

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN  
Fear him which is able to destroy  
both soul and body in hell.

# THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody  
Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN  
Fear not them which kill the  
body, but are not able to kill the  
soul.

Morning Guardian, Founded 1887  
Charlottetown, Tuesday Two Cents

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## FRENCH RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY COUNCIL

### Farm Credit Legislation Is Discussed

Informative Address By Superintendent Under Farmers Creditors Arrangement Act. Farmers Present Warmly Indorse Legislation.

### PARLIAMENT ADJOURNS FOR EASTER

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) OTTAWA, April 17.—The House of Commons and Senate adjourned at 6.10 tonight until May 20. The legislators left their desks without the House having passed the new bill. Liberals urged the vote be changed and enlarged, if necessary, to start a slum clearance scheme in Toronto, claiming there was no necessity for the harbor tunnel. Conservatives argued the Dominion was obligated by a 1913 agreement to connect the mainland and the island with a bridge or tunnel and pointed to glowing terms of the development of a seaport base in the harbor which would become the aerial hub of the continent. Indication the government intended to do something to relieve slum conditions was given by Minister of Public Works Hugh Stewart. The Toronto vote should not be shifted to slum clearing, he said, but be devoted to a 1913 agreement for the extension to be introduced after the recess dealing with the recommendations of the Housing Committee. "When the members packed their bags and dashed for their trains, the following appropriations were passed through committee stage: Railway grade separation fund, \$1,000,000; geological surveys, \$1,000,000; Montreal Harbor Improvements, \$3,500,000; Quebec Harbor Improvements, \$1,250,000; canals, \$760,000; and western water conservation works, \$600,000. The appropriation of \$15,000,000 to guarantee railway equipment securities of the Canadian National and Canadian Pacific Railway had not been reached.

### ANNOUNCEMENTS COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC

- Play and Dance at Lake Verde school Easter Monday. Admission 25 cents. L-5888-4-15-21.
- Cake Sale at Holmans Saturday in aid of Saint Vincent Orphanage. L-5933-4-18-21.
- Help your Hospital by buying from the ladies on Saturday "Billy" the lucky tags. L-5932-4-18-21.
- Will be buying live hogs all day Thursday, the 18th, at Emerald and Albany. Paying highest prices. G. C. Green. L-5865-4-15-41.
- Cake sale Saturday by Zion Church Ladies Aid at Moore and Melonds at 2 o'clock. L-5940-4-17-21.
- A Pageant "The Easter Promise" will be presented in the Hazelbrook Baptist Church on Sunday, April 21, at 7 P. M. L-5923-4-18-11.
- Follow the Easter Parade to St. Paul's Hall, Summerside, on Monday and Tuesday evenings for presentation of "Nora Wake Up." L-5964-4-18-31.
- Reserve Easter Monday night for Dance in Legion Hall, Mt. Stewart, under auspices of Mt. Stewart Branch Canadian Legion. L-5962-4-18-31.
- Livestock Marketing Board leading hogs at Bedford Tuesday afternoon, April 16th. All hogs ready to go should be listed by Saturday with Secretary R. E. Connolly. L-5911-4-17-21.
- All interested in building rink in vicinity attend the public meeting in New Haven School Wednesday night. Representatives from Bonshaw, Riverside, Clyde River, St. Catharines especially invited. L-5900-4-16-31.
- Livestock Marketing Board leading hogs at Bedford Tuesday afternoon, April 16th. All hogs ready to go should be listed by Saturday with Secretary R. E. Connolly. L-5911-4-17-21.

### PREMIER ADDRESSES CONVENTION

Interesting And Instructive Addresses At Teachers' Sessions Held Yesterday.

The sessions of the Prince Edward Island Teachers' Federation Convention yesterday were marked by addresses of intense interest and value to teachers. At the session last night Mr. A. E. MacMillan, M.A., LL.D., Superintendent of Education for New Brunswick, spoke on "Teaching and Education." Dr. McFarlane, who was the guest speaker of the Convention, gave a practical and interesting presentation of his subject. The address appears elsewhere in this issue. A feature of the morning session was a splendid project lesson in Arithmetic conducted by Miss Millard Harrington, teacher in the Model School, with pupils from grades seven and eight. The demonstration was of practical value to the teachers. A hearty vote of thanks was tendered Miss Harrington. Dr. P. A. Ouellet announced that this year the Gyré Club are offering three prizes to students entering Prince of Wales College. They will be given to the students standing highest in the hygiene examination. The prizes will be \$15, \$10, and \$5, and similar prizes will be given to the teachers in the schools from which the students come. The Premier, Hon. W. J. P. MacMillan, M.D., addressed the teachers, dealing with matters of vital interest to the profession. A report to the convention of the Canadian Teachers' Federation held in Toronto last year was submitted by Mr. Norman Macdonald, Kensington, and Miss Jacqueline Macdonald, Charlottetown. A paper on English, by Mr. George Hart, teacher in Prince Street School, followed the reports of the convention. Summaries of the addresses and reports appear elsewhere.

### RESCUERS NEAR ENTOMBED N.S. MINERS

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) STELLARTON, N. S., April 17.—Battered, lunch cans found in the Allan shaft's 1500-foot level told rescue crews tonight they were nearing the spot where seven coal miners had been buried for more than 36 hours. Discovery of the grim reminders of tragedy indicated the searchers were not more than 200 feet from the place where the seven were working when an explosion roared through the old shaft yesterday morning and shut them off from the outside with a great barrier of rock. Two thousand sobbing townspeople stood around the pitmouth as the whirring hoist heaved the approach of a cage with its quota of dead and an escort of grimy volunteers who had defied death to find their entombed comrades. The place where the seven were working when an explosion roared through the old shaft yesterday morning and shut them off from the outside with a great barrier of rock. Two thousand sobbing townspeople stood around the pitmouth as the whirring hoist heaved the approach of a cage with its quota of dead and an escort of grimy volunteers who had defied death to find their entombed comrades.

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TOMORROW  
being  
GOOD FRIDAY  
and a public holiday,  
the next issue of  
THE GUARDIAN  
will be on  
SATURDAY

### Former Islander Dies In Winnipeg

Left Considerable Estate, Which Is In Court Custody. Relatives Here Are Being Sought.

Leaving "a considerable estate," John Mookler, 64, formerly of this Province, died recently at Winnipeg. His relatives are asked to get in touch immediately with Chief Constable George Smith, of Winnipeg. This is the gist of a message received yesterday by Chief of Police Birtwistle from the Winnipeg Chief Constable. The text of the message follows: "One John Mookler, 64 years, a native of Prince Edward Island and said to be a bachelor, died in this city April 9. He left a considerable estate which is being turned over to the custody of the judge of the Surrogate Court who will undoubtedly have some administered by the Toronto General Trust Corporation. Mookler was said to have a brother, farming, somewhere in Saskatchewan but I think it would be good enough to have an item inserted in your local press. It might enable us to locate Mookler's relatives more expeditiously."

### Insurance Legislation Held Over

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) OTTAWA, April 17.—Encountering a snarl on the question of excepted classes under the Dominion Unemployment Insurance plan, the Senate banking and commerce committee at a second sitting late today stood over further consideration of the bill until May 21. But before adjournment an amendment was carried taking employees of banks and financial institutions out of the excepted class and placing them under the scheme. "Moved by Senator W. A. Griesbach (Cons. Edmonton), the amendment was approved on a call for "ayes" and "nays."

### DoSCO Plans Unanimously Approved

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) MONTREAL, April 17.—Proposals of directors of Dominion Steel and Coal Corporation and Dominion Coal Company in connection with reorganization of securities were approved at four separate meetings of security-holders here today. Approval in each case was practically unanimous. Annual general meetings of the two companies were held during the morning and in the afternoon and common shareholders of Dominion Coal Company were held to conform with legal requirements. Tomorrow the plan in connection with Dominion Steel and Coal Corporation debentures will be submitted to a special meeting of holders of these securities.

### Implementation Commission Subsidiary Report

Steps Will Be Taken To Implement Findings Either By Bill Or By An Item In The Estimates.

(Special to the Guardian) OTTAWA, April 17.—In the House of Commons today Mr. W. Chester S. McLure directed the following question to acting Prime Minister Sir George Perley: "What steps has the government taken to implement the recommendations of the Royal Commission on financial arrangements between the Dominion and the Maritime Provinces known as the White Commission and how soon may action be expected in this regard?" Rt. Hon. Sir George Perley, acting Prime Minister: "Mr. Speaker, it is our intention after the adjournment to take steps to implement the findings of the Commission either by bill or an item in the estimates."

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RIOT FLARES IN B.C. CAMP

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) GORBIN, B. C., April 17.—Riot flared in the Little Crow's Nest mining camp of Corbin today, the first disorder of a three-month-old strike. The workers demanded recognition of their union—the Mine Workers Union of Canada. After a fierce battle, British Columbia police counted 16 casualties, including five officers seriously injured, while 26 rioters tonight nursed bruises and cuts, suffered when police charged with drawn batons. Six of the rioters were reported to have received medical attention. Two of the union leaders, J. Falconer, president, and John Press, secretary, were held by police, pending investigation of today's battle. Several other strikers were in custody, but police refused to divulge the number under arrest.

### GERMANY SEETHES WITH RUMORS

Vigorous Protest From Chancellor Hitler Over Council's Action Expected.

(A. F. by Guardian's Special Wire) BERLIN, April 17.—This capital was the centre tonight of a series of startling rumors following condemnation of Germany by the League of Nations council for violation of the re-armament clauses of the Treaty of Versailles. General opinion was that there would be a brusque retaliatory gesture by Chancellor Adolf Hitler and the form it would take was the subject of various conjectures. It was variously rumored, although in each case without confirmation, that: Chancellor Hitler would now denounce the whole of the Versailles Treaty. "Sever Relations?" Germany would break off diplomatic relations with Britain, France, and Italy, which framed the resolution of the League Council. Germany would admit no further restrictions on its sovereignty and would disregard the demilitarized left bank of the Rhine. A more plausible report was that Dr. Puchner would call for a nation-wide referendum to show the world the German people were behind him in his international policies. In Nazi circles the League's decision came as an overwhelming surprise. Until a few days ago Germany had regarded France as isolated in its determination formally to censure the Reich for its treaty violation. Britain was viewed as the German spokesman at the Stresa Conference and the League's decision, and to the last the Germans could not quite believe that the resolution would be passed.

### Germany Rebuked For Versailles Treaty Violation

League Council Favors Three Power Stand. No Official Statement Received From Germany.

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) GENEVA, April 17.—One of the most momentous sessions of the Council of the League of Nations has ever held came to an end tonight, after condemnation of Germany's rearmament, and steps to prevent any such unilateral repudiation of international treaties in the future. With Great Britain, France and Italy acting throughout in the closest solidarity, the extraordinary session of the Council passed the joint resolution submitted by French Foreign Minister Pierre Laval. Without further delay the Council in private session appointed a committee which is to draw up measures for financial and economic sanctions against future treaty violators, as provided for in the resolution.

### INAUGURAL PACIFIC FLIGHT

(By William H. Ewing) (Associated Press Staff Writer) HONOLULU, April 17.—Preliminary commercial air service between the North American mainland and Hawaii was inaugurated today when the huge Pan American clipper was alighted here to complete a swift, safe flight from California. The big plane went through her schedule like a crack train through a time table. Her flight marked the beginning of a new era in aviation—regular service all the way across the Pacific—to be established this summer.

### BUY SALADA ORANGE PEKOE

Blend and discover the pleasure that fine tea gives.

● Buy Salada Orange Pekoe Blend and discover the pleasure that fine tea gives.

# 'SALADA' TEA

(Continued on page 10)

### Premier Will Leave For England Today

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) OTTAWA, April 17.—In a statement issued on the eve of his departure for England, Prime Minister R. B. Bennett said tonight that he expects to return in good health to join "in completing the legislation which was undertaken at the commencement of this session." He added that so long as he would be in health and vigor it would be his "proud privilege" to continue to render service to his country. It is understood Mr. Bennett will secure advice of the best medical authorities in London, and upon their report will depend to a certain degree his future course of action. The text of the statement follows: I am grateful for this opportunity to thank the press of Canada for the kindly interest they have

### Weather Etc.

(Canadian Press) Moderate to fresh winds; mostly cloudy with occasional showers. METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, Toronto, April 17.—Minimum and maximum temperatures: Dawson 20 30; Aklayik 20 30; Edmonton 20 30; Regina 20 30; Toronto 20 30; Ottawa 20 30; Montreal 20 30; Quebec 20 30; Saint John 20 30; Halifax 20 30; Charlottetown 20 30.

### FORECAST

Maritime Provinces—Moderate to fresh winds; mostly cloudy with occasional showers. High tide this morning at 10:38 and tonight at 11:06. Sun sets this evening at 6:48 and rises tomorrow morning at 5:10. Full moon Thursday, April 18, 4.10 P. M. Intermediate tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

### Sanctions Committee

The sanctions committee under the resolution will in particular define the economical and financial measures which might be applied should, in future, a state, whether a member of the League of Nations or not, endanger peace by a unilateral repudiation of its treaty obligations. Members of the committee in addition to Canada are: Britain, France, Italy, Russia, Poland, Yugoslavia, Hungary, Spain, Holland, Chile, Portugal and Turkey. In each case the assent of the government concerned is necessary for the appointment. The three powers which met at Stresa and affirmed their solidarity in the aim to bring about a collective peace system within the framework of the League of Nations, kept that solidarity today. Efforts to amend the resolution were talked down. Sir John Simon, British foreign secretary, stressed the resolution was attempting to deal with practical problems in a practical way. Germany is still a member of the League—until October—but she has not been represented at Geneva. She has the next word. GENEVA, April 17.—An outstanding topic of conversation in Geneva

### Strong Language

Berlin newspapers indulged in unusually strong language in reporting and commenting on the vote. "Geneva sanctions lie!" the Boersen Zeitung, leading financial paper, said in a big headline, and the words "hypocrisy," "provocation" and "warning" marked press comment. Maxim Litvinoff, Soviet Union Foreign Affairs Commissar, was called an anarchist who threw his bombs into the League Council meeting. The League, it added, "submitted to the will of the Stresa powers." Sir John Simon, British Foreign Secretary, was the target of bitter comment for having disappointed German hopes that he would oppose the vote. "The Lokal Anzeiger said: 'The new Germany is not disposed to accept injustice and violence as a basis for international negotiations. She does not intend to permit a return to the methods of Versailles as a foundation for a peaceable settlement.'"

### Canada On Committee

Canada was appointed to the committee charged with strengthening the League Covenant, which at present provides only for sanctions against an actual aggressor. Canada is not on the council which voted unanimously, with the exception of Denmark which abstained, in favor of today's resolution, but the sanctions committee was not limited to council members. The committee appointees will have to be confirmed by their respective governments after which the committee will convene here and get to work, probably in May. The council stands adjourned until May 20, when Maxim Litvinoff, Soviet foreign commissar, will be president. Its last act on the French appeal against the German treaty violation, through the decree of compulsory military service March 16, was taken at private sitting. The surprise of the voting was the assent of Poland, whose foreign minister had raised vigorous objections to the resolution yesterday, and the falling in line of Turkey and the neutral states. Those members of the council voting for the resolution were: Great Britain, France, Italy, Russia, Poland, Australia, Czechoslovakia, Mexico, Spain, Argentina, Portugal, Chile and Turkey. Denmark is the only other member of the council.



(Canadian Press) Moderate to fresh winds; mostly cloudy with occasional showers. METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, Toronto, April 17.—Minimum and maximum temperatures: Dawson 20 30; Aklayik 20 30; Edmonton 20 30; Regina 20 30; Toronto 20 30; Ottawa 20 30; Montreal 20 30; Quebec 20 30; Saint John 20 30; Halifax 20 30; Charlottetown 20 30.