MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

What a lark life can be if you do not shave and can get away from the shovers.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper — Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

A genius may steal a horse where a bank clerk may not look over a fence.

Morning Guardian, Founded 1887. Charlottetown Guardian, Two Cents.

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TWO MEN TRAPPED IN DRIFTING SCOW

Initiated Into American Legion

MONTREAL, Nov. 16 — (CP) —Holder of the Congressional Medal of Honor, Charles MacGivray of Boston was initiated in the Montreal post of the American Legion at a brief ceremony here last night.

MacGillivray, a native of Charlottetown, won his award, the United States equivalent of the Victoria Cross, in France last Jan. 1 for destroying four German machine-gun posts in hand-to-hand fighting.

He stopped over in Montreal on his way to Chicago where he will be a guest at the National American Legion's annual conference. His parents still reside in Charlottetown.

Coming Events

Show—Mt. Stewart tonight. 11-17-1i.

Show — Murray River Monday. 11-17-2i.

Pantry Sale by the Parkdale Women's Institute, November 17th at Holmans. 11-9-17-2i.

Dance, Lorne Valley, Tuesday, November 20th. Webster's Orchestra. Hot dogs. 11-17-1i.

**Livestock Marketing Board loading hogs at Elmira Monday, Nov. 19th. John Pierce Agent. 11-16-2i

**The Starch Factories at Hunter River and Murray Harbor are buying cull potatoes daily. 11-15-6i.

**Riverdale-Churchill Women's Institute Pantry Sale, Rogers Hardware, Saturday, November 17th, at 2 o'clock. 11-16-2i.

**In stock, oats, ground oats, wheat, ground wheat, barley and barley meal. McGuigan and Boyle. 11-16-3i

**Its the extra gain from Pan Honor Feed that brings results. Livestock Feed Agency. 10-4-6-tf.

**Our Chick Fattener sure put on the finish. Livestock Feed Agency. 10-4-6-9-tf

**Loading Hogs for Davis & Fraser Ltd., Tuesday until further notice. Five Houses. J. J. Larkin.

**Loading Hogs for Davis and Fraser Ltd. every Tuesday until further notice Dingwall and Rossiter Morell. 2-3-3i

**Our hog and dairy feed laying mash and chick fattener is especially put up and proven. Livestock Feed Agency. 10-4-6-9-tf

**Livestock Marketing Board loading hogs at all usual loading points week of Nov. 19th. Consult our representative, your community for further information. 11-16-2i

**Borden Live Shipping Club loading hogs at Albany every Tuesday. Call collect J. Geo. MacKay, Secretary. 11-17-3i.

**Morell farmers interested, please watch change in our loading day at your station, in effect until further notice. Livestock Marketing Board. 11-16-2i

**Card Party and Dance, Vernon River Hall, Wednesday, November 21st. Cards played 8 to 10. Millview Orchestra. Auspices Women's Institute. 11-17-1i.

**Livestock Marketing Board loading hogs at Murray Harbor Monday, Nov. 19th. Your patronage courteously solicited. Ray Brooks representative. 11-16-2i

**Attention Jersey Breeders! The annual meeting of the P. E. I. Jersey Club will be held in Provincial Dept. of Agriculture, November 21st, at 8.30 P. M. 11-17-2i.

**Livestock Marketing Board loading hogs at Morell Tuesday Nov. 20th until 2 p.m. Farmers please watch change; Morell Cooperative representative. 11-16-2i

**The Ladies Aid of the Church of Scotland are holding a bazaar and chicken supper with plum pudding, in Cape Traverse Hall Tuesday, November 20th. 11-17-1i.

**Loading hogs every Tuesday for Davis & Fraser Ltd. Phone collect for trucking service. R. N. Dawson, Crapaud. 4-14-Sat.-Mon.-tf

**Rubber belting of all sizes, and Brass mounted double work harness, handmade. New Nickle mounted driving harness, rubber traces, at reduced prices. A number of slightly used Queen heaters. Clinton Morrison, Fredericton. 11-15-5i.

***Buying pigs Monday at Fredericton, Tuesday 1 P. M. York, 2. Bedford, 3, Mt. Stewart, 4. Watervale, 4.30, Vernon River, Wednesday, 9 A. M. New Glasgow, 10, Wheatley River, 11, Brookfield, 1 P. M. New Haven, 2, Kelly's Cross. If roads are open for trucks. Paying $12.00 a pair for good pigs over 30 lbs. each. Will also buy smaller ones. Also a number of fat pigs is wanted at Fredericton, Monday. Paying 14c a lb. for good young sows up to 300 lbs. Berks preferred. Knud Jorgensen.

Fire Destroys Barns At New Annan

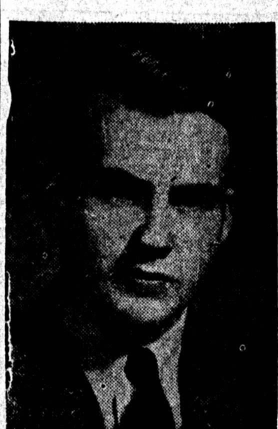
Fire of unknown origin which was discovered about 11 o'clock yesterday forenoon destroyed two barns owned by Mr. Wilfred Curley, New Annan. Also lost were two horses, eight calves, and the season's harvest of hay and grain.

The cattle and other stock were saved, as was the farm machinery.

Mr. Curley had driven his children to catch a bus and when he returned the fire was breaking through the roof of one of the buildings. A strong wind was blowing and although the neighbers gathered it was impossible to save the buildings. Fortunately the wind was blowing away from the house which saved it from catching.

It could not be learned if there was any insurance on the buildings but the loss was estimated at nearly $3,000. S

V. C. Winner



Lieut. Robert Hampton Gray, V.C., D.S.C., RCNVR, of Nelson, B.C. to whom the Victoria Cross was posthumously awarded this week. Lieut. Gray who was serving with the British aircraft carrier, H.M.S. "Formidable", as a fighter pilot, bombed and sank a Japanese destroyer on August 9, just six days before V-J Day. His plane was shot down in flames and he was reported missing, presumed dead. His was the lone Victoria Cross awarded to a member of the Canadian Naval Service in the war. R.C.N. Photo.

Kramer And 29 Others Convicted

LUENEBERG, Germany, Nov. 16 — (CP) — A British military court today convicted Josef Kramer, "Beast of Belsen," and 29 of his specialists in human misery of committing atrocities at the Belsen and Oswiecim concentration camps, but acquitted 14 defendants, including five women.

Sixteen of those convicted were women.

Tonight the 30 sullenly awaited sentences of death by hanging or shooting, or of imprisonment and fines, to be announced tomorrow after defence lawyers' finish pleas.

Major defendants convicted with the brute-faced, 29-year-old Kramer were Irma Grese, 22, blond "queen" of the Belsen gang, and Dr. Fritz Klein, gray-haired physician who, witnesses said, picked victims for the Oswiecim gas chamber.

Each of the 30 showed no emotion as their verdicts were translated into German.

Saint John Man Runs Over Own Son

(By The Canadian Press)

SAINT JOHN, N B., Nov. 7.—Four-year-old Christian Gallagher was fatally injured today when run over by a truck driven by his father, G. L. Gallagher. The accident occurred on the driveway of their home at Ketepec. The father failed to see the child and believed he was in the house.

Berlin Recipe For Herring Heads

(By The Associated Press)

BERLIN, Nov. 16—Example of the problems confronting harrassed hausfraus in Germany is this recipe published in the Berlin press: "Herring-flavored bread: Take herring head, remove eyes; boil head with bones, strain off liquid and mix with flour, adding salt and vinegar to taste. This should be served with onion rings or chopped turnip to get the full effect."

Prominent Edmonton Lawyer Dies At 68

EDMONTON, Nov. 16 —(CP)—Henry Arthur MacKie, 68, prominent Edmonton lawyer and resident here since 1903, died at his home today after a short illness. He was Conservative member of Parliament for Edmonton West from 1917 to 1921. Survivors include a sister, Mrs. Ernest LeBrun, Quebec City.

Pearl Harbor Probe Uncovers Story

WASHINGTON, Nov. 16—(AP)—The movements of the United States cruiser Boise prior to the Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor that opened the Pacific war became a top question for Congressional investigators tonight after Republicans hinted its crew sighted at sea the Japanese fleet which attacked the Hawaiian stronghold.

No more than hints came out at the Senate-House committee's hearings on the disaster. Representative B. W. Gearhart (Rep.-Calif.) told a reporter, however, that he had information the Boise, on convoy duty, had seen the four Japanese carriers and escorting vessels which launched death and destruction on Pearl Harbor Dec. 7, 1941.

"My information is that there was a fight aboard the Boise over whether they should break orders for radio silence and report it and the captain decided they should not," he said.

EDMONTON, Nov. 16 — (CP) — Alberta's 1945 wheat crop today was estimated by the Agriculture Department at 83,000,000 bushels compared with 105,000,000 bushels produced last year.

Gen. Henry H. Arnold, chief of the Army Air Forces, has revealed the development of a jet propulsion device which speeds take-offs of giant B-29 Superforts. The bomber literally leaps off the runway in tests at Eglin Field, Fla. General Arnold, in his final report to Secretary of War Robert P. Patterson, urged aerial supremacy and top-notch anti-aircraft devices as the best defense against atomic warfare.

20 Persons Injured In Train Wreck

LYDICK, Ind., Nov. 16 — (AP) — The New York-bound Advance Commodore Vanderbilt sideswiped a freight train today and seven passenger cars tipped over, injuring between 20 to 25 persons.

State police, hospitals and newspapermen had no reports of fatalities aboard the 15-car all pullman train of the New York Central system. No Canadians were included in those known injured.

The seven cars that tipped over were five sleepers, a dormitory car and a lounge car. Six cars were derailed but remained upright, while two cars did not leave the rails. Two hundred and fourteen passengers were aboard, railroad headquarters in Chicago reported.

The collision occurred about 3 1-4 miles west of Lydick which is six miles west of South Bend. As the Commodore approached a west-bound freight train, several freight cars were derailed and spilled in the path of the oncoming passenger train.

A quarter-mile of track was torn up by the impact and 10 freight cars were demolished. Physicians and ambulances from surrounding cities were summoned and the injured were taken to hospitals in South Bend, Mishawaka, and Laporte.

Relief trains were dispatched from Chicago and Cleveland to remove passengers aboard the damaged cars. Traffic was rerouted over the Michigan Central lines through Niles, Mich.

Work Proceeds At Snail's Pace In Commons

OTTAWA, Nov. 16—(Special)—Already weeks behind in their work, members of the Commons tonight closed another five days during which progress has been made at less than a snail's pace.

It is no longer rumoured—but accepted as fact—that with the lack of pace shown so far this season, the members will be going home for Christmas on a short holiday adjournment and returning to Ottawa immediately after the New Year to again take up their unfinished parliamentary chores.

When the session first opened back in September, it was the intention of the Government to have the slate cleaned of business by November 26 when the Dominion-Provincial conference re-opens.

That now admittedly is impossible, and the resulting schedule which faces the members is not one they will stand up and cheer.

Given a week or 10 days at Christmas, they will come back to Ottawa perhaps to work another month, then return home for perhaps two or three weeks before the opening of the new session in mid-February or early March.

This week was weary, like all recent weeks, and the slow pace began to tell on the tempers of the cabinet.

Ilsley Riled

It was this week that Finance Minister Ilsley, usually a mild man, lost his temper, and waving an admonishing finger at Progressive Conservative leader John Bracken told the Opposition if they did not like the way things were going they could call for a vote of non-confidence.

Warming up to it, Mr. Ilsley came out with the astonishing statement—that will not soon be forgotten—that the Cabinet was responsible to the Crown and not to the people and their Parliament.

That one sentence will echo and re-echo at the next election, and it is certain, from talk in the Liberal lobby that when Prime Minister King gets down to business next week, one of his first duties will be to give the bold Mr. Ilsley a spanking.

The House is so getting into the habit of calling snap votes, that the electrical system in the Commons is breaking down. Wednesday when three votes were called—two on the Government's refusal to produce departmental memoranda and one on the flag—two fuses were blown when the division bells rang for a total of 47 minutes.

Flag Debate Lively

The flag debate was perhaps the most lively, with Tommy Church, the Progressive Conservative, Empire-loving patriot from Toronto, voting against his own party. Alone with one other, Mr. Church declined to send the flag question to a committee, on grounds that it never could be said he was one "who hauled down the Union Jack."

Sparks flew on the debate concerning the voting of $300,000 instead of $100,000 by the Government to the city of Ottawa in payment for municipal services such as water, and police and fire protection.

Members from Ontario, British Columbia and the Maritimes agreed it was all very well for Ottawa to have $300,000 of a Government grant, but what about other municipalities?

If a federal hand-out was due Ottawa, contended King Hazen, the Progressive Conservative member from St. John-Albert, so it was due Vancouver, Winnipeg, Toronto, Halifax and Charlottetown.

All members were solid in their arguments that back in 1867 when Crown property was ruled exempt from taxation, conditions were different.

Since then, Government tax-free property had become a burden on municipalities, particularly the capitals, and all insisted that the British North America Act should be amended to help civic revenues.

Political Crisis Stirs France

PARIS, Nov. 16—A poltiical crisis stirred France tonight after the resignation of Gen. De Gaulle as interim president was handed to Felix Gouin, president of the constituent assembly, following a deadlock with the powerful Communist Party over the new cabinet.

Sources close to the French leader, however, said his letter of resignation which will not be made public until it is placed before the assembly, indicated a willingness to continue efforts to form a government. There was a flurry of political conferences during the day.

NEWS BRIEFS

OTTAWA, Nov. 16 — (CP) — The Canadian Government has been discussing the consolidation of the Dominion statutes and any revision would include a consolidation of the Criminal Code, Justice Minister St. Laurent said today in the Commons. The statutes had not been solidified since 1927.

LUENEBURG, Germany, Nov. 16 — (AP) — The huge, once-powerful Krupp munitions dynasty was seized by Britain today, and an official declared this kingpin of German armed might would "cease to exist."

VANCOUVER, Nov. 16 — (CP) — The Vancouver Sun said in a newspage story today that the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Association has contracted for the entire British Columbia herring pack this year to feed nations which have suffered severely during the war.

Discharged Husbands Seek To Join War Brides

Have Difficulty Getting Passage On East-Bound Ships.

BY ROBERT WITHERSPOON

MONTREAL, Nov. 16 — (CP) — The problem of Canadian war brides in the United Kingdom has a husband's counterpart in Montreal where discharged war veterans are applying in increasing numbers for passage overseas to rejoin the British girls they married there.

These men have a low priority on east-bound ships and are having nearly as much difficulty obtaining passage to England as their wives are in getting to Canada.

The British Ministry of War Transport here is doing all it can to alleviate the situation but of necessity this is not a great deal. An official of the ministry said today:

"All our sympathies are with these men but our chief concern now is the speedy return of troops from overseas. To achieve this, a rapid turn around is necessary on this side of the Atlantic, and that is no possible where the movement of civilian passengers is involved. Added to this is the time consumed in England unloading both these passengers and their personal effects."

He added that during the summer it was normal to expect a wait of from two to 30 days but because of the shipping shortage there was a huge backlog of passengers. However, more shipping space is expected after December.

Passenger requirements include a passport, labor exit permit and the patience of Job, and once in the United Kingdom the traveller finds it far more difficult to leave than it was to enter.

The Ministry has tried to ease the situation by arranging to send 250 men on the Queen Elizabeth next week. They will travel in troop-deck accommodation and are being charged a slightly lower fare than usual.

The only lucky applicants in recent weeks were men who volunteered to take a shipment of horses to the continent with the assurance that their passage back to Canada would be provided. Whether their wives will return in the cattle boats was not stated.

Great Interest Taken In P. E. I. Live Fox Show

Secretary Walter R. Shaw has received over 570 entries for next week's Fox Show. This was considerably over the capacity of the show-room so exhibits had to be cut down pro rata. The rules governing the show stated all entries had to be in the hands of the Secretary by November 15th. Regrettably some entries received since that date have had to be declined.

Indications point to this year's show being one of the best, if not the best, ever held here.

Largest number of ranch exhibits is from Johnston Brothers, Fortune Bridge. Each has foxes registered in his own name and their total entries amount to 70. These have had to be cut down considerably. There are many ranches in Summerside with 40 entries, in fact Summerside and vicinity has the bulk of the entries.

U. S. Navy In No Condition To Fight Now

WASHINGTON, Nov. 16 —(AP) — The ranking officer of the United States Navy said today it has been so weakened by demobilization that it couldn't fight a major battle at present.

The remark was made by Admiral of the Fleet Ernest J. King while endorsing peacetime training for all youths of 18.

Questioning by members of the House of Representatives military committee led to the Admiral's appraisal of the Navy's present situation.

The chief of naval operations was talking about how fast the Navy is releasing key men, breaking up combat teams and disintegrating the units that smashed the Japanese fleet. 'yes' to that question."

The atom bomb "may require us eventually to build stronger ships quite different from those we have now," he said.

The present atomic bomb, he said, cannot prevent fleets from operating.

"Ships," Admiral King said, "can withstand a greater shock than buildings. .. .. .. In the recent war we had to spread out the formation of ships to meet the conditions of air attack. We can readily arrange our formation to ensure that not more than one or two ships would likely be lost through attack with an atomic bomb. Such a result would not pay the attacker in view of the great cost of these bombs and the small amount of material available in the world for making them."

Fate Of Workmen Unknown After Borden Accident

The fate of two men aboard a scow which broke adrift at Borden late yesterday afternoon was still unknown early this morning. Nor had the whereabouts of the scow been located as far as could be learned at the time of going to press.

The scow was part of the dredging equipment used by the J. P. Porter and Son construction firm of Dartmouth, N. S., but officials of the company at Borden would not reveal the names of the pair aboard the scow.

Grave fears were being held for the safety of the men, however.

From one Borden source came a report that one of the men was a Mr. Gillis of Summerside while the other was a Mr. Allen of Tormentine, N.B., said to have been a former resident of this Province. The names were not confirmed officially, however.

It was thought possible that the scow drifted ashore in the vicinity of Cape Traverse but if so, apparently it had not been located. It was in that vicinity when darkness closed down, an hour or so after the accident.

Apparently the scow was loaded with material dug up by a dredge near the ferry piers at Borden and was being towed out to be dumped when it overturned and then broke free from the tug boat. A strong wind was blowing at the time and a heavy sea running.

Apparently there was no way of knowing whether the men survived when the scow turned over. But hope was entertained that they were in a water-tight compartment and that they would be able to live aboard the craft.

It was understood that arrangements were being made to send acetylene torches out to cut a hole into the steel tanks and release the men, in the event of the scow being located.

Victory Loan Total Reaches $5,585,905

The victory loan total in this Province has amounted to $5,181,050, it was announced last night, representing 157 per cent of the minimum objective of $3,300,000. In addition members of the armed forces, chiefly airmen at Summerside, subscribed another $404,900, bringing the Province's grand total to $5,585,905, against $4,179,000 in the eighth loan. At the time of the last campaign there were probably six times as many servicemen stationed here.

By districts the results were: Summerside, $1,055,050, or 183.48 per cent; Charlottetown, $2,034,250, or 173.12 per cent; Prince County, including Summerside, $1,745,750, or 148.57 per cent; Queen's County, including Charlottetown, $2,741,800, or 161.28 per cent; King's County, $693,500, or 163.17 per cent.

It was noted that the R. C. A. F. station at Summerside, with 580 per cent of the quota subscribed, led in Eastern Air Command. And the Island Division of the Canadian National Railway came second in the Maritime Region.

Loan officials said that they believed that the Province not only set a record for this loan but for all the loans held previously, both in individual sales and in over-all objective.

Released Prisoner Gains 145 Pounds

WINNIPEG, Nov 16 — (CP) — L.-Cpl. F. D (Tiny) Martyn, six-foot-two Winnipeg Grenadier soldier, arrived home last night weighing 265 pounds, 145 more than he weighed three months ago when he was released from a Japanese prisoner-of-war camp.

Predicts "Cheap" Atomic Bombs For Next War

By HOWARD W. BLAKESLEE
Associated Press Science Editor

PHILADELPHIA, Nov. 16—(AP)—Atomic bombs cheap enough so that tens of thousands of them may be dropped in the next war were predicted today by Dr. J. Robert Oppenheimer, the scientist who headed the making of atomic bombs at Los Alamos, New Mexico.

Dr. Oppenheimer spoke at the first post-war atomic energy conference held jointly by the American Philosophical Society and the National Academy of Sciences.

"The atomic bomb is a very ordinary thing in some ways but—in a world of atomic weapons wars will cease.

"Because it is known that the project cost us $2,000,000,000, and we dropped just two bombs, it is easy to think that they must be expensive. But for any serious undertaking in atomic armament—and without any elements of technical novelty whatever, just doing things that have already been done—that estimate of cost would be high by something like a factor of 1,000. Atomic weapons, even with what we know today, can be cheap."

He said that except for the protecting hills the second bomb, at Nagaski, would have "taken out" 10 square miles or a little more. Great steel girders of factories were twisted and wrecked, he declared, and some of these wrecked factories were miles apart.

Fire Threatens Entire Town

ROSEAU, Dominica, B. W. I., Nov. 16—(CP Cable)—A fire that started early in the day was still raging tonight and threatened destruction to the entire capital of the island. Two blocks of buildings have been destroyed as efforts continued to bring the fire under control. No estimate of damage could be made. Population of Roseau is 9,000.

Attlee, King On Train For Ottawa

WASHINGTON, Nov. 16 — (CP) —Prime Ministers Attlee and Mackenzie King left aboard a train for Ottawa at 4:16 P.M. E.S.T. (5:16 P.M. AST) today ending an historic seven-day stay in Washington.

Tarzan-Like Burglars Operate In Hamilton

(By The Canadian Press)

HAMILTON, Ont., Nov. 16—Burglars, in Tarzan-like manner lowering themselves through a skylight on a rope fashioned from banana stalks, last night stole 94 gold-filled spectacle mountings valued at $400 and tools valued at $35 from a downtown optometrist's shop.

To Visit Clubs

GLACE BAY, N. S., Nov. 16 — (CP) — Governor George Sinclair of Charlottetown will make an official visit to Cape Breton Kinsmen Clubs shortly, Dan Collins, president of the Glace Bay club announced tonight.

METEOROLOGICAL SERVICE

Toronto, Nov. 16 — (CP) — Minimum and maximum temperatures: Vancouver 37, 46; Edmonton 12 below, 1 below; Regina 11, 16; Winnipeg 16, 19; Toronto 36, 46; Ottawa 13, 25; Montreal 18, 26; Quebec 16, 23; Saint John 25, —; Moncton 16, 22; Halifax, 24, 30; Charlottetown 20, 24; Sydney 25, 34; Yarmouth 31, 38.

Forecasts:

Lower St. Lawrence: Fair and cold, followed by easterly winds and light snow, chiefly in western districts.

Lake St. John: Fair and cold; light snow towards night.

Gulf, Bay Chaleur and North Shore: Decreasing west and northwest winds; fair and cold.

Maritimes: Fresh westerly winds; fair and cold.

High tide this morning at 8.2 and tonight at 8.40.

Sun sets this afternoon at 4.3 and rises tomorrow morning at 7.

Full moon November 19, 10.1 A. M.

Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

N.S.-P.E.I. SERVICE
(Effective Nov. 4)

Leave Wood Islands 9 a. m. and 1 p.m.

Leave Caribou 11 a.m. and 4 p. m.

CHARLOTTETOWN — NEW GLASGOW
(Daily Except Sunday)

Leave Charlottetown 1.10 4.00 p.m.
Arrive Charlottetown 2.35 5.20 p.m.

N.S. — P.E.I. FERRY SERVICE
(Daily Including Sundays)

SUNDAY SERVICE

Leave Charlottetown 12.15 5.45 p.m.
Arrive Charlottetown 5.20 8.10 p.m.