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THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

MORNING DAILY

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, MONDAY, MAY 24, 1915

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OPERATIONS AT THE DARDANELLES

British Submarine Sunk two Torpedo Boats and two Transport Ships one of which was Loaded with Troops. Furious Attack by Turks Repulsed. Important Progress by Allied Troops.

(Special to The Guardian) LONDON, May 23.—An official announcement was made here today that the French-British forces operating against the Turks on the Gallipoli Peninsula had gained further ground on the Southern end of the peninsula. The statement reads: "The following has been received from the Mediterranean forces: "On May 19, in the Southern area of Gallipoli Peninsula the French forces, in conjunction with the British, made considerable advance, and have consolidated new position. Our aeroplanes dropped bombs amongst the Turkish reinforcements landing at Akbashi Liman and caused considerable losses. On 19th the Turkish forces made determined attacks against the Australian and New Zealand corps, which were all repulsed with heavy losses, their casualties being over 7,000, of which

SWITZERLAND IS MOBILIZING

(Special to The Guardian) COPENHAGEN, May 22.—Berlin papers say Switzerland is calling up more men. It is expected that complete mobilization will be ordered shortly for the prevention of neutrality violation. It is said Switzerland has made arrangements with Italy for the continuance of regular food supplies.

CONDENSED ADS. TOO LATE FOR CLASSIFICATION

ONE CENT per word each insertion for advertising in this column. Cash must accompany orders. Minimum charges, twenty-five cents. WANTED—GIRL WITH GOOD REFERENCES, for general housework. Apply at this office, 9672-4-27Mfr. WANTED—A SILENT SALESMAN about 3 ft. long and 2 ft. wide. Apply at this office, 10965-21mtf. TO LET—ROOM AND BOARD IN private family, central location. Apply at this office, 9812-5-5mtf. TO RENT—THE BEAUTIFUL ST. Anthony's Villa, fronting on Dundas Esplanade. Apply to City Hospital, 9709-4-15mtf. WANTED—TWO BOYS ABOUT 15 years for work in factory. J. D. Jenkins, 1029-5-24m3l. FOUND—SATURDAY AFTERNOON a lady's handbag. Owner may have same by applying here and paying for ad. 1025-5-24m1l. GAS ENGINE—2 H. P., IN FIRST-class order, for sale. Apply Ray Macdonald, Guardian Office, 9045-3-17MEfr. LOST—ON TUESDAY LAST \$20 bill. Finder please return to Guardian Office and be rewarded. 1032-5-24m3l. WANTED—BY THE 25TH OF JUNE, a capable woman as cook. Good wages. Apply to Mrs. John Richards, Bideford, 1047-5-19mtf. WANTED—By June 1st, House with modern improvements, centrally located. Apply at this office, 9318-5-6Mfr. GASOLINE ENGINE—2 H. P., HAN-dly little engine suitable for farm and other work, for sale cheap. Apply Ray Macdonald, Guardian Office, 9045-3-17MEfr. BUSINESS ENVELOPES—NO. 8 printed with name and address, either on flap or front, \$3 per 1,000; \$50 for 2,000; \$12.00 for 5,000; \$20 for 10,000. GUARDIAN OFFICE, 8308-11-21mtf. FOR SALE—TENTS AND CAMPERS supplies. Tents to suit all requirements, all sizes, shapes and prices. Apply C. A. Heesch, Jr., Box 212, City, 1040-5-20M3l. WANTED—A COMPETENT GIRL for general housework to go to shore for summer months. Middle aged person preferred. Apply at this office, 1095-5-21mtf. FOR SALE—A 40 H. P. 4 CYLINDER Reliance marine engine, with magneto and accessories. Genuine bargain. Apply "H", Strathcona Hotel, 1022-5-22m3l. WANTED—REPRESENTATIVE TO cover Island thoroughly by team buying wool direct from the farmers for cash. Must be continually "on the road" and have sufficient connection to buy at least 10 tons of wool. Apply, giving references as to honesty, etc., to the Guardian, 1030-5-24m3l. Minard's Liniment cures garget in cows. Minard's Liniment Cures Diphtheria.

ITALY FORMALLY DECLARES WAR AGAINST AUSTRIA-HUNGARY

Austrian Patrol Crossed Frontier and was Attacked and Repulsed by Italians. Italy Orders General Mobilization. Communication with Italy Cut Off. Bulgaria will not Oppose Roumania.

(Special to The Guardian) ROME, May 23.—A state of war is declared in the provinces along the Austrian frontier, the islands and communes on the Adriatic coast. This proclamation was made by order of the Minister of War and Marine. (Special to The Guardian) LONDON, May 23.—The Italian Ambassadors at Vienna on Sunday afternoon presented a formal declaration of war to Baron Von Rajecz, Austro-Hungarian minister. The announcement was made in Vienna in a despatch to Reuter's Telegram Company sent by way of Amsterdam. (Special to The Guardian) ROME, May 23.—Reports from all the towns in Italy say that the decree of mobilization was received everywhere with the greatest enthusiasm. Processions and demonstrations are being held, the people acclaiming the King and wishing victory for the country. In some places portraits of the King and Queen are carried triumphantly through the streets by crowds singing national airs and war songs. (Special to The Guardian) ROME, May 23.—Declaration of war is still withheld, but it is expected that the royal decree signed by King Victor Emmanuel giving notice to the world of the nations entrance into the European conflict on the side of England, France and Russia will be issued by tonight. (Special to The Guardian) LONDON, May 23.—A despatch from Stefani News Agency at Rome says: King Victor Emmanuel signed today an act conferring extraordinary powers on the Government for the duration of war. (Special to The Guardian) GENEVA, May 23.—The Journal de Geneve states that the Bulgarian Premier has officially announced that Bulgaria will not attack Roumania if the latter enters the war. (Special to The Guardian) ROME, May 23.—The Ministers of War and Marine have proclaimed a state of war in the Italian Provinces bordering on the Austrian Islands and cities along the Adriatic coast as well as in all fortresses which will be declared in a state of defence. Baron Von Macchia, Austro-Hungarian Ambassador to Italy, was handed his passports at 3:30 o'clock this afternoon and leaves Rome to-night or to-morrow morning. The Italian Ambassador at Vienna, the Duke of Avarna, has been recalled. (Special to The Guardian) LONDON, May 23.—The Italian Ambassadors at Vienna on Sunday afternoon presented a formal declaration of war to Baron Von Rajecz, Austro-Hungarian minister. The announcement was made in Vienna in a despatch to Reuter's Telegram Company sent by way of Amsterdam. (Special to The Guardian) ROME, May 23.—A clash, generally termed here the first skirmish of the Italy-Austrian war, occurred today between Italian and Austrian troops at Forcellini di Montozzo, in a pass between Pontedi and Legno and Pijo. An Austrian patrol crossed the frontier, but was attacked by Italian Alpine Chasseurs and was driven back over the border. (Special to The Guardian) ROME, May 23.—The King has issued a decree requisitioning all vehicles and horses for transport service. (Special to The Guardian) ROME, May 23.—Contemporaneous

GALLANT CANADIANS AGAIN IN ACTION

Battle Occurred Thursday Night and Friday Morning in an Orchard. Hand to Hand Fight in which Canadians Made Brilliant Charge Killing Many Germans and Capturing Guns.

(Special to The Guardian) OTTAWA, May 22.—A whole Canadian division has again been in action along with the newly formed Fourth Brigade commanded by General Seelye. Advice received by cable at the Militia Department this morning state that the last battle occurred on Thursday night and Friday morning, when a fierce hand-to-hand struggle ensued. The fighting took place in an orchard. The Canadians made a brilliant attack on the Germans and distinguished themselves with a brilliant charge, in which large numbers of the enemy fell. Several guns were captured.

ISLAND PATRIOTIC SUBSCRIPTIONS

Although sufficient subscriptions had been received by the Hon. Treasurer, or were in sight, at the last meeting of the Committee of the Newspapers' Patriotic Fund, on Friday for the purpose of providing one Army Kitchen and one Island Ambulance, money continues to pour in. The Committee resolved to close the fund for individual subscriptions on Saturday and to devote the surplus on hand at that date to such other local patriotic purposes as might be deemed advisable. Special mention being made of the Committee arranging for stimulating further interest in the war and the need for men. At present there is no fund for this purpose. In St. John a similar Committee has received ample funds from public subscriptions to carry on patriotic meetings and demonstrations throughout the country, and it is felt that such a fund would commend itself to the loyal and patriotic Islanders who are anxious "to do their bit" in bringing all the support in their power to the Mother Country at this critical and crucial juncture in the Empire's history. The Guardian has, therefore, resolved that all subscriptions received on and after to-morrow (Tuesday) shall be utilized for such patriotic purposes as it deems will commend themselves to the subscribers. It may be that a second Field Kitchen may be necessary for the island boys serving with the 55th Regiment with headquarters at St. John, a wish having been expressed by Captain McNutt to that effect. It must therefore be understood that the object for which the new fund was started having been attained, all subscriptions received by the Guardian from and including to-morrow (Tuesday) will be handed over to the Committee of which Rev. Dr. Fullerton is Chairman and Captain McNutt Secretary. SATURDAY'S SUBSCRIPTIONS. Amount received by The Guardian \$141.60. Sophie Balchour, Boston 3.00 Bessie Falconer, Granville 1.00 Florence A. Robertson, New York 5.00 Elvira M. Robertson, New York 5.00 Ray McLaine, St. Peter's 1.00 D. E. McLeod, Bellevue 1.00 Dan Dixon Eldon, Ocean View 1.00 J. S. Livingstone, Murray Harbor 1.00 John A. Sterna, Bridgetown 1.00 Mrs. John A. Sterna, Bridgetown 1.00 Miss Ruth Sterna, Bridgetown 1.00 Mrs. Ernest Griffin, Albion 1.00 Mary MacDonald, Brooklyn 1.00 Mrs. N. J. MacPherson, Brooklyn 1.00 N. J. MacPherson, Brooklyn 1.00 Wm. L. Galloway, Central, Lot 16 1.00 James Winchester, Central, Lot 16 1.00 Mrs. Annie G. McDonald, Central Lot 1 1.00 Harry Murray, Fredericton, Fredericton 1.00 Alex Buchanan, Bradalbane 1.00 Montgomery McEwen, Stanley 1.00 Wm. Batten, Pownall 1.00 Arthur B. Howatt, Tryon 1.00 Muriel Baker, Montrose 1.00 Edith Haywood, Montrose 1.00 Mrs. T. A. Barbour, Montrose 1.00 Robert Gard, Montrose 2.00 Alice Gordon, Montrose 1.00 John H. Gordon, Montrose 1.00 Mrs. Robt. Yeo, Montrose 1.00 Mrs. C. Wright, Montrose 1.00 Mrs. Johnston Haywood, Montrose 1.00 Wm. McK. Larkin, Montrose 1.00 Arthur Ramsay, Montrose 1.00 John Bowness, Montrose 2.00 Watson Hardy, Montrose 1.00 Mrs. Geo. Gordon, Montrose 2.00 Alfred Gordon, Montrose 1.00 Mrs. Jas. Platts, Montrose 1.00 Miss Mary Gordon, Montrose 1.00 Miss Annie Gordon, Montrose 1.00 Mrs. B. H. Ramsay, Montrose 1.00 Rev. John J. Bamford 1.00 Mrs. Bamford 1.00 Loretta M. Leonard 1.00 Archie Ellis 1.00 J. B. Champion, M. D. 1.00 Mrs. Gordon, Montrose 1.00 Mrs. Alfred Phillips 1.00 A Friend 1.00 Murray MacArthur 1.00 William J. Montgomery 2.00 Mrs. D. C. Ramsay 1.00 James H. Yeo 1.00 Hector D. Dobie, M. P. P. 3.00 H. T. McKendrick and family 2.00 Beecher Williams 1.00

UNITED STATES TO GUARD AUSTRIAN INTERESTS

(Special to The Guardian) PARIS, May 23.—The Rome correspondent of Havas Agency says that the Messagero representative at Vienna sends the following despatch: "Austria asked the States to take over protection of Austrian subjects in Austria and Italy.

A SERIOUS WRECK ON BRITISH RAILWAY

(Special to The Guardian) LONDON, May 23.—An official announcement was made to-night that 153 persons were killed or missing as the result of a triple collision which occurred yesterday morning on the Caledonian Railway, North of Carlisle. All except six of the killed were soldiers belonging to the Royal Scots Regiment, 500 of whom were travelling in troop trains. At least 200 persons, mostly soldiers were injured. These figures establish a new record for railway accidents in the British Isles. The death toll will probably be added to as many injured are not expected to recover. Added to the horror of the three killed or missing in collision was a fire which broke out in the wreckage and which rendered the rescue of those held in the tangled mass impossible. Many injured were burned to death.

GERMANY TO CALL OUT 2,000,000 MORE MEN

(Special to The Guardian) LONDON, May 22.—A Copenhagen correspondent of the Daily Mail says it is learned from an authoritative Berlin source that Germany is about to call up two million more men.

BRITISH STEAMER SUNK BY GERMANS

(Special to The Guardian) BECHHAVEN, Ireland, May 22.—The British sailing ship, Glenholm, was sunk yesterday evening by a German submarine 15 miles off this port. Members of the crew were landed here. The Glenholm was on her way from Chile to Liverpool with a cargo of nitrate.

CANADIANS TAKE HEAVY TOLL OF ENEMY IN BATTLE OF LANGEMARK.

OTTAWA, May 22.—Authentic information received by the militia department from German sources shows that while the Canadians at the battle of Langemark had over six thousand casualties the loss they inflicted upon the enemy was even more terrible. The Germans had 12,000 killed and over 20,000 wounded.

SUMMARY

(Special to The Guardian) LONDON, May 23.—With the formal entrance of Italy into war, interest now is centered on the situation in the Balkans. Greece, whose anxiety over the Italian move has been increased by a bulletin issued today, is closely following the situation as regards Austria and Italy, and despatches from Athens state that the war party is now gaining in strength and that the recall of ex-Premier Venizelos is imminent. Roumania, on the other hand, seems anxious to ascertain the outcome of the great Galician battles before she makes her decision, while Bulgaria is waiting for more definite results of the attack on the Dardanelles. Roumania may have some time to wait, as Russia has commenced her offensive against the Austro-Germans who drove her third and Carpathian armies back to the San and Dniester rivers and an absolutely new battle is now developing. The Russians with strong reinforcements have crossed the San and Dniester rivers and are advancing Southward in an effort to flank the Germans who crossed the San in the vicinity of Jaroslau. They are now striking hard at the Austrians in Bukovina but apparently have made no further headway there. The latter offensive against the German flank in Galicia, which it partly succeeded in doing. In the Baltic Provinces the Germans claim to have defeated the Russian Northern wing in the region of Shavli and also to have repulsed Russian attacks from the Dubysa and Nieman rivers. In the West there has been a series of attacks along the greater part of the line, but no action of first importance.

REPORT OF SIR JOHN FRENCH

(Special to The Guardian) LONDON, May 23.—Sir John French last night reported to the British War Department as follows:—"There was a violent artillery engagement yesterday evening to north-west of Passchendaele and some infantry fighting. We made further progress south of Quinque. REORGANIZATION OF BRITISH CABINET LONDON, May 22.—The Montreal Star's London correspondent telegraphs as follows: The Reformation of the Ministry proceeded and a public show of support in Premier Asquith. The sole purpose is to increase the British fighting power, especially in hastening the production of high explosives. Mr. Balfour will probably succeed Winston Churchill as First Lord of the Admiralty, and Baron Fisher is returning to his post of First Sea Lord. Lord Kitchener's continuance at the War Office seems assured. The main difficulty is to find a Minister capable of handling the new portfolio of Minister of Munitions. Bonar Law would probably be acceptable to the public if his personal diffidence were overcome. Lloyd George would also inspire general confidence, but for the fear of fighting radicals, that his departure from the Treasury would open the way for a tariff reformer like Austen Chamberlain. Premier Asquith, however, has shown a capacity to handle the Radical extremists, and last week he instantly silenced their outbursts by threatening to resign as Premier. Mr. Asquith, Sir Edward Grey, Lloyd George, Arthur Balfour, A. Bonar Law and Austen Chamberlain are united on this solid basis, namely, the formation of a Government representative of all parties, which, forgetting all other questions, will concentrate on one policy—the prosecution of the war to a successful and speedy issue.

PARIS OFFICIAL

(Special to The Guardian) PARIS, May 23.—(Official)—British troops have repulsed a strong attack to north of La Bassée and have inflicted on the enemy heavy losses. In a section to the north of Arras the enemy bombarded our positions violently, but our artillery replied successfully. In spite of this bombardment we took several additional houses in the northern part of Ablain and made some prisoners. (Special to The Guardian) PARIS, May 23.—(Official)—A German attack in Argonne Forest was repulsed to-night with extremely heavy losses. The announcement says the repulse of the enemy in this region has been complete.

LONDON COUNCIL TAKES DRASTIC STEP IN STRIKE MATTER

(Special to The Guardian) LONDON, May 23.—London County Council took a drastic step to-day to deal with a strike on the municipal tramway system. It ordered all employees of military age who are eligible for service in the army or navy to surrender forthwith their uniforms and badges. Only men above military age will be employed during the remainder of the war.

GERMANS ARRESTED IN MONTREAL

MONTREAL, May 20.—Mr. S. H. Mundheim, of Quebec, German manager of the Cement Products Company of Canada, was arrested in Montreal to-day because of his pro-German attitude since the beginning of the war, and he will be interned at Fort Henry, Kingston. The arrest was made at the instigation of the authorities at Ottawa.

HEROIC QUEEN VISITS TRENCHES

LONDON, May 20.—Sir Cecil Hartley, formerly the British Consul General, Austria, speaking in Eastbourne, said that the Queen, Belgian officer had just given a description of an incident that occurred the other day in the Belgian trenches on the Yser. Queen Elizabeth went to speak to the soldiers, but the men in the trenches could not recognize the kind and graceful lady. One man said: "I asked along, madam; make yourself at home." Another soldier said: "Ah but, madam, this trench is dangerous." The queen replied: "Not for me; I'm so small!" One of the men produced a sack and placed it on the slope of the trench. The queen sat down on the sack and began to distribute the chocolate and cigarettes she had brought. Presently another soldier came from another position and recognizing Her Majesty, explained: "Oh the queen! The soldiers of course, rose and stood at attention. Her majesty, after expressing kind wishes for their welfare, left the trench. On the sack on which she had sat were inscribed the words: "The resting place of the Queen of the trenches to whom the sack belonged was asked whether he would sell it as a souvenir and he replied: "Not for a hundred thousand francs."

GENERAL OF THE SOCIETY OF JESUS, ROME, ARRIVES AT ASIEN MONASTERY.

GENEVA, via Paris, May 20.—Father Ledochowski, General of the Society of Jesus, and known as the "Black Pope" arrived at the Esden Monastery in the Canton of Schwyz yesterday from Rome. It is stated that he will remain at the monastery until the end of the war.

COMING EVENTS, ANNOUNCEMENTS, MEETINGS, ETC.

ONE CENT per word each insertion for advertising in this column. Cash must accompany orders. Minimum charges, twenty-five cents. **There will be a meeting of the Harrington-Windos Women's Institute held at the home of Mrs. Edward Shaw, on Wednesday, May 26th 2.30 p. m. The subject to be taken up at this meeting will be Home-Nursing. All are welcome. 1027 Minard's Liniment Cures Rheumatism.