

By Far the Largest Daily Circulation in this Province.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

MORNING Daily Catches All Early Morning Mails.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 8, 1910.

20c A MONTH BY MAIL IN ADVANCE \$2.00 PER YEAR BY MAIL IN ADVANCE

GOLDWIN SMITH HAS PASSED AWAY

Special to The Guardian.
TORONTO, June 7—Goldwin Smith is very low and sinking fast.
Later.
TORONTO, June 7—Goldwin Smith is dead, aged 87 years.
The eminent author and professor of history was born in Reading, England, in 1823, and received his early education in Eton. In 1845 he graduated B. A. and subsequently M. A. at Oxford. In his long life he accumulated many academic honors. In 1858 he was appointed Regius Professor of Modern History at Oxford, which chair he held till 1866.
During the American Civil War he became an active champion of the North and wrote pamphlets and newspaper articles against slavery. He visited the United States in 1864 and lectured everywhere with an enthusiastic reception. Brown University conferred upon him the degree of LL. D. Having resigned from Oxford he again visited the United States and gave lectures on English Constitutional history in Cornell University.
In 1871 he returned to Toronto and he resided until his death in Canada. He of course took a prominent position in literary and educational circles. He was made a Senator of Toronto University and President of the Provincial Teachers' Association. He contributed to the magazines for years and established and conducted the "Layman," whose weighty and graceful articles were very widely read.
In regard to the future of Canada Mr. Goldwin Smith held opinions that are shared by few in this country. At first he thought the true destiny of the Dominion was independence. Later he concluded our national life would be merged into that of the United States.
As a scholar his learning was vast, and he had few equals as a writer of graceful, lucid English. He was not only a great master of style, a profound thinker and moreover a man of high character and unimpeachable honesty. His death was occasioned by an accident in which his thigh was broken some weeks ago.

KING'S ROBE MAY GO TO AN OFFICIAL

LONDON, June 7.—There has been some speculation as to whether the robe worn by the late King Edward will become the property of any particular functionary about the court. At the time of Queen Victoria's death the royal robe passed into the possession of the Duchess of Buccleuch, as Mistress of the Robes and the gold stick holder and the King's robes were ordered in a great hurry for his first state opening of Parliament.
So beautiful is the fabric that orders for its manufacture are given some months in advance; but on this occasion only very short notice was possible and a well known firm in Maddox street delivered them directly to the house where King Edward put them on in the robing room for the first time.
Apart from the sentiment attached to them they are valuable possessions. For the shade of crimson is very rare, with a train of some five or six yards in length, the whole lined with miniver, which also forms a wide border around the hem. The first for the state robes are always supplied by the royal furrier and ermine or miniver is used as the occasion demands.
SEEMS TO BE OVER.
LONDON, June 7.—The day of the large hat and the over-elaborate coiffure seems to be over. In England the sudden donning of a remarkable extent. The large hat has almost disappeared and with it the mass of hair that was necessary to make it keep its proper position on the head.
In Rome a petition has been laid before Parliament urging that prohibitive duties be placed upon the large headgear fashionable there, also that women be taxed heavily for the switches of hair which they coil and drape around their heads. These duties are necessary, say the petitioners, because women seemingly lost their judgment regarding hats and coiffures.
In France special sermons have been preached against the big hats in several parishes. One preacher suggested that women should come to church without hats at all so that men could contemplate the altar in peace, while others have urged the women of their congregations to observe what is fitting in church and dress their heads modestly and quietly.
Naturally with all this opposition the big hat is becoming unpopular among women of various nations, and with its disappearance among the English women, who first wore it, its vanishing elsewhere becomes a matter of course.

DAY OF LARGE HATS SEEMS TO BE OVER

MINARD'S LINIMENT FOR SALE EVERYWHERE

POULTRY ASSOCIATION MEETS

The meeting of the P. E. I. Poultry Association took place last evening in January was decided upon for the next show and a letter was read from L. G. Jarvis, Grimsby, Ont., signifying willingness to again accept and judge the Poultry and devote an evening to lecturing on the best methods of breeding and rear-

AN ENGLISHMAN WAS MURDERED

Special to The Guardian.
AMHERST, June 7—Geo. Davis, a young Englishman who was stabbed on Saturday afternoon by a Norwegian named Harry Hanson, died today.
He asked the doctors to use their influence to make it as easy as possible for the man responsible for his death.

GENERAL FRENCH IN SAINT JOHN

Special to The Guardian.
ST. JOHN, June 7—General Sir John French passed through this city at noon today on his way to Halifax, where he will inspect the troops and volunteer militia on Wednesday.

NEW NAVY FOR THE DUAL EMPIRE

LONDON, June 6.—The military requirements of the dual monarchy have been repeatedly referred to during the last few months in both the British and Hungarian parliaments and have again come to the front through a joint ministerial conference held at Budapest. A naval plan is to be laid before both legislatures, which must later in the autumn, to delay the cost of which \$50,000,000 will be needed.
The naval authorities desire four Dreadnoughts, the cost of which is estimated at \$47,000,000, besides which three new fast cruisers, four new torpedo gunboats, four to six submarine craft and ten to twelve destroyers and ocean-going torpedo boats should be built. In addition must be received the demands for the common army, also the cost involved in introducing two years' service, which cannot be long delayed. It must not be forgotten that the entire military costs of the annexation are not yet quite covered.
At this joint ministerial conference both the Austrian and the Hungarian finance ministers dwelt upon the onerous financial state of the exchequer, which will necessitate the limiting of the building of Dreadnoughts to the smallest possible number and cause the discontinuance of the completion of these vessels to be extended over a number of years. In particular the Hungarian minister felt compelled to advise moderation, as according to the Hungarian balance sheet for 1909, that year shows a decrease of \$11,340,000 as compared with the previous year.
It is supposed that the Dreadnought building will be spread over a period of five or six years.

DOWN IN THE EARTH'S BOWELS

NEW YORK, June 6.—To see with her own eyes the conditions under which the men work, who are building the Catskill aqueduct to New York City, Miss Annie Morgan, daughter of J. Pierpont Morgan, went 500 feet below the surface of Rondout Valley yesterday and talked for hours with gangs of Italians and negroes. Accompanying her were Miss Frances Keller, secretary of the state immigration department, and Dr. David Flynn, sanitary superintendent of the board of water supply. The trip was made as a result of criticism published by Miss Keller in a magazine article. Miss Morgan had little to say as to her observations.

HONOR MEMORY OF PRISON MARTYRS

LONDON, June 3.—There was a large gathering of Americans in the obscure little church of St. Michael's at Dartmouth today, when Mrs. William Gerry Slade, of New York, national president of the National Society of the United States Daughters of 1812, unveiled the beautiful stained glass window recently placed in that church in memory of the American prisoners of the war of 1812 who were detained in the Dartmouth prison and helped to build St. Michael's Church. During the war of 1812 about three thousand Americans were held as prisoners of war at Dartmouth, and hundreds of them died and hardships during their imprisonment. There are more than 200 American seamen buried in the churchyard of St. Michael's.

SAINT STEPHEN BANK AFFAIRS

Special to The Guardian.
MONTREAL, June 7—Secretary Knight of the Canadian Bankers' Association says the depositors and note-holders of the Bank of St. Stephen will lose nothing through the failure.
The shareholders will be the only losers and the amount of their losses is not known.

SHAKESPEARE STUDY CLASS CLOSING

The Shakespeare Study Class held a most enjoyable closing last evening in Wright's Hall, quite a number of invited guests being present.
The class completed its winter's work in April last but owing to the death of King Edward VII the public closing was postponed.
A short literary and musical program at the beginning included a chorus by the S. S. C., readings by Miss Harrison and Milikin, vocal solos by Mr. Barlow and a piano solo by Miss Norton, all of which were excellent.
Acts IV, Scenes I and III from King John were exceptionally well given by the following cast:
King John.....G. S. Pearson
Sir Richard Falconbridge.....Ernest Duchemin
Lord Salisbury.....Dr. J. H. Hayes
Lord Pembroke.....Geo. Richards
Lord Bigot.....Perry J. Stanley
Hubert De Burgh.....J. D. Seaman
Messenger.....Perry Stanley
Proprietor.....A. Seaman
The different parts were clearly and correctly portrayed and the costumes added much to the effectiveness of the different scenes.
Dainty refreshments of ice cream and cake were served at the close of the evening after which the National Anthem was sung.
The Shakespeare Class has been actively engaged for some years past and the members by careful study are becoming quite familiar with the works of the great dramatist.

LUKEMAN WON BOTH RACES

MONTREAL, June 6.—Frank Lukeman, of the M. A. A., provided the feature at the great Eaton Athletic meet in Toronto on Saturday.
The M. A. A. man won the hundred yards, his time being 15.7 seconds, equalling the Canadian record held by Kerr. Lukeman did not compete with Kerr or Cloughen, who were matched in a special hundred. The pair ran a dead heat, their time being two-fifths of a second slower than Lukeman's. In the special 220 yards race, Cloughen beat out the Hamilton boy in 32 seconds.
Lukeman won the open 220 in easy style.

ADMIRAL DOUGLAS COMING TO CANADA

NEW YORK, June 6.—Admiral Sir Archibald Douglas, of the British navy, retired, on his way to Canada where he is to receive an honorary degree from McGill University, arrived here today on the liner Baltic from Liverpool.
Sir Archibald, gray-haired but bright-eyed and erect with intelligent forehead, was characteristically retiring. After much urging, however, the Admiral talked briefly. "If you must know something about me," he said, "do you remember the way the Japanese destroyed the Russian navy in the sea of Japan."
He is assured of the recollection, Sir Archibald made his one statement: "Most of the officers of the Japanese fleet were my pupils," he said.
For his services in training Japanese naval officers and promoting the higher state of naval efficiency the Japanese Government bestowed the title that British veterans official the title of its honors, the Order of the Rising Sun.
Sir Archibald will visit a relative in New York for a few days before going to Canada. He retired from active service in 1907.

MUCH BLOOD ALREADY SHED

VERA CRUZ, June 7.—A most serious uprising has occurred in Yucatan in which many innocent lives have been shed. The insurgents are preparing for a push with the Government forces which is sure to come.

CANADA'S GOVERNOR GENERAL

LONDON, June 7.—Joseph Chamberlain left London yesterday for Nassau, Bahamas Islands and reports being stopped and searched six miles off Cape Maisi by the Cuban cutter Bairo.
Representations have been made to the Colonial Government here and the affair will be investigated.

SHOWERS

Special to The Guardian.
TORONTO, June 8.—Fresh winds shifting to northwest and west, cool and showery at first, clearing by night.
The length of today will be fifteen hours and forty-four minutes.
The temperature at three o'clock this morning was forty-eight degrees above zero.
The tide will be high this morning at 10.51 and tomorrow morning at 11.30.
The coldest temperature recorded yesterday was forty-six degrees above zero and the highest was fifty-four above till nine p. m. The coldest recorded the previous night was forty-three above.

CHICAGO, June 7—(Special)—

July Wheat	94 1/2
September Wheat	91 1/2
July Corn	58 1/2
September Corn	59 1/2
July Pork	21.50

Minard's Liniment relieves Neuralgia.

CHURCH UNION VOTED ON AT THE ASSEMBLY

Special to The Guardian.
HALIFAX, June 8.—After a debate for two whole sittings the Assembly again divided on the subject Church Union by a vote of 134 to 173 the motion of Principal Patrick was carried.
The substance of his motion is to review the history of the proceedings and in view of the substantial unity of the committee is arriving at a basis of union to send the whole subject down to presbyteries.
It also gives a warning to presbyteries that their answers must be a simple approval or the reverse.
If anyone wished to make suggestions these must be sent up in the form of overtures.
Another step has been taken towards the final issue.
The entire afternoon session was taken up with the discussion of Church Union.

SHACKLETON'S BUILDING LOT

Special to The Guardian.
PORT ARTHUR, June 7.—Sir Ernest Shackleton while in Port Arthur purchased 100 feet of residential frontage, his first and so far only investment in real estate in Canada.

CLEAN SWEEP OF SCHOOL TEACHERS

SYDNEY, June 6.—At a meeting of the School Board held here this evening it was decided upon the casting vote of Mayor Gunn, that applicants be called for the positions of Supervising Principal and two Vice-Principals, making a clean sweep of the teachers at the Central School. The action is understood arose out of a recommendation of the Committee on School Management that former Principal Stewart be added to the teaching staff for the coming year, to which Mr. Kenzie, the present Supervisor objected, stating that he felt that there could not be harmony among the teachers if Mr. Stewart was appointed.
It was said that the Board at a previous meeting had unanimously decided upon the "Clean sweep" but at tonight's meeting they opposed the change, and it was necessary that the casting vote of the Mayor be given. Trouble of a similar nature occurred about a year ago in the city schools, and the present action of the Board has created much excitement and interest. The action of the Board is thought will serve to create further discord in the schools.

ORANGE RIVER NEWS

BLOEMFONTEIN, June 6.—Returns of the Orange River Colony mines for March show all-round increases, compared with the previous month. The coal mined rose from 39,974 tons to 44,026 tons, the value increasing from \$52,335 to \$55,915. Diamonds increased from 57,759 carats in February to 81,721 carats in March, the increase in value being from \$691,110 to \$872,555.
The last session of the first parliament of the Orange River Colony has been concluded. Both houses cordially adopted a motion placing on record their high appreciation of the eminent services rendered to the colony by Sir Hamilton Goolld-Adams during the term of nine years in which he has acted as the King's representative.

ROYAL BANK IN LONDON

A London cable yesterday announced that the Royal Bank of Canada will open a branch at No 2 Vincent St., London, opposite the Bank of England. The bank will be near the Canadian agency and Spurling & Co's premises in the heart of the Canadian section. C. E. Neil, Asst. General Manager of the bank, has been in London completing the arrangements.—Financial Post, Toronto of June 4.

BIG MUSIC FIRM FAILS

HALIFAX, June 7.—A meeting of the creditors of Johnson & Co., Ltd., dealers in pianos and musical instruments is to be held. The company's assets are \$39,000 and liabilities \$75,000.
The principal creditors are the Bank of Montreal and the Bell Piano Co.

BRITISH SCHOONER IS STOPPED

KINGSTON, Jamaica, June 7.—The British schooner Marion arrived from Nassau, Bahamas Islands and reports being stopped and searched six miles off Cape Maisi by the Cuban cutter Bairo.
Representations have been made to the Colonial Government here and the affair will be investigated.

Condensed Advertisements

(Too late for Classification.)
LARGE FRESH MACKEREL, cod light today 15c. Halifax, Haddock, Codfish, at Tanton's. 6-7-13p.
WANTED, young women between the ages of 22 and 30 to train as nurses. Apply to Supt. Plymouth Hospital, Plymouth, N. H. 6-8-16p.
\$25.00 per week can be earned by Send 25c for sample outfit and begin work at once. Jos. B. Raven & Co, 125 Plymouth Place, Chicago, Ill. 6-8-13p.
Minard's Liniment Cures Dandruff.

STEAM SERVICE ON ATLANTIC

Special to The Guardian.
LONDON, June 7.—It is reported that two express steamers are to be built by the White Star Dominion Line for service between Liverpool and Canada.
Dr. Parkin, interviewed in Cape Town regarding the failure of the Rhodes Scholars in South Africa, said the fault did not lie with the men themselves, but in the manner of their selection.
They were chosen when too young, too undeveloped mentally. Arthur Thwaites, whose athletic attainments were far superior to their intellectual powers.
He suggested the establishment of a real teaching university where scholars may receive the necessary preliminary grounding.

SHACKLETON'S BUILDING LOT

Special to The Guardian.
PORT ARTHUR, June 7.—Sir Ernest Shackleton while in Port Arthur purchased 100 feet of residential frontage, his first and so far only investment in real estate in Canada.

CLEAN SWEEP OF SCHOOL TEACHERS

SYDNEY, June 6.—At a meeting of the School Board held here this evening it was decided upon the casting vote of Mayor Gunn, that applicants be called for the positions of Supervising Principal and two Vice-Principals, making a clean sweep of the teachers at the Central School. The action is understood arose out of a recommendation of the Committee on School Management that former Principal Stewart be added to the teaching staff for the coming year, to which Mr. Kenzie, the present Supervisor objected, stating that he felt that there could not be harmony among the teachers if Mr. Stewart was appointed.
It was said that the Board at a previous meeting had unanimously decided upon the "Clean sweep" but at tonight's meeting they opposed the change, and it was necessary that the casting vote of the Mayor be given. Trouble of a similar nature occurred about a year ago in the city schools, and the present action of the Board has created much excitement and interest. The action of the Board is thought will serve to create further discord in the schools.

ORANGE RIVER NEWS

BLOEMFONTEIN, June 6.—Returns of the Orange River Colony mines for March show all-round increases, compared with the previous month. The coal mined rose from 39,974 tons to 44,026 tons, the value increasing from \$52,335 to \$55,915. Diamonds increased from 57,759 carats in February to 81,721 carats in March, the increase in value being from \$691,110 to \$872,555.
The last session of the first parliament of the Orange River Colony has been concluded. Both houses cordially adopted a motion placing on record their high appreciation of the eminent services rendered to the colony by Sir Hamilton Goolld-Adams during the term of nine years in which he has acted as the King's representative.

ROYAL BANK IN LONDON

A London cable yesterday announced that the Royal Bank of Canada will open a branch at No 2 Vincent St., London, opposite the Bank of England. The bank will be near the Canadian agency and Spurling & Co's premises in the heart of the Canadian section. C. E. Neil, Asst. General Manager of the bank, has been in London completing the arrangements.—Financial Post, Toronto of June 4.

BIG MUSIC FIRM FAILS

HALIFAX, June 7.—A meeting of the creditors of Johnson & Co., Ltd., dealers in pianos and musical instruments is to be held. The company's assets are \$39,000 and liabilities \$75,000.
The principal creditors are the Bank of Montreal and the Bell Piano Co.

BRITISH SCHOONER IS STOPPED

KINGSTON, Jamaica, June 7.—The British schooner Marion arrived from Nassau, Bahamas Islands and reports being stopped and searched six miles off Cape Maisi by the Cuban cutter Bairo.
Representations have been made to the Colonial Government here and the affair will be investigated.

Condensed Advertisements

(Too late for Classification.)
LARGE FRESH MACKEREL, cod light today 15c. Halifax, Haddock, Codfish, at Tanton's. 6-7-13p.
WANTED, young women between the ages of 22 and 30 to train as nurses. Apply to Supt. Plymouth Hospital, Plymouth, N. H. 6-8-16p.
\$25.00 per week can be earned by Send 25c for sample outfit and begin work at once. Jos. B. Raven & Co, 125 Plymouth Place, Chicago, Ill. 6-8-13p.
Minard's Liniment Cures Dandruff.

REV G. R. WHITE DIES SUDDENLY

Rev G. R. White, until recently pastor of the Baptist church in this city, died very suddenly last night at his residence on Fitzroy Street, acute dilation of the heart being the cause.
The above sad news will be received throughout this city with pained surprise and his late parishioners, as well as his innumerable friends here, will be overcome with a sense of grief akin to that felt when the loss of a best friend is experienced.
Mr. White attended a committee meeting last evening which rose shortly after nine thirty. He walked home and entering his house, turned out the light in the hall. He called out to Mrs. White inquiring if she had retired and on being replied to in the affirmative he said he would go right up. He went upstairs and into his room and began a short conversation with Mrs. White. While speaking he suddenly placed his hands on the back of his head and, with a sharp exclamation, fell back to the floor unconscious. Three doctors were immediately summoned. On their arrival they found that life was extinct and their efforts at resuscitation were unavailing.
About a year ago Mr. White entered a protracted business from the effects of which he had practically recovered. Speaking to a friend yesterday the deceased said he was enjoying greatly improved health.
Only a few days ago he returned from Woodville, where he attended the closing exercises of Acadia College. On Sunday last he officiated at the evening service in Zion Church in this city supplying in the absence of the pastor, Rev. G. E. Ross, who is at present in Halifax.
Rev. Mr. White was a graduate of Acadia College and had the degree of B. A. from that institution. During his term of active ministry he has been the pastor of Hantsport, for a month, St. John and Charlottetown congregations. In this city he had just completed a seven years' ministry and having received a call from Dorchester, N. S., after his resignation had practically decided to accept the call.
In the ministry he was highly esteemed and was a pastor of marked ability. Among his fellow clergymen he was especially liked and he was President of the Ministerial Association of this city. He was also a President of the Baptist Maritime Convention some time ago and last year was a delegate to Ottawa in connection with a convention of Canadian Baptists who were considering a Dominion Union of Canadian Baptists.

GENERAL BUTLER DEAD IN LONDON

Special to The Guardian.
LONDON, June 7.—General Butler, aged seventy-two years, is dead.
He took part in the operations against the Fenian raiders in Canada in 1870.

NORWAY'S WOMEN WILL NOW VOTE

Special to The Guardian.
CHRISTIANA, June 7.—King Haakon has assented to the bill extending to women the voting franchise and placing women on an equal footing with men so far as local elections are concerned.

FIRE FIGHTERS PERISHED IN THE FLAMES

NEW YORK, June 6.—Two firemen were killed and more than a score were overcome by stifling fumes in fighting a stubborn warehouse fire near the Hudson River front today.
Two of the firemen overcome were caught in a back-draught on the fourth floor of the building. Two men who managed to avoid the worst of the burst of flame and dense smoke screamed from a window for help. Ladders were raised and the unconscious men carried down.
Fireman Timothy Cotter died on the sidewalk after having been carried from an upper floor where he had lain unconscious for more than an hour in a pool of water.
Fireman William Healy was taken out of the building dead. Three of the injured firemen are in a hospital in a serious condition.
The fire was in the five-story building at 110-116 Washington Street, occupied by the free storage bonded warehouse. The loss is estimated at \$750,000.
Adjoining tenement buildings were hurriedly emptied as the fire assumed a dangerous aspect, but the flames were confined to the warehouse structure. Fireboats on the river hurried to the scene and their crews gave material aid in fighting the blaze.
The dangerous character of the fire became apparent when the first gangs of firemen entered it with hoses. A large part of the contents of the warehouse consisted of liquors, anti-lime dyes and twine, and the noxious fumes caused the fire-fighters to die by the dozens. It was only by heroic work that their companions saved an unconscious men.

RUSSIAN DOCTOR CONFESSES TO MANY MURDERS

ST. PETERSBURG, June 5.—The mysterious death of a young and wealthy army officer, Count Bouturlin, has led to the discovery of an extensive murder agency. Bouturlin's brother-in-law, Count De Lassy, and his physician, at De Lassy's suggestion, are both under arrest.
Dr. Patchesko has confessed to the police that he inoculated Bouturlin with cholera bacilli. He further admitted that he poisoned other wealthy persons in a similar manner, during the recent cholera epidemic, and the presence of inoculating them caused the fire-fighters to die by the dozens. It was only by heroic work that their companions saved an unconscious men.

MAURICE FARMAN FALLS

VERSAILLES, France, June 6.—An aeroplane carrying Maurice Farman, brother of Henry Graham, and George Besancon, secretary of the Aero Club of France, crashed here today. Fortunately the machine was close to the ground when the accident occurred, and the aviators, though they fell with considerable force, were not seriously injured.

HAPMON'S AEROPLANE BADLY WRECKED

NEW YORK, June 6.—Clifford B. Harmon, an amateur aviator, was killed from the seat of his aeroplane and hurled to the ground as he was about to alight after a flight at Mineola, L. I., today. He escaped with a bad shaking up and a few bruises, but the machine was wrecked.

TO THE WIFE

Sometimes I wonder, dear, if you or I Shall be the first to go. If one of us must live and one must die, Who love each other so.
Sometimes I inward pray death first take me; But when I thus have bled, How bleak will seem a blessed eternity Which holds one hour unshared!