

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN

On the whole we can determine  
man's attitude to us by our attitude  
to them.

Morning Guardian, Founded 1887  
Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents

# THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN

Man is not in one sense pining,  
sent for a few hours but builds  
permanently.

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, THURSDAY, DECEMBER 7, 1933

8 PAGES

Annual Subscription D.ivered \$5.00  
By Mail Canada and U. S. A. \$4.00

## Reorganization Of League Is Planned

### Lindberghs Fly South Atlantic

#### Report On Canal Scheme Expected Next Week

OTTAWA, Dec. 6.—(C.P.)—The report of the commission on the advisability of the construction of a canal across the Isthmus of Chignecto, in Nova Scotia, is expected to be in the hands of Hon. R. J. Manion, Minister of Railways and Canals, late next week.

Findings of the enquiry body will be studied carefully by the Minister. Decision will follow on the date of the publication of the report by the Government.

For some months, the Commission under the chairmanship of Dr. Arthur Survevor, Montreal, has been investigating the advisability of the proposal. Action in appointing the Commission followed the introduction of a resolution in Parliament by R. K. Smith (Con. Cumberland).

D. W. Robb, Amherst, N. S., and John F. Sowards, Kingston, are the members of the Commission appointed by the Government on recommendation of Dr. Manion.

#### ANNOUNCEMENTS, COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC.

Announcements are inserted in this column at 2 cents per word strictly payable in advance.

Rummage Sale Saturday, December 8th, 7 P. M. St. Peter's Schoolroom, Girl Guides. 3271.

Unloading today, "Maple Leaf" screened T. W. Morris, 109 Queen St. 3352.

Buying live and dressed poultry Saturday P. J. Noy, Hunter River. 3355.

Borden Rink dance, Abegweit Dance Hall, tonight, Sid Elliott's orchestra. Admission 35c. 3354.

Annual Meeting of Long Creek Farmers Institute at Afton Hall, December 8th, at 7.30 P. M. 3346.

Millview and Ugg Clubs leading hops Tuesday, December 12th. Please list up. 3344.

Dance and Welching Party, Grandview, December 11th, aid of Valleyfield Rink. 3347.

Harrisville S. S. Christmas Concert December 19th. If not fine, first fine night. 3332.

Reserve Wednesday, December 20th for Christmas Concert in Covehead Road United Church. 3306.

Buying live and dressed poultry also dressed geese and ducks Thursday afternoon. Frank Cutcliffe, Fredericton. 3334.

W. M. Palethorpe, Stanley Bridge, will be buying all kinds of dressed poultry Friday, Dec. 8th. Highest market prices. 3323.

We will be buying dressed hogs, organs out, also dressed chicken and fowl Thursday, December 7th. Market prices. McKay Todd, Bradshaw. 3319.

Hockey match at Bedouin Rink Thursday night, Dec. 7th. Holman's, Summerside, vs. Bedouin Beavers. One hour's skate after match. Admission 20 cents. 3357.

You really should know the splendidly effected by the retirement income bond of the Sun Life. Ask for particulars stating your age. J. A. Moore, Manager, Charlottetown. 2664.

Buying live hogs and lambs, Hunter River, Tuesday, December 12th. Everett Haslam, Emerald, buying same date. Alden Mease, Kensington, buying Monday, December 11th. Signed A. E. Wedlock. 3306.

#### PAY IN ADVANCE

As so many people disclaim responsibility for small ads, when bills are sent out, in future no such ads will appear unless the order is accompanied with payment.

CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

### Nova Scotia Fire Marshall Issues Warning

(Canadian Press)  
HALIFAX, Dec. 6.—Pointing to a death toll of 37 persons within the last 14 months, J. A. Rudland, Fire Marshal of Nova Scotia tonight issued a warning to householders against the promiscuous use of inflammable liquids for lighting fires and advised careful check for defective chimneys.

Lives of nine men, 11 women and 17 children were claimed by fires mainly from these causes, he said, while 35 others had been injured.

In warning against the use of gasoline for encouraging fires in stores and furnaces the Marshal said people should realize that one gallon of vaporized gasoline was equal in explosive force to 83 pounds of dynamite.

It was their first view of America since July 22 when they took off from Cartwright, Labrador, for Greenland on a survey flight across the North Atlantic.

The whole population of Natal, its stores and offices closed for the fiesta of welcome, its streets decorated, packed the waterfront.

### B.C. VESSELS FEARED LOST IN STORM

Given Warm Welcome  
At 1.50 p. m. a ke-eyed weather caught the first glimpse of the great red monoplane as it headed in from the Atlantic. Loud whistles blared and from the crowd arose a mighty roar of "Viv."

With the alighting of the ship, Mrs. Lindbergh became the first woman ever to fly in an aeroplane.

(Continued on Page 3)

### Two Boats Ashore, a Third Missing in Howling Gale Off Vancouver Island.

(Canadian Press)  
VICTORIA, Dec. 5.—Two fishing boats are ashore on the west coast of Vancouver Island with grave fears held here for the safety of their crews; and a third vessel is missing after a battle yesterday with a howling gale that lashed the North Pacific.

The *Dovre*, in command of Alfred Anderson, was the only one of four boats, which left Monday for fishing grounds at Banfield, B. C., to reach its destination.

### Smashed to Pieces

The "E. O. 1629" was found today smashed to pieces in the surf 8 1/2 miles west of Clo-oose and nearly 100 miles west of Victoria. The *Bella* is carried 6 1/2 miles west of Clo-oose with her upper-structure completely carried away. The "S.K." with Soren Knutsen in charge, is missing.

Searchers have found no indication tonight of the fate of *Cos Hansen*, owner of the *Bella*, or of *Binard Okvik*, of the "E. O. 1629". It was believed each man was accompanied on his boat by another fisherman.

H. M. C. S. Armentieres, on patrol duty off the west coast, is leading a search for the missing men and the "S.K." assisted by a west coast lifeboat crew and several fishing vessels.

### Tells Grim Story

On arrival at Banfield, Anderson told a grim story of his fight to keep the little *Dovre* afloat. After rounding Cape Race rocks Monday, a stiff southeast wind forced the four fishing boats and it grew in intensity until a howling gale lashed the seas into a fury. Rain fell in a deluge, he said, and the tiny boats tossed about like corks on the great waves sweeping in from the open Pacific.

### Wheat Exports Show Decrease

(Canadian Press)  
KENTVILLE, N. S., Dec. 6.—Police tonight were seeking robbers who forced their way into the Imperial Oil Service Station here and escaped with \$103 in cash from the safe. The strong-box was opened by the combination, Manager Ralph Robinson said, and was undamaged.

Entrance was made by smashing a pane of glass and turning the lock from the inside.

### Plan To Co-operate In World Wheat Agreement

(Canadian Press)  
OTTAWA, Dec. 6.—Representatives of the Winnipeg Grain Exchange interviewed Prime Minister R. B. Bennett today and offered their co-operation in carrying out Canada's undertakings under the World Wheat Reduction Agreement adopted in London last summer.

The delegation was composed of R. E. Bell, President of the Exchange, and Sidny T. Smith and R. T. Evans, members of the Council of the Exchange. The visit to the Prime Minister was to a certain what steps should be taken to implement the agreement.

### D'seases Question

Mr. Bennett spent an hour with the Exchange officials late this afternoon and discussed many angles of the wheat situation. The method by which the reduction would be brought about was being considered, he said, and would be ready for general consideration in ready to apply it to the next crop.

The wheat Advisory Committee appointed at the London Conference was still in session in that city.

No information was available as to what steps would be taken on the subject of appointment of a Canadian Wheat Marketing Board.

### PEERS DEMAND ACTION BY BRITISH GOV'T.

Effort Made to Have Rights of Irish Loyalists Protected.

LONDON, Dec. 6.—(C. P. Cable)—The Irish question tonight had its repercussions in the House of Lords with a demand from two eminent peers for some action by the British Government to safeguard the rights of Irish Loyalists.

Lord Danesfort, a distinguished jurist, declared it was not honorable for the British Government to leave its matter in its present state of "misery and chaos." The government should do "some mode of redress for the appalling 'injustices' being suffered by Irish Loyalists."

Lord Carson backed this up with the statement that every promise made to the Loyalists "has been broken, and the time has come to reconsider the whole question." He said disorder and "horrible cruelty" existed in the Irish Free State.

### FOLLOW MEASURES

But speaking for the Government, Lord Halifax, Minister for War, declared that Constitutional methods must govern relations between Great Britain and the Free State. He followed the Irish Free State.

(Continued on Page 3)

### Strikers In Toils Of Police

(Canadian Press)  
PORT WILMIAM, Ont., Dec. 6.—(C.P.)—Tapped in the coach they had seized, 38 striking bathworkers were in custody of Ontario Provincial Police here tonight on charges of vagrancy.

Outraged as the strikers quit camps in the Mabel district and the Canadian National Railway train for here, police made efforts at conciliation when the invaders refused to pay fares.

Cries of "throw us off" arose from the men. The police, half a dozen in number, made no effort to remove the men from the train. Instead, they left the coach. Quickly the doors were slammed shut and wired windows were gashed and the train began to move. The men were held prisoner until the train reached here when additional police arrived and placed them all in custody.

### 16 Years Since Halifax Explosion

(Canadian Press)  
HALIFAX, Dec. 6.—Today is the anniversary of the Halifax explosion, 16 years ago. Catastrophe struck and 1,635 persons met death in the terrific blast that laid waste the Garrison City.

Ten thousand more were injured and property damage of \$50,000,000 was catalogued. However, hundreds died in the streets and beneath the wreckage of toppling structures. Halifax was a city of death for days.

### OVERSEAS SCHOLARSHIPS

TORONTO, Dec. 6.—Awards for the postgraduate overseas scholarships of the Imperial Order Daughters of the Empire were announced at the National Executive Committee meeting here today. Mrs. James Ince, President, presided at the meeting.

The scholarships are awarded under the I. O. D. E. war memorial activities. They permit the winners, one college graduate in each province, to study at a British University for a year.

The successful eastern candidates follow:

New Brunswick: George W. Donaldson who holds the Order's scholarship for 1933-34 and thus entitled to another year.

Nova Scotia: Stuart Martell, M.A., overseas scholar for 1933-34 also awarded another year's study.

Prince Edward Island: Benjamin Rogers, B.A., holding the Order's scholarship has received the award for another year.

### Drug Addict Is Sentenced To Twelve Months

(Canadian Press)  
MONTREAL, Dec. 6.—Twelve months at hard labor and a fine of \$1,000 and costs or an additional six months was the sentence imposed today upon George Craig, alias George Jones, itinerant painter, but confessed drug addict and three-time convicted thief, for illegal sale of narcotics. Recorder-in-Chief Amedee Tholin pronounced sentence.

Craig's dossier showed he had been convicted in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick for drug offenses and theft.

His trial opened in the morning, but he suddenly collapsed. He was pronounced a helpless idiot. Injunction of a powerful stimulant revived accused and trial was set over until afternoon when he was convicted.

### APPOINTED TO SUPERVISE RELIEF WORK

(Canadian Press)  
OTTAWA, Dec. 6.—An in-lieu-of that the Dominion Government will take a more active part in supervising the expenditures of relief monies in the provinces is seen in the appointment of T. B. A. Purvis, of North Sydney as Federal representative on unemployment relief work in Nova Scotia.

Former Engineer

Mr. Purvis was formerly an engineer in the contract section of Nova Scotia's Department of Highways. His new duties will be to cooperate as the Dominion Government's representative, with the provincial and municipal relief authorities in the disbursement of monies into the hands of public work and direct relief.

Heretofore the Federal Government has exercised no administrative authority over the actual disbursement of the huge sums that have been donated to assist the provincial and municipal authorities in relief work. It is believed to be the government's policy henceforth to play a more important part in the operation.

### Complaints Received

Unofficially it is learned that many complaints have been received, from other provinces as well as Nova Scotia, that relief work was not being impartially distributed among the unemployed, and the charge was frequently made during the last session of Parliament that politics figured largely in relief administration in certain sections of the Dominion.

The appointment of Mr. Purvis is the first of this kind since unemployment relief was initiated several years ago.

### N.S. Motorvessel Is Disabled

(Canadian Press)  
HALIFAX, Dec. 6.—(C.P.)—Partially disabled by a broken propeller shaft, the Lunenburg motor-vessel *Shirley B. Corkum* was wallowing in heavy seas off the Nova Scotia coast tonight.

Her plight was reported by wireless from the steamer *Olga S.* in a message to Captain C. Iversen of Lunenburg, owner of the *Corkum*. Captain Iversen notified the Eastern Fisheries Division and asked that a steamer be sent out to tow her to port.

While the request was being considered, it was pointed out by the *Shirley B. Corkum* had sails and was not helpless.

### Wartime Flyer Killed In Crash

(Canadian Press)  
PORT OF SPAIN, Trinidad, Dec. 6.—Lieut. Carlos Mayo Baldo, sub-inspector of aviation for Venezuela, was killed instantly today when his plane crashed at Maracaibo, Venezuela, according to a despatch received here.

A collapsing wing sent the famous flyer diving 700 feet to death on the Maracaibo airfield, the despatch stated. Meyer-Baldo distinguished himself as a flyer during the war and later joined the *Richthofen Flying Circus*.

### LYNCH LAW DEALT WITH BY ROOSEVELT

U. S. President Indirectly Rebukes California Governor On Recent Lynching.

(Associated Press)  
WASHINGTON, Dec. 6.—President Roosevelt in an address tonight called lynching "a vile form of collective murder."

The President also indirectly rebuked Governor James Rolph of California who recently expressed approval of mob action in San Jose, California, which resulted in the death of two men.

"We do not excuse those in high places or in low who condone lynch law," Mr. Roosevelt said.

He did not, however, in his speech before the Federal Council of Churches of Christ in America directly refer to the California lynching or to similar incidents recently in Missouri and Maryland.

### Expresses Faith

Mr. Roosevelt expressed faith in the "new generation" as a preliminary to his strong condemnation of mob violence.

"This new generation, for example," he said, "is not content with preaching against that vile form of collective murder—lynch law—which has broken out in our midst anew. We know that it is

(Continued on Page 3)

### Samuel Aucoin Fails in Heroic Attempt to Save Wife and Two Children.

(Canadian Press)  
GLACE BAY, N. S., Dec. 6.—From the roaring inferno that was his home Samuel Aucoin carried his two children today and then went back into the flames to die with his wife and the other two children as he fought to bring them to safety.

They found his body after the flames had died down, lying a few feet from the open front door, nine year old Harold's charred body clasped in his father's arms. Upstairs in her bedroom lay Aucoin's wife, Adeline; nearby was 11-year old Josephine, overcome in her sleep.

And outside, stunned and terrified, the two rescued children stood in the crowd of silent, helpless spectators. Betty, 8, and Gerald, 5.

(Continued on Page 3)

### Endorses N.S. Gov't's Action

(Canadian Press)  
AMHERST, N. S., Dec. 6.—Endorsing the provincial government's campaign to "buy Nova Scotia products," the Amherst Board of Trade tonight appointed a committee of three to encourage use of N. S. goods by householders and merchants here.

William Manning, K. C., was elected President of the Board.

### Garrison Ball

An entertainment, the first of its kind to be held in the city was enjoyed last evening in the Canadian National Hotel. Nearly 200 couples were present at the Charlottetown Garrison Ball which was sponsored by the Army and Navy Club. The ball-room was suitably decorated for the occasion and dancing was enjoyed until a late hour, music being furnished by Dixie's Orchestra. Officers and other members of the various army units in the city were present.

### Unionist Government In Ireland Has 20 Majority

(Associated Press)  
WASHINGTON, Dec. 6.—George N. Peek, United States Farm Administrator, conferred with President Roosevelt at the White House tonight soon after the former was reported to have told Secretary of Agriculture Henry Wallace that he would resign unless "radical members of the 'brain trust'" in the Agriculture Department were asked to leave.

Asked by reporters on leaving the executive mansion if he planned to resign, Peek said about that.

"Nothing was said about that," Peek is known to have had differences with Assistant Secretary Rexford G. Tugwell and Jerome Frank, Counsel for the farm administration, particularly over the administration of codes and marketing agreements.

### Forecast

Maritime Provinces—Fresh winds shifting to northwest; mostly cloudy becoming a little colder with local snowfalls.

High tide this afternoon at 2.31 and tomorrow morning at 1.38. Sun sets this afternoon at 4.17 and rises tomorrow morning at 7.35. Last quarter moon, Sunday, Dec. 10, 6.24 a. m.

### CAB FERRY SCHEDULE

Week days—Leaving Borden 8.30 a. m., 1 p. m. (Extra)  
Holidays—Leaving Borden 8.30 a. m., 1 p. m. (Extra); 2.35 p. m.

### Will Make Effort To Have Outside Countries Join League Within A League Proposed — U.S., Russia, Germany And Japan Sought As Members.

(By Andree Berding, Associated Press Foreign Staff)  
ROME, Dec. 6.—A new programme which would radically reorganize the League of Nations in the hope it may attract within its doors Japan and Germany and other world powers has been launched, the Associated Press learned today.

The movement is under discussion in several European capitals, it was divulged. Its sponsors desire Russia to come into the League as well as the United States.

Italy has not yet formulated definite formal proposals to other members but she wants erased existing League articles which bind signatories to use military and economic forces to preserve boundaries created by the Versailles Treaty.

By this means it is hoped to remove the principal obstacle to United States' membership.

### Not Yet Notified

(Associated Press)  
OTTAWA, Dec. 6.—(C.P.)—Plans to reorganize the League of Nations, reported in a news cable from Rome today, have not been transmitted to the Canadian Government, it was learned here today. Canada is a full fledged member of the League with all privileges and powers, and was one of the original signatories.

The Dominion Government officials responsible for maintaining Canada's association with the League have been watching with considerable interest the various proposals emanating from Rome but would make no formal comment until any proposed changes have been officially submitted.

### German View

BERLIN, Dec. 6.—(A.P.)—Dr. Alfred Rosenberg, head of the Nazi party's foreign political division, said tonight that Germany might possibly return to the League of Nations.

(Continued on Page 3)

### Differs With U.S. Brain Trust

(Associated Press)  
WASHINGTON, Dec. 6.—George N. Peek, United States Farm Administrator, conferred with President Roosevelt at the White House tonight soon after the former was reported to have told Secretary of Agriculture Henry Wallace that he would resign unless "radical members of the 'brain trust'" in the Agriculture Department were asked to leave.

Asked by reporters on leaving the executive mansion if he planned to resign, Peek said about that.

"Nothing was said about that," Peek is known to have had differences with Assistant Secretary Rexford G. Tugwell and Jerome Frank, Counsel for the farm administration, particularly over the administration of codes and marketing agreements.

### More Shopping Days

A WELL TRAINED CONSCIENCE SPEAKS ONLY WHEN SPOKEN TO!



### METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, Toronto, Dec. 6.—M. minimum and maximum temperatures:—

Dawson	43B	60B
Akiavik	51B	10B
Victoria	40	44
Vancouver	40	44
Edmonton	24	24
Regina	24	24
Calgary	24	24
Winnipeg	10	14
Toronto	34	34
Montreal	20	24
Ottawa	20	24
Quebec	20	24
Saint John	34	34
Halifax	30	30
Charlottetown	28	33

### FORECAST

Maritime Provinces—Fresh winds shifting to northwest; mostly cloudy becoming a little colder with local snowfalls.

High tide this afternoon at 2.31 and tomorrow morning at 1.38. Sun sets this afternoon at 4.17 and rises tomorrow morning at 7.35. Last quarter moon, Sunday, Dec. 10, 6.24 a. m.

### CAB FERRY SCHEDULE

Week days—Leaving Borden 8.30 a. m., 1 p. m. (Extra)  
Holidays—Leaving Borden 8.30 a. m., 1 p. m. (Extra); 2.35 p. m.

### RUM SHIPS DISCOURAGED

(Associated Press)  
NEW YORK, Dec. 6.—(A.P.)—Half a dozen remaining ships of the rum fleet which have been plying up and down the United States coast in the hope of dodging patrol boats, are showing signs of becoming discouraged, Coast Guard Headquarters was informed today.

For a week or more the ships have been 30 to 40 miles off the coast, each closely watched by a separate coast guard patrol ship ready to give pursuit should the liquor vessel show signs of heading toward shore.

A message to Coast Guard Headquarters today said that the largest of the liquor carriers turned back toward Nova Scotia after receiving a wireless message that the prohibition amendment had been repealed, and that the other, while still in the vicinity of Barnes Light were expected to follow shortly.

### The Weather, Etc

Forecast  
Maritime Provinces—Fresh winds shifting to northwest; mostly cloudy becoming a little colder with local snowfalls.

High tide this afternoon at 2.31 and tomorrow morning at 1.38. Sun sets this afternoon at 4.17 and rises tomorrow morning at 7.35. Last quarter moon, Sunday, Dec. 10, 6.24 a. m.

### CAB FERRY SCHEDULE

Week days—Leaving Borden 8.30 a. m., 1 p. m. (Extra)  
Holidays—Leaving Borden 8.30 a. m., 1 p. m. (Extra); 2.35 p. m.