

Satan trembles when he sees the  
weakest Saint upon his knees.

The Guardian, Three Cents.  
Morning Daily Founded 1887.

# THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, FRIDAY, JULY 30, 1948

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Of all pains, greatest pain it is  
to love, but love in vain.

# MARGARINE QUESTION REFERRED TO SUPREME COURT

## Britain May Halt Demobilization Of Armed Forces

### St. Laurent Is More Resolute Than Ever In Leadership Race

#### Coming Events

- \*\*Dance, Iona East School, July 30th.
- \*\*Dance Orwell Hall Monday, Aug. 2nd. MacLean's Orchestra.
- \*\*Dance in Walter Connick's, Kinkora, Friday night, July 30.
- \*\*Wood Islands, movies Monday. "Son of Rusty."
- \*\*Sturgeon, movies Tuesday. "Son of Rusty."
- \*\*St. Teresa's Annual Picnic Wednesday, August 4th.
- \*\*Dance at Cole's Workshop, New London, Friday night, July 30. Good music. Canteen service.
- \*\*Dance - Canteen Service - Summerfield, Hall, Friday, July 30th. Music by Hickay Bros.
- \*\*Dance and refreshments in Brookvale School, Friday, July 30. MacNeill's Orchestra.
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- \*\*Dance and Ice Cream - Kinkora Hall, Monday night, August 2nd. Summerside Orchestra.
- \*\*Car of Coal arriving next few days. Book your orders with C. L. Wood, Hunter River.
- \*\*Open air dance, Covehead Rink, August 3rd. Music by Charles Aylward's 3 piece orchestra.
- \*\*Picnic and official opening of New School at New Zealand, August 4th. Dance after.
- \*\*Dance, Lorne Valley Hall, Tuesday, August 3rd. Webster's Orchestra.
- \*\*Movies Howe's Hall, Brackley Beach, Friday; Bonshaw Saturday. "The Adventures of Tom Sawyer."
- \*\*All School Taxes in Glenadale School not paid in ten days will be passed in for collection. Order of the Trustees.
- \*\*Crapaud District, Orange Service, Canoe Cove, Sunday, August 1st, 3 o'clock. Rev. R. Westaway, guest speaker.
- \*\*Contact Mt. Stewart Consumers Association for prices on Asphalt Shingles, Building Paper, etc. Colors green, valley green, royal red.
- \*\*Crapaud District Orange service and parade Canoe Cove, Sunday, July 31st, 3 o'clock. L. O. B. A. and visiting Brethren invited. Parade at 2.45.
- \*\*Back again by popular request the Jolson Story. Don't miss this wonderful show at MacDonald Bros. Theatre again tonight. Show 9 P. M.
- \*\*Ice Cream Festival at Cross Roads School Thursday evening, August 5th, in aid of Women's Institute. If not fine, following evening.
- \*\*Come to the ice cream social on Charlie Crossman's lawn Friday, July 30th. Home-made ice cream and cake. Sponsored by the Ladies Aid of the Church of Scotland.
- \*\*In stock, spraying material, asphalt and cedar shingles, hog concentrate, barley meal, barb and page wire. W. I. Bowman, Hunter River.
- \*\*Pictures at Moresill every Tuesday and Saturday Show 9 o'clock. Coming Friday and Saturday, July 30th and 31st. "They Were Expendable", starring Bob. Montgomery, John Wayne with Donna Reed. One of the greatest pictures of all time. The Book that thrilled millions. Admissions 15 cents and 30 cents.

#### OTTAWA, July 29—External Affairs Minister St. Laurent, through a statement issued by his office, today said that he is "more resolute than ever" in his candidacy for the Liberal leadership.

It was a much firmer statement of his interest in the nomination at next week's Liberal convention than an earlier declaration in Winnipeg that he would accept the office if the party offered it to him with reasonable unanimity.

Today's statement made no mention of unanimity and merely said that the External Affairs Minister would "accept" from the delegates their decision.

Mr. St. Laurent and Agriculture Minister Gardiner still are the only Liberals who have openly stated their intention of seeking the party leadership—and the prime ministership that goes with it after Prime Minister Mackenzie King steps down from that office, too.

The statement authorized by Mr. St. Laurent did not quote him personally, although it stated his intentions and attitude towards the Quebec provincial election. Some of his supporters expressed disappointment later that he had not made a direct statement himself which they felt would still more clearly have indicated his ambition for the leadership.

Mr. St. Laurent is in Quebec City and authorized the statement in a telephone conversation with members of his staff.

The statement said: "The Minister is more resolute than ever to go before the convention as a candidate for the leadership and accept from the delegates their decision."

"Mr. St. Laurent said that the Liberal Party need not be discouraged by the results of the election in Quebec.

"Mr. St. Laurent feels that the Liberal Party is still the bulwark against socialism in Canada and as times become more difficult all Liberals must redouble their efforts."

**Ball Refused In N. S. Arson Case**  
LUNenburg, N.S., July 29—(CP)—Provincial Magistrate H.B. Dickie today refused bail to Myles Coelen, facing a charge of arson. Postponement of the trial until Aug. 5 was granted after several witnesses testified. Coelen is charged with setting fire to the home of his brother and several other buildings last week. The magistrate said the offense was "too serious to allow bail" for the accused.

**Report Two Men Held In Lauzon Slaying**  
WASHINGTON, July 29—(AP)—The Federal Bureau of Investigation today advised Royal Canadian Mounted Police that fingerprints of a body found July 19 at Pascaqua, Miss., are identical with those of Ulysses Lauzon, convicted bank robber and prison-breaker. Prints were sent here from Pascaqua in an effort to confirm the identification made originally by Captain Charles Kincade of New Orleans City Police Bureau of Identification. The F.B.I. at first was unable to make a positive identification and requested and received a better set of prints from Mississippi authorities. Today they found they matched perfectly those of Lauzon. His body was found July 19.

**Annual Celebration in honor of St. Anne at Lennox Island, Sunday, August 1st.**

**Dance Borden every Monday and Friday, Rollie MacKenzie's Orchestra.**

**Dance, Iris School every Friday. Excellent music. Refreshments.**

**Hear H. H. Hannam, President Canadian Federation of Agriculture at P. W. C. Hall, Monday, August 2nd, at 8 P. M.**

**Dance in Emerald Hall, Wednesday, August 4th. Good music by Gallant and Burgess. Sponsored by Mrs. Clow and Mrs. Trainor.**

**FOR HOG COLLECTING**  
Announcements  
See Page 9 Col. 5

### Discover New Angle Of Attack In Cancer Fight

By HOWARD W. BLAKESLEE  
Associated Press Science Editor  
BROOKHAVEN, N.Y., July 29—A new step in the atomic energy attack on cancer was made public today at the Brookhaven National Laboratory of the Atomic Energy Commission.

A new point during growth has been discovered where gamma rays and x-rays kill tissue cells. The discovery may answer a puzzle of doctors, who have cured many cancers with these rays, but failed with many more, because for some mysterious reason many cancers resist the rays.

The Brookhaven work was aided by funds from the American Cancer Society and the Donner Foundation, Philadelphia. The work is by Dr. Arnold H. Sparrow and associates, in the Brookhaven Biological Laboratory, directed by Dr. F. H. Nims.

It was known that in cancer the atomic rays destroy tissue cells during the period when single cells are dividing to form two cells each. This division is how cancers grow. It is also how healthy cells grow, in men, animals and plants.

The atomic studies were made on trillium, the white flower common in spring in northern woods. These plants were given doses of x-rays, about equal to the mildest rays given human beings.

Cell division lasts for several days. In the flowers, the destructive effects of the x-rays were not spread over the whole process, but lumped in one brief phase of the division. In that period the rays

**Gov't Moves To Boost Supply Of Wire Nails**  
OTTAWA, July 29—(CP)—The Government tonight moved to aid Canadian builders of residential homes stalled by a critical shortage in the supply of steel wire nails. Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation said the Government's steel controller will take steps to increase the production of nails by diverting certain quantities of steel rod into the nail manufacturing industry.

**Bridegroom Dies Few Hours After Wedding**  
CHICOUTIMI, Que., July 29—(CP)—Rosaire Larouche, 27, married his sweetheart, Rojeanne, here this morning. Then they travelled to Lake Clair, 75 miles away, on their honeymoon. While the couple were splashing happily in the lake near the beach, Rosaire was stricken with a heart attack. He died shortly after.

**Heads Studies On Health Insurance**  
OTTAWA, July 29—Dr. F. W. Jackson, Manitoba provincial civil servant, has been appointed director of health insurance studies for the Federal Government. Health Minister Martin announced today.

The post will make him head of the health service program announced by Prime Minister Mackenzie King during the last session of Parliament as a step towards national health insurance.

Dr. Jackson is Manitoba's Deputy Minister of Health and was released by the Provincial Government to take the Federal post.

Dr. Jackson practised as a doctor in rural parts of Manitoba from 1912 to 1927, with the exception of a period of overseas service in the First World War. In 1928 the Manitoba Government asked him to make a health survey of the Province and in 1929 he joined the Provincial Health Department as director of the division devoted to the prevention of disease.

**Flight to Continue**  
TUCCSON AZIZ, July 29—(AP)—Two B-24s will continue their flight around the world while the search goes on for more victims of the crash of a sister Superfortress off the south coast of Arabia Tuesday night. Davis-Monthan air force base announced today.

### Strong Opposition To New Freight Rates Increase

#### Mr. Dixon Appointed Acting Director Of Income Tax Office

OTTAWA, July 29—The Hon. J. J. McCann, M.D., Minister of National Revenue, announced today the appointment of Mr. J. W. Dixon as acting director of the Charlottetown District Income Tax Office.

Mr. Dixon who was formerly Chief Assessor at the Charlottetown Office, has been with the Taxation Division since 1937 in the capacity of an assessor. After attending Prince of Wales College, he became a member of the staff of P. S. Ross & Sons, Chartered Accountants, before joining the Taxation Division, Mr. Dixon is a native of Brookfield, P.E.I., and is a certified general accountant.

Mr. G. E. Ritchie, the retiring director of the Charlottetown District Income Tax Office, served with the Taxation Division since 1919 and retired on superannuation July 14th.

#### Mass Parachute At Camp Utopia

CAMP UTOPIA, N.B., July 29—Several hundred persons, including members of the active and reserve forces, witnessed a mass parachute drop at this New Brunswick camp early tonight.

Fifty-one parachutists from the joint air school at Rivers, Man., participated in the mass leap from three Dakota planes as they flew over the target area. The jump was made in two runs. From the first run 24 paratroopers and three officers left the aircraft about 800 feet above the ground and floated to earth in their large camouflaged parachutes.

After the planes circled overhead a second run was made and 24 more paratroopers glided down, dangling on the ends of their "umbrellas."

#### Israeli Gov't Buys Food In Maritimes

HUBBARDS, N.S., July 29—(CP)—The Israeli Government has completed purchase of \$100,000 worth of foodstuffs in the Maritime Provinces and Quebec, it was learned here today.

The products, consisting of canned fish, baked beans and powdered milk, have been shipped to Palestine through the port of Saint John, N.B.

A spokesman for the Zionist Government of Canada said the Israeli Government was interested in future purchases in Canada and that a buying mission would probably visit the Dominion soon.

Of the shipment, approximately \$90,000 worth of fish had been bought in the three Maritime Provinces. The beans and powdered milk had come from Quebec.

### Action Will Come If Berlin Crisis Continues

(By The Canadian Press)  
LONDON, July 29—The British Government may halt the demobilization of its armed forces "in a few days" if the Berlin crisis is not settled, Foreign Secretary Bevin said today.

At the same time the Foreign Secretary told the House of Commons in a carefully-worded statement that he had hopes the crisis will be settled, and that steps are being taken in Moscow to determine whether there is a possibility of negotiations that would end the cold war in Europe between east and west.

His announcement that the Government is considering stopping demobilization came after Winston Churchill, the Conservative leader, warned that the dispute with Russia "is very serious and might easily become one of life and death."

Speaking a few hours after British and American envoys arrived in Moscow to explore the possibilities of negotiation—with the lifting of the Berlin blockade as a preliminary condition—Bevin said he hoped the new diplomatic steps "will lead to peace and security in Europe for us all."

He thus confirmed what a responsible British official first reported Wednesday—that the three Western Powers have agreed on the conditions not only for negotiations on Berlin and even Germany, but all Europe as well.

He said the decision as to east-west negotiations will "probably be taken on the highest levels," a possible indication that it might be put up to Premier Stalin.

#### Wheat Prices To Advance

(By The Canadian Press)  
OTTAWA, July 29—There were indications tonight that the Government this week-end will issue announcements affecting wheat, flax and possibly other grains.

It became known that the Prices Board is preparing series of orders and an official source indicated they will deal with things other than controls.

Wheat is the most pressing subject requiring Government action. The export price to Britain rises from \$1.55 to \$2 a bushel Aug. 1 and new arrangements must be made for domestic sales.

Canadian millers will pay the new \$2 price, said an authoritative source, but subsidy arrangements probably will be made to prevent a corresponding rise in the price of flour and hence of bread. The subsidy probably will take the form of a refund to the millers paid from the Federal Treasury.

#### Great Spending "Freeze" Hits British Business

LONDON, July 29—(Reuters)—British shopkeepers, caught in the grip of the country's great spending "freeze," are having to resort to intensive selling tactics in many of the lesser important commodities of life.

The cost-of-living is still going up, due to the continuing world shortage of essentials and government commitments in various food markets. But there is a sharp drop in demand for non-essentials ranging from home equipment to luxury food and drink, expensive holiday facilities, and entertainment.

There is a large unsatisfied demand for most kinds of food, but the shops are stacked with unsold radio sets.

In the fruit and vegetable business, street barrow merchants now

### Wound Be 45 P.C. Boost

"In other words, the new 20-per-cent increase, if granted, would be 20 per cent of 121 per cent, which would make the new level of rates 45 per cent above the level of rate in effect at the beginning of April this year."

Premier Douglas of Saskatchewan described the railway application as "adding insult to injury."

He said his Province felt the

#### Cigarette Prices Up One Cent In The U. S.

NEW YORK, July 29—(CP)—Prices of most popular brands of cigarettes today went up one cent, from 20 to 21 cents a pack, after major tobacco manufacturers boosted their wholesale prices by 40 cents a thousand.

#### Mystery Disease Threatens Mink

FORT WILLIAM, July 29—(CP)—A mystery disease, which last year took a heavy toll of mink on Thunder Bay ranches, has returned again this year and indications are that ranches again will suffer heavy losses.

Last summer, it was estimated that more than 15 per cent of the mink on stricken ranches were lost. At the peak of the epidemic, mink were dying at the rate of 20 a day.

Dr. F.W. Schofield, professor of pathology at the Ontario Veterinary College at Guelph, has been at the lakehead for the last two weeks investigating the disease.

He said apparently it is a new disease and so far as is known, it has never been observed before in Canada. It faded out during the winter months.

Dr. Schofield is attempting to prove it is a virus infection but so far, has not been successful in reproducing it in mice or guinea pigs.

**Flight to Continue**  
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### To Head World Health Organization



The new World Health Organization completed the main features of its machinery at Geneva, Switzerland, with the election of Dr. Brock Chisholm of Canada as director-general. Nobody connected with the W. H. O. feels happy that only \$4,736,000 will be available for the fiscal year of 1949.

### P.E.I. Livestock Marketing Board Case Adjourned

In a Supreme Court hearing before Mr. Justice Tweedy yesterday morning, the directors of the P.E.I. Cooperative Livestock Marketing Board appeared as plaintiffs in a claim for an injunction restraining the defendant, John A. Gillies from acting as secretary and manager and to restrain the defendant, Eliphalet Howatt from acting as president of the P.E.I. Cooperative Livestock Marketing Board. As an alternative, claim was made for a court order requiring the defendant, Mr. Howatt to forthwith call a meeting of the board of directors of the Marketing Board.

Legal counsel then asked for an adjournment till 4.30 in the afternoon so that an effort could be

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### Major Legal Struggle Is Expected

#### One Liberal Member Sees Action As Result Of Nfld. Referendum

By Douglas How  
OTTAWA, July 29—(CP)—The hot and harassed issue of margarine today was thrown into the lap of the Supreme Court.

The Cabinet, transferring it from the political realm, at least temporarily, asked the court to rule whether the 62-year-old Federal ban against the butter substitute is constitutionally legal.

The case will come up either in October or November and is expected to provoke a major legal struggle, possibly involving the Provinces.

The Government move—a triumph for Senator W. D. Euler (Ontario), a former Cabinet Minister—came at a time when another winter shortage of butter looms and when high butter costs are not helping living costs.

The Cabinet, by order-in-council, specifically acted on a Senate resolution of June 10 which was sponsored by Senator Euler. In three successive sessions he unsuccessfully fought against the ban itself, which prohibits im-

(Continued on Page 5 Col. 5)

**A FELLOW BEGINS TO WORRY WHEN HE REALIZES HE HASN'T ENOUGH HAIR TO TAKE IT'S OWN PART!**

TORONTO, July 29—(CP)—Minimum and maximum temperatures: Victoria 51-72; Edmonton 53-70; Regina 45-71; Winnipeg 63-73; Toronto 59-85; Ottawa 50-83; Montreal 64-81; Quebec 60-81; Saint John 53-80; Moncton 61-70; Halifax 60-82; Charlottetown 64-78; Sydney 62-85; Yarmouth 57-68.

HALIFAX, July 29—(CP)—Official inland forecasts issued by the Dominion Public Weather Office valid until midnight Friday.

Synopsis:  
On Thursday the weather was generally fine over the Maritimes. In the southern sections there was fog in the early morning and some drizzle was reported in Prince Edward Island. This weather cleared up soon after sunrise and during the greater part of the day the weather was sunny and afternoon temperatures reached the 80s. There were heavy cumulus clouds in all regions but only in the northern sections of the district did these develop enough to give showers. A high pressure area is moving east from the Great Lakes giving promise of fine weather for the next two days. Slightly drier air will be over the district on Friday.

Regional forecasts: Prince Edward Island: Clear, excepting for some afternoon cumulus clouds. No great change in temperature. Light winds. Low early Friday morning and high in the afternoon at Charlottetown, 50 and 78. High tide this morning at 4:11 and this evening at 6:24.

Sun sets this evening at 7:30 and rises tomorrow morning at 4:43. Summerside tide eleven minutes later than Charlottetown.

Daily Erent Sunday  
CAR FERRY "ABEGWEIT"  
Standard Time  
Leaves Borden, 9.10 a. m., 1 p. m., 4.30 p. m., 9 p. m.  
Leaves Tormentine, 10.35 a. m., 2.41 p. m., 7.30 p. m., 10.30 p. m.  
SUNDAY  
Leaves Borden 9.10 a. m., 1.00 p. m., and 6.45 p. m.  
Leaves Tormentine 10.35 a. m., 3.04 p. m., and 8.00 p. m.  
WOOD ISLANDS - CARIBOU  
Daily including Sunday  
Standard Time  
Leaves Wood Islands, Prince Nova 7 a. m., 11 a. m., 3 p. m., Charles A. Dunning, 9 a. m., 1 p. m., 5 p. m.  
Leaves Caribou, Charles A. Dunning 7 a. m., 11 a. m., 3 p. m., Prince Nova, 9 a. m., 1 p. m., 5 p. m.