

THE WESTERN GUARDIAN

AGENTS: J. Elmer Murphy, 26 Hanover St. and George Crow, 90 Ottawa St.

The Guardian may be bought daily at any of the following newsstands...

FRESH CEMENT in many ply bags, obtainable at 5-13-21.

FORGET-ME-NOT Cosmetics, Goggles, Goggles, Goggles...

CASH FOR USED CARS and Trucks, Apply Barrie McDonald, Sun-5-10-61.

REXALL "32" Hair Tonic Gives hair new life, restores, cures...

FRESH stock hydrated lime, bluestone, Book orders early...

BIGGER CROP with formalin, for Dr. G. Kennington.

WEDDING UNITED CHURCH, services for Sunday, May 13th...

MAGISTRATES COURT—The first case of a Summerside...

Y'S MEN CONGRATULATED, another proof that the Y's men...

Island Airman Enroute Home; Unusual Record

OTTAWA, May 13 (CP)—Four Canadian airmen—two bomber and two fighter pilots—are back from the war with a variety of experiences...

Message To Youth from Distinguished New Brunswick

FREDERICTON, N. B., May 13—The Hon. John Babbitt today at the Encana of the University of New Brunswick...

Veterans Home From Overseas

MONTREAL, May 13 (CP)—More than 150 Canadian soldiers and sailors and members of the Canadian auxiliary fire services are being brought home today by train on their way to homes across Canada after seeing service overseas...

Public Auction AT KINKORA

I am instructed to sell by public auction at KINKORA VILLAGE on MONDAY, MAY 17th at 1 P.M.

German Active In Bulgaria

ISTANBUL, Turkey, May 13 (AP)—Travellers reaching Turkey reported tonight that the German set-up in Bulgaria in what appears to be widespread defensive preparations...

Cymbria Poll

A meeting of the Progressive Conservative Committee will be held at Albert Gallan's, South Rustico on Friday, May 14th at 8 p.m.

Too Late To Classify

FOR SALE — ONE BEDROOM Suite complete, new and modern. Phone 1971—L. 5-14-1.

LOST — A COW IN KENSINGTON. Anyone knowing of whereabouts notify Art G. Haslam 5-14-1.

TO-DAY

GRAND CENTRAL MURDER

ALSO SHORT SUBJECTS SHOWS 7.30 and 9.15 SAT. AT 3 P.M.

CAPITOL SUMMERSIDE

\$77,950 Is

(Continued from Page One)

OTTAWA, May 13 (CP)—The National War Finance Committee announced tonight that subscriptions to Canada's fourth victory loan should top the \$1,000,000,000 mark with the computation of today's returns if present trends continue...

NEW STREET STARTED—Work on the new street through the Noonan estate east of the Perfection Dairy is almost complete. The contract is being handled by Morrison and McRae Ltd. It is not expected that the street will be gravelled at this time.

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SURPRISE PARTY—A surprise party was held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Gallant, 25 Russell street, to bid farewell to their daughter Claudia, who has joined the C.W.A.C. and left for Halifax Wednesday morning. She was lovingly remembered with gifts appropriate for the occasion. On Saturday evening the staff of the C.W.A.C. presented her with a gift of money. All join in wishing Claudia the best of luck in serving her King and country.

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Ralston Says 190,000 Army Men Overseas

OTTAWA, May 13 (CP)—Defence Minister Ralston told the House of Commons tonight that the strength of the Canadian army overseas on March 31 last was more than 150,000.

Oil Drilling To Start Here

A concern to be known as the Island Development Company, with head office at 28 Broadway, New York City, will drill for oil in Hillsboro Bay, about a mile from Governor's Island, it was learned yesterday.

1,000 GUNS (Continued from Page One)

(The Italian King has four sons-in-law, although the others are Count Calvi De Bergolo, Prince Philip of Hesse and Prince Luois of Bourbon-Farma.)

Axis Admit Defeat

Both Rome and Berlin acknowledged that the African war was ended and Allied patrols were hunting down Axis stragglers.

In Memoriam

In loving memory of MRS. ERNEST UNDERHAY who passed away on May 14, 1942.

N. D. MacLean

UNDERTAKER EMBALMER

Charlottetown and North Wilkshire Phone 169

Churchill Will Address U. S. Congress May 19.

Major Offensives Against Japan May Be Under Consideration.

By WILLIAM T. PEACOCK Associated Press Staff Writer WASHINGTON, May 13 (AP)—

For the second time since the war began, Prime Minister Churchill is to address the United States Congress. He will speak Wednesday and most legislators anticipate a full analysis of the global war situation.

The Prime Minister, here for a new series of strategy talks with President Roosevelt, accepted an invitation to speak over the radio to make the address. It will be at 12:30 p.m. E.D.T. (1:30 p.m. A.D.T.) before a joint session of Senate and House of Representatives and is expected to be broadcast.

Mr. Churchill last spoke to Congress Dec. 27, 1941. The bitter shock of Pearl Harbor weighed heavily on the American people who could only watch in angry impotence as the Japanese over-ran British and American Pacific outposts.

Predictions Come True Confidently, he told the legislators then that although hard days lay ahead, the Allies were on the offensive in 1943, and promised that the German-Italian armies in Africa would be destroyed. Those prophecies have been borne out.

His second address will come against a background of heavy successes in Tunisia, growing revolt in Nazi-occupied Europe, and with the Allied power which carries

deeply grateful to the newspapers of Canada for keeping the secret of the development of the training plan with vision and on a sufficiently grand scale, Mr. Churchill said.

The training plan was conceived with vision and on a sufficiently grand scale, Mr. Churchill said. While stiffer anti-aircraft defence may be encountered there, the prolonged pre-attack bombing would be an important factor in counter-balancing it.

A major share of the credit for initiating the air training plan belongs to Rt. Hon. Vincent Massey and Lt. Col. Stanley Bruce, High Commissioner for Canada and Australia in London, he said.

The reason Britain suspended the shipment of bombers to Canada in the spring of 1940, when the plan was just getting going and in great need of planes was that the bombers were needed in Europe.

It was for the same reason that the start of transfer of British training schools to England was delayed until the summer of 1940.

Two Powerful Concerns Unite

NEW YORK, May 13 (AP)—The keen and unending rivalry between the two great United States communication systems came to an end today as executives of the Western Union Telegraph Company and the Postal Telegraph, Inc. signed a consolidation agreement.

Albert N. Williams, president of Western Union, said he would announce execution of the agreement today with Edwin F. Chinn, chairman of postal, said the merger had been discussed for many years for 20 years and that every government agency dealing with the competing systems had recommended unification of the lines.

Under the terms of the agreement, Western Union would assume liabilities and obligations of the Postal Company, including the amount owed by Postal at the Reconstruction Finance Corporation.

TAX SHOWDOWN SOON

WASHINGTON, May 13 (AP)—The United States senate's decision to grant a full year's abatement of taxes or limiting this cancellation to 75 per cent of a year's taxes (Times—Special) is expected to rest on the turn of about five votes.

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Lt. McKenzie In Command Of Queen Charlotte

Lt. Charles P. MacKenzie, son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles A. MacKenzie of this city assumes command of the training ship H. M. C. S. "Queen Charlotte" tomorrow morning according to an official announcement made yesterday.

Lt. MacKenzie has seen distinguished service in many waters. He volunteered for active service with the Navy shortly after the outbreak of war and won his commission in January 1940.

He proceeded overseas in June of the same year and received most of his training in southern England. He was on convoy duty in the Mediterranean and saw service at Malta, Tobruk and Alexandria.

Lt. MacKenzie was severely wounded July, 1941, losing a leg in action in the North Atlantic. He spent eight months in hospital in Ireland and was invalided back to Canada in July, 1942. Besides this the major war wounds he received slight shrapnel wounds while on duty at the port of Liverpool during the blitz last year.

Sufficiently recovered from his wounds he now becomes Commanding Officer of the "Queen Charlotte" and senior naval officer for Prince Edward Island. He has also been made aide-de-camp to His Honor Lieut. Governor B. W. LePage.

Lt. R. Morris, recently promoted from the rank of Sub-Lieutenant to full Lieutenant, becomes second in command. He is a son of Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Morris of this city. Lieut. Morris succeeds Lieut. H. S. Trotter, who leaves next week for duty at sea.

Sub-Lieut. Maxwell Corkum of Lunenburg, N. S., who has been on provisional strength at the "Queen Charlotte" for the past six months has now been added to the active force.

The new commander replaces Lt. Cmdr. H. G. McCarthy, who has been officer commanding since the training ship was commissioned thirteen months ago. Under his supervision the "Queen Charlotte" has been transformed into a full-fledged ship and is rated among the best of its kind in Canada.

Fair Hands Trained for War Work

Fair hands and strong hands have joined in the war against the enemies of Freedom and those pictured above are employed in the manufacture of naval guns at the National Railways Munitions Limited plant which is operated by the Canadian National Railways.

Some of the hands shown performed useful tasks in the home front prior to the war but were engaged in what the economists term "gainful occupation." The sturdier hands are those of men who were machinists in the shops of the National System before the war and who were taken over as instructors in the war plant. In two years they have trained hundreds of men and women to operate intricate machinery.

Caught by the camera and shown above in the top row of pictures the work being done by these hands from left to right is as follows: Extreme left, fitting the safety catch in the breech mechanism.

Second from left, gauging the gun chamber. The deviation allowed in this work, the "tolerance," as the machinists say, is limited to two ten-thousandths of an inch, which is split hair precision.

In the centre picture the worker is removing a broach, one of a set of 40

Trinity United Church

FRIDAY, MAY 14th 7.00—Choir Rehearsal 8.00—Young People's Union—Social Hall.

Personals

Fire Chief Angus MacEachern has received word of the arrival in England of his nephew James MacEachern ("Wacky") MacEachern.

Y's Men's Club Hear Address On Navy

Last evening the Y's Men's Club listened with interest to an address delivered by Sub-Lt. Crawley, Training Officer of H.M.C.S. Queen Charlotte. Lt. Crawley dealt with navy training, pointing out that the complete course in this branch of the services was extremely difficult owing to the short time allowed for such training.

The speaker stressed the importance of the Sea Cadet branch as a stepping stone towards the regular navy service, emphasizing that a sea cadet had about 75 per cent of the beginners training accomplished when entering the senior service.

Y's Man Rev. A. LeDrew Gardner moved a vote of thanks, which was seconded by Past President Claude Smith and unanimously carried.

President Livingstone appointed the regular committees for the ensuing year, looking forward to great accomplishments in the program of the club.

Y's Man Geo. Walters presided last night and P. O. Laverick was a guest.

INQUEST ADJOURNED

SUSSEX, N. B., May 13 (CP)—An inquest into the death of Pte. D. M. Bennett, shot in a brawl at Camp Sussex last Thursday night, was adjourned tonight until May 26 to enable further investigation by the Attorney General's department.

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required for rifling a barrel. Each successive broach removes one one-thousandth of an inch of steel until the desired calibre is attained.

Right of centre is pictured the preliminary process in laying out the bridge ring. The worker is using a vernier height gauge and his movements require skill and the exercise of absolute precision in measurements.

At the extreme right a woman worker is hand-finishing on the breech catch of a naval gun. Even with hundreds of machines in use there are various operations which require the use of hand tools.

In the lower panel at the extreme left the worker is gauging the bore of a barrel during honing operations. This is part of the rifling of the barrel by which each broach removes a minute layer of steel from the interior. Upon the skill and care employed during

this work depends the range and accuracy of the naval gun when in action.

The second picture from the left is part of a milling operation. The worker is using a wrench to tighten a nut on the trigger seat.

Continuous checking is necessary during all stages of the manufacture of naval guns. Gauges have markings so fine as to be beyond the range of normal vision. Here an inspector is using a magnifying lens to note the exact reading on the Vernier Caliber gauge.

All steel brought into National Munitions plant is tested for quality. At the extreme right, a Government inspector is looking through a microscope, part of a Vickers testing machine by which a diamond makes an indentation in the steel to record its hardness, the result being indicated on a dial and noted by this method.



Courtesy James Allen & The St. Catharines Standard