

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERCHANT

No man ever turned to honorable  
account power which was obtained by  
guilt.

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERCHANT

No man's reputation is really ever  
permanently injured except by him-  
self.

# THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

Monday Guardian, Founded 1857.  
Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents.

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, THURSDAY, AUGUST 28, 1930

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## PARLIAMENT WILL OPEN SEPT. 8th.

### THREE KILLED IN PLANE CRASH

(Special to the Guardian)  
DIJON, France, Aug. 27.—A pilot,  
two noncommissioned officers and  
wireless operator of a military aero-  
plane were killed today when their  
machine crashed near Corcell-  
estroms a few miles west of here.  
Two other members of the crew saved  
their lives by jumping with para-  
chutes. They escaped with slight in-  
juries.

Ten military aviators have lost  
their lives in France within a few  
hours. Last night while in defense  
manoeuvres six army flyers were killed  
when they crashed up at Chavannes,  
near Chartres.

### Will Visit Here



Notification of a proposed visit to  
this province of Mr. James Cormack,  
Canadian Trade Commissioner of Cuba,  
Santo Domingo and Porto Rico,  
between September 2 and 4 has been  
received by the Secretary of the  
Charlottetown Board of Trade. Mr.  
Cormack wishes particularly to meet  
firms which are exporting potatoes to  
Cuba.

### Forest Fire Raising Havoc

(Canadian Press)  
THE PAS, Man., Aug. 27.—A forest  
fire sweeping down from the south-  
ern end of Thompson Lake destroyed  
buildings and machinery of the  
Callina Flin-Flon Mines valued at  
forty thousand dollars and is raging  
onward, driven by a strong wind,  
according to advices received here.  
A large crew of fire rangers left  
Cranberry, Portage today to battle  
the flames.

Thompson Lake is sixteen miles  
north of Cranberry Portage. A number  
of miners' cabins in the path of  
the flames have been destroyed.  
Rain is expected within the next  
twenty-four hours.

### New U.S. Minister Arrives In Canada

(Canadian Press)  
OTTAWA, Ont., Aug. 27.—Han-  
ford MacNider, new United States  
Minister to Canada arrived here by  
air today to take up his duties. He  
was accompanied by his wife and  
reached the Royal Canadian Air  
Force flying field at 5 p. m. after an  
uneventful flight from Washing-  
ton.

### ANNOUNCEMENTS, COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS ETC.

- \*\*Dance at Souris Town Hall  
Thursday night, August 28th.  
6092-8-27-28.
- \*\*Come to Afton Hall Friday the  
29th to hear "The Road Back". If  
not fine, come Saturday. Admission  
35c and 20c. 6086-8-27-31.
- \*\*Belfast Club leading boys and  
lamb's tuesday, September 2nd. John  
R. McWilliams, Secretary.  
6106-8-27-28.
- \*\*Notice—Big show and dance  
Corran Ban Hall Friday. Robert  
Weeks will play. Good time.  
6139-8-28.
- \*\*Ice Cream Social and Dance by  
Women's Institute. Thursday, Aug-  
ust 28th, Stanley Brice Hall.  
6019-8-28-31mwt.
- \*\*Dr. Clift, 171 Queen St. Char-  
lottetown. Chronic Maladies prevent-  
ed and cured at home, where they  
originate. 6416-7-15-3m.
- \*\*Water, water everywhere, but not  
a drop on the Arizona Desert. "The  
Water Hole" in color at Borden  
Friday, Crapaud Saturday. 6119-11.
- \*\*Queen Esther, a dramatization in  
3 acts given by Frederick young  
people, Friday, August 29th.  
6117-8-28-29.
- \*\*Special Baseball, Ice Cream Soc-  
ial and Dance, Friday 29th.  
6133-8-28-29.
- \*\*Mr. Robert Saunders will be  
home for the falls work for three days  
September 1st, Midgell, P. E. I.  
6008-8-23-25.
- \*\*Harland excursions leaving at 3  
p. m. Standard every Tuesday, Fri-  
day and Saturday. Phone 773 for  
further information. Single fare for  
round trip. 5280-7-9-48.

### Sweden Ready To Receive Bodies Of Lost Explorers

Sealing Ship Brattvaag Hurrying Ahead of Rapidly  
Forming Arctic Ice May Reach Tromso,

STOCKHOLM, Sweden, Aug. 27.—  
The sealing vessel Brattvaag, hurrying  
ahead of the rapidly forming  
Arctic ice, may reach Tromsoe on  
the northern coast of Norway, by  
September 1st, with the bodies of  
Salomon August Andree, Swedish  
polar balloonist, and his two com-  
panions, frozen in the ice on White's  
Island for 33 years.

Ice conditions despite the approach  
of fall were reported good yesterday.  
There was a possibility the sched-  
uled stop of the Brattvaag at Spitz-  
bergen would be cancelled in order  
to bring the bodies direct to Trom-  
soe.

Latest reports reaching here said  
all three bodies of the daring Swed-  
ish balloonists, first to seek the  
North Pole by air, were on board  
the little sealing ship on which the  
fascinated interest of the world cen-  
tres as it pushes its way back to  
civilization from the frozen Arctic.  
Meanwhile, the Swedish Govern-  
ment prepared for the ceremonial  
official reception of the dead heroes  
of Sweden when the bodies reach  
Stockholm. The Government plans  
to receive all three with national  
honors. Andree as well as his com-  
panions, Nils Strindberg and Knut  
H. F. Franckel.

### Norma Shearer A Mother, Is Her First Child

HOLLYWOOD, Calif., Aug.  
27.—A baby son was born to-  
day to Norma Shearer, noted  
screen star and wife of Irving  
Thalberg, executive of the  
Metro-Goldwyn Mayer studios.  
The baby arrived at 5.36 a. m.  
at the Good Samaritan Hos-  
pital. Dr. Clifford McKee, at-  
tending the actress, said both  
mother and child were "doing  
fine." Miss Shearer and Thal-  
berg were married in Septem-  
ber, 1927. This is their first  
child.

### Choline Gas Overcomes Three

(Canadian Press)  
DENVER, Colo., Aug. 27.—Twenty-  
three persons, including fifteen fire-  
men, were overcome by chlorine gas  
today, when a leaky tank car valved  
permitted a yellow cloud fifteen feet  
to drift into the plant of the Den-  
ver Fire Clay Co. Three of the vic-  
tims were dismissed after hospital  
examination, but the others were be-  
lieved in serious condition.

### FAMOUS MOVIE ACTOR PASSES AT CALIFORNIA

### LOS ANGELES, Calif., Aug. 26—

Lon Chaney, whose grotesque screen  
characterizations won him the sobri-  
quet of "The Man of a Thousand  
Faces," died here early today after a  
valiant battle against anæmia and  
congestion of the bronchial tubes.  
A hemorrhage of the lungs shortly  
after midnight suddenly cut short  
the noted actor's fight for life after  
he had been reported on the road to  
recovery. He was 47 years old.

Chaney entered a hospital August  
15, for treatment of an anæmic con-  
dition resulting from a severe at-  
tack of pneumonia suffered in New  
York early this year.

The hemorrhage which resulted  
in Chaney's death struck with unex-  
pected suddenness. He was dead in  
less than 30 minutes, his physicians  
said.

At Chaney's bedside were Mrs.  
Chaney, a constant attendant since  
her husband first was taken ill, and  
Creighton Chaney, a son by a former  
marriage.

Ranking as a veritable mystery  
man, known almost entirely by his  
screen appearances, away from the  
motion picture Lone Chaney inevi-  
tably wore a pulled down cap, dark  
glasses and plain clothes. He com-  
manded a large salary, made numer-  
ous investments and reputedly was  
wealthy, but made few friends.

Born on April 1, 1883, in Colorado  
Springs, Colo., the son of deaf and  
dumb parents, Chaney quit school  
before he had reached the fifth grade  
to become a tourist's guide on Pikes  
Peak.

His introduction to the theatre was  
as a property boy. Later he became  
a stage hand, and to his death he  
carried a card in a stage hand's or-  
ganization. Behind the wing he  
studied the regular actors and learned  
of acting which later in life won him  
fame. He got his first "Break" as  
a song and dance man at a stage  
hands' benefit when he was 16 years  
old.

With his brother, George, who  
now lives in Oakland, Cal., Chaney  
drifted into the wandering life of a  
"ham" actor and toured the country.  
While in San Francisco he met and  
married Hazel Hastings, a member  
of the troupe, who was his com-  
panion for 22 years. Of a previous  
marriage little is known except that  
a son was born.

Chaney's entrance into the motion  
picture world was via the slapstick  
route but in 1912 he became an ex-  
tra in western films. Later he di-  
rected Warren Kerrigan, then a  
western star, in seven productions.  
He received his first screen credit  
in 1914 from Universal for appear-  
ance in a leading role in "Hell Mor-  
gan's Girl."

With his portrayal of "The Frog,"  
in the "Miracle Man" came Chaney's  
shift from slapsticks and westerns  
to the grotesque characterizations  
that made him famous. Early this  
year he signed a five-year contract.  
The "Speakes" ban of many actors  
and actresses, were no terror to the  
former musical show comedian.

With his portrayals of grotesque  
character, Chaney himself slipped  
into a conclusion that well might have  
fitted in with the life of some of his  
screen characterizations. He refused  
interviews—"none of the public's  
damned business," he would say—

### Yankee Swimmer Wins Marathon

(Canadian Press)  
LAKE FRONT, Toronto, Aug. 27.—  
Marvin D. Nelson, powerful stroking  
swimmer from Fort Dodge, Iowa,  
gained \$10,000 and sweet revenge over  
Lake Ontario early this evening when  
he outdistanced and outlasted all  
comers in the 15 mile Canadian Na-  
tional Exhibition Marathon swim.  
The new world's champion covered  
the course in the unofficial time of  
7 hours, 46 minutes.

### FOREMAN WINS BY KNOCKOUT

(Canadian Press)  
HALIFAX, N.S., Aug. 26.—Al Fore-  
man, of Montreal, British Light-  
weight champion knocked out Mickey  
Genaro, advertised as the lightweight  
champion of New England, in the  
third round of their exhibition bout  
here tonight.

### ARE CODFISH IN THE RUM RACKET?

SEAL COVE, Me., Aug. 27.—Cod  
fish have never been known to be  
particularly fussy as to their diet but  
James Dagget of the Life Saving  
Station here will testify that they  
sometimes choose wisely even if not  
too well.

Dagget reports that recently a  
large codfish was landed here and  
when it was cut open it was discov-  
ered that Mr. Cod had gulped down  
a pint of liquor. The only trouble  
there, however, was that the fish had  
neglected to have someone remove  
the cork and so rather than lose his  
prize, friend cod had consumed bottle  
and all.

The propensity of the large steak  
cod to rush after and bolt down  
whatever it happens to see in the  
water seems to explain the presence  
of the bottle quite well but whether  
some luckless fisherman has been the  
victim of a particularly nasty roll of  
the sea or whether there is to be an  
international angle to the story re-  
mains to be seen. There are sinister  
rumors abroad that mayhap Cana-  
dian codfish are being trained in the  
rum racket and are bringing the  
liquor across the line to American  
receivers.

shunned personal appearances and  
utterly refused to attend premier  
showings. After studio hours he  
sought the seclusion of his home  
and his small circle of close friends.

Among his close acquaintances  
were General Smedley Butler, of the  
United States Marines, and Eddie  
Griffon, the comedian.

Wholly self-educated, he was a  
voracious reader and a student of  
many subjects. He wrote the En-  
cyclopedia Britannica's chapter on  
screen makeup. Though often por-  
traying the cripple or deformed char-  
acter, Chaney off the lot was athletic  
and strong. His hobbies were fish-  
ing, football and prize fighting.

From the list of starring vehicles  
Chaney has appeared in, outstand-  
ing were "The Miracle Man," "The  
Hunchback of Notre Dame," "Phan-  
tom of the Opera," "Laugh Clown  
Laugh," and "The Unholy Three."  
No sacrifice was too great for the  
fitted in with the life of some of his  
screen characterizations. He refused  
interviews—"none of the public's  
damned business," he would say—

### To Study Marketing Practices

(Special to the Guardian)  
TORONTO, Ont., Aug. 27.—The  
keener competitive marketing prac-  
tices of Quebec and subsidizing of  
cooperative efforts in that province  
will be studied by Col. Thomas Ken-  
nedy, M. P. P. for Peel and J. A.  
Carroll, Director of Markets and Co-  
operation Branch of the Ontario De-  
partment of Agriculture, who leave  
on Thursday for a week's tour of  
Quebec. The advertising campaign of  
home products will now be delayed  
pending the report of the findings,  
said Premier Ferguson last night.

### Last Minute News Flashes

(Canadian Press)  
CAPE GRIS-NEX, France,  
Aug. 27.—Miss Elsie West, Eng-  
lish swimmer, tonight began an  
attempt to swim the English  
Channel. She entered the water  
at 10.55 p. m. with the sea  
calm and the water warm.

(Special to the Guardian)  
NEW DELHI, India, Aug. 27.—  
The entire Indian Congress work-  
ing committee was arrested to-  
day as the Government struck  
again at the leadership of the  
home rule movement. The com-  
mittee which covers the organiza-  
tion of Mahatma Ghandi's in-  
dependence campaign was held  
in jail.

antagonisms just now, was taken ill  
aboard his yacht today. The yacht  
put in here where the publisher could  
receive treatment. He was said to be  
suffering from food poisoning.

### REDS ATTACK U. S. GUNBOAT

(Canadian Press)  
SHANGHAI, Aug. 27.—"Reds" in  
the vicinity of Wusueh, Hupeh Pro-  
vince, today attacked the United  
States Gunboat Panay, showering it  
with machine gun bullets. The Panay  
returned the fire. The damage  
inflicted upon the attackers was not  
determined. The gunboat was not  
damaged.

SHANGHAI, Aug. 27.—Foreign wire  
less advices today said "Red" forces  
advanced to within ten miles of  
Changsha, Capital of Hunan Pro-  
vince. But that foreigners felt they  
were in no immediate danger. A ma-  
jority of foreigners had departed  
however.

Book agent (to farmer): "You  
ought to buy an encyclopedia, now  
that your boy is going to school."  
Farmer: "Not on your life. Let him  
walk the same as I did."

"Well, you've got one of them ear  
things for your deafness at last.  
That's what I've been telling you to  
do for five years."  
"Oh! That's what you've been tel-  
ling me for five years, is it?"

### NUMEROUS NEROES



While the Government and the Prohibition Commission fiddle a new "bootleg aristocracy" is arising which soon will own and dominate the province unless a halt is called.

### OPENING OF PARLIAMENT

(Canadian Press)  
OTTAWA, ONT.,  
AUG. 27.—PARLIA-  
MENT WILL OPEN  
ON MONDAY,  
SEPT. 8. OFFICIAL  
ANNOUNCEMENT  
OF THE DATE OF  
THE OPENING WAS  
MADE TONIGHT  
BY SIR GEORGE  
PERLEY, ACTING  
PRIME MINISTER  
AND WAR-TIME  
CANADIAN HIGH  
COMMISSIONER IN  
LONDON.

### Captures Runner With 1,500 Cases

(Canadian Press)  
NEW YORK, N.Y., Aug. 27.—The  
Canadian sea dory Nova V., with ap-  
proximately \$150,000 worth of liquor  
in fifteen hundred cases, was cap-  
tured yesterday by the coast guard  
off Shinnecock, Long Island, and was  
brought into New York harbor today  
by the patrol boat Cardigan. Ten  
members of the crew of the Nova V.  
were under arrest.

The Nova was built in Nova Scotia  
for the fish collection service but was  
sold to a New York syndicate.

### Steamer Ashore, Is In No Danger

(Canadian Press)  
HALIFAX N. S. Aug. 24.—The Nor-  
wegian steamer Spica, laden with  
a molasses cargo and bound for Que-  
bec, went aground on Cerberus Rock  
off the Guysboro coast at 10.30 a. m.  
Atlantic standard time today. Advices  
reaching the agents, Pickford and  
Black, of Halifax stated that the ves-  
sel was in no immediate danger.  
Efforts were being made to secure  
the service of a wrecking tug and  
the Government steamer Arras was  
in the vicinity. The Spica is 1380  
tons and owned in Norway.

### The Weather, etc

SUCCESS  
COMES FROM NOT  
MAKING THE SAME  
MISTAKE TWICE!



TORONTO, Aug. 28.—Fresh to  
strong north east to north winds and  
probably gales off south coast, partly  
cloudy with local showers.

Maximum 78  
Minimum 61  
High tide tonight at 2.05 and to-  
morrow afternoon at 2.15 (Standard  
time).  
Sun sets this evening at 6.45 and  
rises tomorrow morning at 5.15.  
Summerside tide eighteen minutes  
later than Charlottetown.