

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN
Speak well of everyone if you speak of all — some of us are of every one.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF
The People's Paper Read by Everybody
Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew
CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, THURSDAY, JUNE 27, 1946

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN
Even if you are on the right track now get on over if you just sit there.

SUMMERSIDE CHILD KILLED BY FREIGHT TRAIN

Suggests Call July 1 "The National Day"

OTTAWA, June 26 (CP)—Suggestion that Dominion Day—July 1 be called "The National Day" or "Le Jour National" was made in the Senate today by Hon. L. Anthonisse David (L-Quebec) as he supported the Canada Day bill. Senator David was the only speaker and the debate was adjourned by Senator A. Levesque (L-Quebec). Criticizing reports that an attempt would be made to kill the bill in the Upper Chamber, Senator Arthur Marcotte (PQ-Quebec) who used some forceful language, said that the bill should be passed. He said the Senate should not listen to attempts from outside the chamber to have the legislation shelved, declared Canada was divided by groups supporting two doctrines or principles.

One group took the view that colonialism was only a transient stage in the development of Canada, leading to complete and absolute independence of a full-fledged nation without fetters. The other group, a dwindling band of imperialists, purported to desire independence, but advocated the attitude that it was too soon. The sentimentality of this group was regarded as their reason and national pride.

There were imperialists in this country who were previously in the ranks of the British Empire. They were ready to talk Canadianism and to support the bill, but when people who needed to be demoralized, they were not over-enthusiastic about the use of the phrase "Canada Day" as proposed in the bill and instead offered "The National Day" which was a better "National Day" as a happy compromise.

Suggests Gov't. Subsidize Cost Of Housing

HALIFAX, June 26—Government subsidization of housing costs was among suggestions for solution of the housing crisis presented in a panel discussion before the Canadian conference on social work in its second day here today.

C. B. Wade, director of research and education for the United Mine Workers District 26, at Glace Bay, N.S., said "it is obvious that the government must subsidize the houses are provided and at the purchase price or rent that the worker and salary earner can afford."

Speaking in the same panel discussion, Stewart Smith, member of Toronto's board of municipal estimates, said "the government should take immediate emergency measures to build veterans' houses through wartime housing and through companies engaged in prefabricating houses," he said.

Mr. Smith said further that his emergency plan should merge into a long-term housing program to lift the level of housing construction to 100,000 houses per year, with overall reserves preferred for three years.

Mr. Wade said that from \$150,000 to \$200,000,000 yearly would be required for his emergency plan and "it would appear that the Dominion's actual and potential income will permit this."

Light Horse Overseas Squadron Reunion

The Prince Edward Island Government wants an annual grant from the Dominion Government of at least \$100,000 a year in lieu of the surrender of the Province's taxation powers to Ottawa, Premier J. Walter Jones said today at the reunion banquet of the Light Horse Overseas Squadron held at the Charlottetown Hotel.

Presiding at the banquet was Lt. Col. E. L. Mollison, M.M. and sitting as guests of honor with him at the main table were His Honor Lieutenant Governor J. A. Bernard, Premier J. Walter Jones, Mayor B. E. MacDonald, Lieut.-Col. R. C. Chandler, Lieut.-Col. J. R. Paton, M.C. and Capt. W. MacPherson.

After the toast to the King, Lt. Col. Paton, proposed the P. E. I. Light Horse. This was capably responded to by Mayor N. W. Lowther, M.M. The toast to the Overseas Squadron was proposed by Major J. A. Bernard and responded to by Capt. W. L. MacPherson and G.Q.M.S. Leo Chaisson.

Dr. J. A. Bernard, Mayor B. E. MacDonald and other members of the Light Horse overseas squadron, both present at the reunion, said that the unit had given Prince Edward Island a reputation for a standard of fighting man which was not equalled by any other Province in the Dominion.

Windsor Tornado Fund

The following subscriptions have been received in response to the appeal in Friday's *Guardian*:
The Town of Windsor, \$30.00
B. D. Lawson, \$5.00
E. A. Foster, \$5.00
Hon. W. J. MacMillan, \$5.00
Hurdman & Co., \$25.00

Slight Fire In Gov't Garage

Fire broke out in the Government garage—formerly the Arena rink—on Fitzroy Street today at 10 o'clock this morning but was extinguished before much damage was caused. The fire, of unknown origin, broke out in the northwest corner of the big wooden building and was breaking through the walls when City firefighters arrived. Another five minutes without discovery and it would have been a bad one, a fireman said.

Plan Funeral For Crash Victims July 3

OTTAWA, June 26 (CP)—Funeral services for the 24 victims of the crash in October, 1945 of the Liberator bomber will be held July 3 at the scene of the disaster, a Central Christian Church at Stuyvesant some 60 miles north of Ottawa, it was announced today.

Free Masons Hold Annual Communication

The M.W. Grand Lodge of Ancient, Free and Accepted Masons of Prince Edward Island held their annual communication in the Masonic Temple, Charlottetown, yesterday. Upwards of one hundred and twenty-five members were in attendance. The Past Grand Master of Nova Scotia, Mr. W. R. Casson, presided over the meeting. The Craft were honored at this meeting by the presence of M.W. Bro. A. MacMillan of Halifax, Grand Master of Masons in Nova Scotia, and Rev. Brother J. W. Macellan of New Glasgow, Senior Grand Warden of Nova Scotia.

Two pleasing features of this meeting were that Past Deputy Grand Master William A. MacQuarrie of Hampton, N. E., was made an Honorary Past Grand Master of the Grand Lodge of Prince Edward Island, and the presentation of a Visitation button to John Abraham McLod of Georgetown.

The following officers for the ensuing year were installed by the retiring Grand Master, seated by P. G. M. Howard, N. S.:
Grand Master—Reginald E. Kemp, Charlottetown.
Deputy Grand Master—Rev. W. A. MacQuarrie, Scurry.
Senior Grand Warden—George G. Wood, Charlottetown.

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Reveal Treachery Of Soviet Provinces

By REMBERT JAMES
MOSCOW, June 26 (AP)—Two Soviet republics have been deprived of their autonomy and many of their inhabitants punished in other parts of Russia as result of the German invasion during the most critical period of the German invasion, it was disclosed today.

The Crimean and Chechen-Ingush autonomous Soviet Socialist Republics, units of the Russian Soviet Federal Socialist Republics, were abolished by decree and reduced to the status of provinces of the R. S. F. S. R.

The evacuation of an undisclosed number of inhabitants of the two states and loss of autonomy were disclosed with the adoption by the Supreme Soviet of the R. S. F. S. R. of a decree issued some time previously by the Presidium.

"During the great patriotic war when the peoples of the Soviet Union heroically defended the honor and independence of the native land against the German

Carl Gallant Loses Life On Railway Wharf

Carl Gallant, eight-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Cecil Gallant, Notre Dame Street, Summerside was instantly killed yesterday morning as he crossed a moving freight car passed over his body as he tried to pass underneath. The accident occurred on the Railway Wharf, Summerside, in the presence of two brothers and another youngster of about the same age. A coroner's jury, later in the day, brought in verdict to the above effect and exonerated the train crew.

The boy's family moved to Summerside about a year ago from Charlottetown. His father is a carpenter and there are two other brothers and five sisters. One of the boys, Francis, who was with his brother yesterday when the accident occurred, narrowly escaped being himself about two weeks ago when a pruned stone entered his lung. He had to be rushed to the Prince Edward Island Hospital where it was removed by means of a bronchoscope.

The inquest was held in the Town Hall with Coroner T. D. Carruthers presiding. It was Wilfred Doucette, St. Eleanor, an uncle of the deceased who identified the body.

Leonard Gallant, a brother of the deceased, was called and as he was too young to be sworn in, the Coroner explained to him the necessity of a witness. He was permitted to proceed. He said that the four boys had gone down to the wharf to see a ship. In the group was his brother who was killed, another brother, Francis, and Anthony, a younger brother. The way back up the wharf Carl was ahead and he went to pass under a train and he was backed up and the train ran over him. The witness said he saw "right there" the suspended Hospital where it was removed by means of a bronchoscope.

The accident occurred at about 10:50 daylight hours. The witness said that the train on which he was working was composed of an engine and twelve freight cars. They had been stopped for about five minutes and then backed up about two car lengths when the accident occurred. The witness said he was on the east side of the

(Continued On Page 5 Col. 7)

Would Avoid Too Much Aid From Gov't Sources

(By The Canadian Press)
DIGBY, N. S., June 26—The Maritime Hospital Association, in convention here today, urged that hospitals treat the Government as a customer, and charge them the "going rate" for Government agency patients' hospitalization. With this, the hospitals would be properly paid for services rendered and could remain financially sound.

Dr. J. A. MacMillan, Vice-Chairman, Charlottetown, in reply to suggestions that government patients be treated as a customer, said "if the government pays for hospitals and nursing schools, it will run them. That is something we have been working against for many years."

He urged that hospitals treat the Government as a customer, and charge them the "going rate" for Government agency patients' hospitalization. With this, the hospitals would be properly paid for services rendered and could remain financially sound.

The suggestion had been made following complaints that the D. V. A. had been largely responsible for the current shortage of nurses. The Department, it was said, had precipitated the shortage by withdrawing a large number of nurses over having assisted in training of new candidates. D. V. A. offered nurses higher salaries than hospitals.

"Keep the Government out of your institutions," Dr. MacMillan advised.

Meat Shortage In U.S. Growing Worse

CHICAGO, June 26—The severest fresh meat shortage of modern times grew worse in the United States today, as it hit the legitimate butcher shops, black market and restaurants.

The thin run of livestock to market, already at a record low, dropped off further as the United States Senate debated in Washington the fate of the Office of Price Administration extension bill.

A survey of the country's cities brought forth a picture of the same report: "Little or no fresh meat, poultry and fish, however, were relatively plentiful."

The National Association of Retail Meat Dealers reported half the butcher shops in the country had closed their doors and those operating in conjunction with groceries were open but had little or no meat.

The National Restaurant Association said "reports from all over the country showed the same meat problem growing worse. Restaurants, who persons dining out when they can't find meat in their butcher shops," an Association spokesman said.

In New York even the illegal market had no fresh meat to offer.

Most industry spokesmen expected some improvement in the situation next week, after the question of price controls on meat and on dairy products finally is decided.

K. of C. Fourth Degree Ass'n Elects Officers

The second annual meeting of the Knights of Columbus, Fourth Degree Ass'n, was held last night in the Knights of Columbus Council Chambers, Charlottetown. Faithful Navigator William Moran presided over a large meeting of the degree Knights from over the Province.

Several projects were discussed and then deferred to the next meeting because of the election of officers. The results of the election were:

Faithful Navigator, Dr. J. D. McQuarrie.
Faithful Captain, P. A. Murnaghan.
Faithful Admiral, Dr. J. A. MacPherson.
Faithful Commander, T. E. McHickey.
Faithful Scribe, Alex. A. McLaasac.
Faithful Pilot, J. Alfred Kelly.
Inside Sentinel, George Clow.
Outside Sentinel, Ben Gault.
Priar, Rev. R. V. MacKenzie.

Reports submitted showed the Ass'n had accomplished the same since its inauguration in September, 1944, and also to be in a healthy condition generally.

Well-Known Senator McRae of B.C. Dies

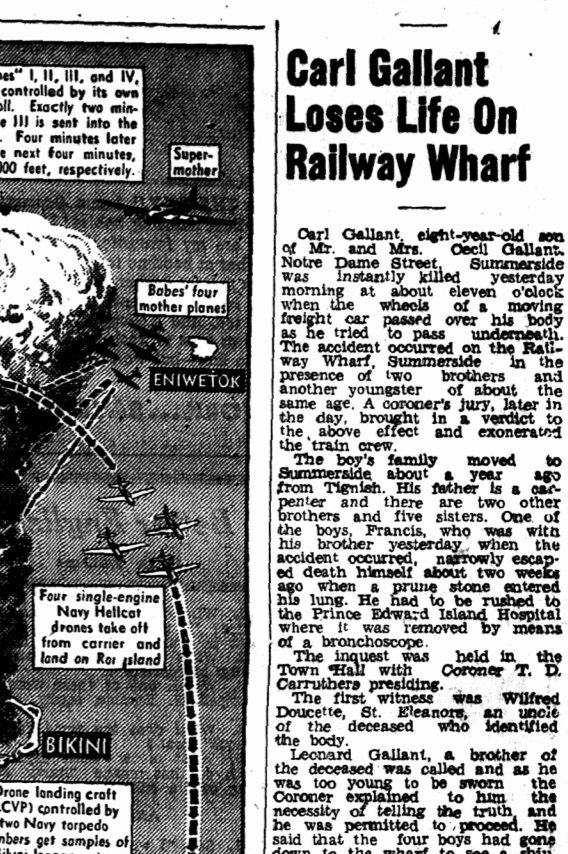
(By The Canadian Press)
OTTAWA, June 26—Senate vacancies rose to six today with the death of Senator Alexander Duncan McRae of Vancouver whose efforts helped bring in tens of thousands of Prairie settlers and millions of dollars for western development at a vital stage in the growth of Canada.

He died in an Ottawa hospital of haemorrhages of the stomach and liver, accompanied by a blood condition a week after his admission. Seventy-one years of age, he had been in poor health for some time previously.

Present Senate standing is 65 Liberals, 35 Conservatives and six vacancies.

Senator McRae, a native of Glenora, Ont., was in his time a banker, colonist, industrialist, soldier and politician.

Probably his ranking achievement was his organization and piloting of the Conservative victory in the national election of 1930. But he lost at that time the Vancouver North seat he had won



Four robot flying Fortresses, called "Bobs" I, II, III, and IV, fly the 200 miles from Eniwetok. Each controlled by its own mother plane, they circle over Bikini Atoll, exactly two minutes after the atom bomb explodes. Bob I is sent into the billowing mushroom cloud at 24,000 feet. Four minutes later Bob II enters, at 14,000 feet and in the next four minutes, Bob III and IV go in at 18,000 and 10,000 feet, respectively.

News Briefs

AUCKLAND, N.Z., June 26 (Reuters)—British ship Horatia left today for Liverpool with a record cargo of food including 3,200 tons of meat.

NEW DELHI, June 26 (AP)—In an effort to solve the problem of blocking Indian independence, the British Cabinet announced tonight that the Viceroy, Lord Mountbatten, intends to set up a new government to rule while a new constitution is being written.

NEW YORK, June 26 (AP)—The United Nations Security Council adjourned tonight without settling the Spanish question as Russia invoked the veto three times during the session lasting nearly six hours.

SPANISH TERM
The term "fifth column" was first used in the Spanish Civil War.

107th Annual Meeting P.E.I. Bible Society

Mr. W. G. Hogg of Charlottetown was elected president of the P. E. I. Auxiliary of the British and Foreign Bible Society at its 107th annual meeting held in the Central Christian Church at Stuyvesant last evening. A meeting of the executive took place previous to the general meeting. Devotional exercises included a scripture reading by the Rev. L. W. Murray and prayer by the Rev. William Ellison. Kind words of welcome were extended to the gathering by the pastor of the Church of Christ, Mr. Ellison. A united choir led in the singing, and a solo by Mrs. John Hogg was appreciated.

Mr. A. J. Haslam, the district secretary, Rev. J. M. Murchison and

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Coming Events

- Show — Emerald Thursday.
- Show — Canoe Cove Friday.
- Show — Crapaud Saturday.
- Movies at Victoria tonight.
- Southern Hospital Tea Party, Wednesday, August 7th.
- Dance in Crapaud Hall Friday June 28th. Crapaud W. I.
- Come to Dance in New Haven School, Friday, June 28th.
- Graduation Dances, Kinkora Hall, Friday, June 28th.
- Dance, Morell Hall, Friday night, June 28th. Sponsored by C. W. League, Good music.
- Dance, Yeo's Theatre, Montague Friday, June 28th. Geo. Chappell and his Orchestra.
- Dance and Box Social, Home's Hall, Brackley Point, June 28th. 6-10, 26, 27, 28, 41.
- Reserve Thursday, June 27th for Glasgow Road players at Kings Hall, in aid of Hampshire W.I. 7-9-36-27-31.
- Murray Harbor Players will present their third comedy "Aaron Slick from Plumpton Creek" in Victoria Hall, Friday, June 28th at 8:15 Standard Time.
- Leading Hogs at St. Peter's for Davis & Fraser Ltd. each Tuesday. For truck pickup service from farm to ear, phone Roddie Pratt. 2-15-16-17-41-m-t-a.
- Leading Hogs at Pease Station each Thursday for Davis & Fraser Ltd. Martin Davison. 1-2-3-28-31-41.
- Leading Hogs at Montague Station each Thursday for Davis & Fraser Ltd. C. McLean. Phone 17. 1-2-3-28-31-41.
- Leading Hogs at Cardigan Station each Thursday for Davis & Fraser Ltd. Norman MacKenzie. Cardigan. 1-2-3-28-31-41.
- A Free Married Man in Brookfield, Thursday, June 27th.
- Regular Hospital Dance, Curling Rick, Montague every Tuesday and Saturday. 8-10-11-12-13-14-15-16-17-18-19-20-21-22-23-24-25-26-27-28-29-30-31-41.
- Collecting Hogs each Thursday for Davis & Fraser Ltd. for truck pickup service through Brookfield, Vernon, Orwell and Newdown, phone Walker Cramp. 11-12. 1-3-14-41.
- Our Feed Warehouse will give away Saturday at noon. McClellan & Boyle.
- If you get quickly, we think we can get you a case of bulk Bunnies Three CW Cats also Number One Feed Barley. Also have assorted feed with hedges, wheat, barley and so. The Alaska Grain Company, Montague, June 1.

Now that's what I call good coffee!
"SALADA" COFFEE

ITALY IS SHAPED LIKE A BOOT, BUT CHINA IS TREATED LIKE ONE!

(Canadian Press) — (CP)—Minimum and maximum temperatures—

Vancouver	50	64
Edmonton	48	60
Regina	42	74
Winnipeg	47	83
Quebec	57	68
Ottawa	64	89
Montreal	70	80
Halifax	55	67
Saint John's	51	60
Moncton	54	58
Charlottetown	55	73
Sydney	49	86
Yarmouth	53	67

HALIFAX, June 27 (Thursday)—Office forecasts issued by the Dominion Public Weather Office here at 12:15 a. m. A.D.T. today and valid until midnight tonight.

Prince Edward Island—Extensive fog lifting to low cloud after sunrise and clearing by afternoon. Fog in the coastal regions this evening again. Light winds becoming southwest 20 m.p.h. during the day. High today at Charlottetown 81.

Synopsis at 10 p.m. Wednesday—Temperatures soared to the nineties today inland over New Brunswick and New England States and into the eighties over inland Nova Scotia. Along the coast, however, onshore winds kept the temperatures somewhat lower. Fog banks off shore during the day over the Atlantic and Bay of Fundy began to move inland about sunset. Fog will likely be very extensive over Nova Scotia, Southern New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island by morning, improving during the daytime to become clear by afternoon.

High tide this morning at 9:30 and tonight at 10:45.

Sun sets this evening at 8:30 and rises tomorrow morning at 5:16.

New moon June 28, 12:05 A. M.

Summer's tide, eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.