

He who puts most into life gets the most out of it.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

God looks at intentions and is the searcher of hearts.

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 8, 1941

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RED ARMIES CLAIM SUCCESSSES IN COUNTER-BLOWS

Nazis admit Russians resist Step by step

BERLIN, Sept. 7—(AP)—German dispatches from the eastern front today acknowledged that the defenders of beleaguered Leningrad are fighting it out village by village and that slowly advancing German troops could count on the bitterest resistance at every clump of trees and on every hillock. The regular communication from Hitler's headquarters merely said that "operations in the east continue to take their planned course."

Italian liner is torpedoed

LONDON, Sept. 7—(CP)—Britain announced Saturday for the second time in succession a successful attack on a large Italian liner in the Mediterranean. It was announced that a British submarine had sunk the liner, which was carrying troops to reinforce Axis forces in Sicily. The liner was an exceptionally strongly escorted convoy of destroyers, torpedo boats and flying boats. "Liners of this type are used by the enemy as troopships," observed the Admiralty in a comment similar to that used Friday in announcing the torpedoing of the Italian liner. The liner was carrying 2,335 tons of cargo, also southbound, was believed to have been carrying troops. A successful attack on a second Italian liner was announced, the British Board of Admiralty regrets to announce that H. M. S. "C" (P-33) (Lieut. R. D. Whiteway-Wilkinson, D.S.C., R.N.) is overdue and must be considered lost. The fate of the liner has not been determined.

British Sub Believed lost

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Coming Events

- Show—Morell Tuesday, L-343-9-8-21.
- Show—St. Peters, Wednesday, L-343-9-8-21.
- Dance in Cornhill Hall, Wednesday, September 10th, L-485-9-8-21.
- Wanted to buy Chicken, Fowl, Island Cold Storage, L-219-7-9-11.
- Reserve October 9th for Presbyterian Bazaar and supper, Leghorn Hall, Montague, L-483.
- Dance Lorne Valley Tuesday, September 9th, Webster's Orchestra, L-445-9-8-21.
- Sunday School rally at Cornwall Wednesday instead of Thursday, L-490.
- Dance Fairview School, Tuesday night, Sept. 9th, Admission 25 cents, Lunch free, Fairview Women's Institute, L-482.
- Chicken Supper New Glasgow Hall, Wednesday, September 10th, 5 to 10 Standard Time, Price 50c Children 25c, L-436-9-8-21.
- Wanted to buy—Bologna Cattle Sheep and Veal Calves, all grades, please, write for prices, Island Cold Storage Co., Ltd., L-491-9-8-10.
- Come to the dance in Stanley bridge rink, Wednesday, September 10th in aid of Red Cross, L-461-9-8-10.
- Ye's Theatre, Montague, Wednesday, Sept. 10, See "Torrid Zone", Also dance after, L-485-9-8-31.

Airmen Make Direct Hit On Rubber Factory

Canadians included in raiders over Rhineland; Plant shrouded in smoke and flames.

LONDON, Sept. 7—(CP)—Bull's eye bombardment of an important German synthetic rubber factory at Huls, in the Rhineland, by Royal Air Force night raiders was announced today by the air ministry. The raiders, some of them Canadians, said they left the plant in billowing smoke and flames. The ministry said this and other overnight attacks on industrial objectives and communications of western Germany and the harbor of Bergso Island off the coast of German-occupied Norway cost the R. A. F. eight planes.

In the raid on Bergso a fish oil factory was set afire. The attack on Norwegian objectives followed a raid Saturday in which Axis shipping in the harbor of Oslo, 80 miles up the pine-bordered fjord from Skagerrak, was attacked by a Fortress plane of the British bomber command. The major purpose of this flight was scouting and a communique said that the German-occupied port was strafed "in the course of high altitude reconnaissance." No aircraft were lost in the Oslo raid. Canadian flyers, returning from the attack on Huls, said that anti-aircraft shell fragments rattled against their bomber like "skeletons dancing on a roof."

The air ministry said the Huls factory was located only after a long search. Powerful searchlights made the task particularly difficult, one pilot diving to within 100 feet of the ground to avoid them. Many of the crews said their bombs fell dead in the centre of the rubber plant. As they flew away they left behind them "multi-colored fires settling down in the end to an angry red glow with clouds of dense smoke billowing skyward."

(Continued on page 3, Col 6)

Premier Says Trip Opportune Returns to Canada with "heightened sense" of immediate world dangers.

(By R. K. Carnegie, Canadian Press Staff Writer)

MONTREAL, Sept. 7—(CP)—Prime Minister Mackenzie King arrived here today by ferry from the United Kingdom and expressed confidence that his stay in beleaguered Britain had been made at the "most opportune time."

"I could not have gone at a better time," he told newsmen whom he received at his private car to which he went after leaving the plane. "I would not have accompanied you as good results had I gone to Britain earlier. Mr. Churchill was kind enough to say my visit had meant much to the British Government and that my speech at the Lord Mayor's luncheon had been most helpful."

Mr. King said he returned to Canada more resolved than ever in his position to an Empire war cabinet for settling problems between Canadian and British Governments. His discussions in London had convinced him that most official opinion there was similar to his own.

"At Downing Street," he said, Mr. Churchill and his cabinet met with their specialists on the various war problems on call so they are able to give decisions based on all the advice at their command. "In much the same way I meet my colleagues in Ottawa with our experts ready to give their best views on each problem. The decisions thus arrived at are much more likely to represent the wishes of the two countries than would be the case otherwise."

Interpreting The War News

(By John M. Hightower, Associated Press Staff Writer)

Storm signals are up for the United States in both the Atlantic and the Pacific. What they seem to mean in this second week of the war's third year is that the United States is nearer open hostilities than it has been since the fateful days leading up to entrance into the First Great War a quarter century ago.

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Blame lack of Acid for ills

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., Sept. 7—(AP)—Lack of panthothenic acid, known as the "acid of life," was tentatively blamed here by the American Chemical Society today for appearance of what was said to be a strange new disease among British soldiers.

Soldiers with this new ailment suffered fatigue, breathlessness, fainting spells and disturbance of heartbeat.

Belief that it was attributed to lack of panthothenic acid, the little understood fifth member of the vitamin B complex, was expressed in a research report.

Principal sources of the vitamins are yeast, molasses, rice hulls and liver.



CANADIAN WOMEN SAFE

Mrs. P. W. Arnold, formerly Toronto commandant of the Canadian Red Cross Transport section, and 14 other Canadian women who volunteered to serve overseas with the Mechanized Transport Corps of Great Britain, have landed in Britain safely, it was announced officially.

Boulogne Bombed

LONDON, Sept. 8—(Monday)—(CP)—The sky over Boulogne reddened early today with the glow of fires started by Royal Air Force night raiders who crossed paths with German bombers pounding widespread sections of Britain.

The R. A. F. assault upon the German-held invasion port started around midnight last night with subsequent waves of bombers adding new fires to those set by the initial formations swinging out across the channel.

While this raid was in progress the Nazis struck back, bombing a southeast coast town, the northeast coast, East Anglia, a town in the east of England and northeast Scotland.

Reports reaching London, however, did not mention any serious damage or concentrated attack at any point.

Over Boulogne the R. A. F. encountered one of the heaviest anti-aircraft barrages yet seen from this side of the Dover Straits.

President Roosevelt's Mother dies

Scheduled Broadcast Address By President Is Postponed.

HYDE PARK, N.Y., Sept. 7—(AP)—Mrs. Sara Delano Roosevelt, who lived to see her only son become President of the United States, died today at the ancestral Roosevelt home overlooking the Hudson River.

Death came at 12:15 p.m. E.D.T. of an acute circulatory collapse resulting principally from her advanced age. The first intimation of her declining health came Friday when President Roosevelt left Washington for Hyde Park to visit his mother whom he said he wished to undergo a physical checkup.

Mrs. Roosevelt died while her son—the 32nd President of the United States—was preparing an address of major importance to the world scheduled to be broadcast from the White House tomorrow night.

It was announced that the address, expected to deal with the new tension in German-American relations, would be postponed until 10 p.m. E.D.T. Thursday. It was carried from the White House by means of American networks and rebroadcast to the world in 14 languages.

N. S. man Shot to death

HALIFAX, Sept. 7—(CP)—Walter Austin, 57, of nearby Tufts Cove was found shot to death today in his residence above a general store he operated. Royal Canadian Mounted Police said they were holding a man in connection with Austin's death.

Many Britons Pray for Allied victory

LONDON, Sept. 7—(CP)—In churches when many times in the past rang with denunciation of all things Communist, millions of Britons prayed today for a victory of Russia as well as British arms.

A day of prayer, requested by the King, coincided with the 15th anniversary of the beginning of the great air assault on London. One year ago 350 planes swooped down on this capital and flames leaped from bombed docks and buildings.

Bombs disturbed London's churchgoers today but elsewhere there were grim reminders that the air war is not ended.

In one southwest England town found their chapel shattered by an overnight raid.

The Archbishop of Canterbury in broadcast services appealed to Britons to devote their prayers especially to the Russian armies. He said the war has become a conflict between wholly opposite forces of man—the one as a child of God, the other as a creature of the state—in which there could be "no compromise, indeed no neutrality."

Arthur Cardinal Hinsley said in a broadcast that Poland had made a pact with the Soviet in order to deliver her sons and daughters "from slavery more awful than death."

He added, "Russia or Russia's government we know to have been guilty of great wrongs to others and Poland, also. But a people whose rulers have done wrongs does not forfeit all its own rights. We pray that defence of Russia's rights may help repair Poland's unmerited wrongs."

War—25 Years Ago Today

Sept. 8 1916—Rumanians captured Orsova on the Danube. Heavy British shelling between Arras and Lens, near Arras.

Sept. 8 1917—The German army gains in Ypres, near Arras.

Sept. 8 1918—British carried out trench raids near Lille, Ghinchy and Richebourg.

Soviets to move Pro - Nazis to Siberian region

MOSCOW, Sept. 7—(AP)—Removal of Siberia of the population of the Volga region, seized by Germans in the 18th century in the reign of Catherine the Great, was ordered tonight by the Soviet supreme council.

It said the move was made upon the discovery of "tens of thousands of diversionists and spies among the German population there who are prepared to cause explosions in these regions at a signal from Germany."

The order provided for the resettlement project to be carried out as soon as possible under supervision of the national defence council headed by Premier Joseph Stalin.

A decree signed at the Kremlin Aug. 23 by President Michael Kalinin and made public tonight said:—

"According to reliable information received by military authorities there are a thousand and tens of thousands of diversionists and spies among the German population of the Volga region who are prepared to cause explosions in these regions at the signal from Germany."

"No German ever reported to Soviet authorities the presence of such great numbers of diversionists and spies. Therefore the German population of the Volga regions are covering up enemies of the Soviet people and Soviet power."

Two Germans Wounded in New outbreak

(By Roy Porter)

(Associated Press Staff Writer)

PARIS, Sept. 7—(AP)—Two German officials were wounded Saturday in a new outbreak of anti-German incidents as the battle between the occupying authorities and French non-conformists continued today.

A German civil official and German non-commissioned officer were shot by unidentified assailants Saturday night hardly more than 12 hours after the dawn execution of three French Communists by German firing squads in the first man-of-war reprisal for acts against the occupation forces.

The German civil official was shot in an incendiary blaze which also broke out Saturday night in a garage in fashionable Auteuil suburb which had been requisitioned by German troops.

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Plan new Political party In Federal field

QUEBEC, Sept. 7—(CP)—Preliminary plans for the formation of a new political party in the federal field were discussed at a closed meeting here last night, it was learned reliably by The Canadian Press.

J. Sasseville Roy, Quebec's lone Conservative representative in the House of Commons, helped organize the meeting which an official statement said was attended by 300 persons from 45 of the 64 counties in the province. Those present included Hon. Sam Coomes, former Dominion Cabinet minister.

One delegate at the meeting said that the new party would favor "radical reforms like those outlined in England by Arthur Greenwood."

Canadians will Be asked to Take pledge

OTTAWA, Sept. 7—(CP)—Mr. Justice C. Davis, associate deputy minister of national war services and chairman of the committee in charge of arrangements for Reconciliation Week, Saturday released for publication a pledge which Canadians will be asked to take during the week.

Reconciliation Week is to be observed across Canada Sept. 10-17 to commemorate the second anniversary of Canada's entry into the war.

At the same time, Justice Davis urged Canadians to display flags and to decorate their homes and business premises as part of their observance of Reconciliation Week.

Following is the text of the pledge:—

"At this time of peril for my country, in this fight against the evil powers which threaten to engulf the earth, conscious of my duty toward Canada and toward my fellow man, I solemnly pledge before Almighty God that I shall do all that lies within my power, and deem no sacrifice too great, to bring about the victory of our country which right may triumph, that justice may prevail and that a righteous peace may reign throughout the world; to this end I re-consecrate myself, with faith, with courage and with the knowledge that the path be hard and the day dark, our efforts can not fail."

Germans Greedy; Strip Paris Bare

Former Fashion Writer at French Capital tells of Nazi looting.

(Alice Maxwell)

(Associated Press Staff Writer)

NEW YORK, Sept. 7—(AP)—A woman who wants a pair of shoes in occupied France today must go to her local mayor, who examines the condition of her footwear personally and decides whether or not she really needs them.

If his decision is favorable he gives her a bon d'achat, a form of ticket authorizing someone to sell her a pair.

Nine months ago silk stockings were problem No. 1 for women shoppers.

Skins for next winter point to no creams or lipsticks at all, since both consist largely of the fatty material the Germans take wherever they find it to grease their war machine.

Countless other luxuries and so-called necessities, such as sheets and woolen clothing, are hard to get and are sometimes obtained only through the black market, a bootleg enterprise charging bootleg prices.

Spools of black and white thread are sometimes obtained only through the missing are hat elastics, dress shields and good hairpins. Zipper fasteners are hard to find and are sometimes obtained only through the black market, a bootleg enterprise charging bootleg prices.

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The navy's original announcement Thursday night said that the Greer "in route to Iceland with mail, reported this morning that a submarine attacked her by firing torpedoes which missed their mark. The Greer immediately counterattacked with depth charges."

Berlin claimed Saturday that the Greer attacked first and that the U-boat used its torpedo tubes in self defence.



GETS NEW POST

E. P. Taylor of Toronto, has been named to the newly created post of chief executive officer of the British Supply Council in North America. Mr. Taylor is now in England, where he conferred with Prime Minister Churchill.

Moscow Reports Germans Driven From Vital Road

Fierce fighting underway on fog-shrouded battlefields—Airmen, sailors take part with land forces

(By Henry Cassidy, Associated Press Staff Writer)

MOSCOW, Sept. 8—(Monday)—(AP)—Russian forces on the counter-offensive against the Germans by land, sea and air, have driven the Germans from a vital highway leading to Leningrad, delivered "massive" aerial blows at the Nazis and captured a submarine in the Barents Sea, it was reported today.

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(Although the river was not named, it may have been the Neva, which flows from the southwest corner of Lake Ladoga at Schlusselburg, through Leningrad to the Gulf of Finland. The Germans have said that the railway line from Schlusselburg, 25 miles east of Leningrad, and Leningrad itself were under German artillery fire.)

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To the north of Leningrad, battalions were reported going on with the attack on the Soviet-Finnish border when Red army infantry delivered telling blows.

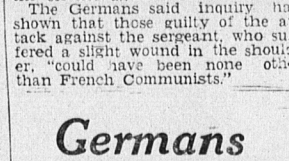
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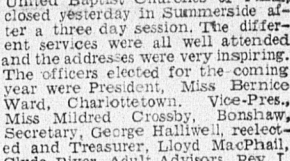
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Many Britons Pray for Allied victory

LONDON, Sept. 7—(CP)—In churches when many times in the past rang with denunciation of all things Communist, millions of Britons prayed today for a victory of Russia as well as British arms.

A day of prayer, requested by the King, coincided with the 15th anniversary of the beginning of the great air assault on London. One year ago 350 planes swooped down on this capital and flames leaped from bombed docks and buildings.

Bombs disturbed London's churchgoers today but elsewhere there were grim reminders that the air war is not ended.

In one southwest England town found their chapel shattered by an overnight raid.

The Archbishop of Canterbury in broadcast services appealed to Britons to devote their prayers especially to the Russian armies. He said the war has become a conflict between wholly opposite forces of man—the one as a child of God, the other as a creature of the state—in which there could be "no compromise, indeed no neutrality."

Arthur Cardinal Hinsley said in a broadcast that Poland had made a pact with the Soviet in order to deliver her sons and daughters "from slavery more awful than death."

He added, "Russia or Russia's government we know to have been guilty of great wrongs to others and Poland, also. But a people whose rulers have done wrongs does not forfeit all its own rights. We pray that defence of Russia's rights may help repair Poland's unmerited wrongs."

TORONTO, Sept. 7—(CP)—Minimum and maximum temperatures:

Victoria	50	66
Regina	40	57
Winnipeg	40	57
Toronto	57	71
Ottawa	55	63
Montreal	57	64

Synopsis: The weather has been fair and cool in most districts of Ontario. It has been cool over the Prairie Provinces and light showers have occurred in Alberta and in some parts of Saskatchewan, with fair weather in Manitoba.

BOSTON, Sept. 7—(AP)—Forecast for northern New England: mostly cloudy and cooler Monday; Tuesday occasional rain and cooler; fresh northwest winds Monday.

High tide this afternoon at 12:34 and tomorrow morning at 12:51.

Summerside tide 18 minutes later than Charlottetown.

New moon Sept. 21, 12:38 a.m. Summerside tide 18 minutes later than Charlottetown.

BORDEN — CAPE TORMENTINE SERVICE (Standard Time)

Leave Borden 6:30 A.M. 9:35 A.M. 1:00 P.M. 4:45 P.M. 7:30 P.M.

Leave Cape Tormentine 8:00 A.M. 11:00 A.M. 3:15 P.M. 6:20 P.M. 8:40 P.M.

SUNDAY SERVICE

Leave Borden 9:00 A.M. 12:00 noon, 4:45 P.M. 7:00 P.M.

Leave Cape Tormentine 10:05 A.M. 2:30 P.M. 5:50 P.M. 8:10 P.M.

WOOD ISLANDS FERRY

Leaves Wood Islands 7:00 A.M. 11:00 A.M. 3:00 P.M.

Leaves Carleton Place 9:00 A.M. 1:00 P.M. 5:00 P.M.