

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN  
Modesty is the crown of beauty  
and of virtue.

# THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN  
Listen to one who himself is a  
good listener.

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## FINDING ANSWER TO SUICIDE RAIDS

### Normandy Beaches Quiet This June 6

One Year Ago Today Allied Troops Stormed Ashore In France To Come To Grips With Enemy.

### INTERNATIONAL AT A GLANCE

**GERMANY**—Germany stripped of 1937-1938 for purposes of demilitarization and occupation.

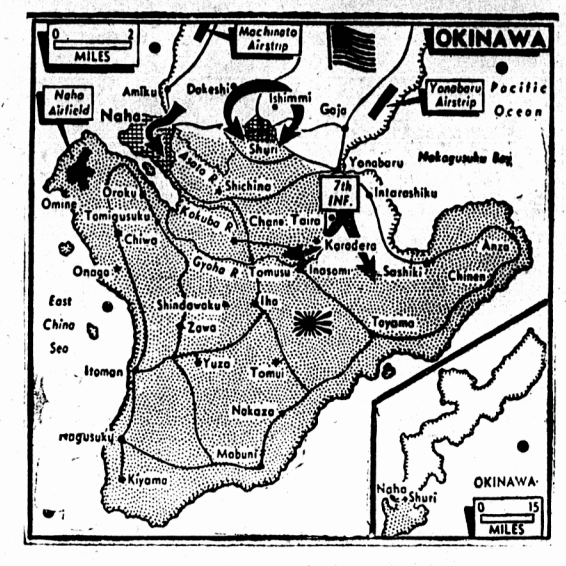
**PACIFIC**—Fires raged in Kobe and other cities in Japan. No mention of the Caspian Valley on Luzon, Philippines, believed nearer.

**CHINA**—Japanese abandon four industrial towns in Hong Kong and Chinese within 21 miles of shore.

**ITALY**—Tank-led British troops in Sicily.

**LEBANON**—Churchill stands firm in mediation of French-Syrian dispute by Britain, France, United States.

**FRANCE**—Churchill announces intention to Russia of 13 warships and 100 aircraft.



The above map shows the area into which the Jap defenders have been compressed on Okinawa as the battle enters its final stages. Even since this map was made the American 8th Division Marines have pushed ahead and yesterday reports told how they landed on Oroku Peninsula and quickly captured half of Naha Airfield, largest on the island. A Tokyo dispatch admitted that the Okinawa situation was "most critical" and added that "unmistakable signs point to the enemy's intention to invade the Japanese mainland."

### Brothers Escape When Car Goes Into Stream

Two Summerville brothers, Louis and Harry, were injured about 7 o'clock yesterday evening and their car demolished when, due to faulty steering gear, it capsized over the "Sawmill Bridge" near York, and plunged upside down into two and a half feet of water. The bridge is at the junction of the Tracadie and Pleasant Grove roads.

Unable to open the car doors Louis kicked out the windshield and dragged his brother, who was more seriously hurt, out of the wreckage. Partly because of his own injuries and partly because of the inability of his brother to help himself, Louis was unable to climb the ten-foot embankment when encumbered by his brother's weight and remained in the water, holding Harry's head above the surface, until the arrival of a truck whose occupants assisted the brothers to the bridge. The brothers were then taken to the home of a Mrs. McLeod, who lives east of the bridge, and medical aid was called.

Dr. H.H. Pierce soon arrived from the City and attended to the injuries of both men. Louis, who was cut on one leg and hurt about a shoulder, was allowed to be driven to Summerville but Harry was taken to the F.E.I. Hospital where last reports were that he was resting comfortably. He had received a bad cut over the forehead and several bruises.

The injured man was taken to Charlottetown by Mr. A. B. Culliff's ambulance.

## 90 P. C. Of Doomed Pilots Miss Target

By KIRKE L. SIMPSON

Serious as have been American losses afloat in personnel and ship damage off Okinawa, there is authoritative word for it that measures to curb Japanese suicide bombing attacks are taking effect.

There seems reasonable prospect that by the time American forces are ready to move on against their next major objective this enemy weapon of desperation will have been written down to no more than nuisance value.

That, at least, was the opinion of Admiral Halsey even before he returned to action with his mighty Third Fleet.

His confidence is now echoed by Vice Admiral Marc Mitscher, until recently in command of the fast carrier task forces covering the Okinawa operations. He estimated to a Washington press conference that only one per cent of Japanese suicide bombers actually get through navy air defenses for effective attack and that every day saw that ratio being reduced.

### Prime Minister King Speaks At St. John

SAINT JOHN, N.B., June 5 — (CP)—Prime Minister Mackenzie King opened his Maritime Provinces campaign speech here tonight with an expression of regret that he could not visit the other two Maritime Provinces and speak in Halifax and Charlottetown. He spoke to an audience of 2,500 which filled a theatre to capacity and said owing to press of work at Ottawa and attendance at the San Francisco conference he had been able to make only a few election speeches.

### Churchill Gives Views On Dispute

By JAMES M. KING

LONDON, June 5—(AP)—Prime Minister Churchill stood firm today for immediate mediation of the Syrian-Lebanese dispute by Britain, the United States and France in the face of a formal French request for a "Big Five" conference on the entire Middle East question, with Russia and China also attending.

### Bracken Places Farmers As No. 1 Unity Makers

HUNTINGTON, Que., June 5—(CP)—John Bracken, Progressive Conservative leader, said in an address to a meeting in a Quebec farming district tonight that he believed that farmers "more than any other group in Canada, can bind this nation together in a new degree of amity and common purpose."

Bracken cannot maintain national unity on the basis of perpetuating an inferior economic position on any section of the national economy, whether it be agricultural or labor or any other," he said in his first address of the current campaign in Quebec Province. "I hold that view that, in a country of the geographic and other diversities of Canada, national unity can be maintained only on the basis of recognizing the right of each section and occupational group of the country to a square deal."

### Japs Abandon Four Towns In Hong Kong Area

By SPENCER MOOSA

CHUNGKING, June 5—(AP)—Four big industrial towns in the Hong Kong area in a contraction of their holdings along the vulnerable invasion-threatened South China coast, Chinese reports said today.

Three hundred and forty miles northwest, Chinese troops swept within 21 miles of imperilled Luchow and launched a new encircling threat to that former American airbase city, an American announcement disclosed.

### Light Service Vote Reported For Ont.

TORONTO, June 5 — (CP)—Approximately 30,000 of 100,000 armed forces members in the United Kingdom voted in the election, Maj. Alex Lewis, chief election officer, today was advised by cable.

On this basis, few changes are expected in the election of candidates in yesterday's civilian vote. The total armed services vote is estimated at 30,000, Maj. Lewis said, and it only 40 per cent use the franchise it will make a difference of only about 1,300 votes in each constituency.

### Coming Events

- 6-6-21. Show — Crapaud Thursday.
- 6-6-21. In stock seed oats \$2.50 per bushel. McGuigan and Boyle.
- 6-6-21. Dance — Montague Friday, Webster's Orchestra.
- 6-6-21. Parkdale Annual Tea and Luncheon, July 9th.
- 6-6-21. Cornwall Players present three acts play in Kingston Hall, Wednesday, June 6th, 8-5-21.
- 6-6-21. Notice — Loading hogs at Albany, Thursday, June 7th, from noon until 4 o'clock Friday, Emerald until 11:30, G. C. Green and A. C. Green.
- 6-6-21. "Aunt Susie Shoots the Works" presented by Stanley players in New Glasgow Hall, Wednesday, June 6th, 8-5-21.
- 6-6-21. "See 'Lena Rivers'" by Hunter players in North Wiltshire Hall, Wednesday, June 6th, 8-5-21.
- 6-6-21. Unloading oatmeal whitewash at Hunter River today and tomorrow. Buying second hand traps. R. L. Dickleson.
- 6-6-21. Notice: now unloading car seat cushions, heavy and light grade. Best prices off car. G. C. Green.
- 6-6-21. Victoria Tonight Wednesday. National Film Board movies and educational films for schools, 8 p. m. to 11 p. m. Schools invited.
- 6-6-21. Loading hogs every Friday for Davis & Fraser Ltd. Phone collect for trucking service to N. A. Culliff, Fredericton. D. L. Macdonald, Fredericton.
- 6-6-21. Collecting hogs by truck for Davis & Fraser, Albany and vicinity also Emerald, Friday, June 6th, 8-5-21. A. C. Green, Albany or G. C. Green, Emerald.

### Number Of Ontario Seats Still In Doubt

(By The Canadian Press)

TORONTO, June 5—The service vote to be announced next week, seemed destined tonight to determine the political future of several candidates in Ontario's election in which Progressive Conservatives won six seats by margins of less than 100 votes and six others with pluralities or majorities of 500 to 1,000. The Liberal party won two of its 10 seats by less than 500 and by 500 to 1,000.

The C.C.F. took one of its six seats.

(Continued on page 9, Col. 2)

### Rehabilitation Committees Meet

KENTVILLE, N. S., June 5 — (CP)—Community bodies and citizens' committees have an important part to play in the work of re-establishing service personnel in civilian life, speakers today told the opening session of the three-day conference of Veterans' Rehabilitation Committees in the Maritimes.

The conference is sponsored by the Department of Veterans' Affairs and is attended by more than 100 delegates from municipalities throughout the Maritimes.

F.M. Smith, acting superintendent of rehabilitation for the Department in Halifax, stressed the need "for the community to take its share of the responsibility. The state can legislate and provide the funds for re-establishment, but the man himself can put his best efforts into returning to civil life, but in the final analysis it is the man's own community which must provide opportunity."

### Women's Institute Board Meeting

VICTORIA, June 5 — (CP)—Mrs. Cameron Dow of Fort Daniel West, Que., told the biennial board meeting of the Federated Women's Institutes of Canada here today that "our organization is being recognized more and more as the voice of rural women."

The F.W.I.C. president said the organization was represented at a conference of the Canadian Medical Association committee on epidemics. A request had come from the Royal Commission on Education, recently appointed by Ontario Government, to submit a brief.

Other reports given were those of the Recording Secretary, Mrs. P.A. Gates of Charlottetown, P.E.I.; Corresponding Secretary, Mrs. G.P.W. Kuhning, Montreal.

BERLIN, June 5 — (AP)—Gen. Eisenhower landed here at Tempelhof Airfield at 11 a.m. today to attend the first meeting of the Allied Control Council for Germany and to sign a joint declaration by the United States, Great Britain, Soviet Russia and France proclaiming assumption of Government of Germany by the four victorious powers.

### Eisenhower And Mc. by Honored

LONDON, June 5 — (Reuters)—The Order of Victory — the highest Soviet decoration — has been conferred on Gen. Eisenhower, Allied supreme commander in the west, and Field Marshal Montgomery, British commander in Germany. Moscow radio announced today. General Jean De Lattre De Tassigny has been awarded the Order of Suvorov, the report added. The Order of Victory, studded with diamonds, is estimated to be worth about \$14,000.

J.H. Read, district supervisor of counselling at Halifax, said he always had felt that citizens' committees can be of great assistance to Department officials.

With the present staff it would be impossible for the Department to maintain contact with all ex-servicemen in the next two or three years, and the communities should play their part by providing information so the Department could arrange training.

At present there are four centres in the Maritimes where counselling services are available — Halifax, Sydney, N. S., Saint John, N.B., and Charlottetown. As more staff is available and as more service personnel return, other centres will be set up.

### Allies Reveal Occupation Terms For Germany

By JAMES D. WHITE

WASHINGTON, June 5 — (AP)—Germany was stripped down to pre-anchluss size today for the purposes of an indefinite Allied occupation.

Zones of supreme authority were allotted to Russia, Great Britain, France and the United States, and a "greater Berlin" area was set aside for occupation by forces of each of the four powers.

Duration of the occupation arrangements was specified in a joint Allied statement as being for the period when Germany is carrying out the basic requirements of unconditional surrender.

"Arrangements for the subsequent period will be the subject of a separate agreement," the statement said without further elaboration.

The United States, Russia, Britain and France disclosed the terms of the agreement at 11 a.m. E.D.T. (noon A.D.T.) and declared they were assuming "supreme authority" over the country they beat into unconditional surrender.

They made clear Germany was to be stripped of arms and her Hitlerian conquests and placed in complete Allied control. Of all Hitler's acquisitions only the Saar Basin which Germany won through a plebiscite remains even theoretically part of the Reich today.

Germany was divided into four occupation zones — Russia on the east, France on the west, Britain on the northwest and the United States on the southwest. Provision was made for co-operation among the commanders in chief of the four zones on matters affecting all of Germany. Some limits were not further described.

The agreement ordered Germany to hand over to the Allies all arms and war materials, including factories and their workers.

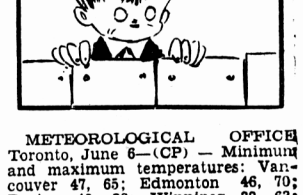
### Dark War Picture

SAN FRANCISCO, June 5 — A dark war picture for Japan was outlined by radio Tokyo today — Superfortresses leaving sections of Kobe in flames, "unmistakable signs" of an Allied invasion of Japan "in course of being" and the situation on invaded Okinawa "most critical."

The various broadcasts, intercepted by the Federal Communications Commission, also reported munitions production lagging and the prospect of intensified air attacks on the home islands.

Fires burning in the eastern part of Kobe after the U. S. Superfortresses struck the city were "gradually being extinguished," Japanese Dome Agency reported. It had nothing to say about damage but quoted reports that 56 of the raiders had been shot down and another 144 damaged.

### Isn't it wonderful the number of friends who will come to your assistance when you don't need any?



### Meteorological Office

Toronto, June 6—(CP)—Minimum and maximum temperatures: Vancouver 47, 68; Edmonton 46, 70; Regina 40, 80; Winnipeg 38, 63; Toronto 43, 60; Ottawa 45, 57; Montreal 46, 58; Quebec 59; Saint John 44; Moncton 40, 55; Halifax 44, 54; Charlottetown 42, 57; Yarmouth 44, 59; Sydney 40, 46.

FORECASTS

Lower St. Lawrence: Moderate winds mostly easterly cloudy and cool with a few light scattered showers.

Lake St. John: Partly cloudy with a few light scattered showers not much change in temperature.

North Shore: Moderate winds partly cloudy and cool probably a few light scattered showers.

Maritimes: Moderate to fresh northeast winds partly cloudy and cool with a few light scattered showers.

High tide this morning at 7:52 and tonight at 8:29.

Sun sets this evening at 8:42 and rises tomorrow morning at 5:15.

New moon June 8th, 12:28 A.M.

Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

### Sunday Service

Leave Charlottetown 12.15, 5.45 P.M. Arrive Charlottetown 3.20, 8.10 P.M. CHARLOTTETOWN — "FAIR PLAY FOR GERMANY" (Daily Except Sunday)

Leave Charlottetown 1.10, 4.00 P.M. Arrive Charlottetown 2.35, 5.20 P.M. NEW GLASGOW (Daily Except Sunday)

N. S.—P. E. I. FERRY SERVICE (Daily, including Sundays)

SCHEDULE MAY 1—SEPT. 30

Leave Wood Islands 7 a. m., 11 a. m., 3 p. m.

Leave Carleton Place, 9 a. m., 1 p. m., 5 p. m.

(On authority of the Oil Controller, on Mondays, Tuesdays, Wednesdays and Thursdays during May and June the 11 a. m. and 1 p. m. sailings will be cancelled unless there is evidence that the other crossings will not carry the traffic offering.)

# No More Discrimination Against P. E. I. With Bracken

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