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SUBMARINE SINKINGS OFF U.S. COAST

Ten Ships Now Known to Have Been Sunk, the Largest Which Carried 220 Passengers and Crew of 130 Who Took to Boats When Shelling Began. Their Fate is Unknown.

(Special to the Guardian)
ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., June 4.—The steamer Texel was sunk by a German submarine Sunday afternoon, sixty miles off the coast. The crew of 36 men landed here last night. As far as was known last night ten American vessels were sunk by German submarines off the north Atlantic coast since May 25th. The raiders are obviously seeking to prevent the sailing of transports with troops for France. The New York and Porto Rico liner, Carolina, 8,000 tons—the largest to fall a prey was attacked Sunday night 125 miles east of Sandy Hook. The fate of her 220 passengers and crew of 130 who took to boats when shelling began to fall about the vessel was unknown last night, but it is hoped they had been picked up by some passing ship or would reach shore safely in small boats. Only one life was lost in the sinking of other ships.

Besides the Carolina the known victims of U boats are the Atlantic Baiting Co. tender, Herbert L. Pratt, the Steamship Winnieconnie of 1800 tons, the steamer Texel, and six schooners, the largest of which were Hauppage, a new ship of 1000 tons and Edward H. Cole. The crews of these eight vessels which have been landed at Atlantic Ports and brought ashore by survivors indicated that the Winnieconnie and nearly all the schooners were sunk by the same U-boat, which had been lurking in the path of shipping off the New Jersey Coast and Delaware Capes since late last month.

The navy threw a veil of wartime secrecy about the steps it was taking to counter-act the menace of the sea-pirates, but Secretary Daniels had been taken to meet the danger to shipping. While details of naval operations were withheld it is known that destroyers, fleets of submarines chasers and other vessels are flashing their searchlights tonight over the waters along the coast and far out to sea. From Maine to Florida hydro-airplanes are darting like flocks of great birds from every naval station along the Atlantic Coast as soon as the warning was flashed to them, and soon were scouting over the waters where it was believed the submarines would be most likely to be lurking.

NEW YORK, June 4.—Latest advice now state that 12 vessels have been torpedoed and about 450 persons missing. Several vessels are overdue.

LATER

U-BOAT TOLL NOW UNDER 350

(Special to the Guardian)
NEW YORK, June 4, 9 p. m.—The sufferers landed brings the U-boat harvest below 350. The Carolina's boats were shelled by the German

IRELAND ASKED FOR 50,000 VOLUNTEERS

Lord Lieutenant Asks for 50,000 Volunteer Recruits and 2,000 Monthly to Maintain Irish Divisions.

(Special to the Guardian)
DUBLIN, June 4.—The Lord-Lieutenant issued a proclamation tonight asking for 50,000 volunteer recruits and thereafter 2,000 to 3,000 monthly

to maintain the Irish divisions. The first call is to men 18 to 27 years of age and special inducement is offered of legislation to ensure that land shall be available for the men who fight for their country.

BARRING LUXURIES FROM CANADA

(Special to the Guardian)
OTTAWA, June 4.—As a result of the War Trade Board's investigation, high priced autos, fruits which can be grown in Canada and certain lines of jewelry are included in the barred list of imports.

INLAND REVENUE DEPT. FORMALLY ABOLISHED

(Special to the Guardian)
OTTAWA, June 4.—The formal order in Council abolishing the department of Inland Revenue over which Hon. Albert Seigney presided has been passed by the Government. Hon. Arthur Sifton will have charge of the two departments which will embrace all the revenue collective agencies of the government. However all of the branches of the department of Inland Revenue will not be transferred to the customs. Inspection of weights and measures, inspection of drugs and foods and inspection of electrical meters will be transferred to the department of trade and commerce.

barbarians. "The city of Columbus" is now reported safe.

The missing crew of another schooner also reached an Atlantic Port. Evidence that the German submarine which attacked the Carolina shelled her life boats was brought here today by a British steamer from West Indies ports. The British ship reported that she had picked up at four p. m. yesterday off Cape May an empty motor life boat belonging to the Carolina, damaged by shell fire.

The hull of the motor boat had been pierced by the fire of the U-boat guns.

BRITISH ADMIRALTY GIVES WARNING OF SUBMARINES

(Special to the Guardian)
WASHINGTON, June 4.—The vessel that brought Prince Arthur of Connaught to this country en route to Japan, it was learned was warned by the British Admiralty that the German submarines were in the North Atlantic and followed a zigzag course to the United States from Bermuda.

PRISONER OF U-BOAT LANDS IN NEW YORK

(Special to the Guardian)
NEW YORK, June 4.—A member of the crew of the U 151, the German submarine which destroyed the schooner Edna, told Enoch Roker, one of the Edna's crew, Roker said here today that the U-boat fleet plant to remain in American waters until August. Roker who was for eight days a prisoner on the submarine, was rescued after he and other prisoners had been placed in the open boats of another sunken ship and arrived here last night.

CANADIAN SOLDIERS ARRIVE THIS SIDE

(Special to the Guardian)
A CANADIAN ATLANTIC PORT, June 4.—Twelve officers and 775 N. C.O.'s and men of the Canadian expeditionary force, landed here this morning from a steamer which arrived at this port last night from an English port. A number of these arriving were badly wounded. They included fifteen cot cases and all the passengers are in varying stages of convalescence from wounds or sickness.

GERMAN ADVANCE IS NOW DEFINITELY HALTED

French Reserves in Great Numbers Have Been Thrown Into the Lines With the Result that the Germans are Held Up Everywhere. Crown Prince launched Two Violent Attacks Towards Meaux, 27 Miles North East of Paris, Both of Which Were Broken Up by French. The Situation is Decidedly Brighter and Reports are all Optimistic.

(Special to the Guardian)
PARIS, June 4, 9 m.—Between the Oise and the Aisne the Germans last night were prevented from making any progress, says today's official statement. The battle continued with the greatest violence between the Aisne and the Ourcq. The Germans captured Bernant. Further south the French lost a little ground.

The Germans have made a further advance at one point between the Marne and the Ourcq capturing the village of Nouilly Laporterie, seven and one half miles north west of Chateau Thierry.

GERMAN DRIVE TOWARDS PARIS IS STOPPED

(Special to the Guardian)
PARIS, June 4, 9 p. m.—The French have stopped the German drive toward Paris, it now may safely be said. As was forecast when the offensive began it lasted just eight days. The enemy movements are now splitting up into a series of battles for positions in which the French have the advantage of terrain.

GERMAN ARTILLERY DEVELOPED ALONG AMIENS

(Special to the Guardian)
LONDON, June 4.—The German artillery developed into considerable activity early this morning between Albert and Serre on the front above Amiens, the war office announces.

PRUSSIAN GUARDS DIVISION PUT OUT OF ACTION

(Special to the Guardian)
WITH THE FRENCH ARMY IN FRANCE, June 4.—(By the Associated Press).—Owing to the terrible casualties inflicted upon the Prussian Guards division it has been withdrawn by the German high command from the battle. The German losses are becoming heavier daily.

GERMANS SUFFERED TERRIBLE LOSSES

(Special to the Guardian)
PARIS, June 4.—Havas Agency. The success of the French high command in getting artillery to the front at telling points in the path of the advancing Germans was the subject of satisfied comment in the lobbies of the Chamber of Deputies last night. The Germans evidently did not expect to encounter this concentration of guns and when they tried to advance yesterday and ran into the rain of French artillery fire they suffered terrible losses.

ROUMANIA GAVE ALL AND GOT NOTHING

(Special to the Guardian)
LONDON, June 4.—In the peace treaty Rumania was forced to sign. She had to give all and got nothing in return, typical of the Germans' tyrannical spirit.

HUNS ARE BIT ROUGH WITH SICK SOLDIERS

AMSTERDAM, June 3.—Draconic methods employed by the German medical authorities in treating nervous patients in military hospitals in Munich resulted in revolts by the patients in which wards were wrecked, according to the Koelnische Volks Zeitung. At Rosenheim, the hospital was burned by the rebellious patients. The paper adds that electric shocks of such strength are employed that the patients scream in terror. Deputies have prepared a long series of questions to ask in the Reichstag concerning the reports of ill-treatment.

BRITISH PROMISED BUT HUNS CONTINUE

PARIS, June 2.—Although the British Government has promised not to carry out air raids today—the Feast of Corpus Christi—on German cities, which are not in the vicinity of the front, the German long-range gun reported the bombardment of Paris this morning.

The firing began at an earlier hour than is usual. The British promise was given upon the receipt through the Vatican of a request recently made by Cardinal von Hartmann, the Archbishop of Cologne, that there should be no bombing in Cologne during the time of the Corpus Christi procession in that city which recently has been seriously damaged by British air raids.

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BIG FIGHT ON THE OURCQ

(Special to the Guardian)
LONDON, June 4, 9 p. m.—The line north and south of Ourcq east of the forest of Villiers Cotteret, was the scene of the heaviest fighting Monday German gains were counterbalanced by French gains and the situation is more hopeful.

(Special to the Guardian)
LONDON, June 4.—Equilibrium has now been restored, according to despatches from the front. The arrival of great numbers of French reserves had the effect of stopping the German advance everywhere.

MOST HOPEFUL REPORT YET.

(Special to the Guardian)
LONDON, June 4.—"Tonight's report is the most hopeful since the beginning of the battle, for the first time since last Monday it can be said that the enemy made no ground during the day," says Reuter's correspondent with French headquarters in France.

CAUTION STILL NECESSARY

With 48 divisions of the enemy reserves still engaged it behooves General Poch to employ his reserves in the most cautious way, otherwise while at grips with the enemy he may find himself held up at another point. The general view in Paris is inclined to be optimistic. A semi-official commentator declares that, if complete stabilization is not yet achieved, at least the strategical balance is turning in favor of the Allies.

DRIVE TO CHANNEL PROBABLY OFF.

The prolongation of the fighting in Champagne makes another effort in Flanders or Picardy unlikely. German prisoners declare Hindenburg will fail to achieve a decisive victory.

TWO VIOLENT ATTACKS BROKEN UP BY FRENCH.

(Special to the Guardian)
PARIS, June 4.—Bouresches, in the vicinity of which village French troops last night broke up a violent German attack, is about two and one half miles west of Chateau Thierry on the north side of the River Marne. Troops of the German Crown Prince

NAVAL ENGAGEMENT EXPECTED

NEW YORK, June 3.—The United States now has a large number of first class battleships, "preparing side by side with the best ships of the British navy for a big engagement on the high seas which is expected to occur at any time with the German fleet," according to a statement made in an address tonight by Rear Admiral Albert Gleaves. "I am not going beyond the border line of secrecy," declared Admiral Gleaves, "when I say that a few days ago there came an alarm to the heads of the battleship navy that the German battleships were about to come out for this expected engagement on high seas. I know that the British navy heads gave the first class American battleships a post of honor."

PAPER SCARCITY IN GREAT BRITAIN

LONDON, June 1.—The Paper Controller is preparing a new emergency order which will come into effect in about a month and will contain these provisions: Newspapers, periodicals, etc., to be distributed for sale only, not to be returned. Music on two pages, instead of four. Theatre programs reduced by half. Catalogues and circulars reduced. Use of confetti prohibited. No more cigarette pictures. Lighter wrapping for packages. Street cars and omnibuses to collect used tickets. These are tickets given to passengers punched with destination and amount of fare.

EMBARGO ON GOLD COIN

(Special to the Guardian)
OTTAWA, June 4.—It was officially announced this morning that the Government had placed an embargo upon the export of gold coin, fine gold bars and gold bullion unless under license obtained from the Finance Department.

launched strong columns in the direction of Meaux, twenty-seven miles north-east of Paris on each side of the road between Chateau Thierry and the French capital.

One column followed the north bank of the Marne, making for Charly and La Ferté Sous Jouarre. Another column went to the north of the high road, pushing in the direction of the River Ourcq.

Both advances were broken by the French.

ENEMY'S NUMERICAL ADVANTAGE VANISHES.

(Special to the Guardian)
FRENCH HEADQUARTERS, June 4.—Until today, it was only possible to hold the enemy from hour to hour. The enemy's numbers enabled him to manoeuvre and go round obstacles in his path. But his numerical advantage vanishes from day to day and we have now arrived at the stage where the formation of a continuous line forces the Germans to attempt massed attacks against strongly held positions, instead of turning them.

AMERICAN'S STRIKE FIRST BLOW IN MARNE BATTLE.

PARIS, June 4.—American troops have struck the first blow in the battle of the Marne. They are reported fighting side by side with the French. They hurled back a German force which reached the southern bank of the river; the first time the Marne has been crossed since early in the war. The Germans crossed the river south of Jaulgonne, midway between Chateau Thierry and Dormans. The Franco-American forces took a hundred prisoners, and after the Boche had been driven back the bridge was destroyed.

HUN HANDS HELD HIGH FOR THE SAMMIES

WITH THE AMERICAN ARMY IN FRANCE, May 30.—German prisoners captured today by the Americans, included men from a Bavarian and Silesian regiment, some of them as young as 17 or 18, and others between 45 and 50. All were poorly clothed and appeared to be untrained.

The Germans trooped out of their dugouts when they saw the futility of resistance, their hands held up shouting "Kamerad." Apparently they were glad to surrender. One of them said he did not want to fight, but had been compelled to do so.

The garrison at Cantigny was all accounted for. The men either surrendered or were killed. Many German dead were strewn over the ground.

JUDGE PURDUE, CHIEF JUSTICE OF MANITOBA

(Special to the Guardian)
OTTAWA, June 4.—It was officially announced today that Judge Purdue has been appointed Chief Justice of Manitoba, succeeding the late Judge Haville. No successor to Judge Purdue has been named, although the name of Col. R. M. Dennison has been suggested.

THE WEATHER TEMPERATURE, TIDE, MOON, ETC.

OTTAWA, June 5.—Moderate winds not much change in temperature. The warmest recorded to noon yesterday was 60 degrees. The coldest the previous night was 50; at 9 a. m. yesterday it was 51 degrees above. The tide will be high this morning at 7:44 and tomorrow at 8:36; it will be high tonight at 8:54 and tomorrow at 10:01.

COMING EVENTS, ANNOUNCEMENTS, MEETINGS, ETC.

**The North Shore Hotel opens July 1st for the reception of guests. Auto parties cordially invited. Proprietor Donald McMillan. 8033-6-4M61.
**DONALD MCKINNON will sell his dwelling house, corner of Villa and Ambrose streets, Brighton, by Public Auction on Saturday, June 8th, at twelve o'clock noon. This location is one of the best in the City. 8053

VISIT OF PROMINENT LIFE INSURANCE MEN

Dominion President Wilson and Secretary J. H. C. Graham, Guests of P.E.I. Fire Underwriters Association, Which Won Silver Trophy. Enjoyable Banquet at Kozy Korner.

Mr. J. Wilson, president, and Mr. J. H. Castle Graham, secretary, of the Life Underwriters' Association of Canada, the former from Halifax and the latter from Toronto, were the guests Monday while in the city of the members of the P. E. Island Life Underwriters' Association, their visit closing in the evening with a complimentary dinner at the Kozy Korner, which was a very enjoyable affair.

The morning in the Board of Trade Rooms the visitors met the members of the local association and here a notable function took place, when addresses were read by Mr. Wilson and Mr. Graham, to the Island Association, congratulating the local organization upon its magnificent record for the year, entitling it to the silver cup won in open competition with the other associations throughout the whole Dominion. The Island Association won this beautiful trophy because of the fact that it had made the largest increase in membership, and had the distinction of sustaining no lapses. Needless to say the members of the Island organization are proud of this achievement and will highly prize the valuable trophy presented to them on this occasion.

The first speech was Mr. J. T. Wilson, president of the Dominion association, who paid a compliment to the city and the members of the local association. The spirit of the association was the same as the spirit of Canada, co-operation, said the speaker. In 1907 there were nineteen local associations in Canada with a membership of about three hundred, while last year the association membership totalled thirty-six associations with a total roll of over 1,400, a growth resulting from co-operation in the association throughout Canada. Mr. Wilson paid a tribute to the Insurance Act of Canada, characterizing it as one of the best of its kind in the world.

Speaking of the educational work which the association is doing, Mr. Wilson stated that the aim in view is to take into the schools and universities of Canada matters dealing with life insurance. At the Laval university, Quebec, the University of Manitoba, at London, Ont., the Ontario government in its high schools, all have taken life insurance matters and incorporated them in the school work.

Mr. Wilson stated that the various underwriter local associations in the Dominion had done splendid work in many patriotic efforts and would do the same in the future. "The greatest endeavor of the association is the code of ethics, the identity of interest between the company, public and field man. What affects one affects them all. We do not represent a particular company, but we represent life insurance, a theory bigger and higher than all the companies put together. When a man gets that idea into his heart he will constitute himself a guardian of life insurance." Mr. Wilson then outlined the code of ethics of the underwriters, all of which made up a basis for square dealing by field men, to the public, the company and themselves. "If you cannot get the business legitimately, leave the prospect for someone else."

The United States government, said Mr. Wilson, gave the greatest example ever known when it decided to insure the lives of the men who have gone forth to war. In six months this has amounted to one and three-quarter million dollars. The insurance costs the man \$8 a thousand. This does not represent the real cost, this being about \$30, borne by the people who have to stay at home. Mr. Wilson referred to the fact that in Canada last year the greatest amount of life insurance on record was written.

the city, obtaining first hand facts as to life insurance in this manner. In the afternoon the visitors were taken out to the ranch of Mr. E. R. Brow, where they had the pleasure of seeing some of the finest specimens of silver foxes to be found anywhere.

Mr. A. J. Irving, the local president, presided at the dinner in the Kozy Korner in the evening. There was a goodly representation of local life insurance men present, and before the close a very interesting address was delivered by Mr. Wilson on his impressions of a trip through Canada, followed by an address also from Mr. Graham, who gave some very timely and helpful suggestions as to methods to employ in soliciting insurance.

Among others who spoke were Messrs. A. J. Irving, J. O. Hyndman, J. E. McDonald, J. O. Arsenault, H. Laphorn, C. J. McCormack, Dr. Dewar and J. J. Enman.

The proceedings closed with the hearty singing of the National Anthem.

AMERICAN NURSES WOUNDED, RECEIVE BRITISH MEDALS

A Paris exchange says: Two American Army Nurses, recommended for the British Military Medal, so distinguished themselves as to bring to each a personal letter from General Pershing.

Miss Evian Jean Parmales, a reserve nurse, had this citation: "When knocked down, wounded and badly shaken by the explosion of a bomb during a raid of hostile aircraft, on the night of September 4, 1917, with great self-sacrifice she continued to care for wounded patients in her ward during the remainder of the night."

A nursing sister, Beatrice McDonald, formerly of the Presbyterian General Hospital, and daughter of Mr. D. H. McDonald, North Bedouque, P. E. I., got this citation: "When on duty as operating sister at No. 61 Casualty Clearing Station, on the night of August 17, 1917, she was wounded by an exploding bomb dropped by an enemy aircraft. A fragment entered the right cheek and penetrated the orbit, passing into the eyeball, causing instant blindness. At the time of the raid, before being wounded, she displayed conspicuous gallantry and continued at her duty in the operating theatre until she was wounded."

These citations are mentioned in General Pershing's letter to each, the letter continuing: "The Commander-in-Chief desires to say that he appreciates the exceptional conduct shown by you on this occasion. Such gallantry on the part of one of our own splendid women is an inspiration to us all."

Miss MacDonald has recently been made matron of one of the American evacuation hospitals in France.)

RECORD FLIGHT FOR DOMINION

MONTREAL, June 3.—Negotiating the two hundred miles distance in exactly two hours, a couple of airplanes of the royal air force at Deseronto dropped into Montreal on Saturday afternoon from a height of 6,000 feet, this being a record for Canada, both as a non-stop journey and in the speed at which they travelled. The two aviators Major F.V. Woodman and Captain E. N. Smith, started out with the idea of flying only to Brockville, but a strong westerly breeze aiding, they decided to go to Montreal. They will fly back to Deseronto tomorrow afternoon.

CONDENSED SPECIALS

BOY WANTED FOR PRINTING BUSINESS. Apply Guardian Office.
*EXPERIENCED GIRL WANTED for general housework. Apply 130 Elm Ave. 8041-6-5M21p.
*GIRL WANTED FOR HOUSEWORK. Apply Mrs. Burnett, 174 Kent St. 8032-6-4M87r.
*WANTED—AT ONCE A GIRL FOR general housework. Apply at Guardian Office. 4707-4-2411
*WANTED, GIRL FOR GENERAL housework. No washing. Apply at Guardian Office. 80735-7M1r
*TO LET—CENTRALLY LOCATED a bright, front bedroom in private family. Apply at Guardian Office. 8084-5-27M1r.
*WILL THE PERSON WHO TOOK the black mesh bag, containing vanity case, keys and loose change on the seat in Victoria Park Monday afternoon please leave same at Guardian Office. 8034-6-4M1r.