plane left London with insufficient gasoline to make the flight but took on 1,800 gallons over the Azores in less than 20 minutes. The fuel was transferred to the Lancasters through a tube hanging from a "tanker plane" flying overhead.

The flight today was one of a series of weekly non-stop flights during which the line will test the refuelling plan.

Big Four-Engined Plane Burns At La Guardia Field

NEW YORK, May 29—(AP)—A big four-engined United States Airlines plane, taking off in a rainstorm, crashed and burned near La Guardia Field tonight with 38 persons killed, according to several sources, and 10 injured—the greatest death toll in a commercial plane disaster in the United States.

The casualty figures came from police and rescue workers at La Guardia Field, where bodies were placed in a temporary morgue arranged at a vacant building of the Academy of Aeronautics, a private aviation school.

There were conflicting reports as to the actual crash, which occurred just a moment after the big DC-4 bound for Cleveland zoomed into the air. One account was that the plane struck a fence or other obstruction at the edge of the field.

One of those who escaped death was the pilot, Capt. E. R. Baldwin of New York. Baldwin, who was thrown clear of the plane, and nine others were reported in hospital. Baldwin was believed not seriously hurt but condition of the others was not known.

Names of the dead and others injured were likewise not known immediately.

The burning plane made a fiery landing.

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To Open Extensive Oil Search In N.B.

Backward Spring Delaying Seeding

(By The Canadian Press)
SAINT JOHN, N. B., May 29—Negotiations which will result in an extensive exploration for oil in New Brunswick and at the same time assure residents of the Moncton area a greater supply of natural gas were completed at a conference held here today.

Following the conference, attended by oil executives, financiers and lawyers, it was announced that New Brunswick Oil Fields, Ltd., had acquired the property of New Brunswick Gas and Oil Fields Ltd., whose head office is at Moncton, and that Shell Exploration New Brunswick, Ltd., had been granted a lease of 3,000,000 acres, or about 5,000 square miles. This is approximately one half of the acreage acquired by New Brunswick Oil Fields Ltd.

The area conveyed to Shell Exploration is exclusive of Hillsboro parish, west of the Pettitcodiac River, which also includes the Stoney Creek field. This field, in Albert County, is reserved for operations by New Brunswick Oil Fields.

Shell Exploration New Brunswick, Ltd., a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Shell Oil Co. of Canada Ltd., in acquiring the 3,000,000 acres, will make an intensive exploration for oil and gas.

Shell Exploration plans call for immediate geological work to be carried out, and the company already has a number of geologists actively working in the field, under the direction of Dr. W. C. Gussion, Shell Oil Company's chief geologist for Eastern Canada.

In a statement following the conference, Harold W. Wilson of Toronto, vice-president of Shell Oil Co. of Canada and also vice-president and a director of Shell Exploration New Brunswick, Ltd., said "Shell hopes that the results of the present geological work will be sufficiently encouraging to warrant a more extensive program being undertaken, including plans for actual drilling" for oil.

Frost Threat Troubles Farmers In Ontario

TORONTO, May 29—(CP)—The possibility of five or six degrees of frost tonight was predicted today to further plague Ontario farmers, already harassed by cool weather and rainfall which have delayed seeding operations.

There was absolutely no danger in air refuelling, he said. To the contrary it reduced one of the chief reasons of air accidents—taking off and landing with too heavy a load.

Air Vice Marshall Donald G. Bennett, general manager of South American Airways who piloted the plane, said the line may shortly start a "proving flight" from England to Montreal.

The flight today was one of a series of weekly non-stop flights during which the line will test the refuelling plan.

Local Stage All Set For Transportation Commission Hearing On Freight Rates

Parliament At A Glance

(By The Canadian Press)
Reconstruction Minister Howe said the Government was not closing the door on suggestions for state-subsidized housing to end a shortage of accommodation.

Opposition members joined ranks to criticize the Government's housing policy and to offer suggestions ranging from lifting of controls to finance.

External Affairs Minister St. Laurent denied the United States had said it would apply an embargo against Canadian mink pelts.

Labor Minister Mitchell disclosed that a movement is under way of 1,400 European displaced persons to work in Ontario's lumber industry.

Speaker Gaspard Fauteux lectured members on the evils of reading speeches.

Justice Minister Ilesley said he could give no assurance the R.C. M.P. would not be used in strikes.

Friday: The Commons will discuss Government legislation. The Senate will not sit.

With the arrival last night of the members of the Board of Transport Commission, the stage is all set for the opening hearing in the Law Courts Building at 10 o'clock this morning of the Railway's application for a 30 per cent freight rate increase.

The members of the Commission arrived last night. They are: Messrs. J.A. Cross, K.C., chief commissioner; Armand Sylvestre, deputy-chief commissioner; and J. A. Stoneman, commissioner.

Messrs. J. C. Lessard, director of transportation for economics for the Commission, and W. E. Campbell, director of traffic for the Commission; and Charles W. Rump, assistant secretary and registrar for the Commission, also arrived.

Counsel for the Canadian National Railways at the hearing will be Mr. Hugh O'Donnell, Montreal (chief counsel), and Mr. A. K. Dyzart, associate general solicitor.

(Continued on Page 5 Col. 3)

Report Improvements At Moncton Airport

MONCTON, N. B., May 30—(Friday)—(CP)—The Times said in a newspaper story today a \$3,000,000 Federal public works program that will make Moncton Airport the "largest and best equipped" airport in the Maritime Provinces will begin next month.

The newspaper said it had been informed by a Department of Transport official that the initial phase of the airport extension program calls for expenditure of \$650,000 on the construction of a 6,000-foot concrete runway, administration building and high intensity lighting.

Additional work, to be done later will include replacing the two existing 4,000-foot runways with 6,000-foot concrete landing strips similar to the one to be constructed this summer, the Times said.

Modified V-2 German Rocket Crashes In Mexico

(By The Associated Press)
EL PASO, TEX., May 29—A modified V-2 German rocket exploded in Tepeyac Cemetery, about six miles south of Juarez, Mexico, tonight, shortly after it had been fired from the United States Army's White Sands proving grounds, 35 miles north of here.

First reports were that there no casualties.

The cemetery is in a sparsely inhabited, desert region. Juarez adjoins El Paso, with only the Rio Grande, which forms the international border, separating the cities.

The blast shook both Juarez and El Paso.

Lt.-Col. Harold R. Turner, at White Sands, said by telephone that a modified rocket had been fired at 8:30 P.M. (EST) but would not comment further. The explosion occurred about three minutes later.

"Several residents of El Paso reported seeing a vapor trail, such as those left by the rockets, seconds later, they heard a heavy explosion and saw its smoke to the south.

Some persons here expressed belief that the rocket had failed to reach its maximum height, and that the explosion was from its unexhausted fuel. The captured German weapons, modified by army scientists, have reached heights of more than 100 miles in tests at White Sands.

Premier Jones Interviewed In Federal Capital

OTTAWA, May 29—(Special)—In Ottawa today on provincial business, Prince Edward Island Premier J. Walter Jones predicted in speaking with The Guardian's correspondent here, an early end to butter rationing.

"There's a psychological time to end butter rationing," Premier Jones explained, "and in my opinion that time will be very soon when production of butter all over Canada is being stepped up."

The Premier said he did not care to commit himself on the present price of butter under the

(Continued on Page 5 Col. 5)

Potato Day To Be Feature Of Fair

(By The Canadian Press)
AMHERST, N.S., May 29—A potato day will be one of the features of the next Maritime Winter Fair, officials of the Maritime Stock Breeders Association, sponsors of the annual event, decided at a meeting here today.

Only Foundation A and certified stock will be accepted with championships being offered for each province as well as a grand champion for the Maritimes.

Prizes for the Fair total \$18,000.

Miss Vimy Jones of Charlottetown was added to the horse show committee under Dr. J. T. Atkin, chairman.

British Foreign Minister Gives Frank Statement

(By The Canadian Press)
MARGATE, Kent, England, May 29—Blunt Ernest Bevin, in one of the most forthright speeches of his career as Britain's foreign secretary, scored a resounding triumph today when the 46th conference of the British Labor Party voted unconditional support of his policies.

He circled the globe in a 1 1/2-hour talk which dealt with Britain's problems in the veteran trade union leader's plainest "take-it-or-leave-it" presentation to date.

"All I ask this conference to do is to be quite straight with me," he began.

"Either support the policy or reject it. Either I am doing right, and the Government is doing right, or we are both doing wrong."

That told.

It was unconditional support. Every one of the numerous resolutions proposed against British foreign policy in Greece, in Germany, with Russia, with the United States and elsewhere, was rejected.

Bevin's remarks were trenchant in every reference.

Forgetting Asia, he said. "Korea is a very grave danger."

(Continued on Page 5 Col. 4)

Survey Shows Maritime Women Lightest Smokers

June 9 Will Be Statutory Holiday

OTTAWA, May 29—(CP)—Officials of the Secretary of State's Department said tonight that June 9 has been proclaimed by the government as the day of celebration of the King's birthday and will be a statutory holiday throughout Canada.

Diesel Engine Pulls Ocean Limited

HALIFAX, May 29—(CP)—Hundreds of curious Halifaxians and scores of amateur photographers jammed Union Station here tonight to catch a glimpse of the first streamlined diesel locomotive, which brought Canadian National Railways' Ocean Limited from Montreal.

On loan to the C.N.R. for testing purposes, the engine came into Halifax with engineer Roy McAulley of Moncton, N.B., at the controls and Wesley Britton, also of Moncton, in the fireman's seat.

On the return trip tomorrow engineer A.B. Betts of Truro, N.S., will be in charge.

The 4,500-horse-power engine has been on a demonstration tour on western roads in the United States. This was its initial trip in Canada.

Hospital Officials Meet At Saint John

SAINT JOHN, N. B., May 29—(CP)—Sessions of the first annual Maritime Institute for Hospital Administrators, sponsored by the Maritime Hospital Association and the American College of Hospital Administrators, opened today with more than 60 delegates present.

Dr. J. A. Clark, Charlottetown, president of the Maritime Hospital Association, was chairman. The sessions will conclude Tuesday.

Dr. Harvey Agnew, Toronto, secretary of the Canadian Hospital Council, gave a lecture on hospital administration and staff organization.

I. O. D. E. Pledged To Oppose Communism

By Kay Rex
TORONTO, May 29—(CP)—Canadian Communists now know where they stand with the Imperial Order Daughters of the Empire which today pledged itself to watch with "utmost vigilance" for the activity of any Communist agents in the Dominion.

Speaking for its more than 60,000 members from coast-to-coast, the women's organization to challenge Communist dealings in Canada. Delegates, during closing sessions of the annual convention, approved a resolution urging that members strive in every way to "prevent the exploitation of Canadian women's organizations and programs by the emissaries of alien tyranny."

"... In the pursuit of a world-wide conspiracy of Communist revolution, the Communists have sought to set up women's organizations in Canada to be the tools of Communist policy and the purvey-

TORONTO, May 29—(CP)—Maritime women smoke less than women elsewhere in Canada and maybe there's a reason for it. It could be it's because they spend more time in the kitchen doing housewife chores. Women there bake more bread for home consumption than any other group in the country.

This information was culled from a consumer survey made by the Canadian Daily Newspapers Association which made a thorough study of the buying habits of Mr. and Mrs. Canada. The complete survey, a neatly bound book of 200 pages, gives a composite picture of buying trends and discloses many interesting facts.

Tests were conducted in 50 Canadian cities with the aid of newsmen, who distributed questionnaires to their customers, and the response was described as "phenomenal." Main question groups—there were seven—dealt with the whys and wherefores of housewife marketing and family buying habits.

Mr. Canada, generally speaking, gets paid on Saturday. From his salary he preserves enough to buy his cigarettes because the average Canadian male is addicted to the weed. Sixty-eight per cent of all urban males puff contentedly and their wives usually join them. Sixty per cent of women questioned smoke.

Charlottetown, P.E.I., has the lowest per capita number of women smokers with only 31.2, but the women in Victoria, B. C. make up for the deficit. There 74 of every 100 indulge.

Most Canadians prefer dogs to cats for pets, the survey shows. Only 35.7 per cent of Canadians own automobiles.

The old straight razor has fallen from favor with only 8.8 per cent of shavers using them. Safety razors are the overwhelming favorite. Straight razors are most popular in Quebec.

And in case you are interested, there are more high-priced cars per capita in Moncton, N.B. than in any other city in Canada. The survey doesn't say why.

There were showers Thursday morning over much of the Maritimes but in the afternoon the skies cleared and the weather was sunny and cool. Cloud began to spread into the western regions late in the afternoon due to a disturbance centered north of Montreal. By evening it was cloudy in all except the extreme eastern part of the district and showers had begun in the Gaspe region. Thundershowers are reported from New England and can be expected to reach the Maritimes during the night. Warm moist winds from the south will favor the formation of coastal fog.

Forecast valid until Friday midnight: Prince Edward Island: Cloudy with scattered showers or thundershowers during the night, ending by noon. Clearing and warmer Friday afternoon. Light winds, increasing to southeast 15 by morning and shifting in the afternoon to west 15. High Friday at Charlottetown 70.

High tide this morning at 7:28 and tonight at 7:55. Sun sets this evening at 7:37 and rises tomorrow morning at 4:18. Full moon June 3rd, 2:27 P. M.

CAR FERRY
"PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND"
Daily Except Sunday.
Leave Borden at 8:40 A.M., 1 P.M., 4:30 P.M.
Leave Tormentine at 10:05 A.M., 2:40 P.M., 7:30 P.M.

SUNDAY
Leave Borden 6:45 P. M.
Leave Tormentine 8:00 P. M.

(Continued on Page 5 Col. 8)



TORONTO, May 29—(CP)—Minimum and maximum temperatures: Dawson 49, 76; Vancouver 55, 66; Jasper 39, 57; Edmonton 30, 73; Regina 35, 55; Winnipeg 24, 49; Port Churchill 27, 31; Port Arthur 33, 43; White River 37, 38; North Bay 39, 55; Toronto 46, 66; Ottawa 48, 69; Montreal 51, 67; Quebec 40, 55; Saint John 49, 61; Moncton 42, 55; Halifax 42, 62; Charlottetown 39, 50; Sydney 45, 52; Yarmouth 49, 68.

HALIFAX, May 30—(Friday)—(CP)—Weather synopsis and official inland forecasts issued by the Dominion Public Weather Office at Halifax at 12:15 a.m. Friday.

Synopsis: There were showers Thursday morning over much of the Maritimes but in the afternoon the skies cleared and the weather was sunny and cool. Cloud began to spread into the western regions late in the afternoon due to a disturbance centered north of Montreal. By evening it was cloudy in all except the extreme eastern part of the district and showers had begun in the Gaspe region. Thundershowers are reported from New England and can be expected to reach the Maritimes during the night. Warm moist winds from the south will favor the formation of coastal fog.

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(Continued on Page 5 Col. 8)

The flour that blooms in the ovens

BLOSSOM FLOUR

BETTER EASIER TO USE