

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN Nothing is making me safe which is not making me morally sound.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN The People's Paper Read by Everybody Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN Into each life some rain must fall some days must be dark and dreary.

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FINNIS RESISTING BRAVELY

German Told France To Meet Bomb With Bomb French Premier Sees Possibility Of Hitler Waging "Barbaric Warfare".

PARIS, Dec. 1.—(AP)—Premier Daladier warned Germany in a broadcast tonight that if she launches unrestricted air warfare France will reply with the same weapon. The Premier, newly invested with full decree powers for the duration of the war, bluntly told his countrymen that France must be prepared for the possibility that "the enemy Fuehrer" will start "barbaric warfare."

In an apparent reference to the Soviet operations in Finland the Premier said: "You have learned that Germany stands in a common front with a country whose system she formerly derided as an abomination. She has concluded a treaty with Communist Russia and we are now witnessing the results of this pact."

He said, "French Communists who treat with a foreign power constitute a terrible threat which will be crushed 'with all our force'." The Premier's 23-minute speech was an abbreviated version of the speech he made to the Chamber of Deputies yesterday, reporting on the first three months of the war.

Coming Events

- Rate for Notices in this column 3 cents per word. *Madame Doyel Readings, 185 Prince Street, L-1107-11-29-4. *Talkies—Murray River Monday, L-1163-11-30-4. *Concert South Milton School, December 21st, L-1224-12-2-16. *See Belle River Play, Millview Hall, Tuesday, December 5th at 8, L-1189-12-2-4. *Annual Meeting Kingston Telephone Company Ltd., Kingston-Public Hall, Saturday, December 9th, P. M., L-1110-12-2-11. *Bingo and dance in Sea View Hall Monday night, Dec. 4. If not fine, first fine night, L-1201-12-2-4. *Geo. Leightner Co., Water Street buying dressed poultry all kinds. Try us, L-1202-12-171. *Special Turkey Dinner served at Poo's Hotel, Montague, on Sunday, December 3rd, Hours 12 to 2 and 5 to 7, L-124-12-2-11. *Notice—Buying live and dressed poultry at our warehouse daily paying highest market prices, J. F. Morris, Kinkora, L-1183-11-30-12-2-5. *Bumme sale, 6th Charlottetown Guide Co., Trinity Social Hall, Saturday, Dec. 2, at 8:30 P. M., L-1217-12-1-21. *Poultry. We are buying live and dressed poultry daily, paying top market prices, also buying calves and bologna cattle, Island Cold Storage, L-1124-11-29-14. *Strawberries: Buy our fresh frozen strawberries. They are delicious. Island Cold Storage, L-1124-11-29-14. *Grand Concert Pownall Hall, Monday night, December 4th at 8. Vocal and instrumental. Admission 25c and 50c. Box Lunches sold. Proceeds for Credit Union, L-1-12-2-4. *Will all branch treasurers of Bible Society please note that the new Auxiliary Treasurer to whom they should send their collections, is Mr. H. J. Gordon, 127 Fitzroy St., Charlottetown, L-29. *Come to parlor social H. S. MacDewar, Campbellton, December 4. Proceeds for Soldiers' Christmas box, L-1140-12-1-21.

Chamber of Deputies twice voted confidence in Daladier's government and approved extension of his decree powers. It was understood that Daladier's warning of air retaliation was the result of recent broadcasts by the German radio station at Stuttgart containing threats to bomb LeHavre and other French cities.

Game For Two

France "will not suffer alone" if the "enemy Fuehrer" starts that kind of "barbaric warfare," he declared. "It has not been necessary to take the position of aggressive attack," he said of the stalemated war on the western front. "Those who have the responsibility of protecting this country must take every step to spare human life."

Terrible Treason

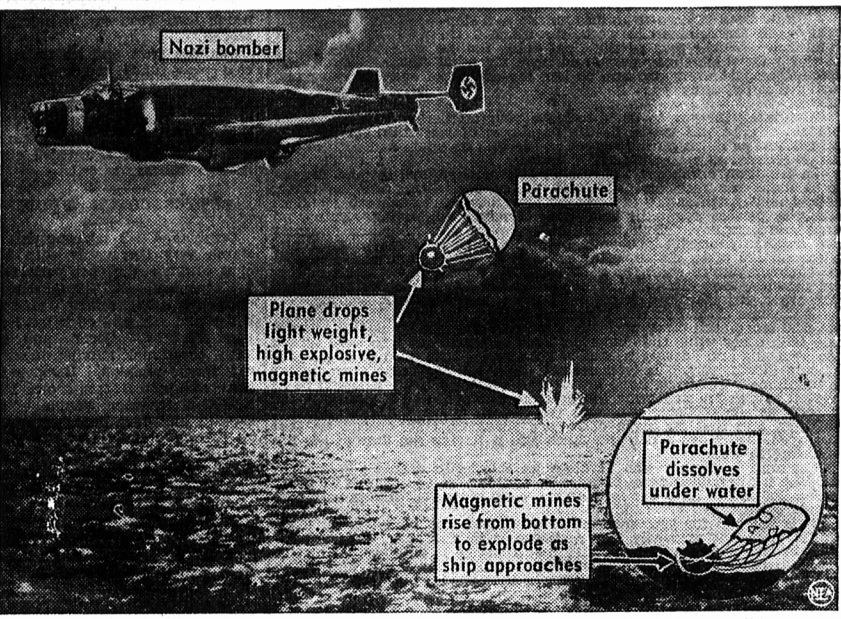
He said, "French Communists who treat with a foreign power constitute a terrible threat which will be crushed 'with all our force'." The Premier's 23-minute speech was an abbreviated version of the speech he made to the Chamber of Deputies yesterday, reporting on the first three months of the war.

DEFENCE DEPT. ANNOUNCES APPOINTMENTS

OTTAWA, Dec. 1.—Appointments of 22 chaplains to the Canadian Active Service Force, two to each military district and all but one of them veterans of the first Great War, were announced today by the Department of National Defence. The appointments were effective from Nov. 16 but remain to be confirmed through the Canada Gazette after receipt of necessary documents. Then the chaplains will be granted the acting rank of honorary Major. They will carry out duties of district chaplain in addition to those normally assigned them as chaplains of the C. A. S. F.

Civil War Nurse Passes in Canada

MOOSE JAW, Sask., Dec. 1.—(CP)—Mrs. Minerva Ann Greenhill, who served as nurse despatch rider for three years during the United States Civil War, died at her home here last night. She was 97 years of age. Born Minerva Ann Cannon at Fort Royal, Warren County in the Shenandoah Valley, Mrs. Greenhill was 19 years old when the South split with the North. At the outbreak she accompanied her family to Parkersburg, West Virginia and was an eye-witness when the Merrimac and Monitor exchanged shots at Hampton Roads March 9, 1862.



Parachute mines, believed Hitler's long-awaited secret war weapons, are reported responsible for many of ship sinkings off England's east coast. Photo-diagram shows how Nazi planes sow these magnetic, high explosive mines. British plans sea patrols and wooden sweepers to thwart their action.

CONCERT BY NOTED PIANIST & COMPOSER

Brilliant Performance Given By Mr. Erno Balogh Last Evening.

The opening concert of the season under Community Concert Association auspices was given before a very appreciative audience in Prince of Wales College hall last evening, the artist being the noted Hungarian pianist and composer, Mr. Erno Balogh. To Chopin lovers in particular—and their name is legion—the evening was one of rare enjoyment. Mr. Balogh played no fewer than six of the great Polish master's works, including the thundering Polonaise in A Flat Major, in a particularly impressive way. He revealed, too, new glimpses of loveliness and delicacy in the popular nocturne and waltz numbers.

November Sunshine Makes Record

Prince Edward Islanders learned yesterday the month of November this year had the most hours of sunshine in the past 28 years with the exception of 1930. During the past month Islanders saw the sun for a total of 117.2 hours. Mr. Warren Burns, weather observer at the Charlottetown experimental station said, in 1930 they had 121 hours of sunshine. The month was unusually dry, also, records indicate. Precipitation was placed at 1.43 inches against 3.70 inches for the same month last year and 3.98 for a 35-year average.

Firemen Fight Fire Aboard Freighter

Firemen had a three-quarter hour battle last night with fire in the hold of a freighter in port here. The fire was in pressed hay, firemen said. It had not made much headway when they were called but there was vast columns of smoke pouring out of the ship, making firefighting more difficult. When firemen arrived on the wharf they found flames shooting from one hatch. A deck load of gasoline in drums added to their worries. Chemicals and one line of hose were used in the fight. Two pigs between decks perished in the flames and dense smoke. Other pigs and cattle, also between decks, escaped unharmed.

London Militarists:—Soviet March Is Menace To Nazis

LONDON, Dec. 1.—Russia's march into the territory of her neighbor, Finland, was seen as a menace to Germany in reliable London military quarters tonight. These quarters noted the Russian attack will give Moscow control of the Gulf of Bothnia as well as the Baltic and thus enable her to cut off Sweden's iron ore supplies which are vital to the German war machine. The westward drive of Russia will eventually lead to a clash of interests between Berlin and Moscow, it was believed. And Russia will be in a strong position if the dispute comes, she has turned the Baltic into a Russian lake by securing bases in Estonia and Latvia. Meanwhile an allied naval expert said a machine had been devised to explode magnetic mines under water. He also declared a system had been devised to draw a mine to the surface in the same manner as it is drawn by the passage of a ship. Experiments British scientists are conducting to meet the menace of these mines are proceeding satisfactorily.

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IS PLEASED WITH INDUSTRY IN DOMINION

Good Progress Seen In Gearing Canada To War Effort.

OTTAWA, Dec. 1.—(CP)—After two months in Canada with a large staff of the technicians and experts, Col. J. H. M. Greenley, head of the British supply board, said tonight he was well satisfied with the industrial capacity of Canada. Substantial orders will be placed shortly by the board, operating through the Canadian war supply board of which Wallace Campbell is chairman. Col. Greenley just returned from an eight-day trip during which he inspected some Canadian industries, visited the New York office of the British supply board under direction of Arthur Purvis, Montreal industrialist, and called briefly at the British Embassy in Washington. Because of the great amount of detail involved in gearing Canadian industry to a type of manufacture for which they were not prepared, it has taken some time to arrange for the letting of contracts. Fortunately the course of the war to date has not been such that there has been any great consumption of munitions and this has made it possible for careful and detailed negotiations with those manufacturing arms which are to equip themselves for war work.

Cooperative Basis

Purchase of munitions and supplies for the British government will be on a sort of co-operative basis with the British board, the Canadian war supply board and the manufacturer working together. In many if not all cases the manufacturing plant will require special machinery and will be helping to finance its purchase. Contracts will be of a nature that investments unless it is actually captured or surviving prisoners are taken. Patches of oil, explosions or bits of wreckage are insufficient evidence. Winston Churchill, First Lord of the Admiralty, recently estimated the enemy is losing two to four U-boats weekly and it is learned there has been no reason to qualify those figures. Germany cannot build at a rate faster than an average of 2 1-2 submarines a week, it is estimated. Her greatest problem is that of manning undersea craft. It is reckoned by British sources that it takes four years to train a man to full efficiency for submarine work. The British decision today to call up 250,000 men aged 20 to 23, earlier than expected, was authoritatively ascribed to two reasons—unexpected progress in training earlier classes and the changing age limits of reserved occupations so that more men are retained for industrial work than expected. The men called up will register for service Dec. 9. Britons are digging deep into their pockets to provide money to keep the war machine going. During the first week of a savings campaign a total of \$4,125,000 (\$18-350,250) was invested in national savings certificates and \$5,000,000 in defence bonds.

Finland To Try For Agreement

HELSINGFORS, Dec. 1.—Finland will try to reach an agreement with Soviet Russia "if possible," the new Finnish Foreign Minister, Vaino Tanner said tonight, but he added firmly, "our aim is to defend our independence and our safety." "I can understand if you are astonished that the Government which has resigned," he said, "has agreed to a press conference after Finland had fought against a second day's bombardment from land, sea and air." "The reason for the resignation was that we thought the situation was so serious we should have a Government we could call a national government," he said, "with parties included." "You have seen how critical the situation is. Our neighbor is trying to destroy us because we have not agreed to her demands. Our policy will be to clear up this situation which now has arisen. "Of course we will try to get an agreement with Russia if possible, but our aim is to defend our independence and safety."

Island Railway Man Retires

MONCTON, N. B., Dec. 1.—Among employees on the Atlantic region of the Canadian National Railways retiring from active service effective this date is John E. MacKenzie, section man, Murray River, P. E. I. after a service of 34 years. He entered the employ of the railway at Murray River on November 1, 1905.

New Government Takes Up Fight Against Invader

Red Forces Encounter Stubborn Resistance From Small Republic.

(By Lynn Heizerling, Associated Press Staff Writer) HELSINGFORS, Dec. 1.—(AP)—Finnish successes against Russian attacks in bitter fighting on land and sea were reported tonight as a new Government, headed by a banker, took up the little Republic's struggle against the Soviet Union. At least 30 women and children were reported killed in Helsingfors today when Russian warplanes subjected the capital to a prolonged bombing and machine-gunning, but elsewhere on the 800-mile Russian-Finnish frontier there were stories of destruction of Russian tanks, capture of Russian prisoners and increased Finnish resistance. A Russian warship was reported sunk in the violent battle between Red warships and the Russaroe fortress at the strategic city of Hangoe, which guards the entrance to the Gulf of Finland. The fortress was still held by Finland tonight. A Defence Ministry communique at midnight said the "warships were compelled to withdraw." (A Havas News Agency dispatch from Helsingfors reported, however, that a Finnish warship was sunk and that Finnish sailors were machine-gunned by Soviet crews as they struggled in the water.)

New Canadian Fighter Squadron

LONDON, Dec. 1.—(CP Cable)—The Air Ministry announced tonight that a new fighter squadron has been formed from Canadian personnel serving in various units of the Royal Air Force. The Air Council agreed to a suggestion by the Canadian Government leader is an officer of the Royal Canadian Air Force and all pilots are Canadian. The new squadron will take its place immediately in the defence of Great Britain, helping other fighters in enemy air raids. Later, says the Air Ministry, squadrons of the R. C. A. F. will be playing their part in active air operations in Europe. A number of Canadians were with the R. A. F. at the outbreak of war and others came to England since to join up. Several participated in the daring raid on Kiel on the opening day of the war.

Highlander Is Recovering In Hospital

HALIFAX, Dec. 1.—Condition of private John Arsenault of the Prince Edward Island Highlanders, who suffered a broken right leg when he was struck by an automobile last night, was described tonight as "quite comfortable." He is in Cogswell Street military hospital. (Continued on page 11, Col 5)

FISH, GAME ASSN. ELECT NEW SLATE

Sportsmen Discuss Problems At Quarterly Meeting.

Mr. W. A. Gaudet was re-elected president of the Fish and Game Protective Association of Prince Edward Island at the a journeal annual meeting held last night in the Board of Trade Rooms in Charlottetown. Other officers elected were: Vice President for Kings County, Rev. J. T. Payne, Georgetown; for Queens County, Mr. J. E. Stuns, Charlottetown and for Prince County, Mr. B. W. Robinson, Summerside. The Secretary-Treasurer will be named by the Executive at a later date, it was decided. The following were named on the Executive: For Kings County, Mr. J. P. Sterns, Souris; for Prince County, Mr. H. T. Holman, Summerside and Mr. Morley Bell, Summerside; for Queens County, Mr. Willard Kelly, Southport, Mr. A. H. Mould, Mr. R. E. Tech, Mr. Clyde Curry, Mr. A. W. Hyndman, Mr. Bruce Wonnacott, Mr. Marcus Calder, Mr. Spurgeon Jenkins, Mr. J. M. Murley and Mr. W. H. Tidmarsh. Mr. D. A. MacKinnon was made an Honorary life member of the Association.

19 MORE SHOPPING DAYS

THE MILK OF HUMAN KINDNESS IS VERY MUCH CONDENSED

Table with 2 columns: City and Temperature. TORONTO, Dec. 1.—(CP)—Minimum and maximum temperatures: Dawson 18B 7B, Vancouver 41, Edmonton 26 41, Regina 15 39, Winnipeg 22 42, Toronto 31 40, Ottawa 42 44, Montreal 37 43. Maritime East: Moderate southwest to southeast winds, increasing at night; partly cloudy and mild, followed by rain before Sunday. High tide this afternoon at 3, and tomorrow morning at 2.26. Sun sets this afternoon at 2.20 and rises tomorrow morning at 7.20. Last quarter moon Dec. 3. 4.40 P. M. Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown. THE CAR FERRY SAILINGS: Leaves Borden 9.45 A.M., 1.00 P.M., Leaves Tormentine 11.00 A.M., 3.05 P.M. SATURDAYS ONLY: Leaves Borden 4.45 P.M., Leaves Tormentine 7.00 P.M.