

Outward actions are due to hidden secrets.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

For pride, wealth is probably the least worthy.

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RUSSO - JAP BORDER FIGHTING CONTINUES

NAZIS CHARGE CZECH BORDER VIOLATION

FACES CHARGE OF ESPIONAGE

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire) LONDON, Aug. 3—Robinson Walker, clothing merchant, was arraigned in Bow Street Police Court today on charges of violating the Official Secrets Act. He is accused of securing plans for a new shell cap for a foreign power which, according to Crown Counsel Vincent Evans, he named as Soviet Russia.

Large Attendance At Celebration At North Rustico

Roman Catholic parishioners at Rustico joined by hundreds of former parishioners celebrated the 175th anniversary of the arrival of the first settlers there and the centenary of the opening of the first parish church yesterday. The event, marked by deep religious ceremonies, commemorated also the diamond jubilee of the ordination of the Rev. Jean Chaisson, D. D., who was parish priest at Rustico for 35 years prior to his retirement last year.

N. S. WOMEN'S INSTITUTES IN CONVENTION

(By The Canadian Press) HALIFAX, Aug. 3—Seven hundred delegates to the jubilee convention of the Women's Institutes of Nova Scotia were preparing tonight for an evening of musical entertainment and speeches by Archbishop McNally, present Archbishop of Halifax, and the most Rev. James Charles McGaughey, Archbishop of Toronto.

Both Sides Claim Victory In Large Scale Air Battle

SHANGHAI, Aug. 3—Both Chinese and Japanese claimed victory today in a large scale air battle near Hankow, provisional Chinese capital and target of the Japanese drive up the Yangtze River. Japanese asserted that a Japanese air fleet engaged 34 Chinese planes, shot down 32, and destroyed seven more in a bombing raid on Hankow which ended with only two Japanese craft missing.

CLAIM PLANES FLEW OVER GERMAN TOWN

BERLIN, Aug. 3—The Nazi press today emblazoned a reported violation of the German border by two Czechoslovak planes as an "object lesson" to Viscount Runciman, British mediator, that Czechoslovaks are determined to "continue the role of a provoking agent against European peace."

Fierce Assault By Soviet Battalions Said Beaten Back

TOKYO, Aug. 4—(Thursday)—Soviet Russians threw four battalions against Changkufeng and Schachofeng at 10:30 p.m. Wednesday but met a repulse in which they lost 200 men, a Japanese Army communique said today. The Russians advanced in a dense fog, Japanese reported, but their ranks were exposed when Japanese suddenly fired "thousands of flares" into the sky throwing a ghoulis light over the battle.

COMING EVENTS

- Wednesday is Dance Night at The Highlands. L-1257-6-11-12
Buying live hogs at Albany Thursday 4th, Emerald Friday 5th until noon. G. C. Green.
Talkies Montague Saturday. L-3525-8-3-31.
Talkies—Souris Monday. L-3526-8-3-31.
Ice cream social and dance Sea View Thursday night, August 4th. L-92.
Crusiers Concert and dance. Morel, Friday, Aug. 5. L-96-8-4-21.
Dance in Peakas Road School Thursday, August 4th. L-46-8-3-21.
Dance and Ice Cream Festival. Kilmuir Rink, Friday, August 5th. Admission 15c. L-9-8-3-21.
Dance at Yeo's Union Road Friday night. Special music. L-60-8-3-21.
Dr. Reddin's Dental Office. Fouris, open Monday, Tuesday, Friday and Saturday. L-80-8-4-31.
Charity Cake Sale at St. A. McDonald's Saturday, August 13th. L-7-8-2-4-11.
Festival and Dance. Cardigan Head School, Monday, August 8th. Weavers' music. L-83-8-8-21.
Dance in Pownal Garage Hall August 5th. August Brothers and Jackie Chapman's Orchestra. L-77-8-4-21.
Ice cream bingo and dance. Kelly's Cross Hall, Friday, August 5. Charlie Todd's orchestra. L-101-8-4-21.
The P. E. I. Hospital Ladies' Aid are catering at the Exhibition this year. L-100-8-4-21.
Kinkora Hall—Ice Cream Social and Dance Friday evening, August 5th. Summerside orchestra. L-6-8-2-41.
Cowboy entertainers, Bradalbane tonight. Kingston Friday night, French River Saturday. L-78-8-4-11.
District Convention of Elders, Belle River and Mt. Pleasant Women's Institutes, will be held Wednesday, August 10th, afternoon session 2.30. Evening 8.30 sharp. Everybody welcome. L-75-8-4-11.
Hog markets are somewhat weaker this week, but a run of under finished hogs in an effort to beat the market, will be ruinous. Do not argue with yourself. Put your hogs to proper weight and finish, then sell co-operatively. Livestock Marketing Board. L-98.
If you are short of feed try the Livestock Feed Warehouse, Fitzroy Street off Queen. Ask Bros., old stand. We have a variety of mill feeds at lowest possible price—in fact we are at long-herds these days with profits. That livestock feeders may have a chance, we invite you to call. L-98.
Livestock Marketing Board loading hogs, lambs and calves through local Shipping Clubs during week of August 8th, as follows: Monday afternoon, Belle River, St. Peters, Morel, Murray River, Charlottetown; Tuesday forenoon, Kensington, Charlottetown, Hunter River, Bradalbane; 12-3 o'clock Borden Lane. Ship co-operatively and get the most out of your stock. L-98.

Haying Delayed, Quality Lowered By Wet Weather

OTTAWA, Aug. 3—Grain crops in Western Canada are maturing "too rapidly for optimum filling," and the potential damage from rust has been lessened, says a telegraphic crop report issued today by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. The report says crops and pastures in the east have benefited but haying has been seriously delayed, particularly in the Maritimes and Quebec. Harvesting of spring grains is nearly completed in western Ontario and yields are average.

FASCISTS PUT RACIAL THEORY INTO PRACTICE

ROME, Aug. 3—The Italian Government today announced the first of a series of measures "fore-shadowed by the new Fascist doctrine which holds that Italy's 47,000 Jews "do not belong to the Italian race." The order barred foreign Jews from Italian schools—a measure of limited scope since it does not affect Italian Jews, and the number of foreign Jews normally attending Italian schools is not large. According to credible sources, a comprehensive law governing the activities of Italian Jews is being formulated and the Fascist grand council is expected to act on it Oct. 1. Restrictive measures probably will be effected gradually so as not to "outdistance popular opinion which every Fascist propaganda agency is striving to cultivate in line with the new racial theory. One reliable informant said the prospective racial law probably would have these general objectives: 1. Elimination of Jews from the general staffs of the armed forces from journalism, teaching and arts and economic positions connected with the state, from the Fascist party and from Fascist syndicates. 2. Establishment of a ratio of Jews to Aryans in such professions as law, medicine and engineering, such as the limitation of the number of Jews eligible to receive university degrees. 3. Supervision of Jewish economic activity in order to prevent large Jewish-controlled commercial or financial enterprises. Individual Jewish enterprise would not be restricted.

Urge Retention Of Preference On Grain Under Ottawa Pacts

WINNIPEG, Aug. 3—(CP)—Council of the Winnipeg Grain Exchange today despatched a letter to the Prime Minister Mackenzie King urging the Government to take steps to maintain the preference accorded to Canadian grain under the Ottawa agreement of 1932. "Recent press reports," the letter said, "indicated to the council of the Winnipeg Grain Exchange that discontinuance in favor of United Kingdom imports of empire grain under the Ottawa agreement of 1932 has been advocated in connection with the negotiations now proceeding looking to the conclusion of commercial treaties between the United States, the United Kingdom and Canada." MONTREAL, Que., Aug. 3—(CP)—Rev. Ronald MacDonald, wartime chaplain of the 35th Nova Scotia Highlanders, today celebrated the 50th anniversary of his ordination to the Roman Catholic priesthood. GLACE BAY, N. S., Aug. 3—(CP)—Rev. Ronald MacDonald, wartime chaplain of the 35th Nova Scotia Highlanders, today celebrated the 50th anniversary of his ordination to the Roman Catholic priesthood.

RECITES STORY OF GRUESOME 'DEATH TOUR'

SOUTH PARIS, Me., Aug. 3—(AP)—Calmly, deliberately, 19-year-old Paul N. Dwyer today recited the story of the "death tour" slayings which the two had made previously confessed. The former Deputy Sheriff, on trial for the strangulation murder of 67-year-old Dr. James G. Carroll, N. J., with the bodies of both victims, brought from the youth a charge that Carroll struck the woman with his pistol and strangled her. In the confessions he finally repudiated today, had taken the blame for Mrs. Littlefield's death, saying he garrotted her on a bench in the park because she had grown suspicious of her husband's doings. The doctor had met "each two days in the like manner, the confessions said, because Dwyer was angry at a slur on Dwyer's "girl." Earlier in the day, Dwyer had vividly told of the alleged killing by Carroll of Dr. Littlefield in the Dwyer home. Carroll's motive for slaying the doctor, the state contended, lay in Dwyer's direct testimony of how, at the Dwyer home, Carroll learned that Dr. Littlefield had been told by Dwyer that the deputy's daughter Barbara had written the youth confessing seduction by her father. In an altercation, that night at the Dwyer home, the doctor told Carroll, said Dwyer, that he "knew all about you and Barbara and would put the blame on either."

RE-BURY SENTINEL OF 180 YEARS AGO

QUEBEC, Aug. 3—(CP)—Yellowed bones found beneath the spot where Fort St. Louis stood during the French regime 180 years ago were believed to be those of a French sentinel who plunged down the cliff bank when struck by a stray bullet during the siege of Quebec by the English forces of General James Wolfe in 1759. Historians suggested the soldier had been watching the English movements on the river below while far back of the fort on the Plains of Abraham beyond the city's heavy walls, Wolfe's men after scaling the cliffside by night made their victorious assault on the French stronghold. The bones were re-buried in an old cemetery. STOLE ON SMALL PAY BOMAY—(CP)—Sentencing a bill collector to five months imprisonment for theft, a magistrate here rebuked employers who paid him wages of 45 rupees (about 16.20) a month. DURBAN, South Africa—(CP)—J. G. Cross, railway station inspector who retired recently after 45 years' service, said he had not once been late for duty.

Reject Proposal Of Arbitration

MEXICO CITY, Aug. 3—Mexico today rejected the United States proposal of July 21 to submit to arbitration the question of Mexico's failure to indemnify United States citizens whose farm lands she has expropriated since Aug. 30, 1927. Instead, Mexico proposed two-party discussion of the issue, asserting arbitration to be "unnecessary" and "unlawful." TEST WAS FATAL LONDON—(CP)—Shortly after Henry Hall, 63-year-old civil servant, failed to pass his driving test he collapsed and died enroute to hospital.

Soviet Public Prepared For 'Emergency'

MOSCOW, Aug. 3—(AP)—Officials declared today that the Soviet Army's operations in Manchukuo border were purely defensive, but the public is being prepared for the possibility of an emergency. There were indications that Russia wished to reach a peaceful settlement even though a Government communique said that possible "serious consequences" if Japanese "provocations" continued. Moscow residents calmly went about their workaday tasks and the city showed no outward evidence of the crisis. However, newspapers, which for several days had printed only the briefest mention of Japanese-Russian fighting near the junction of Korea, Siberia and Manchukuo, were crowded with reports of patriotic mass meetings, resolutions and letters to the editors from groups and individuals promising loyalty to the defense in defence of the Soviet fatherland. (Continued on page 3, Col 4)

RAILWAYMEN RE-EMPLOYED

WINNIPEG, Aug. 3—(CP)—About 100 of the 500 men let out of Transcona and Fort Rouge in 1932 returned to their jobs at the National Railways shops work this week, it was announced today. The men will prepare equipment for the grain movement.

ELECTRICAL ENGINEER IS PROMOTED

MONTREAL, Que., Aug. 3—(CP)—F. F. Finmore, assistant electrical engineer, Canadian National Railways, Montreal, today received promotion to chief electrical engineer, according to an announcement made by R. G. C. Gage, general manager of the railway service at Montreal, N. B., as a draughtsman in the electrical engineering department in 1922 he was promoted to third assistant engineer. A year later, he came to Montreal as assistant electrical engineer and in 1927 he was promoted to chief of motive power and car equipment.

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Protests Lodged

Protests and counter-protests were dealt back and forth between Tokyo and Moscow. The Japanese Government yesterday made its second protest in 24 hours. The Khrushchovite announced that General Kazushige Uesaki, Foreign Minister, sent fresh instructions to Mamoru Shigemitsu, ambassador to Moscow, asking him to demand that Russia prevent "recurrence" of lawlessness along the border. Official circles insisted that Japan did not want war "but is fully prepared to defend its interests."



Royal Air Force Prepares For Major Defence Exercises

(By Guy Rhoades, Canadian Press Staff Writer) LONDON, Aug. 3—The Royal Air Force prepared tonight for the greatest British defence exercises of Great Britain's history. More than 900 bombers and pursuit planes will take to the skies in manoeuvres starting the morning of Aug. 5 and lasting 48 hours. Almost 17,000 members of the Territorial Army anti-aircraft defence forces will guard the area lying between Humber on the south coast and Dover on the south. This is the largest area ever defended in such manoeuvres and it fended in such time the observation corps has been required to remain on duty for two full days. The main exercise will be the old foe "Eastland" attacking with 36 bomber squadrons a number of objectives unknown to "Westland." Eastland forces must concentrate their attack on a small area but generally to give them a maximum number of defenders. Facing the Eastland invaders will be 23 squadrons of fighting planes including some new eight-gun "hurricanes," which the Air Ministry believes are the type of aircraft which will give the contemporary bombers in both performance and hitting power. A record of the attack and interception will be possible at night through the use of colored lights, photography will be used by day.

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Francisco Shifts Air Force To Meet Threat On Teruel Front

Insurgent pressure from the Teruel-Sagunto highway push toward Valencia, it was first reported yesterday. Since then General Jose Miaja's central front army occupied the villages of Guadalavir, Griegos and Frias in its sudden drive toward Albarracin, and by noon today had fought down the valley of the Guadalavir River to within 10 miles of its goal, supported by planes and artillery. The battle along the Ebro Valley within a broad curve of the river above where it empties from South Catalonia into the Mediterranean, raged through its ninth day, with fighting between the Franco and Cherta. The Government's push seemed to have been halted by repeated aerial attacks but the Barcelona forces maintained their foothold west of the Ebro.

THE CAR FERRY SAILINGS

Table with ferry routes and times: Borden 7 a.m., 9.45 a.m., 1 p.m., 4.15 p.m., Termentine 8.15 a.m., 11 a.m., 3.05 p.m., and 6.30 p.m. Sunday leaves Borden 9.00 a.m. Leaves Termentine 10.15 a.m. and 8.10 p.m.

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