

By Far the Largest Daily Circulation in this Province.

# THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

MORNING Daily Catches All Early Morning Mails.

MORNING DAILY FOUNDED 1851 WEEKLY (NOW RURAL DAILY) 1887

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, CANADA, WEDNESDAY, JULY 27, 1909.

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## LATEST FOREIGN NEWS FROM VARIOUS SOURCES

### IS CHINA PLUCKING UP HER COURAGE

#### A Dissatisfied Spirit Roused in Japan Where it is Thought China Will Need Severe Treatment. Alarmist Article in Japanese Paper is Attracting Some Attention.

TOKIO, July 26.—(Special)—The withdrawal of the proposal to refer to the Hague Tribunal the difference between China and Japan preceded the adoption of a conciliatory policy by China. This expectation has not been realized. China now proposes wholly unacceptable terms, and refuses to reply to Japan's request for reconsideration.

The article concludes: The Japanese government is showing all patience but is not carrying endurance to the point of sentimentality. Unless China's mood changes before the conclusion of the current month Japan will be obliged to assume a different attitude.

### SYDNEY TO HAVE NEW COKE OVENS

#### Construction of 120 for Steel Company To Begin at Once. Strike Unchanged.

SYDNEY, July 26.—(Special)—The United Coal Co., of New York, which has the contract for the construction of the Steel Company's new battery coke ovens has begun to clear ground and the actual construction is to be started next week. The new ovens, of which there will be 120, are of large size, and will take a thousand tons of coal per day. There is little new in the strike situation. Company report more men at work and bigger outputs. The situation is absolutely without incident. It is the general opinion that the strike cannot last much longer.

### CANADIANS WIN KOLAPORE CUP

#### Major Jones, Pownal, Makes High Scores and Helps Uphold the High Honors of This Province.

BISLEY, Eng., July 21.—The Canadian team won the Kolapore Cup by ten points. All the members of the team but Lieut. Smith used the Ross rifle. It is the great short distance team match, being at 300, 500 and 600 yards. Seven shots at each range for teams of eight men. Canada has won it eight times—1872, 1875, 1881, 1884, 1889, 1896, 1905 and 1906. Of these victories three were won with the old Snider, three with the Martini-Henry, and two with the 303 magazine rifle. The best winning score in the Kolapore match was in 1907, as it was in the MacKinnon match. The mother team put on 778 out of a possible 105. The next best winning score was Australia's 771 in 1903; another, 770 in 1902. Canada's best winning mark was 758, in 1905, an average of 93.3-4. All the members of the team are using the Ross rifle except Lieut. Smith. The highest total individual score was 99 and the eighth, and lowest, 88. Lieutenant Jones of Pownal had the fifth position with a score of 96.

### SPAIN VERSUS THE TRIPLES

#### Attack With Courage and Fight to Hand-to-Hand.

MELILLA, Morocco, July 26.—(Special)—The attack by the Moorish tribesmen made on the Spanish forces on Saturday afternoon was executed under cover of a feint on the front, against the Spanish flank. The Moors displayed great courage and skilful tactics during the engagement. The first charge was repulsed but in the evening a more violent assault was made for purpose of capturing a Spanish battery. They rushed in small squads and many tribesmen succeeded in breaking through the barbed wire entrenchments where they fell at mouths of the cannon after hand-to-hand fighting. It was 3 o'clock on Sunday morning when the Moors finally retired. The Moors numbered 6,000 while the Spaniards and French force composed 2,000 men. Gen. Marina, commander of the Spanish was in the thick of the struggle encouraging his men, who fought heroically. Capt. Guireh and Maj. Royo were both killed while defending the battery. The Moors bore off several bodies with the intention of burning them but the Spaniards made a sortie and recaptured the bodies.

### BOILER BURSTS ON TOURIST STEAMER

#### On The Rhine. One Stoker Killed and a Number of the Crew Hurt.

CLOPNE, July 26.—(Special)—The boiler of the tourist steamer Gutenberg blew up near Rolsanee on the Rhine. One stoker was killed and five of the crew severely hurt. Several passengers were injured, but none seriously.

### FIRE DAMP CAUSES AN EXPLOSION

#### In a Prussian Coal Mine Causing Many Fatalities. Recovering Injured.

LANGENDRER Prussia, July 26.—(Special)—Fire damp gathered and exploded in a mine at Mansfeld. Three dead and many unconscious miners have been taken out. It is not known how many are still in the mine.

### SIR ROBERT HART WILL NOT RETURN

#### To China To Look After the Customs Service There. His Successor Unknown.

LONDON, July 26.—(Special)—Sir Robert Hart, who spent a year in England—the first vacation in twenty years—has practically decided to retire from the position of director-general of the Chinese Customs, on account of ill health. Sir Robert Hart's brother-in-law, who is deputy-inspector-general has been managing the Chinese Customs during the superior's absence has not the support of the British commercial bodies and a campaign will be made to supplant him.

### PORTUGAL'S KING TO BE MARRIED

#### And Will Go Abroad Soon to See His Selected Bride Princess Alexandra.

LISBON, July 26.—(Special)—King Manuel is to make a trip abroad in the autumn. The visit is to arrange for the marriage to his Majesty of Princess Alexandra daughter of the Duke of Fife.

### STEAMER SUNK IN NEW YORK HARBOR

#### By An Unknown Tug—Two Men Killed, and Two Badly Injured.

NEW YORK, July 26.—(Special)—The small freight steamer, Martha Stevens, was run into and sunk by an unknown tug in the harbor and two men were killed and two badly injured in the accident. All the others on board, including two women, were rescued.

### OPPOSITION WINS IN ST. JOHN CO

#### Bentley Retains Seat In By-Election Yesterday But Majority Reduced to 47.

ST. JOHN, July 26.—(Special)—The Provincial by-election, held in St. John County today, to fill vacancy created by Harry McKewen's elevation to the Bench, resulted in the seat being retained by the Opposition although with a greatly reduced majority. Bentley successful candidate had 47 votes over Mosher who upheld the government interests. The contest was conducted by practically all leading men on both sides in provincial affairs. Sun and Globe newspapers held aloof maintaining election was not straight party fight.

### TURKISH REPORT ON MASSACRES

#### Of Armenians and Others at Aden. Incapacity of Authorities Denounced.

CONSTANTINOPLE, July 26.—(Special)—The report of the court martial on the Aden massacres, which has just been made public, denounces the incapacity and apathy of Vati and other local authorities. The report concludes "fifteen persons have been hanged; 800 deserve death; 80,000 deserve minor sentences. If it is decided to proceed with punishment we will cord on the town and deal expeditiously with the matter." In view however of a reconciliation between the opposing elements the report recommends a general amnesty.

### FRENCH FLYING MACHINE TUMBLES

#### Into English Channel When Inventor Tried to Fly From France to England.

CALAIS, July 26.—(Special)—Herbert Latham the French aviator, after waiting over a week for a favorable opportunity to attempt a flight across the channel from Calais to Dover, made a start this morning but after covering about 16 miles and while at a great height his motor failed and the machine fell into the water. The torpedo destroyer Harpoon was close at hand and rescued both Latham and the monoplane.

### THE EARTHQUAKE SHOCKS FELT YET

#### Continue to Occur in Greece Though There Are No Other Fatalities.

ATHENS, July 26.—(Special)—Further earth shocks were felt today at Anafia, Iva, and in the neighboring regions but no casualties are reported.

### FIRE UNDERWRITERS DECLARE WAR ON

#### Unlicensed Companies, and There Will Probably be a Stiff Fight On.

MONTREAL, July 26.—(Special)—The Canadian Fire underwriters' Association has declared war on unlicensed companies doing business in Canada, and has entered action against the Willis Faber Co. Agents of Lloyds, underwriters and outside people fought the matter out at Ottawa last session and a deposit of \$50,000 by domestic, and \$100,000 by foreign companies, forming part of insurance act, was not disturbed. There is a penalty for not complying with the law and the underwriters ask that the same be inflicted. The defendants plead not guilty and there will be an interesting fight.

### IMMIGRATION INTO THE DOMINION

#### For the Month of May Totalled 29,030. A Large Number of Returning Canadians.

OTTAWA, July 26.—(Special)—The immigration into Canada for May totalled 29,030. Of these 7,397 were from England; 5,987 from the United States; 2,414 from Scotland and 3,091 from Italy. Returning Canadians numbered 1095.

### SEVERE ELECTRICAL STORM IN THE BAY

#### DIGBY, July 19.—Saturday night's electrical storm was the severest of the season and the wind kicked up a heavy sea for the time being. The Bay fishing fleet began to arrive late in the afternoon and continued to come in until after dark. Lightning struck E. Hart Nichol's barn at Acaciaville and the building was destroyed by fire, together with its contents, including one horse, two cows and the season's hay crop, which had been destroyed this week. There is no insurance. A strange coincidence is the fact that lightning had struck within 20 feet of the building four times within the past four years. Charles Warne, a highly respected farmer, died at the home of his adopted daughter aged 82 years. He leaves no family. His wife died about a year ago.

### CHANGES ON THE TRANSCONTINENTAL

#### Railway Commission Staff Cordon Grant Formerly Engineer Now Chief.

OTTAWA, July 26.—(Special)—Gordon Grant the inspecting engineer of the Transcontinental railway commission staff has accepted the position of chief, vacated by Lumsden, at a salary of \$10,000. He will commence his new duties within a few weeks.

### BANK CLERK GOES WRONG

MONTRÉAL, July 19.—John A. E. Anderson, formerly ledger keeper in the bank of Montreal here, is wanted by the police. He left for the west last March. He was given a "sent off" stamp and bundle blank checks. Since then it is alleged he has been making out checks, stamping "accepted" and cashing them. He is supposed to have operated in the United States and Europe. He had been a junior on the Ontario Bank staff and taken over. The amounts are said to run from \$15 to \$750. The largest was \$750, said to have been cashed in Paris. He is described as 23 years old, fair, tall, clean shaven, and wears glasses.

### SUMMER SCHOOL AND PROGRESS BEING MADE

The Monday evening meeting was of more than ordinary interest. A Round Table Talk on Simple Devices to Preserve Room Apparatus, was conducted by Dr. Andrews. The doctor showed how an intelligent resourceful teacher can with a pair of scissors, a jack-knife, some paper, pieces of wood, glass, zinc and wire make all the apparatus necessary to illustrate the ordinary phenomena of nature.

The Y.M.C.A. of this City extended a hearty invitation to the members of the Summer School of Science, to visit the Reading Room, and express the wish that they will make free use of the same. The management of the Provincial Library has invited the Summer School to use the Library during the session. The residents at Inkerman have extended a cordial invitation to the members of the Summer School to visit the grounds, use the tennis courts, etc.

### GIRLS SENT TO MERCER HOME

TORONTO, July 26.—Three young, well-dressed and prepossessing white girls, the youngest 19 and the eldest 22, were sent to the Mercer Home for six months for frequenting Chinese restaurants at night.

### SWEDS DEFEATED TOM LONGBOAT

TORONTO, July 19.—The fifteen mile race between Longboat and Swanberg started at 9.10 o'clock on Saturday night with Tom setting the pace. He distanced the Swede by an eighth of a lap in the first round. About four thousand people were present. Swanberg began to gain towards the last three miles and Longboat was unable to make any headway in the last mile, Swanberg winning in one hour, twenty four and two-fifths seconds, the Swede sprinting on the last lap and winning by a lap and fifty yards. Longboat did not run the extra lap. The following were the officials: Starter, Joe Kelley; timers, E. A. English, A. G. McConkey and Charles Bailey. Shrub was to have started the racers, but was detained in Montreal.

### SEEKING CONTROL OF AQUATIC SPORTS

ST. JOHN, July 19.—At a meeting Saturday afternoon the Lacour Rowing association was re-organized with A. O. Skinner, president; Ald. L. Potts, vice-president; Frank White, secretary-treasurer. These officers, together with H. H. Belyea, Hilton Belyea, F. C. Titus and George H. Cott, will be the managing committee. The object is to secure control of aquatic sports in New Brunswick and co-operate with a similar body in Halifax, which has been formed to secure control of these sports in Nova Scotia.

### MOTOR BOAT AFIRE LEADS RACE

VINEYARD HAVEN, July 19.—While leading the fleet of fourteen racing motor boats into Vineyard Haven Sound in the long distance power boat race from New York to Marble Head, the forty-foot cruiser Kittingquin, of the Crescent Athletic club and New York motor club, caught fire at midnight last night, 100 miles south of Vineyard Sound light ship, and was destroyed. The crew of six men were saved. Three of the crew took the small tender, while the other three members jumped into the water, where for over two hours, they succeeded in keeping afloat, when they were picked up by the schooner J. D. Boyer, bound from Porto Rico for Boston. The tender, which could hold but three men, stood by the men in the water, and was also picked up by the Sawyer. The six men were landed at Oak Bluff this afternoon by way of New Bedford for New York.

### BANDITS IN MONTREAL STORE

MONTRÉAL, July 19.—Another daring shooting and burglary of a store was pulled off on Forsyth street, on Saturday night about eleven o'clock. Two men entered a little grocery store kept by a Pole named Baolowski and after demanding tobacco, one of them, brand a revolver and shot Baolowski in the groin, while he also wounded Mrs. Baolowski in the shoulder. They, however, only secured two or three dollars for their trouble, but his wife will recover. No description has been secured of the bandits, and the chance of catching them seem slim.

### EMPLOYER KILLED BY LUNATIC

ABINGTON, Mass., July 19.—Returning to the farm on which he had at one time worked, Lawrence Nelson, an escaped lunatic, met his former wealthy farmer and fired four shots at him, causing almost instant death. Nelson then walked off with the smoking revolver in his hand and afflicting several people that he had shot a man, accosted two young men in a carriage and asked to be driven to Brockton Police Station saying he wished to give himself up. The boys thoroughly frightened, complied and Nelson was locked up at Brockton.

### The Circulation of THE GUARDIAN.

Morning Daily and Rural Daily.

WEEK ENDING JULY 17TH, 1909.	
MONDAY	7260
TUESDAY	7217
WEDNESDAY	7228
THURSDAY	7189
FRIDAY	7224
SATURDAY	7915
Total	44033
Daily average	7338

The circulation of THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN is greater than that of all the other Daily Newspapers on Prince Edward Island combined.

The above figures are not the counter total, and exclude all spoiled, blank and destroyed papers. These figures show only actual paid circulation.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN IS READ DAILY BY ALMOST 50,000 PERSONS.

Subscription books are open to interested parties and all possible assistance will be given anyone who wishes to verify circulation.

### CHICAGO MARKETS.

CHICAGO, July 26.—(Special)—

July Wheat	111
July Corn	65 1/2
Sept. Wheat	117 1/2
Sept. Corn	70 1/2

Keep Minard's Lignum in the house

### Condensed Advertisements

(Too Late for Classification.)

WANTED, a first class teacher of considerable experience for the Macdonald Consolidated School, Hillsboro. Must have good references. Franklin Boyer, Sec'y of Board of Management, Box 844, Ch. Town. 7-21dt

WANTED, two boys to learn tailoring. Apply to Peter Penny, 7-21dwt2pdd.

### Mostly Fair and Warm.

TORONTO, July 21.—(Special)—Light variable winds, light local rains but mostly fair and moderately warm.

The length of today will be fourteen hours and fifty-eight minutes.

Ask for Minard's and take, no c. b. t.