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It cures because the air rendered strongly antiseptic is carried over the diseased surface with every breath, giving prolonged and constant treatment. It is invaluable to mothers with small children. Is a boon to asthmatics.

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Whooping Cough, Bronchitis, Croup, Coughs, Catarrh, Colds, Grippe and Hay Fever.

The Vaporizer and Lamp, which should last a lifetime, together with a bottle of Cresolene, \$1.50. Extra supplies of Cresolene 25 cents and 50 cents. Write for descriptive booklet containing highest testimony as to its value.

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Editorial and News Telephone 133.

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J. E. B. McCREADY, Editor

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THE MORNING GUARDIAN

THURSDAY, JAN. 15, 1903.

TRANSFORMATIONS OF THE SENATE

When the Senate of Canada was first established in 1867 it contained 72 members, divided into three sections of twenty-four each, representing Ontario, Quebec and the Maritime Provinces respectively. Nova Scotia and New Brunswick were allotted twelve Senators each until the Province of Prince Edward Island joined the union in 1873. The original Senate of 1867 was by good fortune the ablest and most distinguished body of men who have occupied the Red Chamber since the Dominion of Canada was established. It would be easy to select a dozen or score of names from the roll of that day whose united weight and influence in the country would exceed that of any similar number selected from the Senate of today or at any intermediate date.

The reason for the excellent personnel of the Senate as first constituted is not far to seek. The appointing power rested then practically with the Provincial Governments, which recommended the Senators for their respective Provinces. And the Governments of those days were composite,—made up of approximately equal numbers of old-time Conservatives and Liberals. It followed that the rule laid down at the Quebec Conference of 1865 was practically carried out. The Senators were generally selected from the Legislative Councils, and about an equal number of Liberals and Conservatives found places in the first Senate. With few exceptions the ablest men in the Legislative Councils were selected. But if at the outset the balance of parties was fairly kept it did not long remain so. A Liberal Opposition was formed at Ottawa and more gradually throughout the country which denounced the Liberal-Conservative coalition as a practically Conservative organization and gradually helped to make it so. The large majority of the Senators remained true to the Government which had appointed them, and so became classed as Liberal-Conservatives.

From 1867 to 1873 when the first change of Government came, there were comparatively few vacancies caused by death, and consequently but few new appointments. The Mackenzie Government made a number of Liberal appointments in their brief term of power, but the Senate remained strongly Conservative and proved a great source of embarrassment to the Administration, defeating their measures and creating political capital in the country against them. The Senate was still strongly Conservative when Sir John Macdonald entered upon his long lease of power in 1873. In the eighteen years following the Liberal element was almost obliterated, while in the meantime and before, the membership of the Senate had been increased by the appointment of men to represent Manitoba, British Columbia and the Territories. So it fell out that when the Liberal party obtained their second term of power in 1896 with a majority of 31 in the House of Commons, they had but a handful of support in the Senate.

Within the past six years, however, death has been busy among the old men of the Red Chamber. One after another their

We have not advanced the price of our tobaccos. Amber smoking tobacco, Bobs, chewing tobaccos are the same size and price to the consumer as formerly. We have also extended the time for the redemption of Snowshoe Tags to January 1st, 1904.

THE EMPIRE TOBACCO Co., Lt

familiar and venerable forms have disappeared from view and from life's activities. Today but four remain of the seventy-two appointed in 1867. These are Senators Dickey and Miller of Nova Scotia, aged 92 and 89 respectively; Senator Wark of New Brunswick, aged 90, and Senator Aikens of Ontario, aged 80. The filling of many vacancies has at length brought about an almost equal division of parties in the Senate, and when other existing vacancies are filled the Liberal party will have, for the first time an actual majority of two in that House. It is worthy of note that while the Conservative party for twenty-four years in all had a majority at their back in both Houses of Parliament, the Liberal party down to the present has had a majority only in the Commons. Hereafter for the first time they will enjoy the fuller control which will enable them to secure the passage of any well-considered measure through both the Senate and the Commons.

THE 'CRITICAL TIME OF LIFE'

Is between the years of fifty-seven and sixty-two. Nature's power slows down, vitality becomes less, and the progress of busy life is a means of extending old age and renewing decreasing vigor is to take FERROZONE after meals. Ferrozone keeps up the appetite, and in the formation of red, vitalizing blood, imparts clearness to the tiring brain, force, energy and spirits just when they are needed most. To take Ferrozone regularly means adding from ten to twenty years to life. Large boxes 50c, or 6 boxes for \$2.50, at Druggists, or Polson & Co., Kingston, Ont.

DR. HAMILTON'S PILLS ARE CERTAIN.

TENDERS

Tenders will be received by the undersigned solicitors at their office in Charlottetown up to and on Tuesday, the 20th day of January inst., (noon) for the entire Stock in Trade of the firm of D. Rogers & Son, of Summerside, merchants, consisting of Dry Goods, Boots and Shoes, Hardware, Groceries, Shop Furniture, Safe and other Sundries, as shown in the Stock List now in the hands of Mr. John Grady, Tenders to be marked "Tenders for the Stock, &c. of D. Rogers & Son," and to state the amount offered in cash for said Stock and Book Debts severally, to be paid on transfer and delivery of possession, forthwith after acceptance thereof.

Full particulars will be given on application to said John Grady or to the undersigned. The undersigned do not bind themselves to accept the highest or any tender.

HASZARD & GAUDET, Solicitors for Mortgagee

REMNANT SALE!

Sharp 9 o'clock

THIS MORNING

We Will Offer a Large Quantity of

Odds and Ends

Remnants, Mussed Goods and all short lengths.

Our Annual Remnant Sale

Is always a sale to be remembered by the Ladies.

There has been such good selling in the Dress Goods Department, Silk Department, Velvet Department, that there are more short ends than usual. SO COME prepared, you won't be disappointed with the showing.

There will be remnants of Dress Goods, Cottons, Silks, Velvets, White Muslins, Laces, Embroideries, Flannels, Flanneletts, Cottons, Cottonettes and all other short lengths, odd lots, odds and ends.

The sale will begin today 9 a.m.

COME! Tuesday twentieth is the last day of our SALE.

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THANKS

This space says nothing about our goods or our prices. We want to forget for a little while that we sell watches and jewelry, we want to thank you most sincerely for all the friendship and substantial good will which you have shown us in the year now closing, and we trust that you will prosper in the twelve-month in business. And to you, and you, and you we extend the season's greetings and "Time on my wish, wish we thee in every place."

W. N. TANTON.

Jeweller,

Our new stand, Sunnyside.

Horses Wanted to Board.

Horses to board for the winter. Colts broken and handled. Have nice accommodations, good roomy stalls, etc. For terms apply to J.M. Nicholson, Sydney St., Ch' Town Telephone 253.

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IF

You had a good watch this wouldn't have happened—you wouldn't have lost your business appointment. But you did. In future buy your watches of us, let us keep them in repair and see what a difference it will make in your time schedule.

L. W. COOK

Wiring and Jobbing

I am now in a position to do all kinds of electrical Wiring and Jobbing. Persons wishing to have any repairing done can leave their orders at Mitchell's Bookstore and they will be promptly attended to.

A. E. LEIGH, Charlotte Town

TENDERS

For Steam Communication Between Charlottetown, Orwell, Crapaud and East and West Rivers.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS Charlottetown Dec. 31st, 1902. SEALED TENDERS will be received at this Department until noon on Wednesday, February 1st, 1903, from any person or persons willing to contract with the Government of Prince Edward Island, to run a Steamer of not less than two hundred tons, registered, and holding a certificate to carry at least 250 persons, and capable of maintaining a speed of not less than 14 miles an hour.

From Charlottetown to Crapaud once a week.

From Charlottetown to Orwell twice a week.

From Charlottetown to East River once a week.

From Charlottetown to West River once a week for a period of five years from opening of navigation 1903.

Parties tendering to state separately on what terms they would run the Orwell and Crapaud route and also the East and West Rivers.

For further particulars as regards the rats for passengers and freight, also the days and hours of sailing from the respective places, can be had on application to this office.

Good and sufficient securities must be provided for the faithful performance of the contract.

The Department not bound to accept the lowest or any tender.

L. B. MC MILLAN, Secy of Public Works.

Jan'y 15 d 1 w 21

The Charlottetown Driving Park and Provincial Exhibition Association.

The annual general meeting of the above association will be held in the Board of Trade Rooms in McEwen's Building, Queen Street in Charlottetown on Thursday evening the twenty-ninth day of January inst 1903 at the hour of eight o'clock.

Transfer books are closed till after the above meeting.

Dated this 14th day of January A. D. 1903. C. R. SMITH, Secretary-Treasurer.