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CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA MONDAY, FEB. 19, 1923

What Is NOT Advertising

Advertising is a definite part of the business. What is charged for its account should be real advertising.

By Mail, Canada 25 Annual 5

GERMAN RESISTANCE GROWS IN OCCUPIED TERRITORY

Paris Learns that Organization is in Progress for Military Resistance and Guerrilla Warfare on Large Scale is Expected. France Wants no Mediation and Demands Absolute Surrender of Germany.

(Special to The Guardian.) DUESSELDORF, Feb. 18.—Minister Stinnes defied the French edict against German officials entering the Ruhr valley and paid a secret visit here. He conferred with local officials and moved about freely without being apprehended.

PARIS, Feb. 18.—Total surrender of the Germans is the only solution of the problem acceptable to France according to a note sent to Great Britain today. Le Journal said the note couched in the most precise terms stated France could not admit it possible for an ally to pretend to the part of a mediator.

LONDON, Feb. 18.—Premier Bonar Law has told M. L. Troquer, French Minister of Public Works that Great Britain will withdraw her troops from the Rhine, if France so requests, according to today's morning newspapers.

PARIS, Feb. 18.—German resistance to the French army in the Ruhr is being organized. Guerrilla warfare on a large scale is possible, according to reports of French secret intelligence services.

Debt Funding Bill Approved by Senate

(Special to The Guardian.) WASHINGTON, Feb. 18.—United States congressional approval of the British Debt Funding bill was virtually completed tonight when the senate passed the House Funding Bill.

CABLE FROM PRINCESS TORONTO, Feb. 17.—Replying to a cable of "sincerest congratulations" to Princess Mary from the Imperial Order of the Daughters of the Empire, the following message was received by that society yesterday.

CONDENSED SPECIALS RATES—10c per line per day. 5c per line per day for 3 days or over. 3c a line per day for 5 days or over.

WANTED—GIRL FOR GENERAL housework. Apply Mrs. H. A. Ebers, 8 Grafton St. 18-61

LOST—FEB 14 ROSARY, FINDER kindly leave at St. Dunstan's Cathedral.

WANTED—A MAID, REV. EWEN MacDonnell, 52 Upper Hillsboro St. 11714-1741

SALES LADY WANTED FOR shoe store. Apply stating salary and previous experience, if any to "A" care Guardian. 11718-17-11.

CANADIAN PACKING CO. has received a car fresh frozen beef hearts and tripe. Ranchers wanting this food in quantities. Phone 657. J. M. Rupp, Mgr. 11714-17-228-91

ALLIES OPENLY DEFYING LATEST TURK ULTIMATUM

(Special to The Guardian.) LONDON, Feb. 18.—Allied high commissioners are sending a note to Ankara today refusing to recognize the Turkish ultimatum demanding evacuation of Smyrna harbor by foreign war craft British and French cruisers and destroyers have remained in the forbidden waters over the time limit set by the latest Ottoman ultimatum and the Allies are now reiterating their defiance of any Turkish decrees affecting their liberty of action.

DESTRUCTION OF PROPERTY CONTINUES IN IRELAND

(Special to The Guardian.) DUBLIN, Feb. 18.—Destruction on a large scale was resumed in the Dublin-Belfast line this morning. The Home of the Women's League which supports the government and is the headquarters of a new organization for aiding the Free State was wrecked by mines. A railway bridge on the Dublin-Belfast line was blown up. The Home of the County Kildare was destroyed by fire.

THE WORLD'S LATEST NEWS SUMMARIZED IN BRIEF

(BY OUR OWN WIRELESS.)

SITUATION IN NEAR EAST YET HOPEFUL. YALE DEFEATS PRINCETON HOCKEY TEAM CREW OF WRECKED STEAMER LANDED SAFELY. FRENCH SEIZE AND SELL VAST QUANTITY GERMAN MERCHANDISE. WOMAN FILES SUIT FOR \$500,000. SYDNEY STRIKERS WILL RETURN TO WORK. NEW SWIMMING RECORD ESTABLISHED.

DETROIT, Feb. 18.—Fifty injured when two inter-urban trolleys collided.

NEW CASTLE, Feb. 18.—England defeated Scotland 2 to 1 in league hockey finals.

PRAGUE, Feb. 18.—Minister of Finance Hasin died from wounds received in military assault.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 18.—Debate on shipping bill resumed in Senate. Program calls for night sessions during coming week.

HAVANA, Feb. 18.—President Zayas announced that he has asked to raise Cuban Embassy at Washington to rank of Ambassador.

CINCINNATI, Feb. 18.—Johnny Volanmiller set new world record for 200 yard swim in two minutes four and three fifths seconds.

HILO, Feb. 18.—Lava flow restarted from principle cone Kilauea volcano, two streams 40 and 350 feet wide.

SYDNEY, Feb. 18.—Steel plant strikers voted a return to work Monday under agreement with employers.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 18.—Republican Herick introduced resolution directing President to collect debt due from France and placing in his disposal full power of army and navy for this purpose.

BERLIN, Feb. 18.—Federal fuel commissioner Stutz denied existence of coal shortage estimating six weeks supply in unoccupied area with imports increasing steadily.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 18.—Secretary Hoover and Wallace appeared before house appropriations committee, urging funds to carry on inquiry into possibilities of culture in American sugar possessions.

U. S. Will Not Offer Mediation Between France and Germany

(Special to The Guardian.) PARIS, Feb. 18.—Premier Poincare is understood to have told friends that information received from the French embassy at Washington showed the attitude of the American government to be "most satisfactory." By that the Premier meant that he had received assurances that Washington would not attempt any intervention looking to French withdrawal from the Ruhr. The American embassy in Paris understand perfectly that the French government would not welcome any intervention advances.

Following the statement of Bonar Law in the House of Commons that he hoped the time soon would come when intervention could be made the French government has informed the British embassy here that it considers that the time has not yet come. The French attitude toward action by other governments in the Ruhr in that intervention can be useful only in the form of advice to Germany to back down.

PASTORAL LETTER OF RT. REV. BISHOP O'LEARY

His Lordship's Exhortation Read at St. Dunstan's Cathedral Yesterday.

In his Pastoral Letter addressed to the Clergy, Religious Orders and Laity of the Diocese of Charlottetown, and read at St. Dunstan's Cathedral yesterday, the Rt. Rev. Louis James O'Leary, Bishop of Charlottetown, gives an eloquent and able exposition of the Divine Sacrifice for the salvation of mankind, and the infinite value of the repetition of the Sacrifice in the celebration of the Mass upon the altar. After stating it was no wonder that, in their first fervor and in their realization of the infinite love of the Divine Master in the Mass, the early Christians looked upon one assistance at the Mass as the same as that of the day, His Lordship proceeded:

"Dear Beloved, we should enter into our hearts and endeavor to realize what the sacrifice of Calvary really means to us. By prayer and meditation upon it we may fan into a flame of love the spark that let us hope, still shines within us. Our love will then lead us to perform in a worthy manner the great duty of partaking in the oft-repeated offering of the Heavenly Victim. It will induce us to fulfill faithfully and well the obligation of assisting at Mass on the days prescribed.

"Some Catholics there are who, upon a trifling pretext, because of a trivial indisposition or slight inconvenience, the fatigue of the past week's work, inclemency of the weather—such as would hinder them in their business or in their pleasure—a short and inconsiderable distance to go, or some such other reason, deprive themselves of the grace of the Mass, of the spiritual helps that are found there in as well as of the temporal blessings that God showers upon those who love Him, committing thereby a grievous sin and endangering their immortal souls. We even find members of a parish who, because of some real or fancied difficulty, fully and devoutly attending at the Mass, endeavor to receive themselves by abstaining from assistance at Mass and perhaps keeping their families from attending also. What a senseless pretence—so called! To hurt the pastor's feelings they crucify their soul and condemn their own souls to hell and even go so far as to set as a devil towards their own families and endeavor to drag the souls of their wives and children down to Hell with them. Others are present for a part of the Mass, and then, with a callousness and hard-heartedness that is irreparable in a Catholic who knows what Mass is, they turn their backs on the altar and the priest about to be offered for them and taking Satan as their companion they return home and complacently live their lives as if they were sure of their salvation.

"It must be remembered that to assist at Mass without any sin, one should be present at the entire Mass and that to come in after the Offertory or leave before the Communion means that the obligation of hearing Mass is not fulfilled and such a person must assist at another Mass if possible. Nor is it sufficient to go to the Church and remain outside the doors during the time of the Mass, or to be so crowded that it becomes impossible to enter. Each one should form a part of the congregation and this is not done by staying outside the Church. Frequently, in country parishes especially, a certain number of men may be seen outside the Church, talking, laughing, perhaps even smoking, while the Mass is being sung on Sundays. It would be infinitely better were such persons to remain at home and commit their mortal sin far away from the doors of God's Church without the second sin of scandal that is given by such a manner of acting before the entire congregation.

"Those who by their own fault miss Mass on Sundays and Holydays or cause others to miss it, have not only no real knowledge of their holy religion, but have no realization of what the Holy Sacrifice really is. They are Catholics in name only, and probably more because they were born of Catholic parents and call themselves by the name their parents had, than because they know, realize or love the beauty of the doctrines which the Catholic Church teaches. In many instances this is due to the fault of the parents who do not see that their children attend Mass regularly in their youth or that they are given thorough understanding of what the Mass means.

"Some parents there are who think but little of their duty of teaching their children habits of regularity in sanctifying the Sundays. Perhaps they are ignorant or negligent themselves and caring little for the Holy Mysteries, take no pains or trouble to see that their children are taught the value of these inestimable truths. Others may endeavor to teach their children by word and command, sending them to Mass but nullifying the value of their teachings by neglecting to assist at Mass themselves upon the slightest pretext. They may think that they are doing their little ones, but experience too sadly proves that such is not the case, and almost invariably become careless themselves and in their time teach their children to be as negligent as themselves. The same may be said in a proportionate degree of the duty of the heads of families who are bound in conscience not only to afford their help and servants an opportunity to assist at Mass, but must also take all reasonable means to see that this important duty be fulfilled by them.

"It is not sufficient, Dear Beloved, that we be present at the offering of the Divine Host, but we should also assist at the Holy Sacrifice with attention and devotion. One of the best ways of assisting at Mass is by the reception of Holy Communion. The preparation and thanksgiving made in union with the priest who offers the Mass and in accordance with the prayers of the Mass, prayers chosen by the Church, as most suitable for the ends of the Mass, bring the faithful in direct union with the priest and in the union of Holy Communion with our Divine Savior and thus enable them to participate in all the spiritual benefits and blessings of the Holy Sacrifice. When possible or gravely inconvenient to receive Holy Communion, the pious Catholic does not spend the time of Mass in distracting looks and glances, in thoughtless conversation and thus enable them to participate in all the spiritual benefits and blessings of the Holy Sacrifice. When it is possible or gravely inconvenient to receive Holy Communion, the pious Catholic does not spend the time of Mass in distracting looks and glances, in thoughtless conversation and thus enable them to participate in all the spiritual benefits and blessings of the Holy Sacrifice.

"In a Mass thus heard the fruits of the sacrifice of the cross are applied in a bounteous manner to our souls, for we are thereby made partakers in the merits of Christ to Whom we have offered ourselves to be offered with Him to the Heavenly Father. Further, as the Council of Trent teaches us, sinners thereby obtain the grace and gift of penitence, and thus obtain the pardon of venial sin as well as of the temporal punishment due to sin. Nor is this all, for, by offering our prayers and petitions during the Holy Sacrifice of the Mass, we ensure they being heard by God, since they are offered in union with the prayers and sacrifice of Christ and they bring down for us an abundance of spiritual, but also temporal blessings.

"What a treasure of incalculable wealth lies at our hand in the Holy Sacrifice of the Mass, Dear Beloved, and how foolish of us to waste it carelessly! The earnest Catholic will never miss Mass on Sunday, will assist devoutly at the celebration of the Divine Sacrifice of the Mass, and an increase in the beauty and glory of the eternal crown which we hope one day to receive and to wear in joy and happiness for eternity.

REDUCTION IN ESTIMATES DUE TO PREVIOUS PROVISION

Apparent Reduction in Estimated Expenditure Made Possible by Heavy Expenditures and Improved Equipment Under Former Management and an all Round Improvement in Traffic.

(Special to The Guardian.) OTTAWA, Feb. 18.—Improvement in the physical condition and business of the Canadian National Railways, an anticipated reduction in the deficit of the Canadian Government Merchant Marine, a diminution in the cost of soldier services such as is to be expected as the years go by, abandonment of the housing policy initiated by the Union Government and of the distribution of relief to the unemployed and the fact that provision has not yet been made for the payment of bonuses to civil servants, largely account for the apparent decrease in the estimates submitted to the commonsense today as compared with the last session of parliament. The main estimates for the fiscal year which begins on April 1st next call for appropriations totaling \$427,511,235 of which \$268,850,359 are to be voted by the House and the balance authorized by the House in the blue book tabled by Hon. W. S. Fielding today are compared with the total appropriations of the fiscal year which ends on March 31st next disclosing an apparent decrease in the contemplated expenditures of \$51,660,156. The comparison might be made more fairly with the main estimates of the last session which amounted to \$466,933,259 of which \$305,997,487 had to be voted by parliament. The difference between the main estimates of 1922-23 and the main estimates of 1923-24 was \$39,472,124 and that between the sums to be voted by parliament was \$37,147,128.

The main estimates were introduced and swelled the total of appropriations made last session. It is a safe prediction that supplementary estimates will also be introduced during the present session. The most striking feature of the estimates tabled today is the reduction in the appropriations required for the national railways. When the war ended the Dominion itself obliged to expend vast sums for equipment and betterments and for deferred maintenance on the railways owned by the people. When the Dominion acquired the Grand Trunk system the government was called upon to spend large amounts of money to restore the railway to a satisfactory condition for operation. Furthermore the government was forced to ask parliament to vote money to take care of the National railway deficits and fixed charges. In the fiscal year 1921-22 parliament voted \$100,000,000 for these purposes. In 1922-23 the appropriations for National railway purposes amounted to \$98,675,655. This year much of the work of rehabilitating the system having been done and the business of the railway having improved the ministry finds it necessary to reduce the appropriations to only \$75,633,469. Thus the government shows an apparent decrease in estimates amounting to \$23,040,086 largely due to the work in the past years. Furthermore the improvement in the situation of the Canadian Merchant Marine because it has cut the appropriation for deficits in operation of the ships owned by the country from \$1,300,000 in 1922-23 to \$500,000 in 1923-24. Comparing the estimates for miscellaneous expenditure with the total of the votes included last year under the heading of miscellaneous the government shows a decrease from \$20,746,693 to \$2,480,000 or \$18,266,693.

OTTAWA, Ont., Feb. 18.—Provision for Canada's expenditure of \$500,000 in the empire exhibition to be held in London in 1924 is made in an item contained in the estimates tabled today by Hon. W. S. Fielding. Provision is also made for increase contribution toward the upkeep of the secretariat of the League of Nations. The amount asked this year being \$183,048.03 as against \$350,000 last year. For the purpose of meeting expenses in connection with the negotiation of treaties a sum of \$20,000 is provided.

General Manager Govt. Marine

Pugsley Resigns Governorship of New Brunswick

(Special to The Guardian.) OTTAWA, Ont., Feb. 18.—Hon. William Pugsley has resigned the office of Lt. Governor of New Brunswick and it is understood Mr. W. P. Todd of St. Stephens has been selected by the Dominion government to fill the vacancy.

DOG RACE AT CARNIVAL

BANFF, Alberta, Feb. 16.—For the first time in the history of Canadian Winter carnivals a one hundred mile world's champion dog race will be run in full view of the spectators at the seventh annual winter carnival here, February 24 to March 5. Five thousand dollars has been subscribed to finance this race, and already seven teams from the Pas, Manitoba, have been entered. In addition to the Dog Derby, other sports will be: Skiing down the natural slopes of Sulphur Mountain, skating on the Bow River, hockey matches, swimming in the hot sulphur springs and attendant water sports.

Announcements, Coming Events, Meetings, Etc

RATES—10c per line per day. 5c per line per day for 3 days or over. 3c a line per day for 5 days or over.

Concert and box social in York Hall Monday evening, Feb 26th. Admission 25c and 15c.

Lecture in Valleyfield Church, Wednesday evening, February 21st at 7 p. m. by Dr. McEwen. 11602-19-21

Mrs. H. Lea Moose will be "At Home" at Kensington on Thursday afternoon and evening, Feb 22nd, from 3 to 7 and 7 to 9 p. m.

The Weather, Etc

I BET TH' SLOWEST MOTION PICTURE THEY EVER TOOK WOULD BE ME GOIN' TO TH' STORE



TORONTO, Feb. 19.—Moderate maritime north west winds fair and cold.

The temperature at 9 p. m. last night was just zero. At 9 a. m. it was 4 above and during Saturday night it was 4 below.

High tide this afternoon at 1.21 and tomorrow morning at 1.35. Sun sets this afternoon at 5.32 and rises tomorrow morning 6.54. First quarter moon Friday Feb 23rd 8.05 p. m. Supermoon due to eighteen minutes later than last Charlotte town.

Another Cabinet Shuffle in Progress

(Special to The Guardian.) OTTAWA, Ont., Feb. 18.—In the cabinet shuffle which is necessary through the death of Hon. W. C. Kennedy it is quite probable that W. D. Baler of North Peterboro will be taken into the cabinet without portfolio and that Hon. Tom Low at present without portfolio will take the department of defence and that Hon. Geo. P. Graham will move over to Railways.

JAPAN WANTS B. C. MINERALS

VICTORIA, B. C., Feb. 16.—It is understood that Japanese officials are making inquiries in British Columbia regarding minerals that British Columbia has in quantities and that the Japanese have not. These include lead and silicate, and it is possible that the inquiries may lead to development of properties of these minerals in the near future.

FOLLOW THE CROWD TO THE DANCE

TUES. NIGHT FEB. 20. CASINO

Under the Auspices of Kirvan Sanatorium, assisted by the Alpha Rebekah Sisters

ADMISSION 50c Including Refreshments