

### Cleanse Your Blood

The cause of all spring humors, pimples and eruptions, as well as of that tired feeling and poor appetite, is found in impure, depleted blood.

The perfect blood purifier is Hood's Sarsaparilla, as multitudes know by experience.

It cures all blood diseases, from the smallest pimple to the stubborn scrofula sore—from morning tiredness to extreme nervous prostration. Begin taking it TODAY.

### HOOD'S Sarsaparilla

Is America's Greatest Spring Medicine. Be sure to get Hood's.

### 5 Cakes FOR 10c.

### Jamieson's Cold Cream Soap. 5 Cakes for 10 cents.

Splendid soap for the money. General opinion gazette. 5 cakes for 10c.

### J. G. JAMESON, Druggist, The Medical Hall.

### Auction Sale!

Household Furniture. We are instructed by Mrs. CHAS. CAIRNS to sell at her RESIDENCE, BRIDGE STREET, opposite ST. PAUL'S CHURCH, on WEDNESDAY, JULY 10th at 10 o'clock, all her HOUSEHOLD EFFECTS, comprising PARLOR, DINING ROOM, BED ROOM and KITCHEN FURNITURE, Oilcloths and Glassware, 8 o'clock, etc.

### OPERA HOUSE Palmer Cox's Famous BROWNIES IN FAIRYLAND

Under the auspices of and for benefit of Boys' Department of the Y.M.C.A. 125 in the production, 125 costumes from New York. A musical fairy Extravaganza. 15 Songs and Choruses, Drills, Marches and tableaux. Thursday and Friday Evenings, July 10th and 11th. Tickets 25c. Reserved seats 35c. For sale at the usual places. Entire production under the direction of H. E. Breyure of New York. July 7th.

### FINE CUSTOM TAILORING

This spring cur business in the Custom Tailoring is the largest and best we have ever had. We are proud and pleased to see the number of new customers we are getting in this department. This is a good proof that we are giving good values in reliable up-to-date materials with best workmanship and above all fine fitting clothing which are appreciated.

New Suitings for the spring trade also Trowserings and Overcoatings.

### GORDON & McLELLAN, Men's Outfitters.

### PRES. SCHURMAN ON EDUCATION.

### Studies the Average University Student Should Elect.

### THE ELECTIVE SYSTEM.

The Humanity and the Natural Sciences are Indispensable Materials of a Liberal Training.

ALBANY, July 5.—The feature of Tuesday morning's session of the University Convocation was an address on the subject of "The Elective System" by President J. G. Schurman of Cornell University. President Schurman said in part:

"There would never have been a question of choice of studies if human knowledge had not advanced in many new directions, and in all directions, old as well as new, got beyond the power of any single human mind to compass it. It was perhaps still possible in the eighteenth century for an encyclopaedist mind to absorb all that was known by the civilized world. In an address to students I once heard Mr. Gladstone say that Leibnitz was probably the last great man who achieved such a task. But even Leibnitz, were he to spend his lifetime in study, would remain ignorant of far the greater number of subjects represented in the curriculum of a great modern university. In the presence of such an inexhaustible program of studies what is the average student to do?"

"First of all, he may ignore everything but Latin, Greek, mathematics, metaphysics, ethics, and natural philosophy. These were the staple subjects of the old-fashioned college curriculum; and a thorough training in them has potency to enlarge and cultivate the intellect, especially in its powers of analysis and deduction, and in some measure to develop and chasten the aesthetic emotions. But the student who deliberately closes his eyes to all other knowledge—to the English language and literature, history, economics, politics, modern languages and literatures, and to all the wealth of the physical, chemical, and biological sciences—while he may be acting wisely in certainly exercising a choice quite as arbitrary as that of his more radical 'chum' who elects English, German, French, mathematics, psychology, and some of the sciences of nature, inorganic or organic.

"Or, secondly, the student may ignore the traditions of the schools and elect such studies as tend to qualify him for his subsequent profession; be chemistry, mathematics, and physics, if he is to be an engineer; botany, chemistry, physiology, anatomy, histology, and bacteriology, if he is to be a physician; history, political science, and constitutional law if he is to be a lawyer; Greek, Hebrew, metaphysics, and ethics if he is to be a clergyman; and whatever specialty he affects if he is to be a teacher. This is a prudent arrangement at any rate, and I will not criticize it as illiberal or Philistine. It is what many boys do and most parents desire. But it is open to at least one objection. Its criterion is not cultured manhood, but professional efficiency.

THE THIRD CHOICE.

"In the third place the student might elect such studies as he especially likes. He might devote the entire period required for his A. B. degree to ancient languages or to mathematics, or to natural science, or to history and economics. But in all other matters, likes and dislikes are poor guides to conduct; their origin is more or less arbitrary, and their character fickle and unstable. And even if we assume marked talent with the liking and a want of it with the dislike, who can assure us that it is the business of education to develop the more energetic and to neglect the feeble powers of the mind?"

"Clearly we need some criterion for the determination of the subjects which the students shall elect. What is it? It is often said that we may find such a criterion in the capacity of the mind or soul. The mind observes, reasons, feels, wills. Consequently if education is to develop the capacities of the mind, the student should select subjects which will call out strength, and train the powers of observation, imagination, reasoning, emotion, and volition. But the power of volition or will is developed better by action than by study, and good theatres may do more

for the chastening of the emotions than colleges or universities. Even, however, when we restrict the field to the intellectual powers—to perception, imagination, and thinking—it is easier to prove they are developed by study than to show what particular study constitutes the best discipline for each power.

"Is there, then, no criterion? Are the materials of a liberal education to be selected at haphazard? Is one subject of study as good as another? and is any combination of studies as valuable and effective as any other?"

"We cannot answer these inquiries without determining the end in view. That the end is the training of the powers of the mind is no doubt true, but this formula does not help us in solving the problem in hand; it is a fruitless truism. If, however, we turn from the mind of the student to the objects he may study we find (theology apart) that they all fall into the grand divisions. These are the world of human life—all that man is or that he has done, suffered and produced—and the world of material things and events, the objective phenomena we call nature. Fundamentally considered, therefore, there are but two kinds of studies, those relating to man, which may be called humanistic studies, and those relating to nature, which may be called naturalistic studies. Since the proper study of mankind is man, the former is the more important of the two. And Lord Kelvin, the greatest living physicist, told me during his recent visit to Cornell University that it was his view that every student of physics should previously have had a training in humanities. Indeed, I find that scientific men in general entertain the same opinion.

"But they take no narrow view of the humanities, nor do I. And I desire, for the present at least, to throw together without discrimination, English, Hebrew, Greek, Latin, French, German, Spanish, Italian, history, economics, politics, and philosophy. These are the humanities. Without them there is no humane or liberal culture. Yet with them the soul's vision has been open to the nature and laws of the material world by the study of some physical science. And of the sciences of nature, mathematics is the universal key, without which advance is impossible. Now if you turn to the history of education you will find that the criterion I have derived from a consideration of the objects of knowledge has always determined the curriculum of the higher institutions of instruction.

(Continued on the Seventh Page.)

### AT THE TOP.

It is a laudable ambition to reach the top of the ladder of success. But many a man who reaches the topmost rung finds his position a torment instead of a triumph. He has sacrificed his health to success.

A man can succeed and be strong if he reads a Nature's warnings. When there is indigestion, loss of appetite, ringing in the ears, dizziness, spots before the eyes or palpitation of the heart; any or all of these symptoms point to weakness and loss of nutrition. Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery cures diseases of the stomach and other organs of digestion and nutrition. By perfect and abundant nourishment distributed to each vital organ it enables the co-operation of all the organs to preserve the perfect health of the body.

"For about two years I suffered from a very obstinate case of dyspepsia," writes R. F. Secord, Esq., of 13 Eastern Ave., Toronto, Ontario. "I tried a great number of remedies without success. I finally lost faith in them all. I was so far gone that I could not bear any solid food in my stomach for a long time; felt melancholy and depressed. Could not sleep nor follow my occupation. Some four months ago a friend recommended your 'Golden Medical Discovery.' After a week's treatment I had derived so much benefit that I continued the medicine. I have taken three bottles and am convinced it has in my case accomplished a permanent cure. I am conscientiously recommending it to the thousands of dyspeptics throughout the land."

"The 'Common Sense Medical Adviser,' 1008 pages in paper covers, is sent free on receipt of 31 one-cent stamps to pay expense of customs and mailing only. Address Dr. R. V. Pierce, Buffalo, N. Y.

### NOTICE

An extension of the Lobster Fishing Season has been granted for ten days—till 20th July.

J. A. MATHERON, Inspector of Fisheries.

### FOR SALE.

Schr. Laura C. 31 tons register, in good condition, now lying at Caspud Wharf. Apply to C. W. CLARK, Victoria, 7-9 cod rd w 21 pd.

### Stern's Fashionable Livery

Fashionable Livery means stylish rigs; that they are rubber-tired, drawn by live and well-groomed horses; that we have every style of waggon and carriage that a man of season could ask for—in fact, that some of our rigs are favored by those from the finest private stables in town. Our turn-outs haven't got that "livery stable" stamp about them.

This is very reasonable weather for driving—roads are excellent and the air bracing.

Use telephone if you like—100.

### STERN'S GREAT GEORGE STREET

### To-day's Business

is but a drop in the bucket and unless we can make a pleased customer of you our business is a failure, and unless the shoes we sell you please you in every detail no amount of newspaper advertising could make up the deficiency. Our patrons are our greatest advertising medium, pro or con. Hence our close attention to details. Perfection is composed of details. Hence our recommending "Sovereign Shoes" to you. They are "detail" shoes—excelling in minor points, probably just a little more style—probably just a little more service, all showing scrupulous care in manufacturing. Made in all the popular leathers, light or heavy soles. For Ladies or Gents price \$3.00, \$4.00 or \$5.00 always stamped on the sole.

For Sale by MORRIS & SMITH, Charlottetown

### NEW SUITINGS

Just received a complete and beautiful stock of new suitings comprising Tweeds, Serges and Worsteds. Are you thinking of ordering a summer suit? If so, we cordially invite you to inspect our stock. Moderate prices. Work guaranteed.

### BOYCE & BLANCHARD, KENT STREET TAILORS.

March 6th

### How Are You

Going to keep cool this summer, if you do not wear one of our light weight Suits? They are a triumph of tailoring art: Stylish, Dressy, Comfortable, perfect in Cut Fit and finish, and distinctly moderate in price. In elegant Serges, Cheviots, colored Worsteds, Stripes and high class fabrics of various patterns \$15. to \$25.

FASHIONABLE, SEASONABLE, SERVICABLE, light colored and light weight, Oxford Tweed. Suits we make for \$3.00 have no superior in their class, the Suits par excellence for the money.

### D. A. BRUCE, Tailor, Furnisher and Hatter.

### Deering Ideal Mowers And Hay Rakes

If you are buying a Mower or Hay Rake call and see the DEERING LINE before placing your order. Hundreds of satisfied farmers on Prince Edward Island testify to the excellence of Deering goods.

### WM. GRANT & CO., Agents, Queen St. Charlottetown.

### LIFE FIRE

"We Hold Thee Safe"

THE ROYAL INSURANCE COMPANY, of Liverpool  
THE SUN INSURANCE COMPANY, of London  
THE PHOENIX INSURANCE COMPANY, of Brooklyn  
THE MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE CO. of New York.

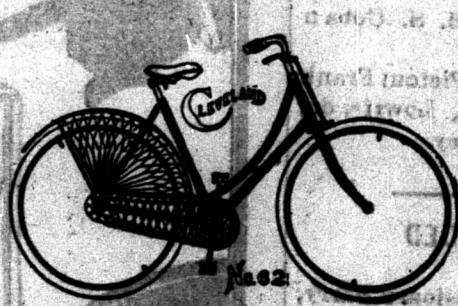
Combined Assets \$400,000,000.00 Four Hundred Million Dollars.

Lowest rates and prompt settlements.

JOHN McEACHERN, Agent

### FOR YEARS THEY'VE LED AND STILL LEAD ON

WHY? Because they are properly constructed of the best material. They stand the wear and tear of the rough country roads, and everyone knows when buying a BRANTFORD OR CLEVELAND That no better can be had.



Why your old wheel longer? It has done good service and deserves a rest.

### McKinley Bros.

Charlottetown P. E. I.

Tues. Thur. Sat.

### N.S. Provincial Exhibition

Halifax, Sept. 10 to 18

Generous Prize List. Great Specialty Performance. Exciting Horse Races. Brilliant Night Show.

\$17,000 PRIZE LIST \$17,000

No other maritime prize list comes within \$5,000 of this, and it has been arranged so to give increased encouragement for grade cattle, and be better all round than ever before.

SIX DAYS HORSE RACING

\$1,000—the biggest aggregate of purses ever offered for races and races in the maritime provinces—will be divided into purses at the greatest race meet of Eastern Canada.

"SIEGE OF ALEXANDRA"

All previous night spectacular performances will be recalled, and this year, the variety show from the grand stand will be far superior to the past in every respect.

IMPROVEMENT ON GROUNDS

Ample seats have been provided for those viewing the expert judging of animals and for those hearing lectures in the museum. Excursions from the grand stand will be on all lines. Apply for prize list and all information to

J. E. WOOD, Manager and Secretary.

### OPERA HOUSE, TO-NIGHT TOMORROW NIGHT

Under the patronage, Commander-in-Chief of British Army and Governor General of Canada.

### ARMY LIFE

Wonderful Animated Photograph by DEPICTING EVERY BRANCH OF THE SERVICE. BARRACKS, CAMP, FIELD

Matinee Wednesday—3 p. m. Seats 25c. 35c, 50c. Matinee now open. Plan now open. Summerside—Monday. 6-24 cod rd w 21 pd



### Kilwick Fireaway.

21 Prizes—5 Gold Medals!

R. H. S. B. (3598) C. H. S. B.—5-2. H. S. B. Bay with black points, foaled July 1890; breeder J. H. T. Egey, Kilwick, Pocklington, York, England; imported by Thos. Irving, Winchester, Ontario.

Kilwick Fireaway, by Lord Swanland (833) by Lord Derby (1417) who was winner of thirty-seven prizes at Yorkshire shows, by Lord Derby (415) by Reform (519).

Kilwick Fireaway a dam was Trip (653) by Tripaway (226) G dam by Fireaway (1367).

Kilwick Fireaway's stock has secured first prizes at Halifax Exhibitions during last four years.

The following route will be continued fortnightly during season—

Monday, May 5—Frank McKenna's, Lower 43, noon; thence to A. Boswell's, Pownall, for tea; thence to Thos. Furness, Vernon River, over night.

Tuesday, May 6—John Gillis's, Caledonia, noon; thence to John Lowe's, Murray River, for tea; thence to A. Bert Clements, Murray Harbor, over night.

Wednesday, May 7—Montague hotel, noon; thence to David Campbell's, New Perth, for tea; thence to Patrick Burns, St. Teresa, over night.

Thursday, May 8—J. J. Duns's, Mt. Stewart, noon; thence to John Court's, over night.

Friday, May 9—at H. C. Connolly's, Grafton Street, Charlottetown.

Saturday, May 10—Owner's stable, Lawndale Farm, St. Peter's Road.

Monday, May 12—Hector McLean, New Dominion, noon; thence to Douglas McKinnon's, Casco Cove, thence to William McDonald's, Bonshaw, over night.

Tuesday, May 13—W. B. Trowsdale's, Crapaud, noon; thence to William Clark's, Emerald, over night.

Wednesday, May 14—Austin McNeill's, Stanley Bridge, noon; thence to Daniel Bullman's, Ruston, over night.

Every Friday at H. C. Connolly's and every Saturday at owner's stables Lawndale Farm, St. Peter's Road.

Terms \$1.50 a season, if insured \$10.00.

A. A. McEACHERN, Owner.

May 6 Tuesday wkly 10 p.

### WANTED

A male teacher of the first class for Principal for Montague Grammar School. Supplement \$25. Apply to G. S. INMAN, Sec'y-Trustees. Montague, July 2nd, 1907, 31 cod, w 11.

### LEGAL CARDS

SMALLWOOD, C. R. Barrister and Attorney at Law, Notary Public, etc. Office: Cameron Block, lately occupied by F. L. Hassard, E. North side Queen Square. Money to loan.

McEACHERN, A. A. E. C. Barrister, Solicitor at Law, 229-231, Brown Block, Victoria Row Charlottetown. Branch Office: a woman's building Caspud. Money to loan.