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# THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

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## CAN SEE WITHIN BEATING HEART BY MEANS OF THE CARDESCOPE

### Small Incision Made Over the Heart, the Instrument Inserted and Used as a Microscope.

CHICAGO, June 2.—The perfection of an instrument by which science is enabled to see within a beating heart was divulged today at a meeting of the American Association of Thoracic Surgeons, and the new instrument was explained to members by Dr. Duff S. Allen, of George Washington University, where laboratory it was perfected after two years' experimentation. The instrument which is called a cardioscope, is about the size of a pocket flashlight. A strong lens protrudes a little from one end, while a powerful light is inserted in the other. In explaining its use Dr. Allen told the physicians a small incision is made over the heart the instrument inserted and used as a microscope. Experiments, the professor said, have proved the instrument a success and the first of its kind. Delicate surgical operations on the cardiac valves whereby common heart diseases which usually cause death may be permanently cured have been made possible by the perfection of the cardioscope.

## CORPUS CHRISTI PROCESSION OF ST. DUNSTONS CONGREGATION

### A Very Large Procession Yesterday Proceeded From the Cathedral to Notre Dame Academy Where Benediction was Given.

The Corpus Christi procession following clergy: Revs. G. J. McLeh yesterday morning from St. Dunstan's Cathedral to Notre Dame Academy, and thence, after Pontifical Benediction, back to the Cathedral again, was the largest ever seen in Charlottetown. The immense parade, six deep, extended on returning along Water Street, from the Victoria Hotel, almost to the Academy. The day was remarkably fine and warm and hundreds watched with interest the procession from various vantage points along the streets. The beautiful white costumes of the school girls, the brilliant dresses of the choir boys, the regalia of the societies, the robes of the clergy and the contrasting uniforms of the bandsmen and cadets made up a most pleasing and impressive picture. Behind the various societies and church organizations walked a large body of the League of the Cross band, the parade and at the Academy was splendidly rendered and drew favorable comment. The ordering of the entire procession was carried out with extraordinary success. At the Cathedral Fr. Lordship Bishop O'Leary officiated at High Mass, the assistant priest being Rev. A. J. McIntyre. The Deacon and Sub-Deacons were Rev. N. Politer and Rev. R. McKenzie; Deacons of Honor, Rev. O. Kiggins and Rev. J. Murphy; Master of Ceremonies, Rev. J. Rooney; assistant Master of Ceremonies, Louis Dougan, Rev. R. St. John was in charge of the Choir boys. There were also present, besides the pastor Rev. M. McDonald, the

## MORE TROUBLE ON RAILWAY IN OCCUPIED RUHR DISTRICT

### Coal Laden Trains Derailed by Bombs. Germans Ordered to Cut Down Trees on Width of 200 Yards to Facilitate Patrolling.

(Canadian Press) DUSSELDORF, June 3.—The main line railroad used by the French for transportation of coal and coke out of the occupied Ruhr district was cut early today by an explosion of bombs. Both tracks were torn up for a considerable distance and traffic will be interrupted for some time. A coal train, the crew of which was ignorant of the damage was derailed. In two other cases bombs were exploded by passing trains.

## ONE POWER AIR STANDARD DEMANDED BY AIR LEAGUE OF GREAT BRITAIN

### Lord Birkenhead Declares That if French Were to Direct its Powers Against England she Would be Entirely Defenceless

LONDON, June 2.—The Air League of Great Britain today met and demanded a one power air standard for England. Lord Birkenhead who has spoken much on this subject declared: "Our position is such that we are in a position of such hopeless inferiority that if a nation which is friendly and which we believe and hope will continue friendly, were as a result of any misunderstanding or quarrel to direct its power against these shores, we should almost for the first time in history be entirely defenceless." Then a resolution moved by Lord Birkenhead was carried expressing the sense of the league that national security demands establishment of a one power standard in the air. The Daily Herald

labor organ will comment on it tomorrow. "This subject ought not to be made the object of raging, tearing propaganda. If it is agitation by another war. Nothing can hide the direction in which the eyes of the alarmists are turned. The French people are well aware it is before long there will be a similar league started in France and as soon as the number of our fighting airplanes equals theirs, they will claim for the better security. We shall build an equip against each other in the old insane way with heavier taxes on necessities of existence and with the certainty sooner or later of a war which will ruin everybody."

resulting in derailment. Because in most cases sabotage has occurred where the railway line is heavily wooded the French have ordered the right of way cleared for a distance of two hundred yards on each side so that the line may be easily patrolled. For this work the French have ordered that German barometers have been instructed to supply the chopping crews forthwith.

## DISASTROUS FIRE SWEEP TOWN OF SUSSEX YESTERDAY DESTROYING 25 BUILDINGS

### \$200,000 Fire Swept Main Street, but Larger Commercial District Saved. Loss of Buildings.

A disastrous fire in Sussex yesterday, which started about 1:30 p. m. and continued with great intensity all afternoon and until late at night, has almost completely swept the important buildings of the town out of existence. About twenty-five buildings were destroyed. At 10:30 p. m. the fire was reported under control. The first intimation of the disaster to reach this city was a communication from Moncton received by the C. N. R. dispatch office here. The message was distressing in brief, simply stating that twenty-five buildings had been destroyed. This was received about 1:30 p. m. The Guardian, getting into communication with Moncton, could learn little further, except that the fire had completely swept Main Street and was supposed to have started from a paint shop. Communication between Moncton and St. John was suspended and Moncton was awaiting further news of the fire from Halifax. At 10:15, Mr. Pugh, acting superintendent of the C. N. R. office here, informed the Guardian of the receipt of the following telegram: "They got it under control now, but it burned down twenty-five buildings. Started opposite the Sussex Mercantile. It took everything right up to Mercer's Garage, the Walton Hotel, Geo. Saffers', Fairweather's, the Royal Bank, the Imperial Theatre, Roaches Resid. Hotel and barn; T. J. Mercer garage, residence and warehouse; Farmers Co-operative store; Dodge car shop room; Royal Bank building including bank, George Saffers jewelry shop and Dr. Teakles office; Royal Hotel; W. J. McHugh stable."

ing of the candidates was announced as follows: Miss Kirk Kiely, \$9,500. Miss Adelaide McLellan, \$2,760. Miss Sadie Head, \$2,640. The winner of the barrel of flour, entrance prize Friday night was Miss McMillan, 70 Pownal Street. Saturday night the lucky number 3082 was announced. The prize is waiting to be claimed. "The Popularity Contest" will be announced, and the prizes presented at 10:45 at which time the drawing for the first and second prize for the purchases of the coupons will take place.

## Baseball Season Opens Today at Fredericton, N. B.

(Canadian Press) FREDERICTON, N. B., June 3.—The baseball season will formally open here Monday which will be celebrated as the King's birthday. Two games will be played in the new International Independent Baseball League morning and afternoon. The G. W. V. A. team from St. John will be Fredericton's opponent in the two opening games.

## Another Physician Succeeds in Oakland, Calif.

The Maple Leaf of Oakland, Calif., is always pleased to record the success of any man or woman born in the Maritime Provinces, or in any other part of Canada for that matter. But when a boy, born under humble circumstances, leaves his country home in Prince Edward Island, crosses the Continent and arrives in California while still in his teens, without a dollar he could call his own, and by hard work and perseverance achieves success in after years he is deserving of praise. Such a man is E. W. Webster, of Portland Oregon.

By a strong westerly wind a fire, which broke out about one o'clock today in the paint shop of the W. S. Fairweather Hardware Store, destroyed a score of buildings along main street and caused damage variously estimated around two hundred thousand dollars, before it was brought under control around five o'clock. Nothing was known of the fire until the large Fairweather paint shop was in a blaze. The flames worked like fury among the paints and oils. They leaped to the Fairweather store and from there were wind-swept through the wooden establishments before them. They leaped the street and attacked the Mercer's garage and with a change of wind worked back along the right side of the street until they came to the Royal Bank, a brick building, and with a change of wind turned back along the right side of the street to the Bank of Nova Scotia, a brick building, next to the Royal Bank. This brick building was destroyed but the Bank of Nova Scotia next door, also brick, stopped further progress and saved the larger commercial district of the town. The following places were burned: W. A. Fairweather store and paint shop; Charles Car music store; Frank Singer store and residence; Imperial Theatre; Budd Howe tailor shop and residence; Frank Farkin blacksmith shop; double tenement house; Waldoro Hotel and barn; T. J. Mercer garage, residence and warehouse; Farmers Co-operative store; Dodge car shop room; Royal Bank building including bank, George Saffers jewelry shop and Dr. Teakles office; Royal Hotel; W. J. McHugh stable.

## OVER 2,000 ATTENDED THE BIG FAIR SATURDAY

A banner attendance of over two thousand people was the record reached Saturday at the big Hospital Fair at the Arena Rink. All the amusement and refreshment booths were well patronized, as well as the dancing booth, which drew large crowds. The Hospital committee feel well satisfied with the success so far attained and no doubt the two closing days will draw even larger crowds. The Popularity Contest continued to excite great interest. On Saturday night at 8 p. m. the stand-

## Condensed Specials

RATES—10c per line per day. 3c per line per day for 3 days or over. Count 5 words to a line. Groups of one word, 10 per cent discount for cash. Address forms part of ad. and must be paid. Special Rates Furnished Room ad. for seven words for one week. Situation wanted, for seven words. 50c per week.

## HOG FOR SERVICE—RENDAL

Houston, New Glasgow, P. E. I.

## WANTED TO RENT—COTTAGE

or bungalow. Apply to Box 204, City. 2093-2-61

## FURNISHED ROOMS TO LET

front suitable for light housekeeping, modern conveniences. Apply 151 Kent St. 2076-1-6

## WANTED—A GIRL FOR GENERAL HOUSEWORK

with good references. Apply in evenings, 247 Grafton St. 2071-1-6

## FOR SALE BY HAMMOND

Kelly one beautiful Percheron mare.

## WANTED—CARPENTER W.H.

understands job work. Apply Chas Carson, 108 Queen St. 1

## GLOBE HOTEL, HUNTER RIVER

now open. A comfortable country hotel with all modern conveniences where special attention is given to the travelling public. Sample room, livery and taxi service in connection. B. W. Taylor, proprietor. 116495-5-15atf.

## CAR FOR SALE—McLAUGHLIN

5 passenger in sports model condition. Only run 3,600 miles. Will sell at a bargain. See this car in Garage, 284 Grafton Street, evenings, 6 to 8 o'clock. 2047-1-31.

## MALE HELP WANTED—SPECIALIST

Help wanted, male or female, to sell the Burns Patent Bread and Cake Knives, direct to the consumer. These knives cut like wildfire, and will not tear the bread nor make crumbs. Every home is a prospect; earnings will run from \$10.00 to \$50.00 a day, exclusive territory given right parties. Complete working outfit costs only \$2.00; get started at once cashing in on this wonderful opportunity. Further particulars supplied upon request to The Burns Patent Bread and Cake Knife Co., Bridgeburg, N. S. 2078-1-31-15atf of Pala near Jolo.

## Drawing For Prizes at the Hospital Fair

Owing to the fact that a great many people have destroyed their admission coupons which entitled them to the drawing of the grand prize of two tons of coal tonight the management have decided that the winning ticket must be in the building tonight at 10 o'clock, at which time the drawing for the special prize will take place. If the first number drawn is not there, tickets will be drawn in succession until such number is found in the building. If you can't come send your tickets with friends. The drawing for tonight's prize, a barrel of flour, will also take place at 10 o'clock, tickets to be drawn from Monday's admission list only.

## PATRIOTISM

### A King's Birthday Sermon

"Patriotism" was the appropriate subject of an able sermon in St. James Presbyterian Church yesterday morning, by Rev. Mr. Mitchell of Summerside, who preached from the Psalms 137: 5. "If I forget thee, O Jerusalem, let my right hand forget her cunning." The holiday which we are celebrating today, he said, has a deep significance. There is a noisome kind of patriotism which is objectionable, but there is a true patriotism which is the most useful of all virtues, it being woven of affection and hope. The memory of a great past breathing of immortal deeds is in such a patriotism and there is no sentiment more human and none more truly living. It links the dearest memories of earth with the purposes of heaven. Love of country has its roots in the home yet it reaches up to the very throne of God. The speaker did not claim that patriotism was an exclusively Christian virtue. There have been noble spirits in countries that saw nothing of Christ. The love of country, like a mother's love blossomed and bloomed before Christ was born. He instanced the heroic stand of the Greeks at Thermopylae, and in modern times the victorious struggle of the Japanese against the Russians. "But just as the sun shining on this June morning, kindles and awakens the world to life and beauty, and just as a mother's love for her children is ennobled and transfigured by Christ, so the love of one's country, that is a common heritage has been touched into a new glow by the spirit of Christ."

## Canada's Ethical Greeting to King The King's Reply

(Canadian Press) OTTAWA, June 3.—On being congratulated by the Governor General on his Majesty's birthday, the King's reply was sent by His Excellency the Governor General: "I have received with much pleasure the greetings which you have sent me on behalf of the government and people of Canada and I heartily thank them for their good wishes on my birthday." Signed GEORGE, R. I.

## U. S. Lady Golfer Defeated by English Lady

(Special to The Guardian) CHESWICK, June 3.—Mrs. Molla Malory, American lawn tennis star was defeated by Kathleen McKane, Great Britain's first ranking woman player in the finals of the Middlesex tournament today in two straight sets six to two and six to three.

## H. G. Wells Draws Fearsome Picture of Future Wars

(Special to The Guardian) LONDON, June 3.—Speaking not as a novelist but as a practical man, H. G. Wells in an address here painted a fearsome picture of war in the future, paralleling its terrors with those described in his own imaginative story. He said: "In future wars one bomb will wipe out the inhabitants of small towns and a rain of bombs will destroy every living thing in a large city. When that stage arrives the profession of arms will be reduced to absurdity and no one either combatant or noncombatant will survive and civilization will end in dust and smoke."

## U. S. Lady Golfer Defeated by English Lady

(Special to The Guardian) GENEVA, June 3.—The national referendum on dry legislation started in Switzerland on Saturday was progressing Sunday. Voters are considering the question of extending the Swiss government's monopoly to control alcoholic beverages by increasing taxation on spirits and instituting a fight against "alcoholism."

## U. S. Lady Golfer Defeated by English Lady

(Special to The Guardian) ST. JOHN, June 3.—In response to a request from a local committee Lord Beaverbrook will look after the interests of Hilton Belyea, his fellow countryman, while the latter is in England preparing for and contesting the rowing classic for the Diamond Sculls trophy at Henley.

## Lord Beaverbrook Will Look After St. John Oarsman

(Canadian Press) ST. JOHN, June 3.—In response to a request from a local committee Lord Beaverbrook will look after the interests of Hilton Belyea, his fellow countryman, while the latter is in England preparing for and contesting the rowing classic for the Diamond Sculls trophy at Henley. Barry, the professional champion has also signified his intention of taking Belyea under his care. Belyea is now in England.

## Another Conference Of Allies on Reparations

PARIS, June 3.—The Foreign Relations Committee of the Senate in secret session decided to request Poincare to summon a conference of the Allies for a general discussion of the reparations question.

## Artillery Training Concludes This Week

The artillery training which has been going on for the past three weeks will be completed Friday evening with the final inspection and gun drill of No. 8 Battery. The programme for this week is as follows: Monday evening, Nos. 2 and 8 Batteries will drill at Victoria Park, performing gun drill and infantry exercises. Tuesday evening, Both batteries will drill again, infantry drill and gun drill. Wednesday evening, The final drill inspection which takes place Thursday afternoon. Thursday evening, No. 2 Battery will be inspected in gun drill and questions. Friday evening, No. 8 Battery will go through the final examination. The inspecting officer will arrive on the early evening train Wednesday and will probably be the senior Artillery Officer of this District.

## Seven Will Graduate From P.E.I. Hospital

The P. E. Island Hospital nurses' graduation takes place on Tuesday evening in the Prince of Wales College hall and it is expected that there will be as usual a very large attendance. His Honor Lieutenant Governor MacKinnon will preside and will present the certificates. The graduating nurses will be addressed by Dr. C. C. Archibald. There will be addresses also by Mayor Jenkins and Mr. W. K. Rogers. Following is the graduating class this year: Miss May Helen Rosetta West; Miss Eleanor Olive Ramsay; Miss Marion Vickerson; Miss Millie Pigott; Miss Eve Alberta Murdoch; Miss Anna Jusson Rosshoro Mair; Miss Edith Ann McNeill.

## Artillery Training Concludes This Week

The program will be as follows: Male quartette—"Until" (Gardner)—Messrs Calder, Quigley, Dingwell and Sterns. Vocal solo—"The King of the Main" (Mark)—Mr. J. E. Sterns. Piano solo—"Andante" and "Rond Capriccioso" (Mendelssohn) by Prof. Ball. Vocal solo—"For all Eternity"—Mrs. J. J. Stewart. Reading—Miss Edna Gordon. Vocal solo—"Rose Time" (Hadley)—Mrs. H. S. Henderson. Male quartette—"The Garden of My Heart" (Doul)—Messrs Calder, Quigley, Dingwell and Sterns. Vocal solo—"A May Morning" (Donizer) Miss Edith Rafuse. Reading "Selected" Miss Edna Gordon.

## Artillery Training Concludes This Week

The total of all ranks to be trained this year is very much smaller than in previous years. Those who are going to Petawawa are going to Petawawa. These detachments consist of six officers and fifty-five other ranks, which is about one half the number trained locally last year.

## The Weather, Etc.

TORONTO, June 4.—Maritime moderate south west winds fair with same temperature. High tide this afternoon at 1:20 and tomorrow morning at 2:52. Sun sets this evening at 7:46 and rises tomorrow morning at 4:10.