

Choice Island Flour?

We have just bought a quantity of Island Flour, freshly ground from some of the best wheat four Island produces.

Selling at \$1.75 Per 100 lbs.

J. D. McLEOD & CO.

ASBESTIC

The King of Wall Plasters
Fire Proof, Sound Proof

will not crack or scale off. One third less coal with heat your house plastered with Asbestic. When having your plan prepared see that Asbestic Plaster is specified. ASBESTINE—Fire Proof, Cold Water Paint. More durable than Oil Paints at one third the price. ALBESTON Stove Lining will save you time and money and may save your stove. Costs about one half as much as other linings and lasts three times as long.

McKINNON & McNEVIN
Lower Queen St., Charlottetown

New Preserves.

Strawberry 12c per lb
Raspberry 10c per lb
Gooseberry 10c per lb
Black Currant in 15 and 25 cent bottles.

Strawberry and Raspberry Syrup 25 cents per bottle.

All the above goods are made from home grown fruits and are guaranteed pure.

Try Eureka Tea 25c lb.

R. F. Maddigan & Co
Telephone No. 25 Lower Queen St.

CANADIAN PACIFIC RY.

The Great Pan-Am. Buffalo. THE EXPOSITION is now at its best. September is also a good time to visit Montreal, Ottawa, Toronto, Hamilton and Niagara Falls. Every patriotic Canadian should endeavor to see the Exposition and this is the opportunity. ONLY ONE NIGHT ON THE ROAD TO

Toronto and Buffalo if you travel by the Canadian Pacific. Try our Excursion on the Great Pan-Am. Buffalo. Give us a trial and be convinced of the merits of our work. D. J. HEATH, D. P. A., C. P. R., St. John, N.

Repair Work.

One of our great Specialties. Our business has been so great for past few months it has been almost impossible to turn out our orders on time. The question naturally arises, "What is the reason of so great a rush?" The reason is plain, our plant is fitted throughout with the latest Modern Machinery and employing none but first class workmen. We are in a better position to turn out work in a satisfactory manner than any other establishment on P. E. Island. We have the facilities and know how to execute the work. Give us a trial and be convinced of the merits of our work.

Bruce Stewart & Co., Founders, Engineers, Machinists and Boiler-makers. Steam Navigation Co's Wharf, Charlottetown, P. E. Island—Phone 125.

INTERNATIONAL S. S. CO. FIVE TRIPS A WEEK

20 Hours to Boston. The Steamship "St. Croix" will sail from St. John DIRECT TO BOSTON every TUESDAY and SATURDAY at 5.30 p. m. standard. Fast express to Boston. Steamers "Cumberland" and "State of Maine" will sail from St. John, for Eastport, Portland and Boston, every MONDAY, WEDNESDAY and FRIDAY morning, at 7.30 o'clock standard, due in Boston about 4 p. m. next day. NOTE: Do not overlook this route to the Pan-American Exposition at Buffalo, Choice of route from Boston. \$20.00 St. John to Buffalo and Return. Passengers arriving in St. John in the evening can go direct to the Steamer and take Cabin Bath or Stateroom for the trip. For rates and other information apply to nearest ticket Agent or to WILLIAM G. LEE, agent, St. John, N.B.

THE MORNING GUARDIAN

MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 23, 1901.

A POLICY OF SEVERITY.

The policy of severity as it has been called, which Lord Kitchener has recently adopted in South Africa has been challenged by Sir William Harcourt and others. In defending it Mr. Chamberlain said: "It has been done again and again by civilized powers. What was done by the Germans in Alsace-Lorraine? They gave an option to the French inhabitants to take the oath of allegiance or leave the country. A great many refused to take the oath and they were permanently exiled. What the Germans had a right to do we have an equal right to do in the case of the Orange River Colony and the Transvaal. Sir William Harcourt must admit there is a line between belligerents and these banditti guerrillas who are not entitled to belligerent rights. There must come a point when that is the case. It has come in every war which was ever conducted. It came in the civil war in the United States, and in the Franco-German war. What was the action of the Germans with regard to the franc-tireurs? It was to declare that they refused to recognize as belligerents men who were in arms against them, firing at their soldiers from comparatively safe positions, and next day were peaceful villagers working at their various industries. We reserve to ourselves the rights exercised by other civilized nations under similar circumstances."

Mr. Chamberlain was easily able to show that the severity complained of in South Africa was trivial compared to the devastation of an enormous tract of country by General Sherman during his march through Georgia. General Sherman justified his course then, and the world accepted his defence, on the ground that it was greater humanity to make the war intolerable than it might be the more speedily ended. Mr. Chamberlain was also able to cite strong precedents from the war in the Philippines now being carried on by the United States. It appears that in issuing his latest proclamation subjecting to banishment the Boer leaders who do not at once surrender, Lord Kitchener acted on the advice of the Cape Colony and Natal Governments. It is aimed principally at such men as Botha, Steyn, Dewitt, Delarey and Kritzinger, and was not so much expected to bring about their submission as to prepare the way for their removal from the country, in which, if they were permitted to remain, they would always be a source of disturbance and of danger. The war will go on, possibly with even intensified bitterness for a time, but when it is over the remaining active Boer leaders must be removed beyond the power of doing further harm.

The recently exploded torpedo boat destroyer Cobra had the record of being the fastest craft that ever sailed the seas. About a year ago she beat the record of her sister destroyer, the Viper, making 37.7 knots or 43.5 miles an hour. She had 75 men on board when she struck a rock. Five boats were launched but most of them were swamped and only 12 men escaped.

The Kentville N. S. Chronicle tells that although the Nova Scotia apple crop is much smaller than it was last year the fruit-growers may still receive as much money as they did then, owing to the advance in price. The Chronicle says the fruit is being rapidly bought up at three dollars per barrel and a large number of farmers are holding back for still higher prices. Apple-eaters will have to pay handsomely for their favorite fruit this year.

The prisoner Czolgosz is now apparently trying to save his miserable life by feigning insanity. That plea was set up in the case of Guiteau, who murdered President Garfield, but without avail, and it is not likely to be more successful now. There was even more semblance of insanity in Guiteau than there is in Czolgosz, but after long and careful investigation it was held that he was responsible for his action, and he suffered death accordingly.

"VICTORINE"

Wash day is easy and clothes get white if you use
It does away with washboard rubbing. 2 cakes 5c, all grocers. McKinnon & McNevin, Queen St., Agents at Charlottetown.

Mr. Roosevelt is the fifth Vice President who has succeeded to the Presidency. The others were: John Tyler succeeding William Henry Harrison, who died April 4, 1841; Millard Fillmore succeeding Zachary Taylor, who died July 9, 1850; Andrew Johnson succeeding Abraham Lincoln, who died April 15, 1865; and Arthur succeeding Garfield, who died in September, 1881. None of these was nominated for a second term.

During the Duke's visit to Ville Marie Convent, Montreal, he made a charming speech in French to the students and expressed his pleasure at the preservation of the French language in Canada. His Royal Highness evidently knows how to make himself agreeable to those he meets. He rode on horse back through the street of Quebec in a confident manner that showed no apprehension of Anarchist plotters.

A year ago the town of Galveston was swept by the storm in which thousands of lives and millions of property were destroyed. The Galveston News tells that already \$3,605,000 has been expended in new buildings and repairs, while almost \$2,000,000 more will be expended in improvements already commenced. In the year since the storm \$219,000,000 worth of products has been exported from Galveston. This is indeed a magnificent showing of recuperative power.

The Patriot editorially expresses its desire that the member to be chosen for West Queens shall be "a man of cabinet qualification," and a correspondent in the same issue speaks of cabinet timber in the like connection. These over zealous advocates are in danger of arousing some inquirer to ask what department of even a provincial government Mr. Farquharson has yet administered. Experience is gained by actual administration. The local Legislature and the Dominion Parliament are two entirely separate fields. Mr. Hazzard has had precisely the same experience as Mr. Farquharson so far as sitting in the Commons or administering a federal department is concerned.

The esteemed Patriot extols Premier Farquharson and sets forth what it considers his high claims to be the Liberal standard-bearer for West Queens. It does not want an "independent represent active and is mildly censorious of THE GUARDIAN for having modestly presented Mr. Hazzard's claims. Now we have not the slightest fault to find with the attitude of the Patriot. But it is only fair to point out that the Patriot is not free to advocate the claims of any other than Mr. Farquharson unless with his consent. THE GUARDIAN is not thus trammelled. It is free to voice the opinions and advocate the true interests of the people, and it is the people, as the Patriot truly says, who choose members of Parliament.

The companionship of the Order of St. Michael and St. George, to which Mr. Joseph Pope has been elevated, does not carry with it the title of Sir to which Knights of the Order are entitled, but in the line of the higher title to which Mr. Pope will no doubt yet attain. He was born in Charlottetown in 1854; educated at P. W. College, and since 1878 has held various positions in the civil service at Ottawa. He is now Assistant Clerk of the Privy Council. Mr. Pope is the author of several books, including a life of Sir John Macdonald; for whom he was during nine years the private secretary. THE GUARDIAN heartily congratulates Mr. Pope on his new distinction.

BRONCAITIC ATHMA.

Is now easily cured, not by pouring nauseous destructive drugs into the stomach but by inhaling Catarrhose Drugs do more harm than good, but the soothing, healing medicated air that Catarrhose supplies to the lungs and bronchial tubes cannot fail to benefit. Catarrhose prevents those smothering spasms and headache, cures the cough and makes breathing easy. Universally used; doctors recommend it; druggists sell it, 25c and \$1.00.


Brain Fag Or Easily Tired

Compound Syrup of the Hypophosphites
is a general tonic. It constitutes, assists every part of the system. Brain, Nerve, Stomach and Blood. We heartily recommend it as the best bottle of medicine you can buy. Our make. Large Bottles 75 cents.

A. W. REDDIN, Phm. B. The Square Druggist, Sunnyside.

MILLINERY...

FALL MILLINERY



We have every facility for making up beautiful Headwear. "Just tell us how much you want to pay for a Hat and we will suit you and guarantee the Hat to be up-to-date in every way. We would call special attention to our Children's Department."

F. PERKINS & CO.,

The Millinery Leaders.

Very short notice was given by the Ottawa authorities of the fast and public mourning enjoined throughout Canada on the day of the President's funeral. Probably many persons were not aware on the 19th of September that an official proclamation had been issued on the previous day by His Excellency's command in part in the following terms: "Now, therefore, we do proclaim that Thursday, Sept. 19, being the day appointed for the obsequies of the late President, shall be observed as a day for a general fast and for public mourning throughout our Dominion of Canada. And we do enjoin and exhort that, on that day, throughout our said Dominion, all flags and ensigns shall be at half mast, and that signs and emblems of mourning shall be displayed, and that our said people do abstain from any public recreation, amusement, and that they do assemble in their respective places of worship for the purpose of holding memorial services."

It reports truly there is about as much worry and dissatisfaction in St. John over the coming royal visit as there is here on account of the royal visitors not coming this way. St. John had made elaborate preparations for the visit. Among other things the two finest residences in the city, those of Messrs Simeon Jones and P. S. McNutt, were taken over at large cost and have been for weeks past in the hands of the decorators, furnishers and plumbers in order that everything might be in palatial order. Just when all was nearly ready Mayor Daniel returned from Montreal, where he saw the Royal ties, and he brought word that they will not occupy the residences so sumptuously prepared for them, but will live in the cars during their brief stay in the city, which stay has been cut down from twenty-four to about fifteen hours. Hence these tears.

DO NOT EXPERIMENT but get Fuller's Blackberry Cordial. Remember it has stood the test of long experience, a thoroughly reliable remedy for all Summer Complaints for Children and Adults, 25c at all dealers.

Ten cases of King Shoes just opened in Ladies' and Gents.—Morris & Smith. 11 Beautiful suits and overcoats are to be seen in Prowse Bros' big window to-day 20 31 King Shoes another lot of these celebrated shoes just opened. Prices never cheaper, \$3.99, \$5.00 and \$4.50 for men's heavy wet proof boots.—Morris & Smith. 11

New English black goods just received at the big store Prowse Bros. 2 31 We have now in stock Roman hyacinths and if potted now will give grand flowers for Xmas and New Year, also Puschias, Calla Lilies and Lillium Candidum, the pure white Medonia Lily very hardy. We will also open our large stock of bulbs direct from Holland during this week. Come and get our extra choice hyacinths early.—Hazzard & Moore. 11

VALUABLE PROPERTY FOR SALE.

The undersigned offers for sale by private contract that every eligible two storey, double tenement dwelling house on the corner of Grafton and Pownall Streets. The property has a depth of 78 feet on Grafton Street, and a frontage of 59 feet on Pownall Street. The House is comparatively new and in good condition and can now be bought at a great bargain and on easy terms of purchase. For particulars apply to either of the undersigned: H. J. CUNDALL, F. L. HAZZARD, Executors of the Estate of the late Thomas W. Dodd, Charlottetown, May 27th, 1901—Wed. Fri. f

NEW GOODS.

Our New Fall and Winter Cloths have arrived. New Overcoating in Vicunas, Beavers, Meltons, etc. New Suitings in Tweeds, Worstedes, Serges and Vicunas. New Trowsering. The latest novelties in Checks and Stripes. Also a full line of Gents' Furnishings.

John McLeod & Co.

Queen Street, Merchant Tailors.

Crockery Compliments

We are daily receiving uttering compliments on our low prices and splendid assortment. Not the idle tale of gossips but the careful opinion of critics. Skip our store and you skip the biggest crockery bargains ever heard of. Hundreds of customers who have bought from us are during the past year, are telling their friends of our wonderfully low prices.

Clark Crockery Co.,

Lewis Old School Opposite Market

Hardwood Flooring

We are manufacturing a quantity of extra quality Hardwood Flooring. Parties in need of a first-class floor can be sure of a good article white the lot lasts.

A. DUG EMIN & Co.,

Makers of Dove-tailed Sashes
Charlottetown, Aug 30, 1901—d.w.

Charlotte Business College

THIS is one of the best equipped Business Colleges in the Lower Provinces. Here, a business education is not made a side issue, but a specialty. All commercial subjects are taught by a large staff of competent teachers. Graduates from our Short-hand Department receive their Diplomas from the Phonographic Institute of Connecticut, the largest shorthand Institute in the world. Students are associated in responsible positions. Write for information to Charlotte Business College, Charlottetown, P. E. I. L. B. MILLER, Principal.

FOR THE FALL TRADE.

We are prepared to supply our customers with

The Frost and Wood Co's

Steel Plows, Disc Harrows and Spring Tooth Harrows.

J. Fleury's Sons

Root Cutters and Pulpers, Corn and Straw Cutters, Grain Crusher and Grinders.

Hall Mfg Coy's

Fan Mills, Shakers and Cleaners, Threshers and Horse Powers.

—ALSO—
Pottery, Digging Trucks, Wagons, Cart Wheels and Axles, Road Carts, Road Wagons, Harness, Churns, Washers and Wringers.
Our prices are very low for cash or approved credit. Call and see

A. HORNE & CO

KENT STREET