

THE SUMMERSIDE GUARDIAN

and PRINCE COUNTY CHRONICLE

Blizzards of Dust Continue Ravages in Southern States



King's Income Cut At Own Request

(By Thomas T. Champlin)
(Canadian Press Staff Writer)
LONDON, April 29.—When the national economic crisis came in 1931, Ramsay MacDonald of his desire that the Civil List, or the King's official income from the State, should be reduced by £50,000 (about \$250,000) while the emergency lasted. In conveying this intimating the keeper of the privy purse wrote to the prime minister: "When, after the war, owing to the increased cost of living and fall in the purchasing power of money, the Civil List settled by—announced in 1910 was found to be quite inadequate, drastic economies were made, and therefore it is not easy to reduce the Civil List further without sacrificing some of the State functions which are traditionally associated with the monarchy and His Majesty's servants out of work. After careful consideration, however, the King has arrived at the conclusion that by the exercise of the most rigid economy it should be possible to reduce the Civil List by £50,000. I am to add that the Queen and the other members of the Royal Family who are in receipt of Parliamentary grants are all desirous that reductions of these grants should be made during this time of national crisis."

In reply Mr. MacDonald said: "His Majesty's personal contributions during the war and the difficult years that have succeeded it have very present to the minds of his subjects, and I venture to say that it will be a profound regret to them all that circumstances are such as to lead both His Majesty and the other members of the Royal Family to wish to add to them yet further. But whenever His Majesty's subjects are called upon to share a heavy burden it has, if I may say so, been characteristic of His Majesty to lead the way, and now when all sections must join together in common sacrifice they will be heartened by His Majesty's example and by the knowledge that in making their own contribution a lead has been given to them by the King in—son and that his Majesty's thought is with his subjects, and I, therefore, on behalf of his subjects, ask you to tender their most sincere thanks to His Majesty for his action and to the other members of the Royal Family."

Simultaneously with this offer of the King came the announcement that the Prince of Wales, who has no grant from Parliament, proposed to contribute £10,000 (about \$50,000) to the exchequer from the revenues of the Duchy of Cornwall.

Principal figures of the Civil List, as revised on his Majesty's accession in 1910 are as follows:

Their Majesties' Privy purses	£110,000
Salaries, household and retired allowances	125,800
Expenses of household	193,000
Works (cost of external works to the palaces is borne on votes of Parliament)	20,000
Royalty, pensions, and special services	13,200
Unappropriated moneys	8,000
Total	£470,000

This was to last during the reign of King George and for six months afterwards. It is not unfavorable to the nation, since the crown estates have produced an annual rent almost equal to and sometimes greater than the amount of the Civil List.

In addition to the income granted to the King, Parliament has granted annual sums to other members of the Royal Family. In the year 1927-28 these annuities amounted to £106,000, as follows:

The Duke of York (Duchess of Argyll)	6,000
The Duke of Connaught	25,000
Princess Beatrice	6,000

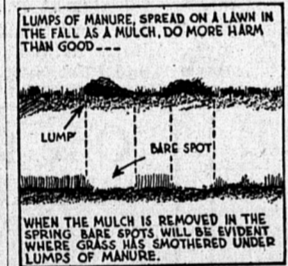
Dust! Black gritty stuff that gets into ones eyes, ears and teeth, is swirling against these three men as the wind whips up a veritable blizzard of dirt, near Garden City, Kansas. Although the Hearst metro news cameraman took this picture at noon, the scene looks like night. It is these conditions that are making life miserable for thousands in the wheat belt of Kansas and four neighboring states. Crops cannot be planted this spring. Farms are being deserted, drought threatens and desolation extends for miles in this American Sahara. Rain is the only salvation.

PLANT FOOD REPLACES MANURE MULCH FOR LAWNS

Manuring the lawn in the fall as a means of protecting it from winter injury is an old-fashioned idea that is fast being discarded. It is now known that a mulch is of no value as a protection. When large lumps of manure have been spread, it may actually harm by smothering out the grass beneath the lumps. While it is true that manure contains some plant food, its content is very low and its results are doubtful, since most of its plant food contents is leached out and is lost in the water which runs off the frozen soils. Turf authorities agree that the use of manure brings in large quantities of noxious weeds which these seeds may germinate and start growth the first year, while others may not germinate for many years. Weed infestation following application of manure, therefore, is not a one-year evil but may become prevalent whenever bare spots appear in the lawn or the grass becomes thin. In addition to these disadvantages there is always the danger of disease infection from tetanus (lockjaw) and gas gangrene. Medical scientists know that manure especially horse manure, harbors the spores of these diseases and

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JAPAN, SOVIET STILL AT SWORD POINTS

Japanese Military Leaders Spread Propaganda Re Strength Of Red Army.

(By Glenn Babb)
(Copyright, 1935, By The Associated Press)
(By Guardian's Special Wire)
TOKYO, April 29.—From high quarters in the Japanese army came indications today that the military leaders of Japan are determined the Japanese people shall continue to consider war with Soviet Russia a possibility in the coming years.

SERIES OF STATEMENTS

They issued a series of statements designed to prevent a softening of the martial spirit and to dispel illusions that perfect peace broods over the Manchoukuan-Siberian border as the result of Russia's surrender of the Chinese Eastern Railway March 23 and Moscow's pre-occupation with European war clouds. Gen. Jiro Minami, Japan's generalissimo ambassador to Manchoukoo, said at Hsinking: "The Soviet continues steadily to augment its equipment on the borders of Manchoukoo. The Red army in that region contains at present at least 200,000 men and more than 600 airplanes. He said that if Russia wants to conclude an agreement with Japan for the demilitarization of the Manchoukuan frontiers, it must first "show its sincerity" by dismantling this war machine."

PUBLIC PROTEST

This and other outbursts evoked a public protest from Ambassador Yurenev of Russia. "Such allegations," he said, "come either from those desiring deliberately to throw a bad light on the policy of Russia, or from those who have been in pocket from the purchase. I have heard others state that another boar had cost the district hundreds of dollars by siring inferior stock. All boar owners should adopt the following: 1—Never purchase a boar under six months of age. 2—Make your selection from the best breeding stock obtainable. 3—Do not be satisfied with a grade boar, because he is cheap. Pay a few dollars more and get one of the best."

Do Not Buy Sucker Boars

One of the greatest drawbacks in the production of a high percentage of select market hogs is the practice of selecting breeding stock at sucker age. When prospective brood sows are purchased as suckers, they may be slaughtered at market weights if they develop undesirable characteristics, but when a boar is selected at this immature age, he usually is kept for breeding purposes irrespective of what weaknesses he may carry at breeding age.

Some districts in this Province have made great strides in improving the general type of market hogs. This has been accomplished by exercising great care in selecting boars. These districts never purchase a boar until he has reached breeding age, when any undesirable points may be in evidence. Some other districts use boars which have been purchased as weanlings. As a rule not over one in ten so selected develop into desirable individuals. The result is that market hogs of inferior quality are produced with an accompanying loss to the farmer in such areas.

Today swine growers are very particular in regard to the quality of the boars they purchase. Any farmer who uses a poor boar is throwing away money by growing hogs which may grade bacons or butchers. Any farmer who keeps an inferior boar for breeding purposes is losing patronage which a good boar would draw. The results obtained in the Clyde River district, during the past few years have emphasized the importance of high class boars. Some years ago the market hogs coming from this district were the poorest in the Province, in so far as type was concerned. In recent years, four well bred, top grade boars, all selected at breeding age, were used

HOMOTOSIS IT HAMPERS YOUR LIFE

EARLY FURNISHED HOMES

IM PLANNING TO HAVE MY FURNITURE REPAIRED AND REFINISHED? THAT'S A MISTAKE

IT'S FAR BETTER TO BUY NEW FURNITURE

BUT IT COSTS MORE

NOT WHEN YOU CONSIDER THE EXTRA LUXURY, BEAUTY AND DURABILITY OF NEW FURNITURE

AND I CAN BUY IT ON CREDIT, TOO!

STUPENDOUS VALUE!

BEDROOM SUITE \$89.50

A suite of dignified simplicity and enduring new charm. Finely textured walnut surfaces. A wonder value in this great sale.

HOLMANS BOTH STORES

PAY AS YOU EARN

\$206,250 A YEAR

Annual salary of Walter S. Gifford, above, president of the American Telephone and Telegraph Co., is \$206,250. It was indicated at the annual meeting of stockholders in New York city. One shareholder at the meeting shouted, "He's worth more than that." There are 675,000 registered holders of A. T. & T. stock throughout the world. Dividend is being maintained at \$9 a year.

WHY CUSTARDS CURDLE

Custards usually whey or separate because they are cooked at too high a temperature. Soft custards may curdle when they are cooked for too long a time or are not stirred constantly. Milk that is a little sour may cause curdling of a custard.

The best way to prevent wheying, separating or curdling is to regulate the temperature and time of cooking all custards by cooking them over or surrounded by water slightly below the boiling point; by removing them from the heat when they are done, and by being sure

Federal Boar Premium Policy

During the past few years, farmers have been labouring under great financial difficulties. For this reason there has been a tendency to sacrifice quality, in purchasing boars for breeding purposes. If the tendency were to become general it would be a calamity to the Canadian Swine Industry. The whole structure of our bacon export trade with the present satisfactory prices, is built on the foundation of quality.

The Federal and Provincial Departments of Agriculture have been giving very serious attention to this matter of quality in our export bacon. They realize that every farmer must do his utmost to produce bacon of export quality. In many districts the farmers are not in such a financial position to purchase boars of desirable type and quality. In such cases the Dominion and Provincial Governments have been giving financial assistance to the purchase of high class boars which will bring about improvements in the districts in which they are used. This assistance is termed the Federal Boar Premium Policy. Under this policy any group of farmers, who collectively own at least ten sows, may apply for a grant to assist in purchasing a boar.

If the Departments consider that a good boar is needed in this district, the application will be accepted. Application is made through any Shipping Club, Institute, or other farmers organization. If no such organization exists in a district, the necessary number of owners may form a Boar Club and make application as such. These grants are payable only on boars which grade XXX after inspection by the Department official. The usual practice is for the club to purchase boars after they have been graded and recommended by the grading inspector. During the fiscal year

U.S. Banking Legislation Condemned

(A. F. by Guardian's Special Wire)
WASHINGTON, April 29.—An open break between the Chamber of Commerce of the United States and President Roosevelt on major policies appeared imminent today as the Chamber, in annual convention, issued a report condemning the administration's banking legislation.

This report followed closely upon one assailing the anti-holding company bill as undue government intrusion in business and formed what generally is expected to be the keynote of the convention—strenuous opposition to government interference with business.

These reports have yet to be voted on by the convention as a whole.

The banking report, denying there was need for hasty action, said the concentration of power provided by the legislation would permit "a small group of officials in Washington" to determine the main feature of the banking system.

WALTER S. GIFFORD

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1934-35 the grants were as follows:

On XXX boars (10.0)
On XXX boars out of sows qualified in Advanced Registry \$15.00.
In every case the Club must pay the full purchase price of the boar. After at least ten sows have been bred to the boar, the Club makes out a service record which is forwarded to the local office of the Live Stock Branch. On receipt of this record the grants will be paid to the Club by the Federal and Provincial Departments on a fifty-fifty basis. Twenty boars were placed in Prince Edward Island under this policy in 1934. During 1935 it is hoped that more districts will take advantage of this assistance. Any swine growers interested in this policy should get full details from the Dominion Live Stock Branch, Charlottetown, when they delay in order to arrange for the purchase of a boar during the coming Fall.

About the middle of October, the Swine Growers' Association of Prince Edward Island will hold the Annual Swine Show and Sale. At this sale about thirty or more of the best boars in the Province will be assembled and offered by auction. Only boars grading XXX are eligible to be entered in this sale. Too many boars now in use are of inferior type and quality. These should be replaced this Fall by XXX boars purchased at the October sale under the Federal Boar Premium Policy.

—BY GEORGE MCMANUS

Western Locals

This column is reserved for news of local interest but advertising of any nature may be inserted in any word strictly payable in advance.

GALVANIZED even balance steel scales, in stock at Brace's. L-5980-4-29-21.

BEST QUALITY Glidden's pure linac for hardwood floors in stock at Brace's. L-5980-4-29-21.

THE DENTAL OFFICES of Summerside, Kensington, O'Leary, and Craipaul will close Wednesday afternoons starting 1st, until December. L-7023-4-31-41

FRESH SUPPLY FOX CAPSULES all makes just received. For Drug Co., Kensington. 4-18-11.

EXTRA LONG BAMBOO lines, flies and casts. Taylor Co., Kensington. L-7079

WANTED AT ONCE; experienced hardware salesman. Apply 70, Summerside. L-7056-4-29-21.

RETURNED TO MAINLAND—agrarian who was arrested by the Summerside Police over the week-end was taken back to the mainland Monday by the R. C. M. P.—S.

FOR SALE—Genuine fire of safe, size inside, 15 by 20. Early new. Rayner's Second Hand Store, Central Street, Summerside. L-7074-4-30-21

"DOC" MACPHERSON SAYS—tomers are buying today where you can get the best fitting suits for the best price. I have a real cut business. L-7073-4-30-21

GOOD PRICE FOR FELT—Laughlin MacLean, Northam, only received the sum of \$106.92 a silver fox felt, marketed by the P. G. Clark Fur Pool Summerside.

ADJOURNED FOR JUDGMENT—The County Court was adjourned on Friday and Saturday with the adjournment of an auto collision. The plaintiff brought an action for \$100.00 damages. Several witnesses were examined and on Saturday afternoon the case was adjourned until May 8th for judgment. T. L. Compton acted for the plaintiff, and Mr. A. F. Arsenault, for the defendant.—S.

C. Y. M. L. CARD PARTY—The C. Y. M. L. card party after which was held on Friday evening, 26th. Due to a very good turnout it was late starting and the dance was examined and on Saturday afternoon the case was adjourned until May 8th for judgment. T. L. Compton acted for the plaintiff, and Mr. A. F. Arsenault, for the defendant.—S.

ANNUAL MEETING—On Tuesday, April 23rd the annual meeting of the Tignish Social Club, in the assembly room of the Dalton School, was beautifully decorated for occasion in honor of the Immaculate Conception patrons of the sodality. After reviewing the work of the past year, the officers had conducted the affairs of the Society during that time referred from office whereupon the retiring president, Miss Genevieve Arsenault, was presented with an address and presentation. Miss Arsenault very fittingly responded to the outward signs of appreciation. Before the closing of the meeting our pastor the Rev. J. A. Donald addressed the meeting. Rev. Father complimented the members on the splendid work they were doing, and expressed the hope that they would continue to carry on with the same sure of success which they had lived in the past. The new officers: President, Miss Kathleen Brennan; Vice President, Miss Margaret Handran; Treasurer, Marguerite DeRoche; Secretary, Miss Viola Handran; Concessions, Education, Miss Anne Marie Arsenault; Entertainment, Miss Genevieve Gallant.

PERSONALS

Friends will regret to learn that Ernestine Marchbank has entered the Prince County Hospital for treatment.—S.

Mrs. Harry Large has entered Prince County Hospital for treatment.—S.

Dr. James Shees, of St. Louis, operated on in the Prince County Hospital on Saturday and is recovering nicely.—S.

Senator Ouelman MacArthur on Monday for Montreal on business. The Senator expects to be about one week.—S.

Princess Louise (Duchess of Argyll) 6,000
The Duke of Connaught 25,000
Princess Beatrice 6,000

End Kidney Trouble Quick

Thousands of sufferers from Kidney trouble and bladder weakness have stopped getting Up Nights, Leg Pains, Nervousness, stiffness, Rheumatism, Headaches, Burning, Itching, Discharges, Loss of Energy, Stomach, Acidity and Loss of Energy by a Doctor's prescription called "KIDNEY TROUBLE QUICK". Gently cleans, and heals, raw sore kidneys. In 15 minutes cystitis starts purifying your blood. It is new health, youth and energy in 15 days. Must end your troubles in 15 days or money back. Get Cystitis for a 15 day trial.

WUNGLO

Whispering Ratton and Puffy Ratton for foxes, and support English.

Unable To Determine Riot Cause

(C. F. by Guardian's Special Wire)
OTTAWA, April 20.—About 50 prisoners were actively concerned in the uprising in Stony Mountain Penitentiary which caused the death of one prisoner and considerable damage Saturday, according to information reaching officials here today. Minister of Justice Hugh Gault said today.

An anonymous call to a Winnipeg newspaper warning of the uprising half an hour before it occurred, was not considered necessarily significant, the Minister said. Prisoners were leaving the penitentiary almost daily, he explained, and the warning might have been given by a recently discharged convict. Similar warnings had been given by discharged prisoners in previous instances.

There was some belief that the rioting had been organized by outside interests, it was said, but there was no conclusive evidence at the moment and the inquiry would proceed. Mr. Gault said officials were at a loss to understand the cause of the riot since there had been few complaints and no apparent grounds for discontent.

BRINGING UP FATHER

