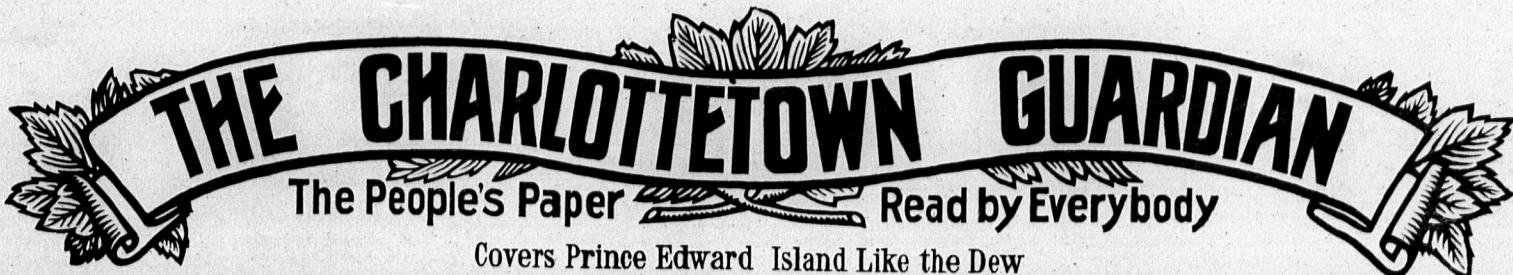


Learn to greet your friends with a smile; they carry too many frowns in their own hearts to be bothered with any of yours.



Be what your friends think you are; avoid being what your enemies say you are; go right ahead and be happy.

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 12, 1938

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HITLER HOLDS KEY TO FATE OF EUROPE

DISORDERS BREAK OUT IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA

Sir Andrew Macphail Is Little Improved

MONTREAL, Sept. 11—(CP)—Hospital authorities said here tonight condition of Sir Andrew Macphail had been "very much the same" for several days. The distinguished physician and author was brought to hospital here after he had been taken ill at his summer home on Prince Edward Island last month.

COMING EVENTS

- Wednesday is Dance Night at The Highlands. L-1257-9-11-t.
- Talkies—Eldon Friday. L-1231-9-12-2t.
- Talkies—Murray River Thursday. L-1231-9-12-2t.
- Yeo's Theatres this week, Western show. L-1231-9-12-2t.
- Talkies—Morell Tuesday. L-1231-9-12-2t.
- Talkies—St. Peter's Wednesday. L-1231-9-12-2t.
- Dance at Bridgetown Tuesday. Admission 25 cents. L-1196-9-10-2t.
- Borden Line Club leading hogs hams, calves every Tuesday. Hours 12 to 3. L-348-12-M-2-5-tt.
- Dance, Lorne Valley Hall Tuesday, September 13th. Webster's music. L-1166-9-10-2t.
- Dance Tuesday Mt. Stewart, 9 Hill 1, OK Presby. Pianist. L-1228-9-10-3t.
- Reserve Saturday evening Sept. 24, St. Peter's Cathedral rummage sale. L-1244.
- School Fair at Bradalbane will be held on September 13th and 14th on September 16th at previous announced. L-1197-9-10-2t.
- Violin Class of Miss Helen M. Wood, Southport, opens September 26th. Lesson 50 cents. L-1214-9-10-3t.
- Dance in Freeland Lodge every Wednesday night begins at nine o'clock. Tighish Orchestra. L-2177-7-5-Mon-Tues-tt.
- Mills at Wood Islands Crashing every Tuesday and Saturday. Owing to short wheat crop, not grinding until after Xmas. L-1188-9-10-3t.
- Bean supper and dance at Iona Hall Wednesday, Sept. 14, auspices C. W. L., admission 25 cents. L-1227-9-10-2t.
- Dance in Let 65 Hall, Wednesday, Sept. 14th. Good music, luncheon served by C. W. L. L-1237-9-12-3t.
- Wanted—For immediate purchase 300 bushels good mixed barley and oats also 500 bus. good barley. Livestock Marketing Board. L-1215-9-10-2t.
- Canoes Cove Hall Friday, Sept. 16th, 8:30 p. m. Big variety concert, fun for young and old. Admission 25 cents. Proceeds Y. M. C. A. Boys Camp Fund. L-1229-9-10-4t.
- Come to Bradalbane Hall Tuesday night, Sept. 13th, and dance to the music of the Alberta Hillbillies, modern and old time dances. Admission 25c L-1238-9-12-2t.
- Poultry men who wish to bring their young pullets on to egg production rapidly should try the developing and laying mach. It is already giving splendid satisfaction where used and the saving in cost is very considerable. Buy a machine and prove it. Livestock Marketing Board. L-1242.
- Hog feed supplement: New strain is not good enough as a hot ration unless balanced to meet requirements. Our hog feed supplement should do the trick. Try a few bags mixed with your own grain and we believe it will make a tremendous difference. It is not expensive. Livestock Marketing Board. L-1242.
- Farmers who have shipped hogs since our "Bacon Premium" announcement, have expressed themselves as being well pleased with the amount received in addition to the regular bacon price, and our efforts to encourage the production and marketing of better hogs. You too can share in these benefits by shipping cooperatively from your nearest loading point. Livestock Marketing Board. L-1242.

Reich Invincible Claims Goering; Scorns Czechs

Nazi Leaders Inflamm Nuremberg Congress With Barrage Of Fiery Oratory.

(By LOUIS LOCHNER, Associated Press Foreign Staff) NUREMBERG, Germany, Sept. 11—(AP)—Field Marshal Goering and Chancellor Hitler Saturday proclaimed Germany united, invincible and determined to protect her Germanic brethren—the Sudeten Germans of Czechoslovakia.

Goering: "We consider ourselves the masters of events that are unavoidable... we do not want to harm anybody. No nation loves peace more than we do. But we will not stand for anything inflicted upon our German brethren."

Hitler—"Germany will stand united, come what may... when providence takes me from my people I will hand to the next Fuehrer a country welded by iron bonds."

Propaganda Minister Goebbels added his voice too to the barrage of Nazi oratory by pouring scorn upon the "democracy and its offspring, Bolshevism."

Goebbels asserted the Communist International had decided "Czechoslovakia must be another Communist stronghold in central Europe" and that President Beneš owed his election to the Communist vote.

Goering's 90-minute speech—the first to mention Czechoslovakia before the thousands of Nazis gathered in the Nuremberg Party Congress—overshadowed all other events of the meeting up to that time.

It came in the midst of talk among Nazi spokesmen to the effect that Hitler now demands nothing less than German annexation of the Sudeten German area of Czechoslovakia with its 3,500,000 inhabitants.

No one doubted that the overwhelming response given to Hitler in his "capitulate before nobody" speech Friday night and by 81,000 Hitler youth whom he addressed for 15 minutes Saturday morning was stiffening the Fuehrer's attitude toward Czechoslovakia.

Man about Hitler spoke of autonomy as already in discard and of anschluss as inevitable. To them the only problem is to convince Britain and France they should not go to war about it.

Goering hammered the possibility of war into the consciousness of all who heard him—with references to German might in the air, the strength of fortifications and the nation's ability to withstand blockade even "if war should last 30 years."

Attacks Democracies

Goering expressed contempt for democracies, especially Great Britain.

"It would not be a bad idea for the English, before chattering about peace, to establish peace in their Jew state (Palestine) down there," he exclaimed.

Goebbels' theme was Bolshevism flourishes only on democratic soil. He singled out for attack the former United States Ambassador, William E. Dodd, for his "lamentations on the decay of German culture."

Of the Sudeten problem he said Jewish democratic mouthpieces howl about persecutions of other-minded in Germany while "democracy and its offspring, Bolshevism," are silent.

(Continued on page 7, page 3.)

FRANCE CALM, BUT PREPARED FOR EMERGENCY

Pontoon Bridges Across Rhine Cut—Railroad Workers Issued Gas Masks.

PARIS, Sept. 11—(AP)—France methodically and swiftly buttressed her defenses today in minute detail along the German frontier.

Railroad workers throughout eastern France were issued gas masks by the Army and instructed to be ready for emergency duties. Preparations were made to evacuate civilian population from areas nearest Germany by special trains to southern and western France.

During the night pontoon bridges across the Rhine were cut. Travellers were compelled to cross the river in rowboats operated only during the day.

While awaiting military preparations, Premier Daladier calmly awaited the speech of Chancellor Hitler tomorrow at Nuremberg which many expect to dispel in Europe's fear of possible conflict.

The Premier conferred with Air Minister Guy La Chambre, Daladier is his own minister of defence and his own war minister.

Lengthy Talk

He talked at length also with Edouard Herriot, president of the Chamber of Deputies.

France, meanwhile, was assuring of having still another division of infantry reserves with the colors within 10 days to add to the estimated 2,000,000 men she has under arms.

When reserves scheduled to start near Rouen Sept. 20 with the Fifth (reserve) Infantry Division participating, were "activated" but the reservists were to be called over the border.

A decree published in the official Journal named a committee of 50 to administer local and regional commerce and industry in the event of an industrial mobilization.

The War Ministry called 1,000 physicians, dentists and nurses to the front and reserve troops. Another decree placed hundreds of reserve officers of the Army, Navy and Air Force in active service.

The possibility of the Army taking over the railroad was discussed in a list of military railway inspectors named in another official Journal decree.

"I am a Londoner, I live in London, I love London, and to me the words 'home' and 'London' are synonymous."

Prince Arthur married the Duchess of Fife in 1913. Their only child, the Earl of McDuff, who retains his present title, now becomes heir to two dukedoms, that of Connaught held by his grandfather, and that of Fife, held in her own right by his mother.

A bulletin signed by Sir Russell Wilkinson, physician to Prince Arthur, and Viscount Dawson of Penn, physician-in-ordinary to King George, said:

"His Royal Highness, Prince Arthur of Connaught, died at 3:30 a. m. while asleep."

Prince Arthur was a privy councillor since 1910 and member of two of the great orders of knighthood—Garter and Thistle.

Search For Wreckage Of Schooner And Bodies Abandoned

PEGGY'S COVE, N. S. Sept. 11—Search for wreckage of the coastal schooner Clarisse P. and the bodies of the three men believed aboard when the vessel foundered off this Nova Scotia coast Thursday, was abandoned tonight.

None of the few spars and pieces of wood found, along with a yellow dory, was identified. The Clarisse, however, was due to pass by Peggy's Cove on her way to Tanook from Halifax and she is days overdue. The three believed aboard were Captain Joseph Fyfe, his son, Aubrey, and a third man so far known only as Pineau. All were from Prince Edward Island.

Fisherfolk of Peggy's expressed the belief that the bodies of the victims would not float before at least a week. They estimated the depth of water at where the schooner foundered to be about 30 fathoms (180 feet).

SINGING NAZI CROWDS CLASH WITH POLICE

Republic Tensely Awaits Hitler's Address At Nuremberg Today.

PRAGUE, Sept. 11—(AP)—Cries of "we want a plebiscite" resounded through the streets of dozens of Sudeten German villages and cities in Czechoslovakia today.

"Deutschland Uber Alles" and the forbidden Horst Wessel battle song of the Nazis were sung in the German districts.

Pro-Nazi enthusiasm was mounting and authorities believed it would reach its highest pitch tomorrow night when Chancellor Hitler at Nuremberg, Germany, was expected to pronounce a statement bearing on the critical issue of the Sudeten Germans and their relation to Czechoslovakia.

Authorities said racial elements of the Sudeten German Party seemed to be gaining the upper hand.

At Reichenberg Czech police broke up a demonstration by 2,000 persons in that Sudeten industrial area six miles from the German border after the crowd became wildly excited by reports that Hitler was coming there.

Rival Groups Clash

When the Sudetens sang German songs and shouted "we want a plebiscite" a Czech group objected and a series of fist fights started. One policeman was knocked down and several others injured. Twenty persons were seized and later released by police.

Eight policemen were injured in street fighting at Liberec when a crowd singing songs clashed with their officers. German disturbances were reported at Karlovy Vary and Eger.

To protest a youth wearing white socks, which is regarded as identical to the Nazi flag, was sympathized, was saved by police from a crowd which attacked him.

Other incidents were reported from Fischern, Aussig, Mahr, Toplitz-Schoenant, Joachimsthal, Mueglitz and Hartmannitz.

At Troppau a shot was fired at a Czech soldier who was not hit. For the most part, however, police of the Sudeten German region, evidently acting on President Beneš' appeal yesterday, exercised forbearance toward the wrought-up minority.

The police pretended not to hear the "hell Hitler" greetings and tried to prevent a clash such as might give Hitler last minute material for an oratorical thunderbolt to be hurled at the republic.

Despite the fact that most Czechoslovaks awaited Hitler's address with a belief it would be a sharp attack on the republic with Air Minister Goering's remarks yesterday as a tipoff as to what is to be expected from the Fuehrer's address, there was no sign of nervousness.

Stage Set For Full Cabinet Session Today

Blunt Warning Conveyed To Nazi Leader On Eve Of His Nuremberg Speech Today.

(By J. F. Sanderson, Canadian Press Staff Writer) LONDON, Sept. 11—C. P. Cable)—Great Britain has impressed on Chancellor Hitler of Germany the extreme danger of relying upon this country's neutrality, but has given no undertaking to go automatically to the defence of Czechoslovakia if Germany takes to war, it was officially stated tonight.

Germany has been advised to be under no illusions, not to gamble on the success of a short campaign against the Czechoslovaks without considering intervention by France and later this country.

After a weekend of almost continuous consultations between Prime Minister Chamberlain, Sir John Simon, Chancellor of the Exchequer, Viscount Halifax, Foreign Secretary, and Sir Samuel Hoare, Home Secretary, and the Government's diplomatic advisers, the position of the Government was authoritatively summed up in these words:—

"It is of the first importance that the German Government should be under no illusions in this matter and that they should not—as it has been suggested they might—count upon it that a brief, successful campaign against Czechoslovakia could be safely embarked upon without the danger of the intervention of France and later of this country."

"Although in view of what has been said it would hardly have been thought possible that in any responsible quarters in Germany there could have been any doubts, there have been opportunities for Sir Neville Henderson (British Ambassador to Germany) during his stay at Nuremberg to meet all the principal leaders of Germany, with the exception of Chancellor Hitler, and, from full reports he has given of his conversations, we have every reason to feel confident our views have been conveyed fully to the proper quarters."

Wanted Man Succumbs In Truro Hospital

TRURO, N. S., Sept. 11—(CP)—Gerald White, 21-year-old Springfield, N. S., part-time miner, who has sought for one of the most bizarre crimes in the province's history, died Saturday in a Truro hospital, a few hours after he was found with a bullet wound in his lung and only a 50-50 chance of recovery.

Police said Mann told them he had agreed to drive White to Charleton Hill, three miles from Springfield. On the way, White had pulled out a revolver, ordered Mann to put his money on the running board of the car and then "beat it."

As he obeyed and began to run from the automobile, Mann struck him in the arm and then turned into his body, piercing a lung. White was unconscious and bleeding from a bullet wound in the head.

Events of the Weekend

Events of the weekend may be summarized as follows:—

1. The British Government finally has impressed upon Chancellor Hitler its position.

2. The inner cabinet was in practically continuous session at 10 Downing Street and it is assumed it considered general defence plans as well as efforts to prevent an European war.

3. Joseph Kennedy, United States Ambassador, visited Mr. Chamberlain and Lord Halifax each twice, indicating the Washington Government is receiving political opinion and ensure national support in the grave crisis.

4. Anthony Eden, former foreign secretary, Winston Churchill, Conservative veteran who often has been a critic of the Government, and Clement Attlee, leader of the Labour opposition in the House of Commons, all visited the Prime Minister. Observers concluded one reason for these conferences was the Government's wish to inform all shades of political opinion and ensure national support in the grave crisis.

5. The Government has decided no note should be sent to Hitler before he speaks at Nuremberg tomorrow and Sir Neville Henderson is not to see him. This decision evidently was taken on the supposition a direct approach to the Fuehrer might be fraught with great danger due to the emotional atmosphere that always surrounds the Nazi Party rally. It might be interpreted as an affront to Hitler and instead of influencing him along the road to peace might drive him into war.

6. The stage was set for an emergency session of the full cabinet tomorrow prior to Hitler's long-

It's BETTER TO BE HAPPY THAN WISE!

TORONTO, Sept. 11—Minimum and maximum temperatures:—

Dawson	40	64
Victoria	54	74
Edmonton	46	78
Regina	56	72
Winnipeg	58	74
Toronto	59	70
Ottawa	40	84
Montreal	46	68
Quebec	44	72
Saint John	48	72
Halifax	46	72
Charlottetown	46	—

Ratings On Canada's Two New Destroyers Win High Praise

OTTAWA, Sept. 11—(CP)—Canada's two new destroyers, Ottawa and Restigouche, will reach Gaspe, Que., Tuesday, Sept. 13, according to information given out by Defence Minister Mackenzie.

The warships sailed from Portland, England, Sept. 6.

Mr. Mackenzie also made known that the communication ratings aboard the vessels had won high praise from the commandant of the Portsmouth Signal School, where they have been undergoing courses. "Exceptional technical results" were achieved by Signalman T. Goldsmith, who also "displayed outstanding qualities of leadership," according to a report by the School Commandant.

Declaring their conduct had been exemplary, the Commandant wrote: "I wish also to mention special mention of other excellent qualities they have shown. Their enthusiasm, high spirits, cheerfulness, good manners, lack of conceit, and, in the majority of cases, their willingness, has been of a very high order and their departure is regretted by all hands in His Majesty's Signal School."

The program proposed for the Ottawa and the Restigouche calls for their visiting Dalhousie N. B., between Sept. 17 and Sept. 20; Quebec, Sept. 22 and Sept. 26. One ship will visit Sorel between Sept. 27 and 28 while the other calls at Three Rivers. The destroyers will be at Montreal from Sept. 29 to October 4, after which they will proceed to Halifax, arriving Oct. 7.

The Restigouche will be welcomed at Dalhousie on Sept. 18 by Fisheries Minister J. E. Michaud, New Brunswick's representative in the Cabinet.

Prince Arthur Of Connaught Dies

(A.P. by Guardian's Special Wire) LONDON, Sept. 12—(Monday)—Prince Arthur of Connaught, 55, died today at 3:30 a. m. after a long illness.

He was the only son of the aged Duke of Connaught, brother of King Edward VII and Governor-General of Canada at the outbreak of the Great War.

As a young man Prince Arthur earned himself the nickname of "handyman of the Royal Family" because of his versatility in deputizing for his relatives on important occasions.

From 1920 to 1923 he was Governor-General of South Africa, a country he revisited in 1937 as the guest of Sir Abe Bailey, mining magnate and turfman.

Prince Arthur never surrendered to the effects of a chest weakness which afflicted him all his life and became one of the Royal Family's most travelled members, besides being aide-de-camp to four kings, Edward VII, George V, Edward VIII and George VI.

World News In Brief

- RIMOUSKI, Que., Sept. 11—Six persons were burned to death early today in a fire that destroyed the Hotel Des Vagues at Rimouski Wharf, near here. Four members of a family named Roy were among the victims. The other two dead were Anna Ripka, 33, of Saint John, N. B., and a 37-year-old man named McNeil from Sydney, N. S.
- LAKE PLACID, N. Y., Sept. 11—H. B. Henwood, 65, vice president and general manager of the Bank of Toronto, and a resident of Toronto, died today after a short illness.
- NEW YORK, Sept. 11—Windows in seven fur stores were shattered today by two explosions which police believed were caused by dynamite placed in a doorway of one, Morris Schwartz, owner of one of the firms, blamed the explosions on labor troubles.
- SYDNEY, Australia, Sept. 11—Churches of all denominations throughout Australia were crowded today with congregations praying for world peace. Special services were held as a result of Prime Minister Lyons' proclamation making today one of intercession and prayer because of the international situation.
- BELGRADE, Yugoslavia, Sept. 11—Pravda, Yugoslavia's largest evening newspaper, was banned permanently Saturday. An official statement said pamphlets containing insults against state officials had been traced to the Pravda printing works.
- LONDON, Sept. 11—Queen Mary, making her usual fall trip to Yorkshire, arrived at Harrogate Saturday from Edinburgh. She will stay with her daughter, the princess Royal, at Harewood House for 10 days.

Thieves Take Safe, Are Disappointed

Thieves had little for their effort when they carried off a small safe from Hornsby's Bakery, Queen Street over the weekend. They took the "money box," a small sized one about 20 by 26 inches, out to a field near Beach Grove Inn, about a mile from the city. They apparently opened it only to find that it contained, not money, not even a handful of coppers—merely a few papers of no value.

The safe was discovered early yesterday morning by an employee of the Inn and the Mounted Police notified. Investigation revealed to whom the safe belonged. A strange feature of the affair, City police announced, was that there was no sign of a break at the bakery premises. Apparently the thieves had a "skeleton key" with which they opened a door in the unoccupied dwelling adjoining the Bakery. They evidently carried off the safe by the same route, taking time to lock the door as they departed.

Police were conducting an investigation last night but no arrests had been made.

Legion President Makes Unity Plea

SAINT JOHN, N. B., Sept. 11—(CP)—Civil and religious liberty, with freedom of speech and thought, must be preserved in Canada, and to that end there must be development and growth of unity throughout the Dominion, Col. W. V. Foster, Vancouver President of the Canadian Legion, said here Saturday night at a dinner in his honor.

"There is need of unity, and we cannot serve as we should unless the people think in terms of country rather than in terms of self endeavor," he said.

"Today we live in a world divided by thought, though united in destiny. We need to approach things in a broader spirit, not sectionalism. We can clear up misunderstandings between nation and nation, but if Canada wants a voice in the world's destiny she needs to speak with a united voice."

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Deny Mobilization

The War Ministry emphatically denied persistent rumors of mobilization of the Union preparedness societies.

The afternoon meeting opened with enrollment of delegates. It was announced that 22 societies were represented with approximately a total of 125 delegates. Four new societies were organized during the year, namely Church Hill, St. Catharines, Canoe Cove and Mermaid.

A devotional period was conducted by the Rev. Mr. VerWilt at the meeting. Later in the evening he delivered an inspiring address on the subject "Come unto me."

At this meeting Mr. Reginald MacLean of Belfast was elected President of the Union. Other officers named included: District Leaders: Eastern District, Goodwin MacCougall; West District, Central Western District, Jack Baker, Summerside and Western District, Donald MacLean, Tyne Valley.

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Instantly Killed When Plane Crashes

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire) LONDON, Ont., Sept. 11—Lieutenant James Breathitt, 27th squadron of the United States Air Force attached to Selridgefield, Mich., was killed when his airplane crashed near here last night. The plane is 30 miles southwest of London.

The plane exploded in crashing in bush on the Lee Simpson farm. Indications were that Breathitt failed to escape by parachute. Still strapped to the wrecked seat, his body was found 400 feet from the main part of the plane.

Maritime Provinces: Light to moderate winds; fine and a little warmer.

High tide this afternoon at 12:25 and tomorrow morning at 12:30. Sun sets this evening at 6:18 and rises tomorrow morning at 5:35. Last quarter moon Sept. 16, 11:12 p. m.

Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

THE CAR FERRY SAILINGS

Leave Borden 7 a. m. 9:45 a. m. 1 p. m. and 4:45 p. m. Tormentine 8:15 a. m. 11 a. m. 3:05 p. m. and 6:50 p. m.

Sundays, Leaves Borden 9:00 a. m. and 7 p. m.

Leaves Tormentine 10:15 a. m. and 8:10 p. m.