

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

It is much more pleasant to give
than to receive gratuitous advice.

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Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, WEDNESDAY, JULY, 1, 1931

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MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

Take care of the boys and the
men will take care of themselves.

Annual Subscriptions Delivered \$5.00.
By Mail Canada and U. S. A. \$4.50.

League Delegates Busily Occupied In Yesterday's Meetings

OVER SEVEN HUNDRED HOGS DIE OF HEAT

Were part of a Ship-
ment of 3,000 From
The West.

(Special to the Guardian)
WINNIPEG, June 30—The blistering visitation of heat in Winnipeg over the weekend played havoc with live stock shipments from the West. Seven hundred and thirty hogs out of a shipment of 3,000 were found dead in cars which arrived here Sunday. This is the biggest loss ever suffered, stockyards records reveal.

The New Tariff Board

(Canadian Press)
OTTAWA, Ont., June 30—In the nature of things, one member of the new tariff board will come from the province of Quebec, Premier R. B. Bennett announced in the House of Commons this afternoon. Another member will represent the agrarian West. The chairman will be the most capable man the Government can secure.

ANNOUNCEMENTS, COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS ETC.

- Talkies Georgetown Friday. 6072-7-1-21.
- Talkies Souris Thursday. 6072-7-1-21.
- Talkies Montague Saturday. 6072-7-1-21.
- Dance at Southport tonight. Good Music. 7002-7-1.
- York Rifle Club opening shoot, afternoon Dominion Day. 6053-6-30-21.
- Reserve Wednesday, July 29th for the Immense Annual Picnic at Tignish. Bigger and better than ever. 6422-6-20-14-81.
- Come to the C. M. B. A. Ice Cream and Dance in Kinkora Hall Friday, July 3rd. 6074-7-1-21.
- Come to the Ice Cream Social and Dance in Mt. St. Helens, Thursday, July 2nd. If not fine, Friday. 6080-11.
- Notice see that thrilling western show, Stanley Bridge, Thursday. Dance following Robert Weeks will play. 7007-7-1.
- Salvation Army Picnic at Red Point July 1st. Truck leaves Citadel at 9 a.m., 10.15 a.m. and 1.30 p.m. Adult fare, 40c. 6036-6-30-21.
- Borden Line Club loading hogs, lambs, calves, Albany Thursday, July 2nd. Hours 12 to 3 only. 6062-6-30-31.
- Why use those old belts, when I can supply you with American guaranteed belts, at half price. Clinton Morrison, Belt dealer, Fredericton, P. E. I. 6043-6-30-31.

If you want a good time come to Winslow Hall Thursday evening Amusement, Ice Cream and Cake, Tea and Sandwiches served. If not fine following evening. 6084-11.

See the big three Act Comedy Play "Take My Advice" presented by Excelsior Players in the Town Hall, Georgetown, on Saturday evening, July 4th. Good specialties between acts. Admission 25c and 35c. 6061-7-1-21.

We hereby announce that our respective places will close for business each Wednesday at noon during July and August. Also at 6 o'clock each evening except Tuesday and Saturday, L. R. Sullivan, P. J. Noy & Co., A. B. Cuthbert. 6066-6-30-31.

Orapau Hall, on Tuesday July 7th, at 8 p.m. Grand Concert with Charlottetown's best talent under the auspices of the Women's Institute and the Charlottetown Y's Men's Club. Admission 25 cents. 6068-7-1-21.

Enjoyable Function At Govern- ment House Was Feature Of Programme. Medievalism and Modern Industrialism Com- pared In Educational Address Last Evening.

Condemnation of modern industrialism and the prediction that civilization would have to get back to the humaner ideals of Christian medievalism were highlights in the address of Rev. Terrence Campbell, chief speaker at last night's meeting of the Catholic Women's League assembled here in annual convention.

The evening meeting, at which Mrs. M. J. Lyons, National President of the organization, presided, was largely attended. The opening prayer was read by Bishop O'Sullivan. Following Father Campbell's brilliant address, which dealt with the subject of adult education, Miss Sarah P. Tansey, Montreal, addressed the convention on the relation between National Diocesan and District Units. This was followed by a round table conference on Study Clubs, Miss Mary Reardon, Halifax, National Convener of Organisation, leading in the discussion.

Fine weather yesterday enabled the delegates to see more of the summer attractions of Canada's Garden Province than they had done during the first day of their convention. Yesterday's programme which included an enjoyable reception and tea at Government House and a supper party for the Juniors at Highland Hotel, Georgetown, was crowded with routine business and with the reports of national committees.

Introduced as a former Rector of St. Dunstan's University and as one of the outstanding educationalists of Eastern Canada, Rev. Terrence Campbell, at the evening meeting, emphasized the need of adult education because of the neglect too frequently evident in juvenile education. Unfortunately in our curricula we have narrowed the humanities to a limited classical field; but by the study of the humanities which man has achieved in his struggle; all the activities in the human will—the subject being, in short, another word for the study of mankind. The centre of the map around

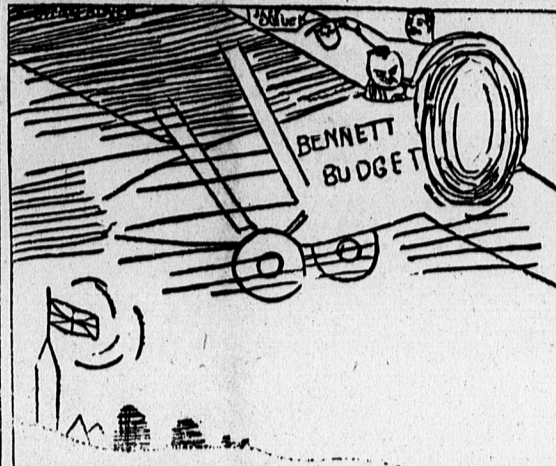


TORONTO, July 1—Moderate winds, mostly southerly; fair to warm.

TEMPERATURES
Maximum 67
Minimum 55
High tide this morning at 10.50 and tonight at 12.46.
Sun sets this evening at 7.47 and rises tomorrow morning at 4.31.
Last quarter moon Monday, July 7, 7.52 p. m.
Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

The annual meeting of the Central Parish will be held in the Peoples Church, Charlottetown, on Tuesday, July 7th at 1.30 p. m., M. R. MacFadyen, Secretary. 6064-7-1-21

Their Chief Worry



CHORUS—"We're so terribly worried for fear he won't crash."

Parliament May Finish By Middle Of July

OTTAWA, June 28—Rumors of prorogation about the middle of July are heard on Parliament Hill, but the session programme still remains fairly formidable, and disposition to hurry the business of Parliament is yet apparent. On the other hand, appreciable progress in clearing up the order paper was made last week, and one important committee, that which deals with estimates of the Canadian National Railways, completed its report to the House of Commons for presentation this week.

The most important matters remaining to be considered by Parliament are contained in the budget resolutions, which will be dealt with in committee of ways and means, and the estimates, which are considered in committee of supply. The latter have been occupying the House on and off for a large part of the session, but a number of items are still unpassed. Estimates, however, have never proved an insuperable barrier to prorogation. Once it is determined that the House is to close, and members decide that the business must be concluded, estimates are dealt with speedily.

The budget resolutions loom up as the greatest potential matters of difference remaining to be disposed of. Just when they will come before the Commons is still somewhat indefinite. Premier Bennett intimated last week that the time of their discussion depended to a certain extent on negotiations which were then in progress with Australia for a trade agreement. Since then, however, the agreement has been completed and copies duly executed are now on the way from Canada to Australia and from this Dominion to the Commonwealth.

Depression Hits Africa

(Special to the Guardian)
MAMOKA, Sudan, June 30—The world depression felt so severely in Europe and America, has swept the brush of Africa. The ivory and gold coasts have been hard hit in the annual bartering which has just been concluded. Suffering threatens to be intense among the African natives unless they can find a market for their oil, palm, and copra yams, grain, mutton and dried fruits. Syrian merchants have lost their fortunes, buildings and land. In an effort to utilize unsold crops, the French Colonial authorities have suggested bartering instead of selling for cash.

May Be Spite Drowning

NIAGARA FALLS, Ont., June 30—Fears that an unidentified man who drifted over the Horseshoe Falls in a small boat, were expressed here tonight as the result of a strange discovery. William Hill, Jr., son of the noted riverman, "Red" Hill, found the whole side of a green boat, a seat, and, strangely of all, a green painted oar which had broken beside the sawn part. The oar was sawn in such a way that when full force was used against the current of the river it would break. No oars were seen by the men who watched the craft and its occupant disappear in a welter of foam at the edge of the Falls, but it had been assumed the craft was a power boat. The identity of the man has not yet been discovered. No trace of a missing man or boat could be found on either side of the river.

Exceeded Authority

(Canadian Press)
OTTAWA, Ont., June 30—The former Dominion Cabinet exceeded its authority in approving the application of the Beauharnois Power company for a diversion of water from the St. Lawrence River, contended Peter White, K. C., today before the parliamentary committee investigating the general hydro and canalization scheme of the corporation.

Must Pay States \$30,000

(Canadian Press)
BOSTON, Mass., June 30—Joseph S. Kennedy, formerly odd job man at a local hospital, wants to go home to Jamaica. It will cost him just \$30,000 before the United States will permit him to depart. He owes that in income taxes on the \$145,000 he won in a sweepstake on the Derby a few weeks ago.

Joe is a British subject and a resident alien. Resident aliens can't go away from the United States if they owe the country money. They just forget to pay and never come back. Joe's wife and family live in Spanish Town, Jamaica.

THE MIGHTY CAPONE IS A BANKRUPT

Is Forced To Pawn His Wife's Jewels— "Scarface" Has Crashed On the Rocks of S.

(Special to the Guardian)
CHICAGO, Ill., June 30—Bankruptcy has the draw on Al Capone, the "Windy City's" scarfed gangster for whom a quieter haven waits, a cell at Leavenworth prison. Capone is reported to be flatter than a pancake. He has even been forced to pawn his wife's jewels and to borrow \$25,000 from a west side money lender. He hasn't paid for his two 16 cylinder motor cars and the mortgages of his Florida home are pressing for payment. Capone's illicit syndicates have crashed on the rocks of depression and his annual income running into millions from his various vice rackets have dwindled.

Authority for this comes from the United States internal revenue bureau intelligence unit, whose microscopic eye has been looking into the affairs of Capone in building up the State's case against him in the income tax fraud to which he pleaded guilty.

Says A. P. Madden in charge of the Chicago intelligence office. "If he had to liquidate today his liabilities would exceed his assets by 10-1. Al Capone is insolvent and heavily indebted to his friends." One of the income tax investigators adds, "he might have an income of \$10,000 a week for short periods, but that was squandered often in advance by overdriving his percentage in the enterprises in which he was reported to be interested." There is no foundation for the fact that his income ran into millions.

Government Ready To Help

(Canadian Press)
OTTAWA, Ont., June 30—In connection with the relief for distress prevalent in Western Canada, the services of the Dominion will be available within reasonable limits to the extent to which these services are acceptable, declared Rt. Hon. R. B. Bennett, the Prime Minister, in the House of Commons today.

The primary responsibility rested with the municipalities, said the Premier and with the provinces and not with the Dominion Parliament. The Government had said it would cooperate with the provinces and it proposed to continue that cooperation. He had discussed the situation last week with two of the Prairie Premiers, who are taking an inventory of the situation.

Rum Row Is Active As Ever

NEW LONDON, Conn., June 30—During the first six months of 1931 the coast guard patrol along the southern New England coast has seized as much smuggled liquor as it did in the whole of 1930. Yet officials say that Rum Row is as large and as active as ever.

Smugglers who tried to run liquor through the blockade operated from the New London coast guard base during the first half of this year took a loss estimated at \$2,000,000. Liquor seized had an estimated value of \$418,450, boats seized \$500,000, and boats and liquor sunk \$1,000,000.

Reduction Offer Of Fifty Percent In Freight Rate

(Canadian Press)
OTTAWA, Ont., June 30—The two Canadian railroads have offered a reduction of fifty per cent in the freight rate on feeder cattle moving from Eastern Canadian points to the seaboard for export. Hon. Robert Weir Minister of Agriculture informed the House of Commons committee on agriculture today. Eastern Canada compromises shipping points in Ontario, Quebec and the Maritime Provinces. The offer is in effect until the end of November only.

Poincare Now Convalescing

(Special to the Guardian)
PARIS, June 30—Raymond Poincare, who will be 72 years old in August, and who is without doubt the most distinguished living Frenchman, has recovered from his recent illness and is living tranquilly at his Lorraine Chateau. Poincare is writing the 8th volume of his series, "In the Service of France." It deals with the battle of Verdun. At present Poincare said, "I am occupied with the battle of Verdun. Within a few days I shall be halfway through the book. In it I am being brutally frank. There is no decoration and I note events simply as they came and went."

Says Queen Averted War

(Canadian Press)
CAPE TOWN, South Africa, June 30—"Had it not been for the brother of our Queen we should have had war in South Africa," declared Arthur Barlow, former chairman of the committees, House of Assembly, recalling the flag controversy of some years ago in the course of a speech at a luncheon here today. "It was entirely due to the Earl of Athlone that we settled the flag question in South Africa, and now that he has left the country I think I may mention the fact," Mr. Barlow continued.

Labor members of Parliament, he explained, had approached the Governor-General requesting him to exercise his influence to bring about a settlement of the controversy. The Earl of Athlone, after first refusing to have anything to do with the matter realized the necessity of averting a crisis. He worked so hard that he brought the two sections together, and the argument died out completely, Mr. Barlow declared.

Ruth Nichols Flies To Boston

(Canadian Press)
BOSTON, Mass., June 30—Ruth Nichols, society aviatrix, landed at the East Boston airport a few minutes before five o'clock (E. D. T.), this afternoon. Clarence Chamberlain piloted the plane which was taking Miss Nichols back from St. John, N. B., to New York to recuperate from injuries received in a crackup at St. John. From her cot, which was strapped to the floor of the plane, Miss Nichols said: "I'm going to try to fly the Atlantic again in a month, when the plane and I will be ready at the same time." Miss Nichols was anxious to get back to New York to watch repairs being made to her plane to get in shape again for the trans Atlantic flight attempt. Chamberlain's plane stopped here only long enough to refuel with gas and oil.

(Canadian Press)
OTTAWA, Ont., June 30—Further marked deterioration of crop prospects in Western Canada has resulted from high temperatures and meagre rainfall in the past week, says the Dominion Bureau of Statistics in a telegraphic crop report issued today.

DECISION RE RADIO GIVEN AT OTTAWA

Control of Radio Broadcasting In Canada Belongs To The Dom. Parli- ament And Not To The Prov. Legisla- tures.

(Canadian Press)
OTTAWA, Ont., June 30—Control of radio broadcasting in Canada belongs to the Dominion Parliament and not to the provincial legislatures. This was the decision of a majority of the judges of the Supreme Court of Canada handed down in the radio reference.

The court was not unanimous. Chief Justice Anglin, Mr. Justice Smith and Mr. Justice Newcombe ruled in favor of the Dominion's claim to full jurisdiction over radio on the ground, as the Chief Justice put it, of "convenience amounting to necessity."

In dissenting judgments, Mr. Justice Rinfret and Mr. Justice Lacombe held the jurisdiction of the Dominion was not unlimited and took the stand that the provinces were entitled to a measure of control, particularly over radio receiving operation.

From a practical point of view the court's decision has an important bearing on the proposed scheme of nationalizing radio broadcasting in Canada, as recommended by the Royal Commission, headed by Sir John Aird, which reported to the Government in 1930. Should the present decision be confirmed by the Privy Council, nothing would stand in the way of nationalization of radio by the Dominion Government.

The case was one of the most important heard before the Supreme Court in some time and turned on the construction of the British North American Act. It was brought about by the action of the Province of Quebec, which contested the Dominion's claim to complete legislative control over radio. At the hearing, the provinces of Ontario and New Brunswick actively supported the claims of Quebec and other provinces held watching briefs. The finding of the majority of the court is a vindication of the position taken by the Dominion Government.

An appeal from the present decision to the judicial committee of the Privy Council will likely follow and the handing down of the judgment today was speeded up in order to expedite a final settlement.

Geo Bernard Going To Russia

(Canadian Press)
LONDON, June 30—George Bernard Shaw announced today that he would visit Russia shortly, although he doesn't know just why. "There are no special reasons for my visit," he said, "in fact there is every reason for not going at this time of the year. It is about the worst time to choose. It is an insane thing to do. But I am going." Mr. Shaw added that he wished to visit a non-capitalist country and if he did not go now he probably should not go at all. "I have one or two things to do when I get there," he explained, "but I shall say nothing about them until I get back." He refused to divulge the date of his departure, but it was understood to be within a few days.