

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

He must needs go that the devil
drives.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

Love all, trust a few, do wrong to
none.

Morning Guardian, Founded 1857
Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents

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MOLLISSONS ARRIVE IN NEW YORK

Captain Mollison Attributes Crash to His Great Fatigue After Long Flight.

(By Richard H. Hipplehuser, Associated Press Staff Writer)

NEW YORK, July 24—Leaving their wrecked trans-Atlantic plane behind them, Capt. James A. Mollison and his wife, the former Amy Johnson, arrived in New York from Bridgeport, Conn., tonight, still shaken from their close brush with death but thankful to have reached their original destination safely.

Want Long Rest

"All we want to do is to go to bed for a good long rest," Amy said as they arrived at Floyd Bennett Field in a giant amphibian plane.

The British couple, who successfully crossed the Atlantic only to crash headlong in a marsh last night, were flown from Bridgeport by Pilot Ralph C. Wickford. Several thousand persons, many of whom had waited hours to greet them last night, lined the banks of Jamaica Bay as the amphibian dropped down near General Italo Balbo's air fleet, and watched the Mollissons carried to a waiting automobile.

Both still wore bandages and Mrs. Mollison grimaced frequently when she was lifted into the plane at Bridgeport and again when she was taken out of it here.

Great Fatigue

Captain Mollison, who recounted the crash of the Seafarer to his great fatigue after 39 hours of battling headwinds over the Atlantic, appeared exhausted. His head was swathed in bandages, as was Mrs. Mollison's right hand.

COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC

**Announcements are inserted in this column at 2 cents per word strictly payable in advance.

**Talkies at Souris Thursday night. 1933-7-25-21.

**Zion Choir picnic to Stanhope Wednesday afternoon. 2007-7-25-11

**Come one! Come all to the Tracade Hall July 28th. Supper, Ice Cream, Bingo. 1937-7-25-11.

**Harland excursions Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays. For further information phone 773. 1434-7-3-14

**Reserve Wednesday, August 16th, 1933 for big Masonic Picnic at Argyle Shore. 1896-7-19-61.

**Ice Cream Festival Albany Village School, Tuesday evening, July 26th. If not fine, first fine evening. 1888-7-25-11.

**Kensington Hall, Wednesday, 8th "For Fifty Thousand and a String of Pearls" by Canoe Cove Dramatic Club. Admission 15c and 10c. July 24-21.

**Buying live fowl (empty crops) Thursday, July 27th, till two o'clock, expect prices to be lower next week. Walter S. Weeks, Fredericton. 2005-7-25-21

**Life Insurance taken to protect loved ones is the most unselfish thing in the world. Secure yours while your young and enjoy the lowest rate. Consult J. A. Moore, Manager Sun Life. July 22-31.

**Souris—Make a date with your best buy for the United Church musical entertainment, July 28th, St. Patrick's Hall. Sale of Cakes and Ice Cream. Adults 25c. Children 15c. 1950-7-25-31.

**This week, till Friday noon, we will buy live fowl, empty crops, at Tuplin's warehouse, Kensington. Highest market prices. Darrach and Webster, Kensington. 1979-7-24-41

**Notice—The annual picnic and chicken supper of the North Tryon Presbyterian Church will be held Wednesday 26th on the grounds of St. A. Chisholm. If not fine Thursday. 1933-7-25-11.

British Ships To Load Grain At Churchill

(Canadian Press)

MONTREAL, July 24.—Two British tramp steamers have been chartered to load grain at Churchill about the end of August, the Thomas Walton and the Brandon. The former is now on the way to Montreal from Leith with a cargo of coal and will sail from here in ballast for the Hudson Bay port and, according to local agents will load 254,000 bushels of wheat for Antwerp and Rotterdam with a Hamburg option.

PAPER AND PRINTING IN CHINA

Subject Discussed in Informative and Interesting Lecture by Dr. G. R. Lomer.

In a lecture on "Paper and Printing in China," given last night by Dr. G. R. Lomer at Prince of Wales College in the Library Institute series, several misconceptions that prevail among western people were removed. To the Chinese is generally accredited the invention of four things that changed the western world: paper, movable type, the mariner's compass and gunpowder. The lecturer also pointed out how far advanced the Chinese had been centuries ago in matters of Economic, Agriculture, Medicine and other arts.

It was in 105 A. D. that Tsai Lun first invented paper out of old fish nets, hemp, and rags and became later the patron saint, as it were, of the papermakers. The Chinese, however, had used other materials for writing, including bamboo, wood and stone. How these affected the process of writing was shown in an interesting series of slides, leading up to the story of the discovery of the world's earliest printed book, called The

(Continued on Page 3)

Annual Meeting Fire Fighters Association

(Canadian Press)

FREDERICTON, N. B., July 24.—The annual meeting here tonight of the Maritime Fire Fighters' Athletic Association was the opening event of a varied program of sports and amusements which will begin tomorrow morning and conclude Thursday. More than 250 firemen from various Maritime Province centres had registered up to tonight. It was decided to hold future annual tournaments in conjunction with annual conventions of the Maritime Fire Chiefs' Associations, if possible.

W. L. MacDonald, Amherst, N. S., President; G. W. Hunt, Dalhousie, N. B., Vice-President, and Rod MacCush, Sydney Mines, N. S., Secretary-Treasurer, were re-elected at tonight's meeting of the Fire Fighters' Athletic Association. The executive consists of William Markey, South Devon, N. B.; Chief Charles A. Cunningham, Saint John; L. E. Sharp, Truro, and Thomas McDonald, Glace Bay, N. S. The two Prince Edward Island representatives on the executive committee will be chosen when the firemen from that Province arrive here for the tournament. The present representatives are Angus McEachern, Charlottetown, and W. B. McNeill, Summerside.

NOTICE!

The Prince Edward and Capital Theatres will be closed on Wednesday afternoon owing to the funeral of their late Manager, Mr. C. J. Gallagher.

INCREASES IN RAILWAY EARNINGS

Weekly Traffic Earnings of C. N. R. and C. P. R. Record Rise.

(Canadian Press)

MONTREAL, July 24.—For the third week in succession increases in weekly traffic earnings of the Canadian National Railways and Canadian Pacific Railways were shown today in official statements issued by both organizations. In addition, earnings of the Canadian National for the month of June 1933 showed an increase over earnings for a similar period last year. The June report of the Canadian Pacific has not yet been made public.

For the week ended July 21, the Canadian Pacific reported gross traffic receipts of \$2,293,000 as compared with \$2,277,000 for the corresponding week a year ago, an increase of \$16,000. The National system showed an increase of \$42,023, earnings for the week ending June 21, 1933, having been \$3,091,591 as compared with \$3,049,568 for the corresponding week last year.

The June report of the National system showed net revenue, after payment of operating expenses, amounting to \$985,896, an increase of \$249,981 over net revenue for June 1932. The increase was shown despite a decrease of \$271,688 in gross revenues and was attributed in an official statement to reduction in operating expenses.

MONTREAL, July 24.—The Canadian National Railways, after the payment of operating expenses, had net revenue in the month of June amounting to \$985,896, an increase of \$249,981 over June 1932, according to the official monthly statement covering the all-inclusive system issued here today. Gross revenues amounted to \$13,526,022, showing a decrease of \$271,688 from the figure for June 1932, but operating expenses were reduced by \$521,669, being \$12,540,126 in June 1933 as compared with \$13,061,796 in the corresponding month of 1932.

For the first half of the present year, January 1 to June 30, gross revenues on the Canadian National amounted to \$67,474,871, a decline of \$12,607,617 from the 1932 figure. Operating expenses were reduced in that period by \$9,098,266, as compared with 1932, expenses in the first six months of 1933 totalling \$70,453,852 as compared with \$79,552,119 in the same period of 1932. The system has a net revenue deficit for the first half of 1933 of \$2,178,961, as against net revenue in the same period of 1932 of \$620,369.

Solution To Murder Mystery Is Advanced

(Canadian Press)

CHAPEAU, Que., July 24.—Solution of the mystery surrounding the murder last Friday of the Bradley family at Demers Centre, on Allumette Island, was believed tonight to have advanced some stages nearer by the finding under a barn on Michael Bradley's farm of a .32 rifle. Whether this is the weapon which the murderer employed in shooting Joseph Bradley, his wife, his daughter Johanna, his son, Tom, and his brother, John, has yet to be established. The victims met their death last Friday from the bullets of a .32 calibre rifle.

U.S. Gov. Warns Grain Trade

(A.P.)

In a warning to put their own house in order or the Government would reform grain market practices, the United States farm administration informed the grain trade today that it did not recognize that the present trading regime "has any divine right to be maintained."

Arrests Made In Connection With U.S. Kidnappings

United States Government Charges A Chicago Gang Chief With Abductions — Verne Sankey And Companion Sought.

(Canadian Press)

NEW YORK, July 24.—With two prominent victims still held for ransom, the United States Government today made its first charges—with a Chicago gang chief as the leading defendant—in the recent outbreak of kidnaping. Under the surveillance of 50 armed police, Roger Touhy and three henchmen were taken to Milwaukee, Wis., where they were named in Federal warrants as the kidnapers of William Hamm, Jr., millionaire St. Paul (Minn.) brewer, for \$100,000 ransom.

"I am confident we shall be able to obtain convictions in the Hamm case," said Melvin H. Purvis chief of the U. S. Bureau of Investigation at Chicago. Up until today, Verne Sankey, one time railroad worker of Melville, Sask., and previously sought for two other abductions in the western United States, had been accused of the Hamm kidnaping. Widespread search is now being conducted for Sankey and Gordon Elkhorn, also a former Canadian rail-hand. Hamm was kidnaped near his brewery June 15.

The Touhy gangsters were arrested in Elkhorn, Wis., last week after an automobile accident, taken to Chicago for questioning about the \$50,000 kidnaping of John Factor, then returned to Elkhorn and Milwaukee Monday in preparation for prosecution in connection with the Hamm case.

In announcing the arrests officially at Washington, the United States Department of Justice also stated substantial progress was being made in the search for Factor's abductors. The announcement said Touhy and all of his fellow prisoners—Wille Sharkey, Gus Shaefter, and Eddie McFadden—had been identified for the Hamm kidnaping.

At Oklahoma City, relatives and associates of Charles E. Urschel, kidnaped trustee of a \$23,000,000 oil estate, announced they were ready to "make contact with the kidnapers ourselves." They expressed willingness to co-operate with Federal officials but said "our first interest is the welfare and return of Mr. Urschel."

A 24-hour halt was ordered in the Federal investigation to make contact easier. Two special delivery letters were received at the Urschel home this afternoon and immediately an attorney left in an automobile for an unannounced destination. Also three deputies left the courthouse in a automobile loaded with guns. A spokesman for the family said that the letters, however, did not relate to the kidnaping.

On the 18th day since his abduction, relatives of John J. O'Connell, Jr., of Albany, N. Y., were reported seeking a "sign of good faith" from the gang holding him. They wanted a ring or some other prominent profession of O'Connell to assure them they were really dealing with the kidnapers.

Philadelphia authorities hunted as murderers the men who attempted to kidnap Frank A. McClellan, prominent real estate salesman. He was shot and wounded fatally when he resisted the kidnapers.

Italians Scheduled To Leave For Shediac Today

General Italo Balbo Plans to Take Off From New York At 8 a. m.

(A.P.)

NEW YORK, July 24.—(A.P.)—The Italian Air Adm. held in Jamaica Bay today by dense fog over the North Atlantic coast, will leave at 8 a. m., E.S.T., tomorrow on the first stage of its trek home via Canada if the weather clears. The black-headed General of the Fascist flyers, Italo Balbo, arranged to obtain the latest weather information at 11 o'clock tonight from Dr. James H. Kimball, Government Meteorologist who had advised many oceanic aviators. A night flight would not be made under any circumstances, the General's attaché said.

The motors of the 24 powerful seaplanes were roaring early today, all set to take off for the 650-mile flight to Shediac, N.B. Tension word from Dr. Kimball of bad weather caused General Balbo to order the engines turned off.

NEW YORK, July 24.—(A.P.)—Forecast tonight of thunder-showers and head winds over the route General Italo Balbo and his squadron will fly to Shediac, N. B., made a takeoff tomorrow unlikely.

Dr. James H. Kimball, weather bureau meteorologist, said skies would be partly overcast and moderate northerly winds would prevail, making conditions unfavorable for the flight.

The General ordered his men to be on deck at 5 a. m. E. S. T. however, and his final decision one way or the other probably will be made at the field.

(Associated Press)

HOLLYWOOD, Calif., July 24.—Every union laborer employed in the motion picture studios of Hollywood was ordered today to walk out on strike at midnight tonight.

PARASITOLOGY DISCUSSED BY DIRECTOR

Dr. Cameron, of MacDonald College, Delivered Address At Large Meeting Last Evening.

(Canadian Press)

A most interesting address on animal parasites given by Dr. T. W. M. Cameron, M.A., M.R.C.V.S., Ph.D., Director of the Institute of Parasitology, MacDonald College, at a well attended meeting held in the Prince of Wales College under the auspices of the Prince Edward Island Veterinary Medical Association, Dr. J. R. Cunningham, Summerside, presided. The address so impressed the audience that Dr. Cameron was invited to deliver a series of addresses on Farmers' Week next March.

Following the address considerable discussion took place regarding warble flies in the province. The advantage of Prince Edward Island as an area in which the parasite could be eradicated was pointed out. In opening his address Dr. Cameron pointed out that enormous wastage occurs annually through disease, ill-health and poor condition of farm animals. Such conditions might be traced to microbes, to food stuffs, or to parasites. An Institute of Parasitology had recently been established in MacDonald College, in view of the fact that little was generally known about the subject.

Dr. Cameron in opening stated that parasites absorbed such large quantities of food that the animal was unable to maintain its own body in a healthy state. Other damage is caused by blockage, by irritation, by damaging delicate tissues, and by producing poisonous secretions.

The speaker then dealt with the life cycle of the internal parasite, pointing out that the parasite originates outside the body of the host. In general fields infested with parasites from one kind of animal could be cleared if croppped by another kind of animal. There were heavy losses in young pigs from roundworms, which are communicated indirectly from the sow. Wire worms in sheep were common in all parts of Canada.

Parasites which cause vidual diseases in sheep reduce the intestines to the manufacture of sausage casings, and as a result more than a million dollars worth of these had to be imported annually. Red worms were a cause of debility and lack of vitamins in horses. Wild animal parasites were often readily transmissible to domesticated relations. In foxes the question was a serious one.

Warbles cost the United States between fifty and one hundred million dollars yearly. The large bee-like insect does not bite but lays its eggs on the hair of the animals. A small maggot developed from the eggs, burrows through the body tissues to the back where it develops into a warble. The botflies were dealt with in conclusion. The eggs of these parasites were laid on the basis of horses, or in some varieties in the nose. All species were easily destroyed by carbon Disulphide, which should be given in early winter.

Lindberghs To Stay Six Weeks In Greenland

(A.P.)

GODTHAAB, Greenland, July 24.—(A.P.)—Colonel Charles A. Lindbergh intends to stay six weeks in Greenland on the aerial mapping tour he is making with Mrs. Lindbergh in the north country, but he does not intend to go either to Iceland, the Faroe Islands or Denmark, he told the Associated Press tonight. The couple arrived here Saturday from Labrador. He directed the supply ship Jellinge to set sail tomorrow for Holstenborg, on the west coast of Greenland north of here, where he and his wife will join the ship after two days of a cruise in the Godthaab district.

Pres. Roosevelt Issues Appeal To Employers

(A.P.)

WASHINGTON, July 24.—President Roosevelt tonight called upon all employers in the United States to put into immediate effect the voluntary code to shorten working hours and elevate wage levels. Summoning the country to a quick attack upon the depression, Mr. Roosevelt in a talk to the people announced his purpose to keep posted in the Post Office of every town a roll of honor "of all those who join with me."

THREE BOYS KILLED IN LOG CABIN

Father Makes Heroic Effort to Rescue Boys From Burning Homestead.

(Canadian Press)

BANCROFT, Ont., July 24.—Coroner Lum returned to this town tonight from Dunganon township and told how lightning Sunday night brought death to three boys in the log-cabin homestead of Thomas Woodmore, backwoods farmer.

The boys, Roland, nine, Donald, eight, Woodmore's sons, and an eight year old nephew named Grant, died in a small room in the cabin while Woodmore, badly burned, made heroic efforts to reach them. During the height of an electrical storm that swept the district, Woodmore told Dr. Lum, a bolt of lightning burst through the roof of his house, setting it instantly ablaze. Half-stunned by shock Woodmore, his wife, and a relative who was spending the night at the homestead, rushed out in their night attire. All were burned before they could reach the door.

Outside Woodmore turned and fought his way back through the flames, striving to reach the children. He was driven out and forced to watch the flames kill his sons and wipe out his home.

Suspend Trading

(A.P.)

CHICAGO, July 24.—(A.P.)—Directors of the Mercantile Exchange ordered trading in future deliveries of both eggs and butter suspended for today to enable clerical staffs to catch up with their work. Trading will be as usual tomorrow. The last three days of last week were record breakers in volume as prices fell rapidly.

The Late Mr. C.J. Gallagher

It is with sincere regret the Guardian records the death at the age of fifty-six of Mr. Charles J. Gallagher, manager of the Prince Edward and Capitol Theatres of F. J. Spencer, Ltd. The death occurred rather unexpectedly about eleven o'clock yesterday forenoon in the Prince Edward Island Hospital. Mr. Gallagher had not been well for some months, but it was anticipated that a "rest cure" in the hospital would restore him to his usual good health. He entered the hospital a week ago after experiencing a heart attack on his way from his home to the theatre, and at the hospital he was advised that treatment would be necessary for four or five weeks. He was in remarkably good spirits on Sunday and yesterday morning, but a repetition of the heart attack previously experienced, proved fatal. Mr. Gallagher's wife died on June 8th and his three children, Charles, Robert and Margaret are thus left parentless. He is survived also by two sisters, Mrs. Ayers in the United States, and Miss Annie Gallagher, Toronto.

FAVOR RE-CONVENING OF CONFERENCE

French Delegation Anxious World Parley Should Not Adjourn Indefinitely.

(By Claude A. Jagger, Associated Press Staff Writer)

LONDON, July 24.—Sentiment favoring reconvening of the World Economic Conference after the recess which begins next Thursday increased today as the monetary commission adopted its report for submission at the final plenary sitting.

The French delegation was reliably reported to be anxious that the parley should not adjourn indefinitely and Georges Bonnet, French Finance Minister, is understood to have made this clear in submitting as reported the document outlining the work of the monetary group.

At a meeting of the Steering Committee which was also held today James M. Cox of Ohio supported a move for formation of a permanent executive body which could assemble the Congress but which would not disband it without first calling for a plenary session to give this authorization.

The French are still greatly concerned over currency stabilization and this feeling apparently is the basis of their desire to reopen the deliberations after a long holiday. Some members of the British and Dominions delegations are expecting to see British currency unhooked from the French franc after the recess begins and the possibility of this development is causing some concern among the Paris group. Several important delegates from the Dominions are likely to remain a short time after the parley disbands for private conversations with members of the British Government in the hope of forming a sterling bloc whose currencies would not be hitched either to gold or the dollar.

The Weather, Etc

A FOOL
FRIEND IS WORSE
THAN TWO
CLEVER ENEMIES!

Moderate to fresh winds shifting to northwest; cloudy and becoming somewhat cooler with local showers or thunderstorms.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, TORONTO, ONT., July 24.—Minimum and maximum temperatures.	
Dawson	32 72
Edmonton	34 64
Regina	34 64
Saskatoon	34 64
Winnipeg	34 64
Calgary	34 64
Montreal	34 64
Ottawa	34 64
Quebec	34 64
St. John's	34 64
Halifax	34 64
Charlottetown	34 64

FORECAST
Maritime West—Moderate to fresh winds shifting to northwest; cloudy and becoming somewhat cooler with local showers or thunderstorms. 12.00
Maritime East—Moderate to fresh winds shifting to northwest; cloudy and becoming somewhat cooler with local showers or thunderstorms. 12.00
Sun sets this evening at 7.30 and rises tomorrow morning at 4.55.
First quarter moon Sunday, July 30 4.44 a. m.
Summer time this afternoon 12.00 minutes later than Charlottetown.
CAR FERRY SCHEDULE
Week days—Leaving Boston 8.15 a. m.; 1 p. m. (Extra); 5.15 p. m.
Ottawa days—Leaving Cape Tormentine 8.00 a. m. (Extra); 2.35 p. m. (E.P.)

(Continued on Page 3)