

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

J. P. HOOD, Prop. and Man. Director. F. R. NEWBOM, Sec. and Bus. Manager. D. K. CURRIE, Editor. K. O. LIVING, News Ed. Evening Daily. H. W. YEO, News Ed. Morning Daily. Advertising Phone 12-3. News and Editorial Day Phone 12-3. Subscription Phone 12-3. Night Phone 12-3 and 12-4. Please address all communications to The Charlottetown Guardian

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 31, 1912.

VALUE OF EDUCATION.

A table prepared by the Massachusetts Board of Education, with a view to ascertaining the money value of education, shows results which will be especially interesting to boys who are beginning to loom eagerly out of the school windows with a view to beginning the battle of life for themselves.

Briefly and without quoting too copiously from the table, the result of the investigation was as follows:—The average weekly earnings of boys who left school at the age of fourteen were, at 18, \$7; at 20, \$9.50; at 25, \$12.75. The average weekly earnings of boys who left school at 18 were, at 18, \$10; at 20, \$15; at 25, \$31.

The total average earnings of boys who left school at the age of 14 were, at the end of the 25th year, \$5,722.50. The total average earnings of boys who left school at 18 were, at the end of the 25th year, \$7,387.50.

There are of course other elements which influence the earning power of a boy which were not taken into account. Among them might be noted, home training, the general character of the school training and other features which make for adult efficiency, but the general inference from the statistics is, and we believe it is approximately correct, that the four additional years in school enabled the one to earn \$949 more at the age of 25 years than he would have earned had he left school at 14. The difference is startling and we would strongly urge upon boys and parents to consider it carefully. Four years at school after the age of 14 should mean very much to a man, much more even than the ability to increase his earnings by \$949 a year at the time when he most needs it.

The figures are significant and in these days when dollars and cents figure so prominently in human lives, they are well worth considering. There is a higher consideration however, the intrinsic value of the education itself, the comfort of knowing, the pleasure of being in touch with the things that are worth while. The uneducated man is to be pitied and never more so than in this age when life's activities are full to overflowing, when history is in the making, when science and literature are opening up new avenues daily—almost hourly—and when these avenues are wide open to the man who can read and think.

And yet we must not place too much dependence upon the years at school. To go "through school" or "through college" is not an education. Many a man has conformed to every requirement of his college, has passed his examinations with credit, has crammed his mind full of the things for which schools and colleges are being maintained, and entered upon life thoroughly ignorant of those things which make a real education. "The greatest study of mankind is man." To the young man entering upon a professional course the "study of mankind" is an absolute necessity. In school and college ideals are taught, principles are instilled, but in the rough and tumble of the big out-of-doors the ideals put on a difference appearance, the principles are not in accordance with the text books. Men and men's needs and hopes and ideals and principles can be studied only in contact with men, in dealing with men, in—if you will—contending the ground inch by inch with men. Among the world's most successful men we find, closest to the top, those who had other trainings than sliding gracefully through college to their profession. At least a part of the way was an up-hill climb in which they learned from real experience the manner of men whom they would one day be obliged to work with, to contend with, to raise up from the depths, or perhaps to conquer. Let us not forget the value of the out-of-school education.

IN FIFTY YEARS.

According to the census of 1861 there were in the then colony of Prince Edward Island 55 tanneries, 9 "filling and dressing" mills, 46 carding mills, 141 grist mills, besides a number of other institutions which is not necessary at present to enumerate. In that year 122,940 yards of cloth were woven, "fulled and dressed," 303,676 yards of cloth not "fulled."

The statistics giving the industries in the province at the time of the last census, 1911, are not yet available, but we find that in 1901 there were 16 grist mills, and 7 tanneries. Statistics for comparison with the other industries of 1861 are not given. It is a safe guess, however, that there were fewer than in that year and fewer even than in 1901. It is safe to say, also, that all these industries are fewer and the products...

Your personal calls do not receive more careful or prompt attention than mail orders. We receive all mail orders as soon as they arrive in the city and you receive the goods by return mail. Mail us your orders. The McKinnon Drug Co., corner Great George and Kent Sts. MBT.

How to Remove Warts By a Painless Remedy

Don't allow these unsightly excrescences to spoil the beauty of your hands or arms. Remove them painlessly and for all time by applying Putnam's Painless Corn and Wart Extractor. Failure impossible, results always sure with Putnam's Corn and Wart Extractor. Refuse any substitute for Putnam's, it does the trick in one night. Price 25c., at druggists.

mentioned less to-day than in 1911.

"They are all becoming extinct. The manufacture fifty years ago, of 122,940 yards of cloth, "fulled and dressed," meant that the majority of our people, male and female, wore home spun clothes. We may also infer that of the 80,856 people in the then colony, 80,856 wore boots and shoes made here, from leather tanned here, and the hides from which it was tanned, grown here.

These days have gone by never to return. The large factory has crowded out the smaller, the smaller has crowded out the individual manufacturer. In those good old days there was a shoemaker and a tailor in every school district. In almost every home there was a loom in which the family cloth was woven, and in the neighborhood a mill in which it was fulled and dressed.

They were primitive days and the fashions in dress and the manner of living were primitive. We have buried the old customs, and with them the simple life and the easy pace that made life wholesome and free from the worrying, grinding rush of today. And there has been much moaning over the change. It is as useless as moaning over the flow of the river.

The individual manufacturer of anything cannot compete successfully with the factory and its labor-saving machinery, nor can the small factory compete successfully with the large one. We could no more revive the homespun age, the age of the country tailor and shoemaker, the age of the carding and spinning and weaving, than we could rebuild our forests. They had their day and are gone. We are moving on in a ship which we are ourselves propelling and whose speed has got beyond our control.

We are feeding the factory and starving the individual manufacturer because it pays us, not because we have any special love for the one or any desire to kill the other. We are creating and re-creating the conditions which we are constantly complaining about.

What then? The industries which we have outlived have not exhausted our resources. There are others; let them be exploited. While we have been complaining of the passing of former industries many of our people have become wealthy in exploiting others. The black fox business, the mink and...

raccoon business, the oyster business, intensive farming are all still in their infancy and with infinite possibilities before them. And even these are not all. There are others still to be sought out and with numberless opportunities for development.

NOTES.

The Guardian is pleased to announce that the Hon. the Minister of Public Works has taken action on the application for a slip at this port and has instructed an engineer to make surveys and plans. The construction of this slip has been advocated by the Guardian and the matter was brought to the attention of the Charlottetown Board of Trade at its last meeting. The project was supported by citizens generally and the Labor Union endorsed it by resolution. We heartily commend the prompt action of the Minister in this matter so vital to the trade and shipping interests of Prince Edward Island.

TEMPERANCE ALLIANCE.

Sir:—Permit me to call attention to the meeting of the Provincial Temperance Alliance to be held in Charlottetown Monday Nov. 4th. The immediate calling of the meeting and the date has been determined by the intended visit of F. S. Spence Hon. President of the Dominion Alliance at that time. Mr. Spence is the most outstanding figure in the temperance work in Canada. His complete knowledge of all the provinces. His long and wide experience will be available to a meeting of the alliance in the questions that come before it. It is a unique opportunity to deal with questions of common interest to all the provinces. Apart from the coming of Mr. Spence the time is opportune for a meeting. It is generally felt that we must do something more than we are doing to fight the liquor trade or our Province and our children are in grave peril. Public opinion is getting aroused. People are asking, "what are you going to do." They want something done but are at a loss what to do. That in itself is a call to those to get together and see what can be done.

The last meeting of the Alliance laid down a program for itself of three important phases of work which call for consideration by this meeting of the Alliance. 1. It asked the executive to make a full study of legislation and be ready to report to the next annual meeting. Now that Mr. Spence will be with us this meeting of the Alliance can take up the work left to the executive and get the tangle of suggestions for legislation into better shape. Nothing would be more ruinous than an act continually tampering with the prohibition unless the amendments are thoroughly understood and known to be advantageous and commendable to the common sense of all good citizens. Legislation that is not a crystallization of sound public opinion can be of little good and is apt to be of much harm. This is a task that will require time and labor.

2. It recommended local organization. A provincial or even County Alliance meeting annually cannot possibly get into close grips with the traffic. Practical steps may be taken to carry out this recommendation and the objects and form of organization will be considered. 3. It called for more Educational work, a minimum of one public temperance meeting in each community. The real difficulty in suppressing the liquor traffic is that it has too many friends and it is not really known. It is a mocker and a deceiver. If the result of recent medical and scientific research were known and believed the work would be easy. These researches are very fascinating and if the friends of temperance only became acquainted with the best class of temperance literature they would find it help to make temperance addresses more interesting and effective. The P. E. I. Alliance is the only temperance organization known that does nothing to bring these facts before the public. Mr. Spence will tell what is done in Ontario. Some samples will be shown. This is not written as a prophecy of what will be done. It merely indicates some of the questions that will come before the meetings. Nothing may be done. It may be that sincere friends of temperance will be too busy to read this and far too busy to attend the meeting or will be so amiable as to say, "I will fall in with whatever you decide." But I am persuaded better things of your readers. All men are interesting while they are busy. But the most important matters in the world are the things that want to make Johnson, Wholesale Distributors, room for this cause. With a representation...

Those occasional fits of despondency, those nervous headaches and all other disorders of their kind that are wearing down your system and making your life miserable can be promptly and permanently cured. You didn't think that, did you—but it's true nevertheless! There's a preparation now being sold by our leading druggists that is just the thing you need. It is a high grade nerve tonic that has been only offered to the public after many years of thorough testing and experimenting by the leading physicians, scientists and chemists in the world of medicine.

This preparation is called Nulife (Red Blood Tablets) and its name amply describes it. It gives you new lease of life, fortifies the nervous system and builds up the body by purifying and strengthening the blood, feeding every cell and "developing" it to its full power. Nulife is a splendid tonic and works so naturally and so easily that the most feeble invalid can take it without trouble and the most chronic cases can be promptly benefited. Nulife (Red Blood Tablets) cost but 50c a box, 3 for \$1.25 and 6 for \$2.50, and can be had at the following dealers:

- McKinnon Drug Co. The Two Macs, City. Geo. E. Hughes, City. E. A. Foster, City. J. W. Carruthers, Montague. Cox Bros., Morell. Mrs. A. N. Campbell, St. Peters. H. J. Mahon, Souris. Alex. Robertson, Red Point. B. P. Smith, Kingora. S. H. Colwill, New Haven. Ewen MacKinnon, Hampton. Calvin Howatt, Victoria. Kier & McFadyen, Kensington. P. N. Inman, Summerside. E. C. LePage, North Rustico. W. B. Dyer, Alberton. Mrs. Lottie Murnaghan, Peake's Station. Jas. F. Ford, Tryon.

If your dealer doesn't carry Nulife ask him to write Johnson & Co., Wholesale Distributors, Charlottetown. MWSMBT.

tative from every church and temperance society this meeting could make history, a new and cleaner page. Keep Nov. 4th 1.30 p. m., and 8 p. m., free from all engagements. The public will be invited to hear Mr. Spence and others in the evening. G. A. Sutherland, Pres of Alliance.

IN MEMORIAM.

(From Yesterday's Evening Guardian) Kensington, Oct. 19th, 1912.

The death took place at Rice Point, Lot 65, on Oct. 29th of Hector McQuarrie age 71, after a lingering illness. He was the son of the late Allan McQuarrie, Elder, and leaves to mourn their sad loss one son at home and two daughters residing in United States, besides a large circle of relatives and friends. The funeral will take place on Oct. 31st at 11 a. m., to Canoe Cove Cemetery. His sickness sore, with patience bore Physicians were in vain Till God was pleased to give him ease And free him from all pain.

COLD STORAGE PLANTS NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR HIGH PRICES.

CHICAGO, Oct. 29.—Cold storage plants are not factors of the high cost of living, rather they are contributors to lesser cost prices of many necessities of life, if the declaration of Frank A. Horne, of New York, before the national poultry, butter and egg association is to be taken as a correct view of the economics of the food situation. "Cries of cornering the market in various necessities and rising prices of commodities beyond the reach of the people are utterly without foundation," he said. "Instead we keep prices down at times when, formerly, certain edibles were unobtainable by the poorer classes. High prices at one period of the year because of storage plants simply means much lower prices than otherwise at other times of the year."

SHIPPING NEWS.

Entered, Charlottetown, Oct. 30, Nil. Cleared, Charlottetown, Oct. 30, Schra Vixen, McKenzie, Spry Bay; Alhertha, Ann, Vernon River, Carrie, Boudrot, Vernon River.

RESTORE SHATTERED NERVES BY THE USE OF Nulife (Red Blood Tablets.)

Those occasional fits of despondency, those nervous headaches and all other disorders of their kind that are wearing down your system and making your life miserable can be promptly and permanently cured. You didn't think that, did you—but it's true nevertheless! There's a preparation now being sold by our leading druggists that is just the thing you need. It is a high grade nerve tonic that has been only offered to the public after many years of thorough testing and experimenting by the leading physicians, scientists and chemists in the world of medicine.

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If your dealer doesn't carry Nulife ask him to write Johnson & Co., Wholesale Distributors, Charlottetown. MWSMBT.

Children Cry for Fletcher's CASTORIA The Kind You Have Always Bought, and which has been in use for over 30 years, has borne the signature of Dr. J. C. Fletcher and has been made under his personal supervision since its infancy. All Counterfeits, Imitations and "Just-as-good" are but Experiments that trifle with and endanger the health of Infants and Children—Experience against Experiment. What is CASTORIA? Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is Pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. It destroys Worms and allays Feverishness. It cures Diarrhoea and Wind Colic. It relieves Teething Troubles, cures Constipation and Flatulency. It assimilates the Food, regulates the Stomach and Bowels, giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS Bears the Signature of Dr. J. C. Fletcher The Kind You Have Always Bought In Use For Over 30 Years THE CENTAUR COMPANY, 77 MURRAY STREET, NEW YORK CITY.

The Revolution is considered ended. LONDON, Oct. 30.—The Telegraph correspondent describes the Turkish force opposing the Greeks as entirely disorganized and incapable of resistance. Unless the Turks have reinforcements at Saloniki the town will fall. The Standard's correspondent sends terrible details of the Turks retreat from Kurmanova. They tried to stop the Serbian advance by making breastworks of dead bodies. Six thousand corpses were found in the road. A report from Vienna says that Turkey has already approached Serbia with a view to peace negotiations. This is looked on as a scheme to stir up dissension in the Balkan peninsula.

ATHEENS, Oct. 30.—The Turkish irregulars have burned the villages in Jaruna district. They killed many women and children and the Greek Archpriest.

MEXICO CITY, Oct. 30.—It is believed that General Felix Diaz will be executed under a court martial decree despite the Supreme court. SAETILLO, Mexico, Oct. 30.—Thirty-eight rebels of the Orozoco army, taken prisoners in a skirmish were lined up next morning and shot without even their names being asked. MEXICO CITY, Oct. 30.—It is believed that General Felix Diaz will be executed under a court martial decree despite the Supreme court.

Canada Life One important feature of the Canada Life Assurance Company is the promptitude with which all claims are paid. During the past 12 years this company has paid or credited to its policy holders or their beneficiaries nearly \$50,000,000.00 The Canada Life has a long, clear record of over 65 years of honorable dealings. No claim has ever been contested and all dealings will be and have been fair and square. Call in today and see what we can do for your assurance. W. K. Rogers Manager P. E. I. K. S. ROGERS, Charlottetown Branch Charlottetown R. B. ROGERS, Kensington Special Agents

GUARDIAN CLASSIFIED ADS

One cent per word first insertion in this column, half cent per word for each continuation. Cash must accompany order and five per cent discount allowed. Minimum charge Twenty-five cents.

- FOR SALE: DURING FALL AND winter, red, patched, blue and silver Foxes, Mink, Marten, Fisher, etc. John Downham, Stratford, Ontario, Can. 10-19Mtf.
- FOR SALE—STORE COUNTER, fine hardwood, deep, rich ornaments, well finished. Length 10 ft., width 2 ft., height, 3 ft., 2 in. Will be sold at a bargain. Apply "Advertiser" Guardian. 10-15Mtf.
- MALE HELP: WANTED A BOY ABOUT 15 TO learn the watch, clock and jewelry repairing trade. W. N. Tanton. 9-26Mtf.
- APPRENTICE WANTED IN BOLLER shop. Apply to Bruce Stewart & Co. 8-16 Mtf.
- MISCELLANEOUS: LEARN THE BARBER TRADE. Special rate to our opening class. Modern Barber College has opened at 62 St. Lawrence Boulevard. The most up to date institution of its kind in America. Send for particulars. 10-23Mtf.
- TEACHERS WANTED: WANTED—TEACHER FOR NEW Argyle School. Supplement \$35. Apply to Wm. Gillis, New Argyle. 10-25M6tpd.
- WANTED TEACHER FOR GASPERS School, first or second class. Supplement forty dollars, James D. McKenzie, Secretary. 10-17M2wpd.
- TO LET: TO LET—HOUSE SITUATED ON Alley St. Possession given 16th Nov. Apply to Miss Alley, 63 Prince Street. 10-30M6i.
- A COTTAGE TO RENT. APPLY 15 Richmond St. 10-25M5tpd.
- TO LET, DOUBLE OFFICE IN Prowse Block, Sunnyside. Rent moderate. Possession at once. Apply to Prowse Bros. Ltd. 9-30M6i.
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- TO LET, DOUBLE OFFICE IN Prowse Block, Sunnyside. Rent moderate. Possession at once. Apply to Prowse Bros. Ltd. 9-30M6i.
- FEMALE HELP: WANTED—MAID FOR GENERAL housework, must be able to do plain cooking. Good wages. Apply Mrs. Bruce Stewart, 14 Water Street. 10-30M 31.
- WANTED—GIRL FOR GENERAL house work. Apply Mrs. D. J. McDonald, 200 Prince St. 10-30M3tpd.
- WANTED—A GIRL FOR GENERAL housework. Apply stating wages to Mrs. Jas. MacDougall, the manse, Cape Traverse. 10-29M6i.
- WANTED A SALESLADY CAPABLE of taking charge of our military show rooms. Apply at once to Manager, Prowse Bros. Ltd. 10-18Mtf.
- WANTED, A GIRL FOR GENERAL housework. Apply to Mrs. J. C. Sims, 279 Richmond St. 10-21Mtf.
- LOST: LOST—OCT. 26TH, SLATE colored dog, would likely go on North Shore. Finder rewarded by notifying Roy Mutch, Barncliffe. 10-30M2tpd.

Bottled Warmth and Comfort Be ready for the cool fall nights with a hot water bottle to put at your feet. The comfort one will impart is worth many times what you'll have to pay for it here. Our fall stock is just in. It comes direct from the factory and every bottle is fresh and sure to wear long and give satisfaction. We have bottles from \$1.00 up. The better ones are fully guaranteed. Prices are low as buying direct from makers gives us all the discounts. J. G. Jamison DRUGGIST

New Fall Jewellery We are showing the choice in jewellery for fall wear. Dainty bar pins, ear drops & pendants in platinum finish & also in gold & gold filled. Mesh bags & various other new & pretty things. G.H. Taylor Jeweler.

NEW KING GEORGE HOTEL Wm. MONBOURQUETTE, Mgr. Private Baths, Running Water and Long Distance Telephones in all rooms. Large Bright Sample Rooms. COUSING UNEXCELLED SYDNEY, N. S.

NOTICE. During the progress of our great Clearance Sale, we respectfully ask our friends and patrons in the optical line, to put off having their work done, as far as possible, until after the sale. We expect to be so busy during this great sale that we shall have little time for optical work. G. F. HUTCHESON, Jeweller-Optician, 10-30Mtf.

"One of our customers was so well pleased with "Little Freddy's" cigars that he bought 25 packages at one time. Our sales for them are increasing daily. Remember you get 10 cigars for 15c, and the stock is excellent. E. A. Foster, Central Drug Store. 10-23M31.

No. 4 In this space during 13 consecutive weeks will appear an "ad" of one of the Retail Stores that specialize in Cameron's Home Made Bread For the coming week we write (No. 4) Chappel's Grocery (Corner Queen and Kent Sts.) Well known for years just to both town and country trade as a most desirable stand at which to do business Under Mr. Chappel's management it has lost none of its attractive feature. Call on or telephone him—you will find him right up to the minute in serving your interests.

Satisfactory Store Service You are always sure of getting what is right in best in high grade hardware here. We carry everything you could possibly need and our close buying facilities enable us to give you the best at the lowest possible prices. We have a large, bright, airy store and have a large staff of courteous salesmen who will see that your smallest want is satisfactorily attended to. Make our store your headquarters for high grade hardware. Fennell & Chandler Victoria Row

Get Your Business Suit Here—Now You want a neat, quiet, dressy and conservative suit for business wear—one that sets off your figure well, is not too loud and yet has all the style, good looks and fine appearance that the ready-made "hand-me-downs" lack. Dressy business men are coming here for their clothes for they find that here is the one place where they can get supreme satisfaction, perfect tailoring, exclusive fabrics—a suit that pleases them on every point and costs no more than the common kind. John McLeod & Co. 135 Queen St.