

If you would be pungent, be brief; for it is with words as with sunbeams—the more they are condensed the deeper they burn.

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# THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

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No man is rich whose expenditure exceeds his means; and no one is poor whose incomings exceed his outgoings.

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## GERMAN MOROCCAN INCURSION STIRS FRANCE

### CAPTAIN HATFIELD ORDERED EXTRADITED

#### Embassy Bombed, Three Wounded

MADRID, Jan. 8.—(CP)—The British Embassy here was bombed tonight. Explosives dropped by insurgent airplanes wounded three persons, including Captain E. C. Lance, honorary attaché of the Embassy. The Embassy until recently was in charge of G. A. D. O'Leary-Forbes who, as charge d'affaires, officially moved to Valencia Dec. 23, leaving diplomatic representatives behind to handle evacuation and protection of any British citizens remaining in the besieged city. Sir Henry Chilton, the Ambassador to Spain, has been at Hendaye, France, since early in the civil war. Captain Lance was found to have been only slightly injured by flying glass. A Mrs. Morris was slightly hurt, with another unidentified person.

#### "Gypsum Queen" Skipper Will Face Criminal Charges In Dominion.

(C.P. by Guardian's Special Wire) OTTAWA, Jan. 8.—The ghost of the Nova Scotia schooner Gypsum Queen sailed into the limelight again today when the United States Circuit Court of Appeals ordered her former skipper, Captain Freeman Hatfield, extradited to Canada to face charges of fraudulently obtaining some \$71,000 reparations for her alleged destruction by an enemy submarine during the war. The charge is based on later evidence that the vessel foundered in a storm. A new canto will be written to this modern "rhyme of an ancient manner" when the aging sailor is arraigned before an Ottawa magistrate, probably next week, on a false pretense charge. Captain Hatfield, now well into his seventies, has been in a Manchester, N. H., jail since early December, 1934, fighting extradition. Officials, informed tonight that Hatfield's counsel planned an appeal to the United States Supreme Court, said the mariner's extradition would be delayed, at least, if the plan were carried out.

### English Scientist



Sir Oliver Lodge, veteran English scientist and spiritualist, now 85 years old, takes his morning walk accompanied by his secretary at Normanton, Eng.

#### No Announcements Re Cabinet Council

(C.P. by Guardian's Special Wire) OTTAWA, Jan. 8.—A four-hour session of Cabinet Council today produced no announcements and Prime Minister Mackenzie King said the business in hand had mainly to do with preparations for parliament which meets next Thursday. No appointments were made, he said. Next meeting of the Government will be on Monday and the Prime Minister said no arrangements had been made so far to hold meetings more frequently than the tri-weekly schedule which has now maintained for some time.

#### Acted as Counsel

Senator Hance J. Logan of Amherst, N.S., prominent in Federal politics for nearly 40 years, who acted as counsel for Hatfield in his claim before the reparations board, was ordered a year ago by the Exchequer Court of Canada to return whatever share of the proceeds he received from Hatfield. He appealed this judgment to the Supreme Court of Canada but no action has been taken yet. The claim and its subsequent developments have wound a tortuous course through the courts and a royal commission since 1930 when it was first filed. Soon after the award was decided upon and paid, doubt was thrown on the authenticity of the claim by reports that the schooner was lost in a storm and not through contact with an enemy submarine.

### COMING EVENTS

- Civil Service classes at Union Commercial College next week. See Pina. Moran. L-2106-1-9-11.
- Hockey Victoria Rink Saturday January 9th. Caps Traverse vs. Victoria. Skating. L-2038-1-9-11.
- George Leightner Co., Water Street, buying dressed fowl top prices. Try us. L-954-2-21f.
- Hockey, Powral married and single men, from 7 to 8:30, Saturday, January 9. Skate after. L-2111.
- Hockey at Millon rink tonight. Brackley Rovers vs. Hornets. Skate after. L-2109.
- Hockey, Graham's Road rink tonight. Long River Maroons vs. Graham's Road Monarchs. L-2108.
- Hockey and skate at Marshfield tonight. Marshfield vs. Dunstaffnage, junior teams. L-2113.
- Bean Supper in Graham's Road Hall, Tuesday, January 12th. Serving from six. L-2093-1-9-11.
- Crapaud District L. O. L. mee's at Crapaud Tuesday, January 12th at 2:30 P. M. L-2094-1-9-11.
- Hockey Victoria Rink Monday, January 11th. Borden vs. Victoria. League game. Admission 25c. L-2087-1-9-21.
- Poultry — Buying Poultry all kinds daily. Paying highest market prices. Island Cold Storage Co., Ltd. L-1828-12-30-1f.
- Bingo and Dance in Tracadie Hall Tuesday, January 12th. Bingo starts at 8 o'clock sharp. If not fine following night. L-2062-1-8-11.
- We will be buying dressed chicken and fowl at Vernon, Wednesday, January 13. Jenkins Bros. L-2072-1-9-41.
- New Willshire District Lodge meets at Hunter River Tuesday, January 12th at 2:30 P. M. L-2051-1-8-21.
- Union District L. O. L. will meet in Thistle Lodge room, Eldon, on Tuesday, January 12, at 7 P. M. R. C. MacPhee, District Recording Secretary. L-2081-1-9-11.
- The Annual Meeting of the Union Dairyman's Association will be held in the factory Tuesday, January 12th at 2:30 o'clock. Tickets will be received for the cutting and storing of ice. J. W. MacLeod Secretary. L-1956-1-7-31.

#### Inquiry Held

There followed a Royal Commission inquiry lasting nearly a year and taking Justice Horace Harvey of Alberta to many points in Canada and United States, and to England, seeking evidence. On the findings of this commission the Government took action through the Exchequer Court to recover the money, the commissioner believing that the claim had been misrepresented and that the vessel was lost through stress of weather.

(Continued on page 8)

### Italy Ready To Co-operate, Report

(A.P. by Guardian's Special Wire) ROME, Jan. 8.—The Italian Government would be willing to consider formation of an international army and an international naval patrol to enforce non-interference in the Spanish civil war, informed sources said tonight. Asked whether the Italian reply to the British and French note on "volunteers" for Spain contemplated international armed action such as was organized for the plebiscite in the Saar region of Germany, a Fascist official said: "Italy is ready to consider any proposal which shows a promise of effective results." Informed sources said technical details of whatever action may be taken must be worked out by the Non-Intervention Committee in London.

### Hitler To State Policy At Reichstag Session Jan. 30

(A.P. by Guardian's Special Wire) BERLIN, Jan. 8.—The German Reichstag will assemble Jan. 30 to mark the fourth anniversary of Chancellor Hitler's rise to power and to endorse his foreign policy in Spain, reliable reports said tonight. Hitler himself will take the rostrum, to expound his attitude toward the civil war and his reasons for recognizing the Fascist regime of General Francisco Franco, high informants asserted. Although the Reichstag session was expected to grant legislation renewing the Chancellor's powers and to discuss domestic affairs, its main business probably will concern Germany and its relations with the world. First, the legislators are slated

### Battle Rages Around Madrid

MADRID, Jan. 8.—(CP)—Madrid's situation was described by government officers as "grave," but far from "desperate" tonight, as the major battle of the Spanish civil war waged with unremitting fury west and north of the besieged city. The duel of big guns, which boomed outside the city for 36 hours, ceased at noon today but infantry fighting continued unrelentingly. The Insurgents in their assault on government positions piled up huge losses, the Defe ce Junta claimed. While admitting Insurgent gains in some sectors, defending officers said their lines were holding elsewhere, and emphasized that the actual approaches to the capital were being defended as staunchly as they were last month and the month before, when the city was in much greater jeopardy.

### Runciman Sails For United States

GLASGOW, Scotland, Jan. 8.—(AP)—Walter Runciman, President of the Board of Trade, sailed tonight, with his wife, for the United States, intending, he told newspapermen, to do "everything in my power to increase the exchange of goods between Britain and America." He described his journey as a "private visit," but informed observers believed it would advance the long-pending new trade agreement between the United Kingdom and the United States.

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### CLOSED SEASON FOR DUCKS IS ADVOCATED

Education Of School Children In Wild Life Conservation Urged At Conference. (C.P. by Guardian's Special Wire) OTTAWA, Jan. 8.—Uniform legislation governing the use of firearms, absolutely closed season to protect wild ducks, and better education of school children concerning conservation of wild life which closed here yesterday after a three day session. Hon. T. A. Crerar, minister of mines and resources, who called the conference, told the opening session that the \$805,000 paid out in relief for Indians last year was closely related to depletion of fur-bearing animals and trappers' difficulties of making a living. The Dominion Bureau of Statistics reported to the conference that the silver fox was the fur of greatest aggregate value in Canada while the muskrat was next. Production of fur by fur firms amounted to 31 per cent of the whole and was rapidly increasing. Canadian fur production in the latest years for which statistics were available, 1934-35, had a value of \$12,843,341. The closed season for ducks was urged after it was stated the wild duck population had reached its lowest ebb in history. An international agreement that no oil be discharged in ocean waters within distance which will affect areas frequented by waterfowl and fish was also urged at the meeting, attended by Dominion and provincial government representatives and other interested parties.

### Determined To Clear Hauptmann Name

(A.P. by Guardian's Special Wire) ALBANY, N. Y., Jan. 8.—Mrs. Eruno Richard Hauptmann appeared in Albany late today accompanied by a private detective who said they planned to interview "several former residents of New York City claiming to know something" about the Lindbergh case. "Something new has turned up," Mrs. Hauptmann told a reporter. "We are going to do our best to turn it down. I'm never going to stop working to clear the Hauptmann name."

### ROOSEVELT PROMISES BALANCED BUDGET

\$60,000,000 Monthly Slash In Relief Costs Necessary To Achieve Object.

(By Richard L. Turner) WASHINGTON, Jan. 8.—President Roosevelt today promised the United States a balanced budget, perhaps next year and certainly the year after if business clings to its present upward spiral. To achieve that objective in the coming fiscal year, he said in his annual budget message to Congress, relief costs must be held to \$1,500,000,000 through cooperation of business, and the "balance" will take no account of payments to retire the national debt. Inquiry revealed that such a reduction in relief expenditures would involve slashing the rate of outgo for this purpose from its present level of \$180,000,000 monthly to about \$120,000,000. The budget which Mr. Roosevelt presented for the fiscal year beginning next July foresees receipts of \$7,293,697,197, or about \$1,500,000,000 more than is now estimated for the current year and \$3,000,000,000 greater than those actually paid into the treasury in the fiscal year which closed last June. It foresees expenditures of \$6,157,999,254, with relief costs still to be added. It held out hope there would be no deficit, while this year's (with more than a billion and a half of bonus payments included) was \$4,763,841,642. It consequently foresees no increase in the public debt, beyond next June, and forecast a total debt figure at the close of this year of \$35,026,542,493, as compared with \$33,778,543,493 last June and \$28,709,892,624 in June 1935. Notable among the few increased expenditures listed was another jump in the item for national defence, carrying it close to the \$1,000,000,000 mark. The figure given was \$890,763,000, as compared with \$387,881,000 estimated for this year, \$764,439,126 actual for last year and \$535,597,243 for 1935. At a press conference at which President Roosevelt explained the budget figures, he attributed this year's increase, in part at least, to the cost of beginning work on two new battleships, estimated at \$250,000,000.



PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT

### G-Men Re-enter Kidnapping Case

(A.P. by Guardian's Special Wire) TACOMA, Wash., Jan. 8.—The father of Charles Mattson, kidnaped 12 years ago, sought new instructions from the boy's abductors tonight after Federal officers suddenly reentering the case, sped on a secret mission today. A rush by 20 Justice Department Agents before dawn and publication of the fifth of a series of "Mable-Ann" advertisements left observers uninformed as to the fate of the 10-year-old boy. "We are still waiting," the kidnapper was told in a new advertisement for further instructions in the Seattle Daily Times. Informed sources said the boy had not been returned, despite strengthening rumors his father, Dr. W. W. Mattson had paid the \$28,000 ransom demand. Swift action by Federal agents followed closely Dr. Mattson's requests that all peace officers and the public remain from any activity that might interfere with Charles' safe return.

### Fight For Clan Title Suspended

(A.P. by Guardian's Special Wire) EDINBURGH, Scotland, Jan. 8.—The fight of Catriona Louise MacLean for legal recognition as chief of the Highland Clan of MacLean of Ardour was suspended today until an expert definition can be obtained of the words "chief" and "chieftain." Hearing of the case, in which the 16-year-old girl is fighting in an Edinburgh court to be recognized as the heir of her father, the late Alexander MacLean, completed its fourth day today. Catriona is opposed by her cousin, Lieut.-Commander Henry MacLean, who contends only males can succeed to the chieftaincy of a Highland Clan. Both sides agreed to leave the definition of the two words to Viscount Lyon (one of the titles of the Earl of Strathmore) who will sit as King of Arms.

### Today's Little Boys Are "Wise Guys"

INDIANAPOLIS, Jan. 8.—Today's little boys are "wise guys," Booth Tarkington, glorifier of the little boy of another generation, said today. "It's an environment that makes them that way," explained the 67-year-old, kindly-faced author of "Penrod and Sam," youngsters of a generation ago. "The movies bring to today's little boys scenes 'Penrod and Sam' could scarcely imagine," he said. "There's more sophistication among the children of today. It is inevitable."

### Will Suspend Duty On Celery

(C.P. by Guardian's Special Wire) OTTAWA, Jan. 8.—The fixed value on celery for duty purposes is to be suspended on importations into the Maritime Provinces effective Jan. 16, Hon. J. L. Lisle, Minister of National Revenue, announced today. The fixed value is 4-5 cent above the invoice price.

### CLAIM FISHERY INSPECTORS LAX IN DUTY

Inefficient Enforcement Of Fisheries Officials Claimed At Lobster Inquiry.

NEWCASTLE, N.B., Jan. 8.—(CP)—Charles that fishery inspectors R.G. Long, R. G. Long, R. G. Long, Chatham, as a Royal Commission inquiry continued. Mr. Long's is Vice-President and General Manager of W.S. Loggie Co., Ltd., whose interests include lobster trade. Allison Martin, Bay St. Anne fisherman, admitted he had poached lobsters near his home during the closed season last year and said he had done so "because I could not get any work." Mr. Loggie gave an opinion that "at least two thirds of the lobster"

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### Protest Made To Insurgent Junta Of Nazis

British Cabinet Reported Considering Sponsorship Of A Naval Semi-blockade Of Spain.

(By The Canadian Press) Havas News Agency reported last night the British Cabinet was considering sponsorship of a naval semi-blockade of Spain. Under the plan ships bound for Spain would have to report at a specified port for examination of their cargoes. France expressed keen concern over reports that German troops were being garrisoned in Spanish Morocco. The Foreign Office announced a sharp protest had been sent to Spain stressing admittance of foreign troops to Morocco was a violation of the Franco-Spanish Treaty of 1912. In sending the protest to the Burgos Insurgent Junta France recognized the administration headed by Generalissimo Francisco Franco as a "government-of-fact." Berlin dismissed reports that troops had been landed in Morocco as not worth official denial.

### FLEET MOVEMENTS

The British Admiralty announced the Home Fleet would steam from Portsmouth and other ports on Jan. 18 to join the Mediterranean Fleet in spring manoeuvres in the Mediterranean. Thus, while the Admiralty stated the movement was routine, there will be a powerful force in the troubled Spanish waters. Total strength of the two fleets is 90 craft. In Madrid the first night bombing raid in two months saw three insurgent explosives fall on the British Embassy, now largely abandoned since the charge d'affaires moved to Valencia, present site of the Spanish Government. Captain E. C. Lance, acting military attaché, was injured by flying glass. Two others were also hurt.

### BY PAT USSHER

Canadian Press Staff Writer LONDON, Jan. 8.—(CP Cable) —The cabinet was reported in political circles here tonight to be considering sponsorship of a plan for a naval "semi-blockade" of Spain. The Admiralty announced the Home and Mediterranean Fleets would assemble in the Mediterranean late this month for the annual spring manoeuvres. The fleets have a total available strength of 90 craft. (Havas News Agency said the projected semi-blockade was advanced as an overture to the Italo-German demands for a drastic curb on all forms of civil war intervention. It was also formulated, Havas reported, with an eye to the Soviet Union which advocates a total blockade. (Franco-British effort toward sending movement of volunteers to Spain, Havas said, were speeded by authoritative advice that German coastal fortifications and garrisons had been erected in Insurgent Spanish Morocco just across the Straits from Gibraltar, Britain's key to the Mediterranean, and close to French Morocco.)

### Lengthy Session

The cabinet held a lengthy meeting today at which it was understood the naval movements, reported German activity in Morocco and the Italo-German replies to Anglo-French notes in regard to volunteers were discussed. The Admiralty said the Home Fleet would leave Portsmouth and other ports on Jan. 18 to meet the Mediterranean fleet, part of which is already on the move relieving ships in and near Spanish ports. Eighteen craft have been on con-

(Continued on page 8)

### Transportation Blocked In Western United States

CHICAGO, Jan. 8.—(AP)—Blizzards, fog, rain, sleet and icy winds crippled the western half of the United States tonight. Many trains and buses were halted or delayed. Schools were closed. Drifts blocked highways. Air travel was greatly impaired. The worst storm of the season deposited as much as 10 inches of snow in southern Minnesota. A 30-mile wind raised six and eight foot drifts in northwestern Iowa. The fall measured up to 11 inches in Omaha, to a half foot in eastern Kansas, and to four inches in Oklahoma. Most eastern South Dakota highways were impassable. Temperatures were few below normal east of the Mississippi but far above normal east of the river. A prediction of colder weather in the latter section, with five above zero forecast for Chicago, drew the attention of health officials combating outbreaks of pneumonia and influenza. A decline in the disease was reported at Chicago but 27 deaths were recorded in a 24 hour period — increasing the death total to 737 here since Dec. 1. New York was the hardest hit of any city. Fatalities there in the last week numbered 299. "Flu" was reported on the increase in Detroit and Pittsburgh. The Spokane, Wash., health commissioner said the epidemic was second only to the 1918 outbreak in severity, hospitals there were taxed.

### GIVES VIEWS FOLLOWING EMPIRE TOUR

Rt. Hon. R. B. Bennett Expresses Hope For Wider Distribution Of British Peoples Among Dominions.

(C.P. by Guardian's Special Wire) LONDON, Jan. 8.—Expressing the hope that policies could be devised to bring about a wider distribution of British people among the countries of the Empire Rt. Hon. R. B. Bennett, former Canadian Prime Minister, in an Empire broadcast tonight told something of his reactions after a tour of New Zealand, Australia, South Africa and the British Isles. Mr. Bennett emphasized the immensity of the areas that make up the Dominions, and their relatively small populations, and paid tribute to the development that has taken place. Peoples of the Dominions, he declared, "have not proved unworthy of the sacrifices of their ancestors." Leader of the official opposition

(Continued on page 8)



Moderate to fresh winds; mostly cloudy with probably some light snow or rain.

TORONTO, Jan. 8 — Minimum and maximum temperatures:		
Dawson	4B	18
Victoria	26	34
Edmonton	2	20
Regina	42B	24B
Winnipeg	34B	12B
Toronto	39	45
Ottawa	24	32
Montreal	30	30
Quebec	20	28
Saint John	32	34
Halifax	28	36

Maritime Provinces: Moderate to fresh winds; mostly cloudy with probably some light snow or rain. High tide this morning at 8:45 and tonight at 7:41. Sun sets this afternoon at 4:35 and rises tomorrow morning at 7:37. New moon, Tuesday, Jan. 12, at 11:47 a.m. Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown. THE CAR FERRY Leaves Burden 9:45 a.m. 1 p.m. Leaves Tormentine 11 a.m. 2:55 p.m. Daily except Sunday.