

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN
Ministry of self is the most satisfying conquest.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN
A tree will not only lie as it falls, but it will fall as it leans.

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BRITISH SHIP BOMBED, FOUR ARE KILLED

“JAPAN MUST CONTROL HONG KONG,” CLAIM PEER VOICES DEMAND AFTER COLONY TOUR

Britain denounced as “Tool of China” by Japanese press.

TOKYO, June 5.—(C.P.)—A demand for Japanese control of the British Crown Colony of Hong Kong voiced by Motokuro Sugiyama, member of Japan's House of Peers, today was reported in Domei (Japanese news agency) dispatches from Nagasaki.

Sugiyama's declaration that Japan must control Hong Kong was made as he ended a month's visit to the colony, centre of Great Britain's extensive China trade.

The old newspaperman would urge Premier Fumimaro Kono's cabinet to take measures toward controlling Hong Kong as quickly as possible both militarily and diplomatically, the news agency said.

Sugiyama described huge piles of armaments and railway repair machinery he said he saw on the docks of Hong Kong, one of south China's greatest ports.

“Japan's diplomatic negotiations with Britain regarding China have been a long list of successive failures,” he declared, “adding that he would advocate ‘positive steps’ to bring the rich British Colony under Japanese sway.”

Britain was denounced as a “tool of China” in Japanese press comment over London's protest to Tokyo over Japanese air raids on Canton.

Komunin Shimbun, widely circulated in military circles, accused Britain of “indiscriminate bombing” of native populations in India and the near east, and asserted that attacks on Canton were always aimed at the British.

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Japanese Rain Death On Canton Heavy Casualties In Weekend Raids—Armies Battle For Rail Junction.

HONG KONG, June 5.—Fifty Japanese warplanes attacking in relays killed an estimated 200 Chinese in Canton today in an air raid which lasted more than an hour. The bombing followed heavy raids Saturday in which reported casualties in the heart of the South China City alone were 600 dead and 1,000 injured.

It marked the seventh day of air attacks since a week ago Saturday when officials placed the toll of 750 dead and 1,250 wounded.

Current raids have carried to a peak of destruction the aerial drive begun last year to end Canton's usefulness as the gateway for Chinese supplies.

The Wongsha and Talsatou railway stations and Government buildings were the principal targets today.

Locked In Combat

SHANGHAI, June 6.—(Monday)—Two large armies battled today for control of the most strategic railway intersection in China—Tientsin—while Japanese flying columns were reported to have reached the Peiping-Hankow railway, 210 miles north of Hankow.

Foreign quarters in Hankow, provisional Chinese capital, said the Japanese force had reached Yencheng, about 80 miles south of Cheuchow where the railway intersects the east-west railway line.

HOUSING ACT EXPECTED TO BOOM BUILDING

Enlarged Statute Will Make 116 Millions Available To Home Builders.

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire) OTTAWA, June 5.—(Monday)—The Housing Act expected to boom building in cities, towns and villages will find it easier to build new houses if legislation proposed by Finance Minister Dunning becomes law. Members of Parliament are eagerly looking forward to the introduction of an enlarged Housing Act this week when details of the Government's plans will be revealed.

In a preliminary resolution made public yesterday Mr. Dunning disclosed the measure would make available some \$116,000,000 in new money for housing building. In addition to the expenditure made under the Housing Act of 1935 which up to date amounts to about \$14,000,000.

Private Lending

It will not all be Government money, however, for the 1935 Housing Act involves loans by private lending institutions with the Dominion Government lending 20 per cent of the total value of a new house where the institution lends 60 per cent. This principle will be continued in the new act.

The important feature of the new measure is that it brings \$30,000,000 of Dominion Government money into the low cost housing field. The 1935 act was utilized chiefly by persons who were building moderately expensive homes. It provided \$10,000,000 for loans to home builders which, when combined with private lenders, meant a \$50,000,000 building program of \$40,000,000 worth of loans.

The new act will increase the amount available for loans of this type to \$20,000,000, less the amount already loaned of which more than \$30,000,000 is Government money; the maximum possible additional building will be about \$85,000,000 with the Dominion Government advancing \$17,000,000 and the house-owners and lending institutions the balance.

An entirely new section of the act is described in the resolution as authorized “the making of loans at low interest rates to local housing authorities to assist in the construction of houses to be leased to families of low income at rentals less than the economic rentals therefore, such loans not to exceed \$30,000,000 in the aggregate.

Taken in conjunction with the municipal loan legislation introduced last week the new housing bill will make possible a boost of nearly \$150,000,000 in new business or the building industry.

The Government to lend up to \$30,000,000 to municipalities for the construction of self-liquidating projects a two per cent interest. The projects include gas systems, water systems, electric light systems and repairs, renewals and extensions to such systems. They must be such as to increase the revenue of the municipality and provide employment where employment is needed.

Loyalty To State Is Stressed By Preacher At Assembly Church

C.P. By Guardian's Special Wire) TORONTO, June 5.—The state stands beside the church as a divine institution, Dr. Robert Johnston, Ottawa, said today in his sermon at Calvin Church here, assembly church of the annual assembly of the Presbyterian Church in Canada. Dr. Donald MacDermid, Brookville, Moderator, presided at both morning and evening services in the Assembly. Rev. James McNeill, St. John's, Newfoundland, preached in the Assembly Church tonight.

Loyalty to the state is sadly neglected today, Dr. Johnston told the capacity congregation. While we dare not suggest any country, right or wrong, we believe we are in sore need today of our old and truly-tried nationalistic loyalties.

The preacher disapproved of the belief he found in some quarters that the words of Jesus Christ contained revolutionary doctrine. “Jesus Christ was a leader of a political or social revolution,” he declared. “He was a loyal patriot, as shown in his quotation from the scriptures: ‘Render unto Caesar the things which are Caesar's.’”

The assembly resumes tomorrow morning.

CAMPAIGN IN SASKATCHEWAN NEARS CLOSE

156 Candidates In The Field For 50 Seats In Legislature.

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire) REGINA, June 5.—The Saskatchewan political campaign nears its end with four parties vying for the confidence of the people as expressed in June 8 at the polls.

Withdrawal of Walter Renwick, Social Credit nominee in Gull Lake, left 156 candidates in the field for 50 seats in the Legislature. Two far-northern constituencies, Athabasca and Cumberland will not vote until July 28. Renwick, who announced his withdrawal late last week will lose his deposit of \$100, election officers stated here. His name will be on the ballots and any votes cast for him will be cancelled.

Party Line-Up

This is the line-up of candidates: Liberals 50; Social Credit 33; C. C. F. 31; Conservatives 23; Independents four; Independent Labor 3; Labor-Progressive two; Independent Social Credit two; Independent Conservative one; Union-Progressive one; total 156. Liberals, who have governed Saskatchewan since 1905, have a candidate in every riding.

The high light of the campaign has been the concerted campaign by the Social Credit Party under the leadership of Premier Arthur Meakin. For the first time since 1935, they have made a determined drive to capture another province. They ran candidates in the last Manitoba and British Columbia elections but not under Premier Aberhart's direction and in sufficient numbers to take over the Government. They elected five in Manitoba, none in British Columbia.

Premier Aberhart and at least 30 of his executives in Alberta, not taking into consideration the Western Social Credit members, have campaigned all over Saskatchewan. Premier Aberhart for the most part has limited his speeches to a review of Alberta legislation and an appeal to Saskatchewan to join in a campaign of monetary reform.

Matching the Social Crediters in the intensity of their campaign are the other major parties. Assisting the Liberals have been Hon. J. G. Gardiner, Dominion Minister of Agriculture and practically all the Federal Liberals from Saskatchewan.

Two national political leaders have taken part in the campaign. J. S. Woodsworth of the C. C. F. and John Blackmore of the Social Crediters. Mr. Woodsworth's speaking itinerary has been limited to the eastern part of the province.

The executive of the Western Canada Social Credit Association originally selected 45 candidates but only 39 will be in the race election day. Four declined to file nomination papers and another withdrew. J. H. Crawford, who filed papers in Regina was not the choice of the Association and has been elected as an Independent Social Credit, joining Rev. P. Peters of Rosthern in that category.

Kinsmen Elect Maritime Leaders

MONCTON, N. B., June 5.—(CP) At the concluding session of the Kinsmen's convention Saturday Frank Finn, Halifax, was elected district governor. The 1939 convention will be held at Halifax.

C. H. Blakeny, M. L. A., spoke at a luncheon yesterday and F. C. Squires, New Brunswick Conservative Leader, was the main speaker at the concluding banquet.

Insurgent Plane Attacks Tanker Near Alicante Air Raiders From Spain Bomb French Soil—Paris Launches Investigation.

BARCELONA, June 5.—(A.P.)—An official communiqué disclosed today that four members of the crew of the British tanker Maryad, bombed by an insurgent seaplane near Alicante, had been killed.

The attack occurred early Saturday. An earlier version of the attack was that only one man was killed—thrown into the sea by an exploding bomb.

The Government announced that one bombing plane was brought down in each of two raids on Barcelona Saturday.

A twin-motored Heinkel (German type) plane was struck by anti-aircraft fire and fell into the sea. In the second raid, one of seven Junker (also German type) planes was similarly disabled.

Five persons were killed and four injured in the second raid, none in the first.

Blast Power Lines

AX-LES-THERMES, France, June 5.—Nine gray warplanes of unknown nationality swept across the Pyrenees frontier today and dropped bombs on French soil about 15 miles inside the border.

One powerful bomb blasted electric power lines from the power plant at Oriu, less than three miles southeast of Ax-Les-Thermes, and another exploded near the track of the main trans-Pyrenees railroad from Toulouse to Barcelona.

No deaths nor injuries were reported. Most bombs fell in open fields. The planes came from the direction of Spain.

In Paris, Foreign Minister Georges Bonnet ordered an immediate investigation. A Foreign Office spokesman said that as soon as it was determined which side of the Spanish civil war employed the squadron an energetic protest would be made.

Stern Measures Urged

The prefect of Ariège department, the district in which the bombardment took place, and other local officials hurried to the scene. They dispatched a telegram directly to Premier Daladier, asking him to take stern measures to prevent repetition of the incident.

The roaring motors of the bombing squadron at first merely brought villagers and peasants in and around Oriu and nearby Orcaix to the windows and doorways of their homes in curiosity. But a few moments later when bombs started hurtling earthward, they tumbled into cellars and other places of safety.

The raiders then vanished toward the French-Spanish border near Andorra.

Penetrate 50 Miles

PARIS, June 5.—Official investigation of a daring raid of nine bombing planes from Spain over French territory tonight disclosed the raiders penetrated 50 miles into France.

Investigators telegraphed the information to Paris where Premier Daladier already had ordered French warplanes to bring down any foreign planes crossing the Spanish frontier into France.

Witnesses said the bombers, of “unknown nationality” but coming from across the Spanish border, followed the course of the Ariège River and the railway which parallels it. The railroad leading to the Spanish border at Puysserres is one of the two main rail routes for sending supplies into Government Spain.

The fact the planes followed the railway despite a light fog and penetrated so deeply within France opened the possibility the raid might have been deliberate instead of what one French official called “a mistake due to bad flying judgment.”

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Foreign quarters in Hankow, provisional Chinese capital, said the Japanese force had reached Yencheng, about 80 miles south of Cheuchow where the railway intersects the east-west railway line.

Foreign shipping circles in Shanghai reported a 10,000-ton Japanese naval transport sank in the mouth of the Yangtze River Friday when it missed its course in a fog and struck underwater rocks.

It will not all be Government money, however, for the 1935 Housing Act involves loans by private lending institutions with the Dominion Government lending 20 per cent of the total value of a new house where the institution lends 60 per cent. This principle will be continued in the new act.

ONTARIO LABOR MINISTER DIES

Hon. M. M. MacBride Succumbs To Heart Attack.

BRANTFORD, Ont., June 5.—(CP)—Hon. Morrison Mann MacBride, Ontario's Minister of Labor, died today of a heart attack.

MacBride, 57, was a member of the Ontario Liberal Government last fall after re-election as member of the legislature for Brantford. He resigned terms here as mayor of Brantford.

He was first elected to the legislature in 1919 and re-elected in 1923. After his second term, he was not re-elected in 1927.

When the Conservative Government of George S. Henry was defeated, Long a champion of labor, Mr. MacBride acted as conciliator and advised his resignation before his appointment to the cabinet.

Born at White Lake, Ont., Aug. 20, 1877, he was the son of Archibald and Janet MacBride, both Scottish. He was a Baptist.

Survivors include his widow, five sons, and one daughter.

Alberta Has Again Defaulted Issue

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire) EDMONTON, June 5.—The Edmonton Bulletin said Saturday default of a debenture issue of \$2,000,000, bearing interest at four per cent due June 1, has been made by the Alberta Government.

(Hon. Solon Low, Alberta Provincial Treasurer, is visiting in southern Alberta and could not be reached for confirmation. J. F. Percival, deputy provincial treasurer, also is absent from the city.)

The issue upon which the Bulletin reported was a debenture of the Province. It was issued June, 1908, for the purchase of the Bell Telephone System, now the Alberta Government Telephone system.

The Bulletin said it was learned arrangements have been made to pay the interest on the default issue at the reduced rate being offered by the province on other defaulted issues. The reduced interest rate is 50 per cent of the contract rate.

CITY HOSPITAL BAZAAR OPENS SUCCESSFULLY

Interesting And Pleasing Features Mark Programs At 4th Annual Fair.

The 4th. annual Charlottetown Hospital bazaar opened very successfully in the Market Building Saturday night. Right Rev. Monsignor G. J. McLellan, V. G. Summerside presided and declared the 7-day bazaar, which has come to be considered as one of the outstanding events in Charlottetown during the summer, officially open. Hon. Dr. W. J. P. MacMillan, member of the Hospital's medical staff spoke also, telling briefly of the great work this long established institution was doing for the people of the City and Province.

The event of the evening was the appearance of Canada's great vocal artist, Dr. Harvey Beney of Toronto. He is a singer of a very pleasing personality and with a rich baritone voice which holds his audience spell bound. Many regard Dr. Beney as the finest vocalist to visit Charlottetown either in connection with bazaars or on concert tours.

Saturday night he sang “The Admiral's Broom” Revan; “Rollin' Home” DeRose; “When the Sergeant Major's On Parade”; and “Without a Song.” Ed Eliscu.

COMING EVENTS

- Talkies Eldon Friday. L-1150-4-6-41.
- Show—Murray river Thursday. L-1008-6-4-21.
- Show — St. Peters Tuesday. L-1009-6-4-21.
- Show—Morell Wednesday. L-1008-6-4-21.
- Rummage Sale Trinity Social Hall, Monday, June 6th at 6 o'clock. L-1064-6-3-31.
- For Sale—fresh frozen Herring Hambs, calves every Tuesday. Hours 12 to 3. L-348-12-M-2-5-tf.
- Come to the Dance, Welcome Inn, Brackley, Tuesday, June 7th. MacKenney's orchestra. L-1108-6-4-31.
- Fanny sale at Holman's Store, Charlottetown, June 11th, by Brookfield Y. P. S. L-1156-6-6-21.
- Marshfield-Dunstaffnage Y. P. U. will present “Dot, The Miner's Daughter” at Stanhope Hall, Monday, June 13th, at 8 p. m. L-1155.
- A voice that will linger long in your memory. Hear Harvey Doney, Canada's most pleasing Baritone at the Charlottetown Hospital Bazaar tonight. L-1112-6-4-41.
- Hear the Charlottetown Variety Company with Al. Blanchard and Orchestra at Hampton Hall, Friday, June 7th. L-1142-6-6-11.
- Cape Traverse Hall, Tuesday, June 7th. Tryon present their play “The Beautiful Mr. Bobbs.” Admission 20c. Auspices of Y. P. U. L-1143-6-6-21.
- Loading livestock at Charlottetown every week until further notice, as follows: Monday and Friday forenoon, Tuesday and Friday forenoon until train time. We invite your co-operative support. Livestock Marketing Board. L1158
- We are shipping hogs to Montreal every week. We have to, or down stays the price, on the raising market. Are you with us or against us? Let's work together. Ship co-operatively. Livestock Marketing Board. L1158
- Your decision to ship co-operatively or otherwise, will determine whether you will cash in on your hog sales as fully as is within your reach, or take less than they are worth. Think it over! Ship co-operatively and help towards higher prices. Livestock Marketing Board. L1158
- Our weather plan on test are still showing wonderful gains on “Weather Mixture No. 1.” Try a bag and watch them grow. We also sell bran, shorts, barley meal, corn meal, cracked corn, etc. Buy from us and help reduce high cost of livestock feed. Livestock Marketing Board. L1158

BACK TO LAND SCHEME URGED

Move To End Labor Troubles In Jamaica.

KINGSTON, Jamaica, June 5.—Acting Governor C. C. Woolley of Jamaica announced Saturday the Island's Government would embark immediately upon a £500,000 (about \$2,500,000) “back to the land” scheme as a step toward solving the colony's unemployment problem.

A special department, with an experienced staff, would be set up to devote its attention to the task. Land would be bought by the Government and sold to tenants on easy terms. Agricultural implements, seeds, roots and stock would be provided and the services of expert agriculturists would be available, he said.

An existing land settlement scheme would be reorganized and unemployed persons wishing to settle on the land would receive special consideration. The plan would be begun as soon as labor conditions in the strike-ridden island returned to normal.

The announcement was coupled with a stern warning the administration would not tolerate lawlessness or disorder. Ten persons have been killed, scores injured and unestimated property damage caused in riots and clashes between strikers and armed police since the first of May.

Franco-Turkish Tension Subsides

(A. P. by Guardian's Special Wire) PARIS, June 5.—French sources indicated today that the Alexandretta would vote in mid-July to determine whether its rule shall be Turkish or Arab.

It was said the plebiscite being conducted by the League of Nations commission would be held then if registration, which will be resumed tomorrow, is completed in time. Authorities last week suspended registration in Alexandretta, a Sanjak (gate) in France's Syrian mandate, in a move to halt Turk-Arab disorders which have marked the pre-revolutionary period.

Pre-Franco-Turkish tension, which developed from the disorders was said by a foreign office spokesman to have subsided over the week end as veteran French Moroccan troops and Foreign Legionnaires rigidly enforced martial law in Alexandretta.

Despatches from the Sanjak said a number of agitators were arrested during the day by the troops while 30,000 Turkish soldiers watched developments from just across the border in Turkey.

Non-committal On Return From Ottawa

FREDERICTON, June 5.—(CP)—Following his return from Ottawa Premier Dwyer said tonight that further study would be necessary before a decision was reached as to whether or not a special session of the New Brunswick legislature would be held this summer.

(Finance Minister Dunning told the House of Commons last Tuesday special sessions of provincial legislatures might be necessary to enable provinces and municipalities to fulfill requirements of new federal legislation designed to revive the building industry.)

The Premier had no statement to make regarding his visit to Ottawa, where public works matters were discussed.

JIMMY CASH STILL SOUGHT

G-men Press Search For Kidnapped Lad.

(A.P. by Guardian's Special Wire) PRINCETON, Fla., June 5.—Federal agents sought today a vital clue that might lead to kidnapped Jimmy Cash—his body—and the abductors who collected \$10,000 ransom.

All day Saturday until long past midnight, investigators searched the countryside in automobiles, looking up some 25 to 30 persons. Each was brought here to headquarters and apparently to fulfill requirements of the ransom money after intensive questioning.

Meantime thousands of curious throngs about the two-story Cash residence to look in the screen door through which the kidnappers got last Saturday night to snatch blonde, five-year old “Skeegie” from his bed. They roared along the back road where the boy's father, James Bailey Cash, Sr., tossed \$10,000 in ransom currency to a waiting automobile.

But mostly they came to watch the G-men at work. Search for Jimmy's body—his parents have abandoned hope for his life—was resumed shortly after daybreak.

Island Minister Ordained Deacon

HALIFAX, June 5.—Rev. G. Stavert Tanton of St. Eleanor's, P. E. I., was ordained deacon of the Church of England by Bishop John MacKenzie of Nova Scotia at a service in Christ Church, Dartmouth, today.

Rev. Mr. Tanton, who is assistant at Christ Church, is a graduate of St. John's College and a former president of the Anglican Young People's Association groups in Nova Scotia. He was presented by Rev. A. W. Watson of Halifax, deacon, and the sermon was preached by Rev. W. A. Stanton Walker, president of King's.

Mrs. Jarvis Tanton, his mother, was present at the ordination.

Slovak Peasants Press Demands For Autonomy

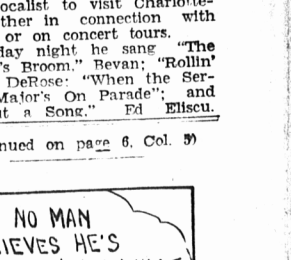
BRATISLAVA, Czechoslovakia, June 5.—(AP)—Slovak peasants shouted demands for autonomy today as they marched through the streets of Bratislava with a great show of blue banners.

Behind thousands of banner-bearers and with dozens of brass bands, the followers of the Slovak autonomist movement, rallied in the square in front of the municipal theatre.

There the aged Hlinka came on the theatre balcony to reiterate the demands of the country's 2,300,000 Slovaks for the Treaty and its guarantee of Slovakian autonomy.

(The Pittsburg Treaty, signed June 30, 1918, was an agreement between Czech and Slo-

METEOROLOGICAL SERVICE
Toronto, June 5 (CP)—Minimum and maximum temperatures:
Toronto 34 68
Dawson 68 84
Edmonton 68 84
Regina 68 84
Winnipeg 68 84
Toronto 68 84
Ottawa 68 84
Montreal 68 84
Quebec 68 84
Victoria 68 84
Saint John 68 84
Halifax 68 84
Charlottetown 68 84
High tide this morning at 5:08 and tonight at 7:25.
Sun sets this evening at 7:42 and rises tomorrow morning at 4:4.
Full moon June 12, 7:47 P. M.
Summerside tide 18 minutes later than Charlottetown.
Maritime cast: Fresh southwest and west winds; mostly cloudy with scattered showers.



THE CAR FERRY SAILINGS
Leave Borden 9:45 a. m. 1 p. m. and 4:45 p. m. Tormentine 11 a. m. 3:05 p. m. and 6:50 p. m.