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# THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

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All the News  
Worth Reading

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

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## Patient Consistent Work Will Win Big Prize

Some Words of Counsel for Campaign Workers  
Which are well Worth Heeding—Keep Everlastingly at it—Every Minute Counts

What do you tell your friends of a genius with a hookworm. The talent may be in the man, getting along in the Guardian, but it takes years of polishing, and the job can't be let out on contract.

It's probably good policy to tell them that you are doing well, but expects to do better.

But there are lots of our other contestants "doing well."

That's just what the average man is doing—just doing well.

Ever notice that those folks that have a "job," and are getting their salary regularly, are always doing well?

They're satisfied, and doomed to never do any better.

So pretty nearly all the contestants are "doing well."

They are getting their votes every day, getting a subscription when they can, and letting it go at that.

Wake up. Shake yourself. Put the acid test on yourself once in a while and see how you stand it.

Be a winner. Get out and dig. Do better than "doing well," and you've won, in or out of the contest.

### Are you Really Satisfied?

How many votes have you been getting every week or every day? Satisfied? If you are, should you be satisfied?

This is the time to fight it out with yourself—right now.

There are only three more weeks of the contest.

Don't be one of those who will say: "Well, if I had hustled just a little more I'd have won."

A good many of you will undoubtedly lose on November 11th, for the want of a few votes.

Those who will win are not satisfied with their progress, you can depend upon that.

They are not wasting a single minute. Some of them, probably, wish there were more hours in the day.

In order to do anything above the average in this world, man or woman must put every bit of energy possible into the work.

It is said that genius is simply to work hard. You never heard

## ONTARIO'S IMMIGRATION SCHEME ABOUT TO BE LAID BEFORE BRITAIN

Meanwhile Western Australia Has Arranged for Reception of 75,000 British Emigrants, Under Empire Settlement Scheme, Which Has Been Discussed at Ottawa.

(Special to The Guardian.)

LONDON, Oct. 19.—A plan almost identical with that advocated for the last two years by C.C. Wade, Agent-General for British Columbia, has been adopted by the Government of Western Australia for the settlement of 75,000 British migrants under the Empire Settlement Scheme. The plan involves co-operation between the Commonwealth and State Governments, such as the conference now proceeding at Ottawa is trying to arrange. The cost will be about 6,000,000 pounds. The Commonwealth Government will raise loans for the States Government and the Commonwealth, British and State Governments will each bear one-third of the cost. The emigrants will be received by the officials of the State Government and placed in employment in country districts. Six thousand of the most suitable men will be placed in groups of twenty or more, under semi-military supervision, to clear blocks of land for the purpose of forming farms up to 160 acres in size. They will fence the farms, erect houses and arrange for a water supply. The Government will supply materials and pay wages of ten shillings per day to the workers, the plan in this regard following very closely that recommended for British Columbia.

The farms when cleared will be allotted by ballot to the workers, who will be provided by the State Government with equipment and stock. The settlers will be required to repay within thirty years the amount spent in clearing and equipping his farm, but not the cost of the land, roadways or railways.

Ontario's proposals for emigration to that province are to be presented to the British Government this week by W.C. Noxon, Agent-General of Ontario. They are on the lines agreed upon at the recent conference in Toronto.

## Premier Lloyd George Has Resigned Coalition Government is Ended

On Advice of Premier the King Has Summoned Bonar Law to Form a Ministry. Lloyd George Outlasted all Other Statesmen Who Guided the Great Nations Through the War.

(Special to The Guardian.)

LONDON, Oct. 19.—David Lloyd George resigned as Prime Minister of Great Britain this afternoon. He presented his resignation to the King at Buckingham Palace after the Unionist caucus which met at the Carlton Club repudiated his ministry.

This marks the end of the Coalition Government which came into being during the world war. It is understood Lord George advised the King to invite Bonar Law to form a ministry. The King is to summon Bonar Law before him tonight and in keeping with British political traditions will fulfill the request of the premier.

Lloyd George outlasted in office all the statesmen who guided the great nations through the World War. In the turmoil of resignation that followed that conflict he kept his seat the steering wheel when all around him were losing theirs.

Anti-Coalitionists Wins.

LONDON, Oct. 19.—The political crisis changes with sharp dramatic jerks, almost from hour to hour. This morning brought another thunderclap. The unexpected victory of the anti-Coalition Conservative in New Port, Monmouthshire by election. The state of public feeling there was shown by the fact that 82 percent of the electorate voted. Labor had an exceptionally strong local candidate, had the Liberals, yet this Coalition Liberal seat swung over to an anti-Coalition Conservative by a majority of 2009.

Everyone expected Labor to win easily. The new members say that "electors are heartily sick of Coalition opportunism, they have definitely plumped for our empire and for restoration of trade."

Lord Birkenhead, the Earl of Balfour, Sir Robert Home and other principal Unionist ministers are also expected to resign from the government.

Unionists Who Resigned.

LONDON, Oct. 19.—Several of the Unionist junior members resigned from the Cabinet immediately after the Unionist meeting. These included: Stanley Baldwin, President of the Board of Trade; Sir Arthur Griffith Boscawen, Minister of Agriculture and Fisheries; Lieut. Col. L.C.M.S. Amery, Parliamentary and Financial Secretary of the Admiralty; Sir Philip Lloyd George, Minister of Overseas Trade; Sir John Baird, Under-Secretary of State for the Home Office; Col. Leslie Wilson, Joint-Parliamentary Secretary to the Treasury and chief Unionist whip; Captain H.D. King, another of the Unionist whips; Colonel Albert Buckley, assistant Unionist whip.

Following was the standing order of the House of Commons at the end of 1921:—Coalition members—Unionists 323, Liberals 129, National Democratic Party 12, total Coalition 464. Non-Coalition members, Labor 60, Unionist 38, Liberals 34, Sinn Fein 73, Irish Nationalists 7, others 12, total non-Coalition 243.

## CHAIN OF WEATHER STATIONS IN ARCTIC CIRCLE PROJECTED

Proposal is Outgrowth of Theory of Forecasting Farthest North Front, Which is Area of Contact Between Equatorial and Polar Air Currents.

(Special to The Guardian.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., Oct. 19.—Prof. Eckerold, one of the foremost weather experts of Norway, is in Washington interesting the United States Weather Bureau in an international project for the establishment of a chain of weather stations along the Arctic Circle. Such stations, experts say, would increase the period for making accurate forecasts from one week to two; in other words, double the efficiency of the weather service.

The proposal is the outgrowth of a theory of forecasting the polar front, which is the area of contact between air currents from the Equator and air currents from the poles. This polar front is constantly shifting, according to the strength of the currents either from the poles or the equator.

At the point where these warm and cold currents meet a storm is in continual progress. The area is a few miles wide, but weather conditions far on neither side of the polar front are influenced.

Prof. Eckerold and other Norwegian scientists have been conducting experiments to ascertain whether they can tell in advance just where the polar front will be on a given day. They have been able to do this by gauging the swiftness of the polar current. When the polar current is strong it means that the polar front is being pushed to the south, and if it is not strong it is being pushed to the north. The polar front is falling back. The tests, which have covered a long period, have demonstrated with remarkable accuracy that this form of observation is desirable.

What the Norwegians propose, and in this they are backed by British scientists, is that all nations which have territory in the vicinity of the Arctic Circle establish stations there to make daily reports by radio on weather conditions. This is to be used in making forecasts.

The American Weather Bureau staff is interested in the proposal and ready to co-operate as far as possible. A request may be made of Congress to appropriate funds for maintenance of at least two far north stations.

## Able Review of The Island Produce Situation

Delivered by Mr. R. E. Mutch at Rotary Luncheon Yesterday.

The following address upon the Produce Situation was delivered yesterday afternoon before the Rotary Club by Rotarian R. E. Mutch, Rotarian Reuben Mac Donald presided.

It would be difficult to tell how many times during the summer I have asked the question, "How is the price of such and such a line of farm produce going to rate this fall?" If I am in good humor and have a little time to spare I like to discuss the matter and give my ideas, but very often I have made the answer, "You are asking a very foolish question. If I knew I would not be working." If anyone were able to look into the future and forecast for a certainty what the price of any commodity would be at some future date, then he could get out of business, he could during the interval if the price was to fluctuate to any extent, he could make what money he would want and get out of the game, and if anyone could correctly forecast the market for farm produce, his advice could not be had for the asking, but for what I am sure that it is the wish of all that their judgment of conditions during the present season may have been correct and that our local men who operate in this line may meet with conditions this fall and winter that will permit them to clean up the season's work with a satisfactory balance on the right side of the ledger, but I may be carried away by the moment and the outlook at the moment might be more promising.

The grain crop just harvested was one of the best we have ever had and this will mean a lot to the Province, enabling farmers to keep over in good condition all the available live stock and leave them a generous surplus for sale. The price for oats will be low. The great North West can of course produce coarse grains at a lower cost than we can and while they have the much longer rail haul to Eastern markets, they enjoy a rate in proportion to our short haul, that keeps us busy in competing for even the Maritime province trade, and this year with a surplus of oats that must find a market, we must be careful to keep prices at a point that will permit us to meet competition in these markets which rightly belong to us, and at the same time give the farmer as much as possible, as at the best this year the farmer will not be overpaid. The wheat crop while it does not mean many new dollars coming into our province, will on the other hand when a good one is produced, the demand for funds from here, that takes place in a year of poor crop to supply the demand for flour for the rural districts. This season's crop is one of the best and this will mean many of our hard earned dollars, which would under other conditions be sent to Ontario and further west for flour, will be used for other purposes.

For one of our largest items of farm produce is always in demand and at present the prices are very satisfactory, but there has always been in my mind, a question of doubt, as to why our prices should not come up to the prices paid in Toronto and other packing centers, and on one day this will be explained. It may be that our volume of business is the answer, and if that is so, then it is up to our farmers to see that the supply of hogs is increased. I plan to say a few words about this later.

The hay crop like the grain is perhaps one of the very heaviest of late years and will assure ample fodder for all requirements and a surplus for export if markets can be found. It is such bulky stuff to handle that the transportation charge to any distance makes it probable that prices will remain low for the season, as the crop throughout Eastern Canada at least is reported as much over an average.

The root crop although not all harvested yet is the only one in which I have to report a decided shortage. Government figures have just been issued which give the potato crop as 75 per cent of last year. This should be correct, but from my own observations and the information I can gather I would say that this estimate is excessive and my opinion is that eliminating the potatoes that have been grown for seed purposes, our crop this year will not show an exportable surplus of 50 per cent of last year, but we must remember that fully 50 per cent of last year's

## Death Yesterday of Mr. A. J. McLaine

The death occurred in this city yesterday afternoon of Mr. A. J. McLaine at his residence, 121 Prince St.

The deceased, who was 72 years of age, was born at North River, and came to Charlottetown a young man, serving his apprenticeship as a blacksmith, and later entering the service of the P. E. I. Railway, where he attained the position of locomotive engineer. This position he held until his retirement on the Provident Fund a few years ago, after a long and faithful service of forty two years.

The late Mr. McLaine was a well known and highly respected citizen, and was for many years prominently connected with the Masonic Order, holding the honored rank of Grand Past Master. He was also a member of the Knights of Pythias.

Mr. McLaine's death, though a shock to his many friends was not altogether unexpected as he had been in failing health for the past few years and had for many months been confined to his bed. He leaves to mourn besides a sorrowing widow, two sons, B. Preston, of the C. N. R. and F. Rankine of the McLaine Service Station, city; also two sisters, Mrs. Nell Matheson, and Miss Annie McLaine, both of North River, to whom the Guardian tenders sympathy.

The funeral, which will be held under the Masonic auspices takes place on Sunday afternoon at 2.30 p. m. from the home, Prince St., to the Peoples Cemetery.

## CONDENSED SPECIALS

RATES.—10c. per line per day. 5c. per line per day for 5 days or over. 3c. a line per day for 5 days or over. Count 5 words to a line. Groups of 5 figures, initial letters, count as one word. 10 per cent. discount for cash. Address forms part of ad. and must be paid for. Special Rates Furnished Room ad. for seven words for one week. Situation wanted, for seven words. 50c. per week.

\*REGISTERED HOLSTEIN BULL for sale. Three and half years old. Apply to Alphonsus McIntyre, Bedford. 210887-1831.

\*FOWL WANTED.—LIVE FOWL for canning purposes, after the 23, F. A. Hewitt, Borden. 200064-17-51.

\*WANTED—A MAN TO WORK on farm for one month. Apply H.C. Hooper, 235 Fitzroy St. Oct. 18, 31.

\*YOUNG MAN WITH GOOD EDUCATION wants work of any kind. Apply H. Care of Guardian. 31.

\*WANTED—MARRIED COUPLE of two gentlemen can be accommodated with room and board in private family, central location, every convenience. Apply Guardian. 200089-19-21.

\*MY FARM OF 50 ACRES HALF cleared small new house and barn will sell cheap for quick sale. Apply to Mrs. James Gillan, St. Patrick's Road, Lot 93. 31.

\*STRAYED OR STOLEN FROM the premises of Wm. Sheen, Tyne Valley, black and white "bob tailed" fox terrier, will answer name "Mickey." A reward will be granted to any person giving information regarding his whereabouts. 200059-17-41.

\*MONTREAL FUR REMODELING Co., does the highest class remodeling and repairing. Costs made to order. All kinds of fur trimming on hand. Our work guaranteed. Riley Building, Queen Street. Open evenings.

\*MEN WANTED.—WE WANT A few real live representatives in every city and town in Canada to sell automobile stop signals; positively prevent accidents; every car easy to sell, big profits. Write for particulars and agents position, Canada Auto Shops, P. O. Box 184, Niagara Falls, Ont.

## Disagreement Over Reparations and Debt of France

(Special to The Guardian.)

PARIS, Oct. 19.—The reply of the French Government to the British reparations proposals calling for a two to four year moratorium for Germany has been drawn up by M. Barthou and presented to Premier Poincaré for approval. Although details are withheld until the scheme is presented to the commission late in the week the chief feature is firm insistence upon further and more rigid control of German finances before any relief is granted by the commission.

M. Barthou in preparing the reply had the assistance of the best French experts and the Premier will go over the suggestions with the Ministers of Finance and Liberated Regions.

The reply virtually rejects the British proposition as announced by Sir John Bradbury and a substitute in its place which deals much less leniently with Germany. Stress is laid on the necessity of a Brussels conference, and of some general understanding on interrelated debts, and the whole reparations question before January 1.

### Britain May Cancel French Debt.

It is thought that French government will reserve its broader opinion for a settlement of debts and indemnities for the Brussels meeting limiting the commission merely to the application of future control of finances in Germany.

There is a spirited controversy going on between Paris and London over the question of holding the Brussels meeting. The British are frankly opposed to it, while France is strongly in favor of the conference. There is considerable feeling in official quarters over alling in official quarters in British circles intimations in British circles that France in offering to reduce the German indemnity in return for cancellation of her debt is giving up something she never would receive. The French declare that the British in opposing the Brussels conference do not want to be placed in the position of blocking a general settlement of reparations through refusal to cancel a debt which cannot be paid.

## No Action on Lake Shipping

(Special to The Guardian.)

OTTAWA, Oct. 19.—The Daugherty order in the United States, precluding the entry to their ports of any ships operating bars, or carrying stores of liquor has not been the subject of any representations by the Canadian Government as regards Lake shipping. Passenger ships between Canadian and United States lake ports do not carry on sell liquors so far as is known here. To do so will be an infraction of the Canadian as well as the United States law.

## Another Suggestion On Immigration

(Special to The Guardian.)

LONDON, Oct. 19.—Col. L. S. Amery, Parliamentary Secretary to the Admiralty, in addressing the International conference on migration from overcrowded areas, emphasized the value of migration from overcrowded areas as a contribution towards the improvement of social and moral conditions. He commented approvingly on the Ontario scheme for groups of boys under a quasi scout master, living together in centres and apprenticed to neighboring farms. He added that a similar scheme is feasible for girls on a girl guide basis.

## Canada Bank Act Will Be Awarded

(Special to The Guardian.)

OTTAWA, Oct. 19.—Disclosures in the case of the Merchants Bank are certain to lead to amendments of the Bank Act at the next session of parliament with the view of precluding a recurrence of such offences.

## Taking the Vatican Out of Politics

(Special to The Guardian.)

ROME, Oct. 19.—Pope Pius is in the midst of an effort to take the Vatican completely out of Italian politics. His first move was a secret letter ordering all Italian Bishops and consequently all of the Italian clergy to abstain from every form of political activity. The second move probably will be the dismissal of Cardinal Gasparri, the Papal Secretary of State, with the Popolani or Vatican party unionists, emphasized the value of migration from overcrowded areas as a contribution towards the improvement of social and moral conditions. He commented approvingly on the Ontario scheme for groups of boys under a quasi scout master, living together in centres and apprenticed to neighboring farms. He added that a similar scheme is feasible for girls on a girl guide basis.

Pope Pius is not only determined that there shall be no future relations between the Vatican and the Popolari party, but seeks to make the breach so apparent that being paid for feeding stock while the price of butcher's cattle is much improved. I feel sure that the lifting of the embargo

## T. A. Crerar Offered Cabinet Position

(Special to The Guardian.)

WINNIPEG, Man., Oct. 19.—Progressive as well as Liberal circles are agog over the publication of a despatch from Ottawa announcing that Hon. T. A. Crerar had been offered a cabinet position by Premier King.

The Progressive leader refused to deny or affirm the despatch.

## Cattle Embargo Bill Further Delayed

OTTAWA, Ont., Oct. 19.—Canada's hopes for an early settlement as to the removal of the British embargo against Canadian store cattle are likely to receive a setback through the resignation of the Lloyd George Government. It is anticipated here that the conferences on the matter which are being attended by Hon. W. S. Fielding and Hon. Ernest Lapointe as well as by Dr. J. H. Gladstone and Duncan Marshall of the Agriculture Department will be postponed as the result of the political crisis which has arisen.

## The Weather Temperature, Tide, Moon, Etc

TORONTO, Oct. 20.—Maritime west to north winds; few local snow flurries fair and cold.

High tide this morning at 10.21 and tonight at 10.21.

Sun sets this afternoon at 5.06 and rises tomorrow morning at 6.25.

New moon Friday, Oct. 20, 9.40 a.m.

Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

## "Noozie" the Sunshine Kid

I GOT A SWELL DELIVERY HAVEN'T I?—IT'S BECAUSE I USED TO BE A DARN GOOD DELIVERY BOY



## Premier Smuts Upholds British Government

LONDON, Oct. 19.—A Rauter despatch from Johannesburg, South Africa, says that Premier Smuts replying to a charge made by the Nationalist leader General Hertzog that in connection with the recent Near East crisis the British Government had appealed to the dominions over the heads of their own governments said he had no fault to find with the attitude of the British Government.

## Announcements, Coming Events Meetings, Etc

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