

# The Morning Guardian.

ESTABLISHED 1891.

THE GUARDIAN, CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, THURSDAY, JUNE 8 1899.

PRICE TWO CENTS

## ADRIFT IN A DORY

Two American Fishermen  
Lost in a Fog.

## THE CITY OF GHENT

Removes Them from Sable  
Island Lighthouse to  
Halifax.

The City of Ghent, which arrived Saturday, brought two American fishermen from Canso, who were for two days in a dory without food or water and who finally succeeded in reaching Sable Island, where they were lost after for several days and then provided with the requisites to enable them to make the mainland. The men were William Clark and William Muse, of the Gloucester schooner Patriot, Captain Myles Summers. At the time the men were lost the vessel was lying at Quereau, about 45 miles E. S. E. from Sable Island. Clark and Muse were sent out to look for trawls about daylight on May 29th. The men were several miles from the vessel when the fog suddenly settled down upon them, and after vainly endeavoring to locate their vessel they finally decided to try and make Sable Island.

The success of such an attempt was doubtful as the men were without food, water or compass. They had a good sail, however, and with a fair wind they made good progress. Monday night, the men suffered from exposure and on Tuesday they began to feel the effects of hunger. About 11 a. m. land was sighted and at noon they reached the south side of Sable Island. There was a high wind at the time and the breakers were smashing in on the shore, making it almost impossible to land. Attempt after attempt failed, but by careful management the men ultimately succeeded in reaching terra firma not, however, before the boat had filled. Clarke and Muse then walked to the northeast station, where they were given food and carefully looked after. Subsequently they were removed to the main station, where they remained until Thursday. The governor then provided them with clothing, compasses, food and water, and their dory having been brought up on a team, the men left for Whitehead and reached Dover Island on Friday at 5 a. m. They then proceeded to Canso, taking the Dover mail with them.

## WHITE CANVAS SHOES

For the warm days of summer you want something cool and pleasant for your feet. White Canvas Shoes are fashionable, neat and comfortable. We have them made of good heavy canvas, well lined, good servicable soles, easy fitters.

Children's	68c
Misses'	75c
Women's	\$1.00
Men's	\$1.35

**GOFF BROS.**

## KRUGER REFUSES

Any Concession Looking  
To Settlement.

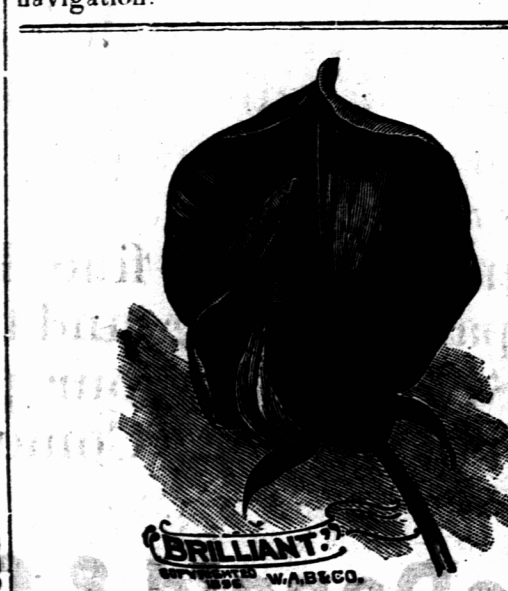
## A SERIOUS SITUATION

Alaskan Boundary Case Hope-  
ful-- Yachting Trials --  
Nun of Kenmare.

LONDON June 7th.—(Special) Lord Selbourne, Under Colonial Secretary, announces the failure of the conference with Kruger, who obstinately refused all concessions tending towards a settlement of the Transvaal difficulty. This creates a very serious situation. Six test races will be held during July between the Prince of Wales Britannia and Sir Thos. Lipton's Shamrock. The Colonial Office to-day talks most hopefully of a satisfactory understanding for the settlement of the Alaskan boundary dispute as a result of the conference between Ambassador Choate and Lord Salisbury. Sister Margaret Anne Cusack, the Nun of Kenmare, died today at Leamington.

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This morning the men waited on the American consul, who will look after their wants and provide them with passage home. The men speak in the highest terms of their treatment on Sable Island. Both are intelligent, and owe their safety to their knowledge of navigation.



**Seeds for  
The Season  
at  
HASZARD & MOORE'S.**

SUNNYSIDE.

## IDEAS OF FREEDOM

By Milton, Discussed by  
Edwin Freedman.

## MILTON'S PROSE WORKS

A Graduation Essay Delivered  
At Acadia College, Wolf-  
ville, N. S.

It has been said that Milton's prose or controversial works have been buried in a merciful oblivion. This is a superficial view. The dust has returned to dust, but the spirit,—the soul of this master teacher, that wrought upon the class and night of mediaeval superstition, that began the transformation process which has resulted in the splendor of this strange new day, still lives and breathes in "Milton's Ideas of Freedom." So essentially have they become constituent parts of the Nation's national and individual life that he has ceased to enquire for their origin, and has become almost unconscious of their presence and influence.

For him they have brought to light a fuller life, and not only have they made him heir to the best of all that "has been" but heir to the best of all that will be, by crowning him King of himself and of men in every quarter of the globe; and by placing within his reach the horoscope which reveals and the scepter of thought which must control the world's great future.

Though the favored child of the muse, Milton did not always dwell apart from his contemporaries on the sacred heights of his native Paros. Their struggle for personal liberty and the removal of a Stuart Tyrant from the British Throne were achievements accomplished by the energies of an English peasantry, aroused, directed, and inspired, by Milton's Ideas of Freedom. But the battle for liberty of thought he fought alone, because he alone among the hosts enchanted of the Circean cup of servitude, saw that truth was supreme, that it must be free. He alone understood the importance of freedom of thought as the fundamental principle of national life and individual liberty.

His ideas are too comprehensive to admit of bounding him by any class or age, but are comprehensive enough to include all. Into them he garnered the best of all the past, his present and ours, they embody and we wait for the future to fill out the action prescribed page of Miltonic Theory. In him we find the Puritan uprising, fortitude, tranquillity, and inexorable resolution, without the Puritan's life-anihilating asceticism; the nobility of the Cavalier without the servile degeneracy of the subject; the liberty of the free thinker without the pedantic ignorance of the agnostic.

The freedom of the human will, regarded by him as the only possible foundation of true morality, government and justice, so forcibly expressed in the immortal verse, should be accepted and retained, not as a meaningless formula but as a vital faith by all who would become masters of themselves and their circumstances. Of man his Creator says:

"I made him sufficient to have stood, but free to fall."  
"Within himself the danger lies yet lies within his power."  
Against his will he can receive no harm."  
"But God left free the will, for what obeys reason is and reason he made right."

(Continued on the Third Page.)

## COSTIGAN INQUIRY

Honest John Uses Im-  
proper Language.

## GRAND TRUNK STRIKE

Is Resumed—Methodist Con-  
ference Takes Action on  
Prohibition.

OTTAWA, June 7.—(Special)—The Public Accounts committee this morning interviewed Dr. Barrett of Winnipeg, inspector, on the Harry Costigan case.

During the cross examination Hon. John Costigan referred to Sir Hibbert Tupper as one of the prosecuting attorneys, but had to withdraw the phrase.

MONTREAL, June 7.—(Special)—The Grand Trunk strike is still on, the men declaring that the company did not live up to the truce arrangement.

NIAGARA, June 7.—(Special)—The Hamilton Methodist Conference regrets Laurier's refusal to introduce a prohibitory law and they favor a national law with an exception in favor of Quebec.

**HE STOLE 30 CENTS.**  
And is Now the Lucky Heir to a Fortune of \$75,000.

SAN FRANCISCO, June 7.—(Special)—Word comes from Holland that Richard Davenkosen, a prisoner in jail for stealing 30 cents from the poor box of St. Joseph's church, to buy food, is heir to \$75,000.

**PROF. SCHURMAN.**  
Goes on a Warship to Meet the Filipino Leaders.

MANILA, June 7.—(Special)—Prof. Schurman goes on a three weeks trip among the Islands on the warship Bennington and will meet many leaders of the natives. He will leave for home in July.

**THE WEATHER.**  
WASHINGTON, June 7.—(Special)—Thunder storms, cooler, light westerly winds.

**ROYAL Baking Powder**

Made from pure cream of tartar.

Safeguards the food against alum.

Alum baking powders are the greatest menaces to health of the present day.

## SYDNEY MARKETS

A Talk With Mr. W. C.  
Lea, Victoria.

## THE MARKET GLUTTED.

Large Quantities of Produce  
Cannot Be Handled at  
Any Price.

MR. W. C. LEA, Victoria, returned from Sydney yesterday afternoon. Mr. Lea went to Cape Breton by the Harvest Home with a cargo of potatoes, 800 bushels of which he disposed of along the lakes, the remainder he sold in Glace Bay, Sydney, North and South Sydney. Mr. Lea reports the Cape Breton market glutted with Island produce. There are some six schooners lying in Sydney loaded with produce. The schr Tarquin of Charlottetown; Charming Loss of Victoria; Lois, Charlottetown; Marion, Cape Breton; John A. McDonald, P. E. I.; Flash, New London, are all trying to find a market. Mr. Lea says prices have been too high on the Island in order to sell too advantage in Cape Breton. Potatoes that were sold for 44 cents in Canso were offered in Sydney at 45 cents and a buyer cannot be secured. Oats are something better in price and 42 to 45 cents are realized for small quantities. Large quantities

## CLOSING EXERCISES

Of St. Dunstan's College  
Last Evening.

## PRIZES DISTRIBUTED.

The Baccalaureate Examina-  
tion to Take Place in Ten  
Days Time.

The closing exercises of St. Dunstan's College took place last evening in St. Thomas Hall, but owing to the erection of the new wing to the College and many other improvements and the fact that a number have already gone home the prizes were distributed in private. The baccalaureate examination will take place on June 16th and 17th when the degree of B. A. will be conferred. About ten in number will take (Continued on the Fourth Page.) cannot be sold at all. A merchant in Sydney told him he could not handle a thousand bushels at any price as there is no market. Mr. Lea left Victoria some five weeks ago and has been ever since endeavoring to dispose of his cargo at figures that scarcely covers cost. The Schr. John A. McDonald after visiting various ports in Cape Breton is discharging her cargo in a warehouse awaiting a better market.

THIS LABEL IS ON EVERY PACKAGE.

1 lb. 25c

**Haszard's Improved**

**Turnip Seed.**

Heavy Cropper

Splendid Keeper

Imported direct from the growers by  
**GEO. CARTER & CO.**  
Charlottetown, P. E. Island

**SPECIAL NOTICE.**

Our stock of Imported Haszard's Improved Turnip Seed is grown exclusively or us by the largest seed growing establishment in England, from true pure seed supplied by us for the purpose. This stock of seed costs us fully fifty per cent advance on the cost of ordinary seed, owing to the extra care taken in growing it.

Avoid so-called "Haszard's" sold at low prices. The genuine article is the result of great care in selection and can never be sold low. Avoid so-called "Haszard's" Seed peddled through the country. It is far more likely to be something else than the genuine article, and you risk losing your crop by experimenting. "Carter's" "Haszard's" in sealed packages is always safe, and is the best. Deal with experienced Seedsmen.

CARTER'S PRIZE HASZARD'S IMPROVED is sold in sealed cardboard boxes, labelled as above, in 1 lb., 1/2 lb. and 1 lb. sizes. For sale at our store and by our Agents. Price per lb. 25 cents; 5 lb. or more 22 cents per lb.

Ask for Carter's Haszard's Improved.

**GEO. CARTER & CO.**  
SEEDSMEN.

Charlottetown, June 7, 1899.—11 w21

**BE EARLY IF YOU WOULD PICK PRIZES.**

The choicest patterns are always to be found at the opening of the season when stocks are unbroken. The showing for spring is now at its best. Our stock is complete, so now is the time, the advantageous time to select **YOUR SPRING SUIT.** Come and see our big variety. Come and see our extra value. Come and see our superb makes. Come and see our suits, made to order for \$13, \$14, \$15. We keep every suit bought of us in repair for one year if any part rips or buttons come off.

**D A BRUCE.** Merchant Tailor, Morris Block.