

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN

The sorrows of the poor is the  
main reason for Christ's birth.

Morning Guardian, Founded 1857  
Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents

# THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody  
Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN

Let us rejoice that humanity still  
admits its need of the manger.

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 26, 1934

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By Mail Canada and U. S. A. 94.00

## 15 KILLED IN ONTARIO TRAIN WRECK

### Continents Are Linked In Empire Wide Broadcast

His Majesty King George Broadcasts Greetings To All Peoples Of The Empire.

### EXCHANGE GREETINGS

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) OTTAWA, Dec. 25.—The Governor General today sent the following cable to King George.

The King's reply follows:

The Queen and I thank you for your message and much appreciate the good wishes of the people of Canada to whom we trust the new year will bring increased happiness and prosperity.

### Islander Is Appointed A Director

TORONTO, Dec. 25.—Through a mail vote for director on the Canadian Maritime Provinces, Gavin D. Reid, of Montague, P.E.I., has been elected to succeed Dr. L. A. Donovan, Saint John, N.B. Director from Quebec will be elected at the annual meeting of the Association to be held in Montreal Feb. 1. Ontario and Western directors retain office for another year.

### CLEAR FOR GLACE BAY

NORTH SYDNEY, Dec. 25.—Schooner Nary Moller Eliza Abeth, Captain Thomas Burt, arrived in port from Montague, P.E.I., today, with a cargo of produce and cleared for Glace Bay.

### ANNOUNCEMENTS COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC.

\*Buying Eggs Friday of each week at warehouse, E. Livingston. L-3095-12-26-31.

\*Dr. LeCourriere, Dentist, will be in Murray River December 28th and 29th. L-3102

\*Highfield Rink opens tonight, Prizes vs. Granites. First league game. Skate after. L-3100

\*State tonight with music. Upper Queen Street Rink. Admission 10 cents. L-3107

\*Buying dressed hogs at Albany Thursday 7:30 till noon. Signed L. H. MacLeod, Victoria. L-3094-12-26-31.

\*Notice—Milk producers and vendors meeting will be held in Board Room, City Hall, Friday afternoon at 2 o'clock. L-3101

\*Shocker at Marshfield Rink tonight, East Royalty Royals vs. Dunstaffnage Redwings. Skate after. L-3106

\*We will be buying live hogs on Thursday, Dec. 27, at Kensington. Please call H. S. McEwen, Oliver Campbell. L-3051-12-24-31

\*We will be buying dressed poultry at Montague on Friday, Dec. 28. Ed. Clarke Bros. L-3052-12-24-31

\*Poultry! George Leightner Co. next Queen Hotel, buying dressed Chicken and Fowl. Correct grading, highest prices. L-3046-11.

\*Be practical in your Christmas giving. The Sun Life offers a special Christmas Policy guaranteeing a continuation of good cheer. Ask about it of J. A. Moore, Business Manager.

\*Poultry. We shall be buying live and dressed Chickens and Fowl throughout the season, paying top market price. Signed Island Cold Storage Co., Ltd. L-3129-12-7-11.

### FIRES MARK CHRISTMAS CELEBRATIONS

Two Lives Lost And Damage Estimated At \$50,000 is Done in Nova Scotia.

(G. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) HALIFAX, Dec. 25.—Fire marked Christmas celebrations in widely separated sections of Nova Scotia, causing two deaths and damage estimated at \$50,000. A three-alarm blaze in the capital gutted the historic building which housed the Bank of Halifax, first bank established in Nova Scotia, more than a century ago. A beverage company and a grocery broker, now occupying the old stone structure, counted their losses at \$20,000.

St. Clair McDonald, 28-year old special game inspector, was burned to death as he slept on a couch close to a Christmas tree at Sheehy's. Defective wiring on the tree was believed to be the cause of the fire.

Fire which destroyed the home of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Dobson near Truro burned to death their two-year-old son James. Mrs. Dobson, who had left the lot in the kitchen while she went to a neighbor's for milk, returned to find the house in flames.

In New Glasgow, Walter A. Weir and his family were driven into the street at seven o'clock this morning by fire which caused \$7,000 damage in the three-story building, owned by Mr. Weir.

### Expected In Mt'l. On Alleged Liquor Fraud

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) MONTREAL, Dec. 25.—Their Christmas dinners over, a number of Maritime men were believed here tonight to be about to board trains for Montreal to appear in arraignment court on charges of liquor fraud.

The men, some 14 in number, from Prince Edward Island, New Brunswick and Nova Scotia, were served during the weekend with the blanket warrant signed here Monday.

On this Christmas day I send all my people everywhere my Christmas greeting.

The day, with its hallowed memories, is the festival of a family. I would like to think that you who are listening to me now, in whatever part of the world you may be, and all the people of this realm and one another, by the spirit of one great family.

My desire and hope is that all my people may become ever stronger in its hold and wider in its range.

The world is still restless and troubled. The clouds are lifting but we have still our own anxieties to meet. I am convinced that if we meet them in the spirit of one family we shall overcome them.

### "I'm Alone" Case Re-opens December 28

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) WASHINGTON, Dec. 25.—Hearings on Canada's claim for \$200 million in damages because of the sinking by a United States coast guard cutter of the rum runner "I'm Alone" will begin before a mixed commission Dec. 28.

Sir Lyman Poore Duffe, Chief Justice of the Canadian Supreme Court, and Willis Van Devanter, associate justice of the United States Supreme Court, will sit as the joint commission to adjudicate the case.

The hearings are expected to end the last of the international episodes arising from the prohibition era, when the coast guard's task was in attempting to prevent landing of liquor on United States territory.

The two main facts to be determined in the hearing are ownership of the vessel and the exact spot where it sank in the Gulf of Mexico.

APPOINTED JUDGE (C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) BASSETERRE, St. Kitts, B. W. I., Dec. 25.—(C. P. Cable)—Hon. Wilfred Murray Wigley, C. B. E., chief magistrate of St. Kitts-Nevis, has been appointed first puisne judge of Leeward Islands.

During his distinguished career, Judge Wigley has filled many important posts in this colony, including those of crown attorney, attorney general and administrator.

### Islander Becomes Archbishop Of Toronto Diocese

Most Reverend Charles McGuigan, Archbishop Of Regina Appointed To Succeed Late Archbishop Neil McNeil.

Announcement was made at the midnight service at St. Dunstan's Basilica on Monday of the appointment of Archbishop McGuigan of Regina, a native of this province, as Archbishop of Toronto, filling the vacancy caused by the death of Archbishop MacNeil last summer. Archbishop McGuigan, who is a son of Mrs. Annie MacGuigan, Weymouth Street, was born in Hunter River, his brother, Dr. M. A. MacGuigan, is a well known dentist of this city. Rev. P. D. Murphy of Vernon River is an uncle, as is also Rev. Fr. Monaghan of Misconche. Archbishop McGuigan received his early education at St. Dunstan's University after which he attended the Grand Seminary at Quebec. Later he went West with Archbishop O'Leary. While there he was rector of the Seminary at Edmonton and Vicar General of the Diocese. At the time of his appointment as Archbishop of Regina he was one of the youngest Archbishops in the world.

His many friends in this city and elsewhere will be very pleased to learn of his appointment to one of the most responsible sees in the Dominion.

REGINA, Dec. 25.—Most Reverend Charles McGuigan, Archbishop of Regina, a native of Prince Edward Island, has been appointed Metropolitan of the Roman Catholic Ecclesiastical Province of Toronto to succeed the late Archbishop Neil McNeil.

Archbishop McGuigan, only 44 years of age, will bring to the See of Toronto a wealth of experience, for he has filled many positions in his brilliant career in the church. Born in Hunter River, Prince Edward Island, Nov. 26, 1894, he studied at Prince of Wales College and St. Dunstan's University, Charlottetown, and finished his theological training in his native parish May 26, 1918.

He was a professor at St. Dunstan's University for a year before he became secretary to Most Rev. Henry J. O'Leary, then Archbishop of Charlottetown, and when Archbishop O'Leary was named Archbishop of Edmonton in 1920, Dr. McGuigan accompanied him as secretary.

Two years later he was appointed Chancellor of the Archdiocese of Edmonton and in 1923 was named Vicar General. The following year he was appointed first rector of the newly organized Cathedral Parish.

In 1927 Mr. McGuigan went to the Catholic University of America at Washington, D. C., where he was made a Prothonotary Apostolic by Pope Pius XI. He was then appointed rector of the newly established theological seminary. In 1930 he succeeded the late Archbishop Mathieu as Archbishop of Regina, being consecrated at the age of 35. He was then the youngest Archbishop in the world and is still the youngest in America.

Archbishop McGuigan conducted the first regional Eucharistic Congress ever held in Western Canada shortly after his arrival here. In 1930 he organized the Catholic Federated Charities, established in 1932 the religious vacation school movement, a movement which has been successful in bringing a knowledge of Catholic doctrine to neglected children of the prairie.

### New Tax Scheme For Montreal

MONTREAL, Dec. 25.—Adoption in principle of a tax list including an income tax and a sales tax to balance future budgets was made yesterday by the Montreal City Council, revenue now sought being figured at \$8,704,916 as compared with Mayor Camilleien Houde's original list calling for \$8,172,567.

Council gave unanimous approval to these new additions to the bill to be presented for ratification at the next session of the Quebec Legislature convening Jan. 8, to ask the legislature for power to buy back bonds of the city—the basis for voluntary conversion on the part of city bondholders.

To ask the Legislature for authority to impose, from May 1, 1935, an income tax to cover the Montreal district. The idea behind this, it was explained, is that the sales tax is, perhaps, to be a temporary measure to fill the gap while the city prepares its machinery for collecting income tax.

### INDIA'S MARRIAGES

(By The Canadian Press) LUCKNOW, Dec. 25.—Deplored "the practical failure" of new laws in India to prevent premature marriages, the Rant of Sherkat at the Women's Constituent Congress declared both government and public were responsible for this state of affairs.

### CREWS ABANDON SHIPS IN HEAVY SEAS

(C. P. Cable By Guardian's Special Wire) ST. JOHN'S, Nfld., Dec. 25.—Heavy seas that had swept one seaman to death were pounding a small freighting schooner to pieces on the rocky shore of Pass Island tonight. The name of the wrecked craft was not given in a message to St. John's, but it was stated that Captain George Eford and other members of the crew had reached land safely.

Owned in Fortune, the schooner was carrying a cargo of wood when she was driven ashore. The lost seaman was named Woodland. The same storm battered the larger schooner Jean Smith until she became unseaworthy off Codroy, and Captain Aaron Kearly and his men were forced to take to their shores. After rowing eight miles through gale-swept water they landed at Codroy. They were bound for Gloucester, Mass., with a catch of herring when the schooner began taking water.

THAT CONTENTED FEELING  
We know that many have spent a happy Christmas... for never in our history has the Yuletide demand for Schwarts Products been so great. Here's hoping that you were numbered amongst them... and may continue to enjoy contentment through the coming year.

With the compliments of  
W. H. SCHWARTZ & SONS LTD.  
HALIFAX AND SAINT JOHN

### YEAR OF PROGRESS FOR GREAT BRITAIN

His Majesty King George Warns Empire "We Have Still Our Anxieties to Meet."

(By Harold P. Braman)

(Associated Press Staff Writer) (A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) LONDON, Dec. 25.—Great Britain counted herself today as nearing the completion of a proud year, economically and politically, but heard a warning from the King that "we have still our own anxieties to meet."

From a little room in Sandringham, King George, in his annual Christmas message to the Empire, struck the keynote of the closing year. "The world is still restless," he said, "and troubled. But the clouds are lifting."

Many nations were watching Britain even as the King delivered his short address which stressed world wide business recovery. A budget with a surplus was probably the outstanding economic and financial feat of the year, and there are indications that there will be a similar budget next year.

The National Government has made many forward strides in assisting industry, agriculture, shipping and trade and has paved the way for better health and housing. The year has seen the Mother Country step out into European continental politics with a vigor that was unexpected and significant.

Britain's Frontier the Rhine Stanley Baldwin, Lord President of the Council, sent a thrill through Europe by a declaration that Britain's frontier is no longer the chalk cliffs of Dover but the Rhine. Continental circles interpreted it as an indication that Britain is now firmly tied to the affairs of Europe.

But perhaps the most significant move of the year was the recent when Anthony Eden, on instruction from Sir John Simon, gave British troops to the Council of the League of Nations for use in keeping peace in the Saar. It marked a complete reversal of policy of the London government and did more to bring Germany and France together than probably anything else.

### Separate Features

There were two other great separate features in the year. A report of a special parliamentary commission urged far-reaching constitutional reform in India, and steps are now being taken to push through a bill which will give the millions of that vast land a measure of home rule in an experiment in self-government.

The Duke of Kent was married to Princess Marina of Greece, an event that captured the imagination of the entire world. John Bull's diary thus was written pleasantly full this year, and it stands as a challenge to the other nations of the world. Britain is happily confident of the future—many say there is more confidence now than at any time since 1929.

It was the merriest Christmas-tide the Old Country had known for a long time.

### Official Makes Statement

T. G. Hudson, a railway official, in a statement shortly after the accident, said: "Train number 16, made up of eight cars, five of which were coaches two parlor cars, and a baggage car, was pulled into an east-bound siding in Dundas to cool a hot-box in the engine. The second section of number 16 which was running fairly close to schedule about 20 minutes behind the first section ran into the open east-bound switch and crashed into the rear of section number one."

HAMILTON, Ont., Dec. 25.—The General Hospital at Hamilton tonight issued the following list of names of persons admitted to their institution who were injured in the train wreck at Dundas.

Mrs. Hilda Park, Toronto. Mary Parker, 15, Toronto. Leo Smallwood, Toronto. Mr. and Mrs. W. A. McDonald, Toronto.

W. C. Rice, Toronto. Trainman Willie, Toronto. A. M. Smith, London. W. J. MacAulay, 16 Garfield St., London.

Mrs. Alice Baker, Toronto. Miss D. Copeman, Toronto. Freeman Nelson, London. Mrs. George McCracken, Chatham. Mrs. Grace Watson (no address, available).

Mr. Brenham, London. Mr. and Mrs. L. R. Brown, Toronto. William Culvar, Toronto.

MONTREAL, Dec. 25.—(C.P.) Paul Sise, President of the Northern Electric Company, Limited, received word by telephone last night that his second son, Philip (Bunty) Sise, was seriously injured in the Canadian National Railway wreck near Hamilton.

### DEES SUDDENLY

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) ST. GEORGE'S, Dec. 25.—(C. P. Cable)—Hon. Nicholas Julian Patterson, K. C., O. B. E., member of the executive council and former attorney general of Grenada, died suddenly at his home here yesterday. He was one of the colony's leading barristers for many years.

### Disaster Occurs On Siding Near City Of Hamilton

Fear Death Toll May Be Larger. Second Section Of International Limited Crashes First Section.

(Canadian Press)

(By Guardian's Special Wire) HAMILTON, Ont., Dec. 25.—(Wednesday)—Bodies of 15 persons, victims of a rear-end collision near here between two Canadian National Railway trains, were brought to a C.N.R. baggage shed here tonight. It was not immediately known whether any other persons had been killed in the wreck.

At least 30 were injured and it was feared there might be other bodies in the wreckage. The collision occurred last night when the second section of the International Limited, east-bound, crashed into the rear end of the first section of the train, bound from London to Toronto, on a siding between Hamilton and Dundas, seven miles west of here.

Names Not Available Names of the known victims were not immediately available. The bodies were brought to the baggage shed preparatory to being removed to the city morgue.

Thirty of the injured were rushed to hospital here. Rescuers were seeking to extricate other injured persons from the wreckage and also trying to find if there were any more bodies beneath the two shattered coaches of the train.

The first section train was standing on the siding when the speeding express crashed into it with a terrific impact. Two of the rear cars of the stationary excursion train were splintered by the impact and a third was left standing on end.

A special ambulance train was sent out from Hamilton when word of the accident reached here.

At the point where the smash occurred, the railway line skirts the escarpment of the Dundas Valley. One of the cars of the first section train was left standing on end, poised at the brink of a steep cliff, with a 150-foot drop to the valley below. Two of the rear cars were smashed to pieces.

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### Many Rendered Homeless Along Gaspé Coast

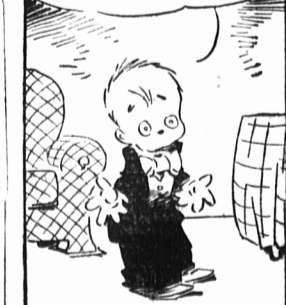
FOX RIVER, Gaspé, Dec. 25.—Mountainous waves and tossing ice, caused by a disastrous storm here, have wrecked the waterfront of this little settlement, rendering inhabitants homeless and penniless and doing property damage to the extent of \$30,000 to business houses, fishing establishments and equipment including boats, fishing gear, nets, engines which were literally swept away by the angry waters which pounded along these shores.

An appeal has already been put forward for winter clothing, boots, blankets, and other necessities, to be distributed to the unfortunate people.

Confirmation of the storm has been received here in a telegram to Hon. Frank Carrel, M.L.O. from Rev. Narciss Roux, parish priest, and Robin Jones and Whitman, Limited.

It was understood in Quebec members of the Legislature for Gaspé were to discuss the question of relief for the destitute and distressed citizens with Premier L. A. Taschereau in order to see what can be done or those badly hit by Thursday's severe storm.

THE USELESS CHRISTMAS ISN'T A TOTAL LOSS; IT WILL COME IN HANDY AS A BRIDGE PRIZE!



Moderate northwest to northeast winds, mostly fair, not much change in temperature.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, Toronto, Dec. 25.—Minimum and maximum temperatures—

Dawson	54	48
Aklavik	38	18
Victoria	38	53
Vancouver	34	54
Edmonton	21	18
Calgary	24	23
Saskatoon	28	24
Regina	20	21
Winnipeg	24	25
Toronto	25	25
Ottawa	25	25
Montreal	25	25
Quebec	25	25
Saint John	25	25
Halifax	25	25
Charlottetown	25	25

FORECAST Maritime Provinces—Moderate northwest to northeast winds, mostly fair, not much change in temperature.

High tide this afternoon at 2:30 and tomorrow morning at 4:25 and rises tomorrow morning at 7:35. Last quarter moon Friday, Dec. 26, 9:08 p.m. Summer tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

Leave Borden 9:45 A. M. (Hamilton) 1 P. M. Leave Tormentina (Ritiro) 11 A. M. 2:55 P. M. daily except Sundays.