

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

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WEDNESDAY, JULY 9, 1930

The Late Bishop O'Leary

Throughout the Province there will be deep-felt regret at the passing of Bishop O'Leary of Charlottetown. A man of outstanding character and attainments, of an engaging personality and genial disposition, His Lordship was esteemed and revered not only by the congregation of his own diocese but by all who knew or came in contact with him.

To the Catholic citizens of Prince Edward Island and particularly those of his own diocese the death of Bishop O'Leary will be a well-nigh irreparable loss. Like his distinguished brother Archbishop O'Leary of Edmonton, his high qualifications for the priesthood were recognized at an early age, and he fulfilled the increasingly responsible offices to which he was called with great ability and dignity.

Britain and Mr. Bennett

In the last few weeks has been chronicled the tendency of the British Conservative party toward tariff protection and the progress of the same movement within the British Labor party.

A still more surprising revolution is now reported, says the Mail and Empire. The great British banks have at least come over to the side of protection and reciprocal Empire trade, the policy now being advocated by the Hon. R. B. Bennett and the Conservative party in this country.

Sir Eric Hambro of Hambro's Bank Limited, president and leading bankers attending the meeting included Walter K. Whigham of the Bank of England; Sir Herbert Lawrence, Glyn's Bank; Lord Ashfield, Baring Brothers; Beaumont Pease, Lloyd's Bank; Vivian Hugh Smith of Morgan, Grenfell and Company; the chairman of the National Provincial, Westminster and Midland banks, Lord Glenconner, Sir Alan Anderson, Sir Harold Enage and Lord Bearsted.

As is observed in the cables, nothing less than a fundamental change

Notes By The Way

What is reported to be the best-equipped rum armada that ever operated on Atlantic waters is now in operation. The "mother boat," "provisioned" at St. Pierre and Miquelon, supplies a fleet of fast craft at sea. These boats scatter in all directions and land their cargoes at coast points reported safe by agents.

The Irish Free State has adopted a censorship law which bans certain English papers which are held to devote too much space to crime news. A Dublin cable says that special "purified" editions of two English Sunday papers will be printed for circulation in the Free State.

It is perhaps not generally known that lawyers also have their patron saint. "Yves, the thaumaturge," that is the wonder worker, on account of his outstanding virtues and numerous charities, who lived in the thirteenth century, and was canonized by Pope Clement VI. in the year 1397.

It was in Paris that the gentle Yves, as the name appears in its modern dress, lived and practiced his profession until his death in 1303, and it was Paris that had the honor of building and dedicating to his memory a very beautiful little chapel, the site of which had long been built over, and was rediscovered last year, when some workers were making excavations for a new underground railway.

This was duly handed over to the Museum authorities, when, after careful cleaning, the following inscription appeared: "Jean, by the grace of God King of France, built this chapel, and laid the first stone, to the honor and glory of God and of his holiness Yves, in the year 1532, and the second of his reign, and made large donations in gold to the chapel."

Mr. Baldwin and Mr. King

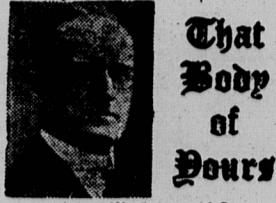
Often, when hard pressed, Premier King has pleaded that he always patterns his course upon British constitutional precedent. At Charlottetown and over and over again, in the present election campaign, he has challenged the Hon. R. B. Bennett to tell the country what ministers he will take with him to the Imperial Conference.

Editorial Notes

R. J. Deachman, who has been posing as the head of the Consumers' League of Canada, has thrown off the mask and has come out in his true colors as a King government pamphleteer. As a matter of fact Deachman has all along been in the pay of the King Government party and there never was any such organization as the Consumers' League except such as was formed by some King Government members of Parliament.

The latest trade returns issued by the Department of Trade and Commerce indicate that during the fiscal year ending March 31 last Canada exported to the United States to the value of over \$26,000,000 commodities now covered by the countervailing duties and United States shipped to Canada about \$8,000,000 of the same class of goods. This is more than three to one in favor of the United States.

So far as the Imperial Conference is concerned, says the Moncton Times it will be a gathering of some importance, though we do not know that it will butter any parsnips for the workers in Canada, employed or unemployed. And we think Mr. Bennett will as fittingly represent Canada as Mr. King and that he will have among his colleagues men quite as able as any of Mr. King's minist-



By James W. Barlen, M.D.

TRACING AILMENTS TO CERTAIN FOODS.

You have likely heard some one boast that there isn't anything he can't eat, every and all kinds of food agree with him.

I often wonder if this is really true because it would seem that there are times, it may be days, weeks, or even months apart, that the same individual doesn't feel just up to the mark and doesn't know why.

Perhaps he feels a little pain in the stomach or in abdomen but attributes it to the fact that he ate in a hurry or was tired when he ate.

If he should happen to have a little itches on the skin, a little redness or even an attack of hives, he will believe he will believe it was due to something that was a little overripe, underripe or improperly cooked.

Such a thing as a little shortness of breath approaching even a slight attack of asthma he would never even suspect was really due to some type of food he had eaten.

The one sided headaches which are called migraines, usually associated with a sluggish liver and mental and physical overwork, can actually be traced in many cases to some particular food.

Many skin ailments eczema for example are caused by foods. Even attacks of epilepsy can be induced in some individuals, by certain foods.

On the other hand many thousands of people have learned, and learned by experience that they must avoid certain foods, or eat lightly of them.

Now how are you going to find out if foods disagree with you, and are responsible for any of the ailments mentioned above?

As you know there are many skin tests made with foods, and pollens of plants, that have been of great help in locating the offending food stuff. If it cannot be discovered in this manner, then it must be done by the slow process of watching every meal, and studying what has been eaten just previous to the attack of hives, eczema, epilepsy, migraine, or other ailment.

After the offending food has been discovered various methods of ridding the system of the tendency of certain foods to give trouble has been tried—vacines, ultra violet light lactate of lime and peptones but the only effective treatment is for the individual to endeavor to absolutely avoid the particular food or foods that are causing the trouble.

I believe it would be worth while for all of us to think about this for ourselves, and for those of our household when any ailment seems to have a habit of occurring frequently.



OH, SWEET CONTENT

Oh, sweet content, that turns the laborer's sweat To tears of joy, and shines the roughest face; How often have I sought you high and low, And found you in some lone quiet place;

Here, in my room, when full of happy dreams, With no life heard beyond that merry sound Of moths that on my lighted ceiling kiss Their shadows as they dance and dance around;

Or in a garden, on a summer's night, When I have seen the dark and solemn air Blink with the blind bats' wings, and heaven's bright face Twitch with the stars that shine in thousands there.

—W. H. Davies.

THE LAND WE LOVE

By FRANK LEIGH

NIAGARA FALLS IMPROVEMENT PLAN

Q. What is the Niagara Falls Improvement Plan? A. The Niagara Falls Improvement Plan is an arrangement arrived at by the Canadian and United States Government for remedial works at Niagara Falls to regulate its recession

RAW METEIRAL

(Montreal Star)

Premier Mackenzie King answers the critics of his Administration who argue that the Liberals are wasting our patrimony and are extravagant in disposing of our natural resources with the statement that Canada "imports more raw material than she exports." Unfortunately for those electors who want to cast an intelligent vote based on a study of facts and conditions so far as they are permitted to see them, the Premier having uttered this bald statement made no effort to elucidate it. He failed to define what he meant by raw material.

This is the kernel of the issue. It is impossible to total up the aggregate of our exports and imports of raw material until we are agreed on what constitutes such "raw material." The egg is raw material for the omelette or for home-made custard, but no one would regard eggs as the raw material of the farm yard. They are rather the manufactured product of the hen. Apples and pears and tomatoes imported by the wholesale fruit merchants are obviously the finished product ready and fit for consumption, but the same fruits imported by a cannery to be packed and shipped to distant lands might conceivably be regarded as raw material.

What about wheat? In the condition it is raw material, after it has been threshed it is still unfit for human consumption which is the purpose for which it was grown, until more labour has been expended on it in the flour mills of the Dominion. Milling is regarded as one of our leading manufactures, and wheat in the ear is undoubtedly the raw material for the making of flour. Is wheat, therefore, a raw material? Take the case of sugar. The refining of sugar is also a Dominion industry, but sugar, unlike wheat, can be eaten in the pre-refined state and in England many tons of unrefined or Demerara sugar are so eaten. This sugar is, therefore, the finished product of those who for economy or from choice prefer their sugar in this form, and it is also the raw material for the refineries, and without a supply of it the manufacture of commercial sugar would cease to be a Canadian industry.

The cream that is shipped across the border from Quebec does not all find its way into the strawberry dishes of the wealthy. The bulk of it is made at the border factories into butter and cheese. Yet Canada ships four and a quarter million dollars' worth of this cream every year instead of converting it into manufactured products in her own country.

To the import of \$15,000,000 of raw rubber, \$8,500,000 of hides and skins, \$22,000,000 of raw cotton, \$8,500,000 of raw silk, \$5,000,000 of iron ore, \$3,000,000 of bauxite, \$3,800,000 of zinc spelter, \$3,800,000, of sulphur, \$2,500,000 of celluloid, \$47,450,000 of crude petroleum to be refined, and \$28,000,000 worth of sugar for refining there will be little or no exception. There remains the \$56,000,000 worth of coal brought into the country every year. This figure is particularly interesting in view of the movement for Empire trade and the granting of British preferences. For the year ending March 31, 1930, Canada imported \$50,800,000 of coal from the United States and \$5,307,000 from Great Britain. Coal is an import which can be regarded as raw material or the finished product according to individual interpretation, but in view of our rich coal resources it is not a condition which most will look upon with satisfaction that so much coal is imported.

Unhealthy Trade Condition

On the other hand, there are exports from the Dominion which also do not reflect a healthy condition. We export \$7,750,000 of hides and skins, the raw material of the leather trade; we ship out \$1,500,000 of wool in the great. The amount of our exports in wool, both manufactured and partially manufactured—practically all in the raw material form—is \$89,000,000, not counting the wood pulp exported. Fourteen million dollars' worth of aluminium, \$9,000,000 of raw copper, \$2,000,000 of lead ore, \$25,000,000 of raw nickel, \$12,500,000 of asbestos, as well as over \$40,000,000 of gold and silver, make an appreciable hole in those mineral riches we regard as inexhaustible. Nearly \$19,000,000 of undressed furs are exported and only about \$200,000 of dressed and manufactured furs.

by building groins and other works. The Canadian Government has already approved of the plan and will probably be sanctioned by the American Government. It is hoped that the power diversion may thus be regulated by a more even flow over the cataracts. The Canadian, or Horse Shoe Falls are receding at the average rate of 3.7 feet per year, especially at the notch

The Public Forum. This column is open for the discussion by correspondents of questions of interest. This Charlottetown Guardian does not necessarily endorse the opinions of correspondents.

EXPLOITING LABOR VOTE

Sir—In the Patriot of recent date a letter appeared signed by Mr. Gormley as President of the Laborer's Protective Union, crediting Mr. R. H. Jenkins with having secured increased wages for the laborers of Charlottetown, engaged in work for the Marine Department. The fact is that the Laborer's Protective Union had been pressing the Dominion Government for some years past for an adjustment of wages and it was largely due to the efforts of the Hon. John A. MacDonald, Conservative M. P. for Kings County, that an official was finally sent down here a few months ago to make this adjustment. I wish further to state that the Laborer's Protective Union is a non-political organization and many of its leading members and workers resent the attempt to make political capital for the Liberal candidate for this county out of this matter. I am Sir, etc., P. F. M.

Smith and Jones met again after several years, and in the meantime both had married. Naturally the conversation veered round to family affairs.

Said Smith: I am going to try and get a divorce, for my wife hasn't spoken to me for over six months.

Better be careful, replied Jones. "Don't do anything you'll be sorry for. You won't get another wife like that."

So it must be left to the theorists who can find niceties of distinction between raw material and partially manufactured products to argue whether the volume of imports or exports is the greater. If Canada is importing raw material which she has within the Dominion she is pursuing a false economic policy, and if she is exporting raw material for the benefit of foreign markets which could be turned into manufactured goods in the Dominion she is denying her own sons the living to which they are entitled as part of their heritage in this country of stupendous natural riches and driving them to seek an asylum in foreign lands.

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HERE IT IS. Illustration of a man with a large head and a small body.

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