

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN

Who persuades a politician  
that they are not well governed  
shall never want favourable  
elections.

# THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN

Words uttered with charity and  
moderation receive far more  
response than volumes written  
with diadema.

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## MONTAGUE SKIPPER AND CREW ESCAPE IN COLLISION

### U. N. Atomic Energy Commission Gives Up Struggle

#### Says Russia Intends To Absorb Exhausted Victors Of Second War

By JOHN B. OWEN  
WASHINGTON, July 29 (AP)—General Omar N. Bradley warned Congress today that Russia "is bent upon absorbing the exhausted victors" of the last war and he outlined the broad defence strategy behind the European arms program.

The army chief of staff said that the program is based on the assumption that the United States, which is able "to deliver the atom bomb" while the European partners would be ready with ground forces.

Testifying before the House of Representatives foreign affairs committee, Bradley endorsed the administration's plan to spend \$4,450,000,000 on arms aid for non-Communist countries. And he pictured the need with these words: "In the place of the vanquished foe has arisen this new aggressor, bent upon absorbing the exhausted victors."

"The spectre of another world war is master attempting to enslave our presently Allied peoples has given us a sense of urgency to our plans."

Bradley did not name Russia. The witness listed five broad recommendations of the joint chiefs of staff of the armed services for the arms program.

He said the following "factors" were assumed in event of attack: "First, the United States will be charged with the strategic bombing."

"Second, the U. S. Navy and the Western Union, Belgium, France, Luxembourg and Luxembourg) naval powers will conduct essential naval operations including keeping the sea lanes open, maintaining their own harbor and coastal defence."

"Third, we recognize that the hard core of the ground power in being will come from Europe, aided by other nations as they can mobilize."

"Fourth, England, France and the closer countries will have the tactical air force for our own ground, naval forces and U. S. defence."

"Fifth, other nations, depending upon their proximity or remoteness from the possible scene of conflict, will emphasize appropriate specific missions."

### Leave For Petawawa Army Camp Today

Fifteen officers and seventy men of other ranks of the Prince Edward Island Regiment (P.E.I.R.) left by train for Petawawa this morning.

As Petawawa the men will have a brief training in armour period. They were accompanied down to the station this morning by the regimental band.

Leaving from Charlottetown and taking part in the training are "Headquarters" and "A" Squadron from Queen's County and "B" Squadron from King's. They will be joined at Emerald Junction by "C" Squadron from Prince County.

### Expect Maritimes Will Swelter Again Today

HALIFAX, July 29 (CP)—The Weather Bureau said tonight the Maritimes can expect no relief from the current heat wave until Sunday at least. Heat, he announced, will be over New Brunswick for three days, over Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia for two.

Record temperatures were tallied today at Sydney, N.S., where the mercury hit 82, hottest July 29 since 1884, and at Halifax, where an 87 was the highest July 29 reading on record.

Moncton, N.B., and Blisville airport, N.B., recorded readings of 84 and 83 respectively. The highest was 90 at Summerside, P.E.I., and 89 at Charlottetown.

Weather Observer Warren Buehler at the Charlottetown Experimental Station said yesterday's 89 above temperature was the highest recorded here this year. Record for the Province is 89 above.

### Dean Of Women At Mr. Allison University

SACKVILLE, N.B., July 29 (CP)—Dr. W. T. Ross, Sackville, University President, has announced the appointment of Mrs. Hugh Dickson, M.D., C.M. (above) of Truro, N.S., as Dean of Women at Mount Allison University to succeed Miss Mary Falconer.

For many years Dr. Dickson has been prominent in public health work. She has been Provincial Convener for Health in the Women's Institute and the Home and School Federation of Nova Scotia. She has taken a leading interest in the Victorian Order of Nurses, the Hospital Auxiliary and the Imperial Order of the Daughters of the Empire. She is a member of the St. Andrew's United Church in Truro and is also a member of the Horticultural Club and of the University Women's Club.

In addition to her work as Dean of Women, Dr. Dickson will do some lecturing at the University in her own field.

### Magdalen Islands Motor Vessel Cut Down By Freighter

CANSO, N.S., July 29 (CP)—The American freighter Colabes cut down the small motor vessel Laverniere in dense fog off this Eastern Nova Scotia port today.

The six-man crew of the Laverniere was rescued by boats lowered from the freighter. Later the men were transferred to the swordfishing vessel Edward J., and brought to Canso.

The 5,600-ton Colabes, out of Wilmington, Del., and bound for Blue Cliffs, Que., collided with the 126-ton motor vessel out of the Magdalen Islands about nine miles south of Canso.

Capt. George Lake of Laverniere said: "We didn't have a chance. I was on the bridge. We were sounding our siren regularly but we heard only two blasts from another ship nearby."

"We weren't able to tell where the sound was coming from. We didn't see the freighter until it was about 100 yards off starboard."

"We swung right around as fast as we could."

(Continued on Page 5 Col. 4)

### Coming Events

- \*\*Runtles Chicken Supper and Bazaar, August 3rd.
- \*\*Reserve Wednesday, August 3rd for St. Andrew's Picnic.
- \*\*St. John's Church Picnic, Crapaud, Wednesday, August 10th.
- \*\*Ice Cream and Dance, Iona Hall, Tuesday, August 2nd.
- \*\*Braz Pariah Picnic, Wednesday, August 3rd.
- \*\*Dance, Ice Cream, Wood Islands East School, August 2nd.
- \*\*Dance, Newtown Cross School, Tuesday, August 2nd.
- \*\*Ray Little Concert, Lorne Valley, Tuesday, August 2nd.
- \*\*Mail your Films to Garnupa Photo Studio, Charlottetown.
- \*\*Dance, Morell East School, Monday, August 1st. Good music.
- \*\*Ray Little at Bonshaw Institute Hall, Monday, August 1st.
- \*\*Ice Cream and Dance, Cardigan Head School, Monday, August 1st.
- \*\*Hampshire Church Picnic, August 3rd. Supper served at 5 o'clock.
- \*\*Dance in Johnston's River School, Tuesday, August 2nd. Good music.
- \*\*Picnic in Green Road Wednesday, August 3rd. Meals served. Dance after.
- \*\*Movies, Bonshaw tonight. "Pals Gals" starring William Boyd and Hopalong Cassidy.
- \*\*Dance in Fort Augustus School Wednesday, August 3rd. Burke's Orchestra.
- \*\*Ice Cream Festival and Dance, Mermad School, Thursday, August 4th in aid of new school.
- \*\*Show Morell every Tuesday, Friday, Saturday, 9:00 P. M. Admission 15c-30c.
- \*\*Benefit Dance, St. Teresa's Hall, Wednesday, August 3rd. Webster's Orchestra.
- \*\*Dance in St. Peter's Legion Hall every Tuesday night. Cliff Peters Orchestra.
- \*\*See the great Comedian, Bob Hope in "Where's His Life?" at MacDonald Bros. Theatre tonight, plus Popeye.
- \*\*St. David's Church Hall, Georgetown Anniversary Supper, Wednesday, August 3rd, from 5 P. M.
- \*\*Now in stock, Diphane spray materials and liquid D.D.T. Beaton & MacRae, Shur-Gain Feed Service, Mill, Winslow. Phone 2214.
- \*\*Reserve Tuesday evening, Aug. 2nd, for bingo, hamburgers, ice cream, etc., Victoria Branch Canadian Legion.
- \*\*Public Meeting Cambridge Hall, Monday, August 1st, at 8:30. Films will be shown. Mr. H. J. MacDonald, Dairy Superintendent, will speak on "The Handling of Dairy Products."
- \*\*Chicken Supper in Pleasant Grove new school, Wednesday, August 3rd. Aid of school. Dance in Hall 9 to 11 Jimmy MacDonald's Old Time Orchestra.
- \*\*Marchfield Presbyterian Church Ladies Aid will hold an ice-cream festival at Mitchell's Corner, Mount Herbert. Game starting at 8 p.m. \$2 net, Aug. 12th.
- \*\*Buying pigs, all Monday and Tuesdays, and poultry, Friday and Saturday. Buying young pigs Tuesday at 9 a.m. at Brookfield; 10 Milton; 1 p.m. Fort; 2 Bedford; 3 Mount Stewart; 4 Waterfalls; 5 Vernon River; 6 Pownal Wednesday 9 a.m. New Glasgow; 10 Wheelby; 11 Home Corners; 12 P. M. New Glasgow; 3 Bonshaw; 4 Kings; 5 Kings; 6 Kings; 7 Kings; 8 Kings; 9 Kings; 10 Kings; 11 Kings; 12 Kings.
- \*\*Come to the lawn party at Mr. Irwin Miller's, Malpeque Road on Tuesday evening, Aug. 2nd. Home-made cakes, ice cream with strawberries, soft drinks and sandwiches. Bingo. Sponsored by West Valley Women's Institute.

### Commodore Miles Given Shore Post

OTTAWA, July 29 (CP)—Commodore G.R. Miles of Rothesay, N.B., 47-year-old former commanding officer of the aircraft Carrier Magnificent, has been appointed naval officer in charge of the shore post at the Maritimes. He was ordered reprimanded and dismissed from the Magnificent's command when he was found guilty by a court martial of responsibility when the 10,000-ton ship was stranded off the east coast and suffered damage to her hull. The magnificent now is being repaired in a Saint John, N.B., drydock.

Headquarters said Commodore Miles was twice cited for his seamanship and courage during the Second World War when he brought two destroyers, hit by the enemy, safely into port.

### NO NEW FOREST FIRES

FREDERICTON, July 29 (CP)—No further forest fires were reported by New Brunswick forestry officials after another day of heat and high humidity. One reported yesterday was still burning after sweeping across 15 acres or more of old burn near the south branch of the Tracadie River in Gloucester County.

### Violent Electric Storms

Residents of Peterborough, Ontario, received sudden and not-to-welcome relief from the hot spell today. A torrential rain storm, accompanied by strong easterly winds, tore down hydro lines and lashed district grain crops.

A violent electrical storm lashed the Ottawa area today with winds of up to 65 miles an hour falling from the north and blowing from the west. The rain was heavy and the lightning more than 20 minutes, but telephone and telegraph lines were disrupted and two Ottawa bridges were put off the air briefly.

New Records Made  
NEW YORK, July 29 (AP)—A midsummer heat wave steamed the eastern seaboard of the United States today, pushing its death toll to 72. Cool air from Canada (Continued on Page 5 Col. 6)

### Report Atlantic Ocean Is Dusty

BOSTON, July 29 (AP)—An Atlantic Ocean is dusty, according to an official United States Navy report and to drought-bound New England it's more plausible than an ice-mother.

The destroyer Livermore, en route to Boston from Bermuda with 300 New England naval recruits, reported 90. Eastern Quebec was also hot; Gaspé reported 84 degrees, but showers kept the temperatures cooler in the eastern part of the province. The weather and temperatures will continue much the same Saturday, with the same mass covering the district.

Cooler air covers Northern Ontario and the Prairies, and it is moving slowly eastward. It will reach Western New Brunswick late Saturday evening, preceded by thunderstorms, but will not cover the entire district until Sunday evening.

Regional forecasts, valid until midnight Saturday, with an outlook for Sunday:

Prince Edward Island—Mainly clear but occasionally cloudy during the night and Saturday. Risking the night and Saturday afternoon. Continuing hot. Light winds. Low early Saturday morning at Charlottetown 85. High in the evening.

Quebec—High today at 84. M. and 2.01 P. M. Sun rises this morning at 4:50 and sets at 7:43.

### Production, Sale Of Milk Increasing

OTTAWA, July 29 (CP)—Production and sales of milk in Canada are going up, the Bureau of Statistics reported today, but butter consumption is going down.

Statistics reported that in the first seven months of 1949, the total of 1,764,000,000 pounds of milk during May, a gain of 51,000,000 pounds over May, 1948. Sales of whole milk and cream climbed to 339,600,000, a rise of about 600,000 pounds over the same month last year. Domestic disappearance of milk and cream probably will be 3,000,000,000, a decrease of 9.7 per cent over the same period a year ago.

### Shanghai Mob Seizes Offices Of U. S. Consul

WASHINGTON, July 29 (AP)—More than 100 Chinese seized control of the United States consulate-general offices in Shanghai today to enforce back pay demands against the United States Navy, the State Department reported.

An official dispatch to the Department said that the Chinese invaded the offices at 7:30 a.m. (Shanghai time), locked the gates and refused to let anyone in.

"Reserve Wednesday, Aug. 10, for Pinkora chicken supper."

"Palmer Road picnic, Wed. Aug. 24th."

"Come to the regular dance in Bonshaw every Tuesday night."

"Come to ice cream and dance in Hartville School, Monday, August 1st. Good music."

"Legion Dance, Orwell Hall, Monday, August 1st. Proceeds go to Martin Fund."

"Come to the lawn party at Mr. Irwin Miller's, Malpeque Road on Tuesday evening, Aug. 2nd. Home-made cakes, ice cream with strawberries, soft drinks and sandwiches. Bingo. Sponsored by West Valley Women's Institute."

### Carloadings Increase

OTTAWA, July 29 (CP)—Carloadings continued a recent upward trend during the week ended July 23 to 74,526 cars from 73,240 cars for the previous week, but lower than the 78,430 cars a year ago, the Bureau of Statistics reported today. Increases over the 1948 figures were shown in loadings of grain, ore, gasoline and petroleum. Decreases were noted in loadings of livestock, pulpwood, lumber and woodpulp and paper.

### BRITISH WEST INDIES

The British West Indies possessions fall into six groups of islands.

### Atlantic Pact May Put 3 Million Under Arms

By J. M. ROBERTS, Jr.  
Associated Press News Analyst  
If the American Administration's European rearmament program is carried out in full, the Atlantic Pact countries will have an armed force of little more than 3,000,000 men—not as many as were in the last year of the recent war with Germany.

And half of these will belong to the United States, with only about 100,000 of them in Europe. The United States Army contains approximately 67,000 officers and men, with only 10 combat divisions. One of these is in Germany, four in the Far Pacific. The Air Force has about 420,000 men to handle 5,000 planes of all types, including transports. There are about 1,200 B-29s in storage.

The Navy has 192 combat ships in the Atlantic, 92 in the Pacific, and 300 in mothballs, with a total manpower of 488,500.

Surplus equipment from which arms for Europe could be drawn immediately includes 16,000 tanks. There have been estimates that all told there is enough surplus for about six divisions.

Under the military assistance program, this surplus will be used by re-equipped 1,200,000 men, the normal force maintained by the Benelux Treaty countries—England, France, Belgium, the Netherlands and Luxembourg. Some but not much will go to other treaty countries.

The Administration has made it clear that, without an actual emergency, American troops will not be reinforced in Europe.

Defense Secretary Louis Johnson says the aim this year is to improve equipment only for force which Western Europe can

### Allied Air Lift To Berlin To Shut Down On Oct. 31

By RICHARD K. O'MALLEY  
BERLIN, July 29 (AP)—The Berlin air lift, biggest Western weapon of the cold war, will go into storage starting Monday.

British and American officials announced today the greatest air freight operation in history will be reduced gradually until it is out entirely Oct. 31.

For nearly a year—from June 26, 1948, until the Russians lifted the Berlin blockade May 14—the thundering stream of planes was the only means of keeping 2,000,000 West Berliners supplied with food, fuel and raw materials.

The air lift, although no French planes were used.

It signified, too, that the Western Allies would not bow to the Soviet pressure tactics. It was the big convincer for the Russians, who had hoped to squeeze the Western Powers out of Berlin.

The air lift was expensive in lives and money. Seventy airmen—39 Britons and 31 Americans—were killed. In addition seven German civilians were killed in plane accidents.

Official figures were not available, but it was estimated the operation cost the United States about \$12,500,000 a month. Britain reported June 15 their share had cost \$5,000,000 (\$24,000,000.

### MOLE MAY BE GUILTY

MOHAWAC, July 29 (AP)—A St. Louis doctor says the common ground mole may have something to do with spreading infantile paralysis.

Dr. L. E. Reuter of Washington University, St. Louis, says mole has shown unusual susceptibility to the polio virus in laboratory inoculations.

Writing in the archives of pathology, Dr. Reuter said a study of the habits and geographic distribution of the ground mole shows the animal may be a natural host for poliomyelitis.

The mole is found in almost every country in the temperate and tropical zones, he said. Thus, "if a single animal is found to be the reservoir of the disease, one can anticipate that it will be common to other countries."

(Continued on Page 4 Col. 4)

PEOPLE WHO EAT TOO MUCH ALWAYS EAT THE WRONG THINGS!

BORDEN-TORMENTINE FERRY WEEK DATES	
Lv. Borden	Lv. Cape Tormentine
8:10 A.M.	10:15 A.M.
1:00 P.M.	2:10 P.M.
4:30 P.M.	7:30 P.M.
9:00 P.M.	10:30 P.M.

  

SUNDAYS	
Lv. Borden	Lv. Cape Tormentine
9:10 A.M.	10:15 A.M.
1:00 P.M.	2:10 P.M.
6:45 P.M.	8:00 P.M.

  

WOOD ISLANDS-CARIBOU DAILY FERRY	
Lv. Wood Islands	Lv. Caribou
7 A.M.; 9 A.M.; 11 A.M.; 1 P.M.	3 P.M.; 5 P.M.
Lv. Caribou	Lv. Wood Islands
7 A.M.; 9 A.M.; 11 A.M.; 1 P.M.	3 P.M.; 5 P.M.