

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

Covetousness is idolatry for it
supplants God in the human heart.

Morning Guardian, Founded 1887,
Charlottetown, Two Cents.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

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The cultivation of the earth is
the most important labor of man.

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AXIS TROOPS TRAPPED AT SEVASTOPOL

Famous Soviet General Dies After Operation

Island Man Missing At Sea

Capt. Joseph Campbell formerly of Campbell's Cove, P. E. I., has been seven weeks overdue with a crew of seven men. He sailed from New York on Feb. 26th on the motor ship Dido bound for Miami, Florida. Since that time there has been no word from him. The U.S. Coast Guard, together with U. S. Navy forces, has searched the Atlantic along the coast line and the inland waters, but no trace of either man or boat has been found. This same Joseph Campbell had a narrow escape about a year ago when he was blown from Cape Cod to off the Nova Scotia shore, where he was towed in to Yarmouth by the Canadian Coast Patrol. He has been trading between Porto Rico, Trinidad and Florida during the first part of the winter.

He leaves a wife who now resides in North Pelham, New York; two brothers, Aerns F., Long Island, New York; and a sister, Mrs. M. E. I.; two sisters, Teresa, Mrs. Albert Ching, Merrow, Conn., U.S.A.; Mary Mrs. Joseph Coady, Enyvale, P. E. I.

Complete Ouster Of Gen. Giraud

ALGER, April 14 (AP)—The French National Committee of Liberation completed its ouster of Gen. Henri Giraud as French commander in chief today, replacing him with the retired Lt. Gen. Charles de Gaulle.

The committee acted, spokesmen said, when it became convinced Giraud would not revoke his renunciation of his position as commander in chief of French forces in Algeria in his letter Easter Sunday letter to Gen. Charles de Gaulle.

Three Nazi Airmen Prisoners Escape

OTTAWA, April 14 (CP)—Three former members of the Nazi air force have escaped from an internment camp at Hemlo, Ont., Royal Canadian Mounted Police said today.

The prisoners were listed as Robert Traut, 21, Heinz Gummert, 21 and Kurt Semmling, 35. B. C. M. P. officers here said they did not know when the men made their escape.

COMING EVENTS

- *To arrive bulk barley. Book now. McGuigan & Boyle. 4-13-10
- *Bulk feed wheat in stock. McGuigan & Boyle. 4-13-10
- *Rummage Sale Trinity Social Hall Saturday, 6 p.m. 4-14-21
- *Cake Sale, aid of Basilica Altar Society, Saturday afternoon, April 15th at Holmans. 4-12-41
- *Unloading at Bradalbane, car flour, bran, shorts, wheat, laying feed, chicken feeds and milk. L. S. Seaman. 4-14-21
- *Booking orders for bulk barley lowest prices. R. L. Dickleson. 4-12-13-16-31
- *Wo-ho-ho Rummage / Sale, Y. M. C. A. today, April 15th, 5 P. M. 4-15-11
- *Reserve Saturday, April 29th, for South Milton Women's Institute Pantry Sale at Holmans. 4-13-11
- *Loading live hogs at Miscouche for Davis and Fraser Wednesday, April 19 till 2 p.m. Morris Casley. 4-13-21
- *To arrive next week, Purina, Chickens, Chick Growers, Milk Chow. Order now. W. I. Bowman. 4-13-31
- *The Ladies Auxiliary of Baptist Church will hold sale Home Cooking with some Fancy Work, Saturday, April 15th, beginning 3 P. M. upper hall of Baptist Church. 4-12-14-15
- *To arrive May 1st carload asphalt shingles, roofing, etc. good assortment colours and quality. R. L. Dickleson. 4-12-13-16-30-32
- *Buying pigs at Fredericton Monday, Tuesday 11 A. M. Charlottetown Market Square. Paying \$50.00 per pig for good pigs over 40 lbs. each. Will also buy smaller ones. Twenty-five cents discount per pig with black teeth. Only best quality pigs wanted. Knud Jorgensen. 4-15-11

NAZI ANTI-INVASION PREPARATIONS HARD HIT

Aussies Take Bogadjim

ALLIED HEADQUARTERS, SOUTHWEST PACIFIC, April 15 (Saturday)—(AP)— Australian troops captured Bogadjim Thursday and are in contact with enemy patrols on the road to the Japanese supply base at Madang, 15 miles to the north.

The Australians entered Bogadjim without resistance and captured some abandoned equipment, today's Allied communique said.



Lieutenant Sterling Alec Reid, Canadian Infantry Corps, volunteered for service with the British Army as one of those loaned by the Canadian Army. He was born at Rolle Bay, P.E.I., October 13, 1917, and prior to the war he was a farmer and machinist. His mother, Mrs. Minnie Reid, lives at Rolle Bay, P.E.I. He has one brother in the R.C.A.F. overseas, Lieut. Reid was taken on strength of the Army in October, 1942, as a private, and was commissioned in September 1943. (Canadian Army Photo.)

Closing Session Of Teachers' Convention

Miss Estelle Bowness Elected President For Ensuing Year.

The closing session of the annual convention of the P. E. Island Teachers' Federation opened yesterday morning at 9:30 in the Prince of Wales College Auditorium with a very large attendance.

The first item on the agenda was the reading by Miss Estelle Bowness of her report on the Canadian Teachers' Convention held last year in Saint John, N. B.

The minutes of the preceding meeting were then read by Miss Mabel Matheson, Recording Secretary, and approved.

President Callaghan informed the meeting that, owing to the indisposition of the Hon. J. Walter Jones, Premier and Minister of Education, the address to be delivered before the Federation by the Hon. J. Walter Jones had to be cancelled. No substitute speaker, said Mr. Callaghan, had been offered the Federation on the results of the Teachers' Delegation waiting upon the government, stated that they had been very courteously received. He regretted the inability of Premier Jones to attend the conference, for he felt that the teachers might have received something more definite in the way of promises had Mr. Jones been present.

The delegates, said Mr. Macdonald, included the Government, and that they were already owed \$100,000 which had been granted by the Dominion Government, and which the teachers of P. E. Island had not received. He paid tribute to President Callaghan for his presentation of the brief and to Miss Jacqueline Macdonald for the convincing arguments she presented.

(Continued on page 7, Col. 4.)

Strike Vote Considered By B. C. Teachers

VANCOUVER, April 14 (CP)—Delegates at the annual convention of the British Columbia Teachers' Federation approved plans yesterday for a possible strike vote in the event the provincial government does not introduce the next legislative session satisfactory legislation providing a minimum provincial salary scale.

The resolution passed by delegates authorized the executive to decide upon necessity of a strike vote. The motion said the teachers should require a definite reply from the government to their demands for the minimum scale, should negotiate if deemed advisable and should take a strike vote if satisfactory legislation is not introduced.

Ontario Airman Awarded D. F. M.

OTTAWA, April 14 (CP)—The R.C.A.F. airman, Capt. George Hester, was awarded the Distinguished Flying Medal for his part in the rescue of a downed bomber crew over the North Atlantic.

Hester's ship, a Liberator, was shot down on April 13, 1943, and he was the only survivor. He was rescued by a German U-boat and taken to a prison camp in Germany. He escaped and made his way back to England, where he was awarded the D.F.M. for his part in the rescue of the crew.

Allies Agree On Details Of Occupation Gov't

LONDON, April 14 (AP)—Russia has agreed with Britain and the United States on the principal details of the occupation government in Europe after the war, according to a report from the British government.

The report said that the three powers have agreed on the principle of a coalition government, and that the details of the government's structure and powers will be worked out in the coming months.

News Briefs

DUBLIN, April 14 (CP)— Drastic reductions in Euro train services to coal shortages were announced today. Passenger trains, even on main lines, will run only two days a week and freight trains four days, with 13 branch lines suspended.

TORONTO, April 14 (CP)— The Ontario Department of Highways is studying the possibility of constructing "flight strips" adjacent to highways as a solution to the problem of privately owned aircraft landing and service facilities. Highways Minister George Doucette today told the Ontario Government's two day conference here on post war tourist travel.

LONDON, April 14 (CP)— Reuters' Wire Cdr. A. E. Clouston, pre-war holder of the flying record from London to the Cape and London to New Zealand, has been awarded the Distinguished Service Order. Clouston, a New Zealander, has completed 100,000 miles of flying in a biplane and a monoplane.

WASHINGTON, April 14 (AP)— The United States House of Representatives unanimously passed today \$32,847,154,336 naval appropriation bill and got ready for a \$50,000,000,000 supply measure for the army.

OTTAWA, April 14 (CP)— Mayor F. J. Conboy of Toronto said today that the flight instructor at the flight school at Toronto is a 1,100 Toronto families who will receive consideration by the federal cabinet.

LONDON, April 14 (CP)— Reuters' Budapest Radio reported shortly before 8 P. M. G. A. P. (4 P. M. E. T.) that "muzzle raiders" were over Budapest and a number of other Hungarian towns.

Well Known N. B. Parish Priest Dies

WOODSTOCK, N.B., April 14 (CP)—Very Rev. Charles J. McLaughlin, parish priest of Debec and outlying missions, died at his home here today after an illness of several months. He was educated at St. Joseph's College and in Quebec, and served at Debec for 23 years following periods at Milltown, Fredericton and McAdam.

Aircraft Plants, Airfields And Railways Bombed

Allied Week-Long Two-Way Drive Tapering Off.

LONDON, April 14 (AP)—R. A. F. Mosquitoes bombed Berlin last night, probably with two ton blockbusters, and American fighters attacked a German airfield in northeastern France today in a crackling climax to a historic week-long, two-way Allied assault on Axis continental targets vital to the defence of the western front.

The Budapest Radio reported tonight that Allied planes were over Budapest and Győr, Hungary, indicating possibility that Mediterranean based forces were continuing the great air offensive.

Heavy Damage

The Mosquito and Thunderbolt raids from Britain last night and today while sharp, were on a relatively minor scale, representing a tapering off of the massive blows begun last Saturday. During the week crippling blows were dealt to 13 German aircraft factories, 17 airfields and 14 railroad centers figuring prominently in the Nazi preparations for resisting the forthcoming Allied invasion from the west.

New Canadian Destroyer Is Commissioned

OTTAWA, April 14 (CP)—Allied forces today commissioned a new Canadian destroyer, the HMCS Algonquin, one of the most modern destroyers in the world, has been commissioned by the Royal Canadian Navy. The ship is the first of a new class of destroyers built in Canada and is expected to see action in the invasion.

The ship was named in honor of the Algonquin in the past year in a mutual-aid-in-reverse policy. The Algonquin is the first ship of her type in the Canadian Navy.

Commander of the new destroyer is Lt.-Cdr. D. M. Piers, D.S.C., of Halifax, who led the crew at the commissioning. "I look to you to help me make her the finest ship in our Navy."

A fleet class destroyer built to operate with capital ships, cruisers and aircraft carriers, the Algonquin has a long operational range which would make her particularly valuable in this type of work.

(At least one P. E. I. sailor is understood to be a member of the crew of the Algonquin. He is AB Raymond B. Gauthier of Charlottetown. His wife and family reside at 85 Gerald Street.)

Canuck Skipper Faces Charge

BOSTON, April 14 (AP)—For night on 15 years Captain Moyle C. Randall, 48, of Lunenburg, N. S., has been sailing the ship "The Captain" for 15 years. He was charged with running days hovering over him.

Today customs men and the shadow descended and the skipper was removed from his vessel, a Canadian freighter, at Gloucester and brought to Boston as a fugitive from justice.

Records showed that the Captain had been convicted in Brookline in 1931 of rum running and that he had jumped \$10,000 bail—posted after he had been sentenced to 18 months in jail.

Woman To Head N. B. Teachers Association

FREDERICTON, April 14 (CP)—Miss Bernice MacNaughton, Moncton, was elected president of the New Brunswick Teachers' Association today marking the first time for a woman to hold the office. The Association's meeting was the closing event of a three-day convention of the educational institute of New Brunswick.

Portrayer Of Nazi Roles Is U. S. Citizen

LOS ANGELES, April 14 (AP)—Helmuth Dantine, who came here from a Nazi concentration camp seven years ago to become a portrait artist, today was named as a traitor of Nazi roles in Hollywood was made a United States citizen today. Now 26, Dantine was imprisoned when Hitler took over his native Austria. Relatives arranged his release on condition that he leave the country.

War Situation Last Night

By Kirke L. Simpson, Associated Press War Analyst

Both extremities of the Japanese Pacific outpost line, New Guinea in the southwest and the Kuriles in the northeast, have come in for intensified air attack recently to stir expectation that new Allied moves are impending.

These attacks, particularly in the north where the bombers come closer and closer to Tokyo itself with every stroke, must also be sharpening Japanese apprehension. Lined with enemy knowledge that planes of superior range and hitting power have long been in production in the United States but not yet flown in action so far as known, the attacks in the Kuriles have an ominous significance for the Japanese home front.

Yet it is southward, on New Guinea, that the greater threat to the whole Japanese conquest design may be developing. With the Bismark Archipelago cleared of the foe or his remaining garrisons isolated and doomed, Gen Douglas MacArthur is pushing the preliminary attack on the New Guinea coast line to the Netherlands end of the big island. And the northwestern tip of New Guinea is only 600 miles from the southeastern tip of Mindanao in the Philippines.

There are no official figures on the strength of the ground forces Australian and American, available now to MacArthur. Including garrisons of islands protecting communication routes back to Hawaii, considerable numbers of troops could be quickly concentrated somewhere when the time ripe for that return to the Philippines to which MacArthur pledged himself when he left Cororor.

That time still may be relatively remote, but certainly not as remote as it seemed only months ago. The stepped-up campaign to clear all New Guinea of enemy footholds hints at stage setting for the campaign to retake the Philippines.

Whatever Allied Pacific strategy may prove to be from here on, something is brewing in New Guinea that has ill portents for Japan.

Treaty With China Is Concluded, King Says

OTTAWA, April 14 (CP)—Canadian ambassador today announced that a treaty with China formally relinquishing extraterritorial rights and other privileges which, under treaty provisions, Canada together with other nations previously exercised in China, had been concluded.

Announcement of the completion of the treaty was made tonight by Prime Minister Mackenzie King. It provided that the treaty would be in force from the date of the signature of the two governments, but would not be in force until the date of the signature of the treaty of friendship, commerce, navigation and consular rights.

The treaty completed today was signed by Mr. King and by Dr. Liu Shun, Chinese ambassador to Canada. In its terms is similar to the British extra-territorial treaty concluded on behalf of the United Kingdom, northern Ireland and India Jan. 11, 1943, and the United States treaty with China concluded on the same date.

The Canadian government agrees to co-operate with the Chinese government in arrangements, so far as Canadian interests are concerned, for the abandonment by foreign governments of special privileges held by them in Peking, Shanghai, Amoy, Tientsin and Canton.

The relinquishment of extraterritorial rights does not affect existing real property rights of Canadian nationals. It is understood that Canadian property in China will be subjected to Chinese laws concerning taxation and national defence.

Real property held by Canadians in China may not be alienated to the government or nations of a third country without the consent of the Chinese government. If the right to transfer is refused the Chinese government has agreed to take over the property and pay adequate compensation.

Local Man Is Understood To Be Member Of Crew

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Rev. T. C. Douglas To Resign Fed. Seat

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Mr. Douglas has been provincial leader since 1942. No date has been set for the election, but June has been mentioned as the probable month.

Canada In Mutual Aid Pact With Free French

OTTAWA, April 14 (CP)—Prime Minister Mackenzie King announced tonight that Canada had signed a mutual aid agreement with the French Committee of National Liberation.

The agreement was signed by Mr. King on behalf of Canada and by G. Bonneau, delegate in Canada of the French Committee of National Liberation, on behalf of the Committee.

This is the fifth such agreement signed in Canada this year. Earlier this year agreements were made with the United Kingdom, Russia, Australia and China.

Another Movie Actor Is Airman Overseas

A U. S. AIR BASE IN ENGLAND

OTTAWA, April 14 (AP)—Movie actor Robert Preston is to pop up in the United States Air Force in England. A lieutenant under his full name of Robert Preston Meservey, he is a combat intelligence officer commanding a group of men on what is expected from the Germans in way of opposition.

31,000 Taken Prisoner In Six-Day Push

By Tom Yarbrough

LONDON, April 14 (A P)—The Red Army cornered thousands of shattered Axis troops into the last tenth of the Crimea around shell pitted Sevastopol today with the capture of Bakhchisarai, only 18 miles northeast of the former Soviet Fleet base, and ran their six day string of bedraggled German and Romanian prisoners to 31,000. Moscow announced tonight.

Overrunning 500 towns and villages, two armies under General Fedor I. Tolbukhin and Andrei I. Yeremenko effected a junction and tied in swiftly for the final annihilation of German and Romanian remnants fleeing into Sevastopol.

G. I. Tolbukhin's 2nd Ukrainian Army captured 300 German soldiers, struck 17 miles southwest along the railway from Sevastopol to make the reserve Bakhchisarai, and also cut 25 miles southwest across the Crimean mountains and captured Alushta only 16 miles east of the port of Yalta on the Black Sea Coast.

Article from Sevastopol in the southwestern corner of Yalta is the last major enemy position, and on the seventh day of their lightning offensive the Russians had recaptured approximately nine-tenths of the 10,000 square mile peninsula which has many good airfields to accelerate invasion of Romania.

Across the Black Sea to the northwest from the Russian 3rd Ukrainian Army under Gen. Rodion Y. Malinovsky finally cleared the entire Crimean peninsula of German forces southwest of Odessa in the Odessidopol area, capturing eight localities, said the broadcast communique recorded by the Soviet Monitor.

No further progress on the Romanian front was mentioned in the bulletin, but in pre-war Poland Marshal Gregory K. Zinoviev's 1st Ukrainian Army captured 40 localities southwest of Czortkov in the area south of Tarnopol, which has been surrounded and under siege since March 26.

Says Turkey Will Give Aid To Allies

ANKARA, April 14 (AP)—Foreign Minister Ruman Memetoglu told newsmen today "Turkey will aid the Allies within the limits of her material possibilities." He made this statement in hours after receipt of a note based on the plea of Cordell Hull, U. S. secretary of state, for neutral countries to cease trading with Germany.

The Turkish government, facing one of the most delicate problems it has confronted since the start of the war, apparently was giving the Hull plea its most serious consideration.

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THE MOST POPULAR PEOPLE ARE THOSE WHO ARE WILLING TO BE BORED ONCE IN A WHILE!

Hits like this afternoon at 3:30 and tomorrow morning at 5:30. Sun sets this evening at 7:45 and rises tomorrow morning at 6:16. Last quarter moon April 16, 1:56 a. m.

DAILY AIR SERVICE
Charlottetown - Summerside - Moncton

Leave Charlottetown 7:35 a. m. 12:00 noon, 4:30 p. m. 8:00 p. m.
Arrive Charlottetown 1:10 p. m. 5:45 p. m. 7:05 p. m.

SUNDAY SERVICE
Leave Charlottetown 11:00 a. m. Arrive Charlottetown 5:45 p. m.

The Tea for You!

"SALADA" TEA