

THE WESTERN GUARDIAN

AGENTS: J. Elmer Murphy, 25 Beaver St., and... SUMMERSIDE AND FINCH COUNTY News, Subscriptions, Advertising

The Guardian will be brought daily at any of the following stores in Summerside: The Bookstore, Water Street, Gourlay Drugstore, Water Street, The Bookery, Water Street, Mark Gaudet, 97 Granville Street.

WANTED - Maid for Trinity United Church Parsonage, Summerside, Box 6.

FOR SALE, 1939 2 1/2 ton Maple Leaf truck. Good condition. Apply Charles Connolly, Summerside, 8-12-21.

DR. CARSON will not be in Summerside Tuesday, 8-13-21.

PULP WOOD SAWS in stock at Brace's, 8-13-21.

ELECTRIC CURRENT will be supplied over our lines in the afternoon of several days, beginning Tuesday, Aug. 14, work being done on our high tension lines. Scales Hydro Electric Co., 8-13-21.

PERSONALS - Mrs. Hanford Reeves, Summerside, left Thursday for Winnipeg to visit her daughter, Mrs. Magnus, and Mr. L. Dick Magnus.

Mrs. and Mrs. Stanley Crockett of Fairville, N.B., are visiting Mr. Crockett's mother, Mrs. H. R. Crockett, Summerside. Mr. Crockett is manager of the branch of the Bank of Nova Scotia, Fairville.

Mrs. Esther Clarke, Summerside, has returned from a trip to Truro, Nova Scotia, and other Nova Scotia points. While in Truro she was the guest of Rev. and Mrs. Angus MacLellan.

Mr. and Mrs. H.P. Dennison, Montreal, have returned after visiting Mrs. Dennison's brother, F.O. William, Charlottetown, and Mrs. Christine of Summerside.

Miss Minnie LeFurgey has arrived by plane from Ottawa to visit her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John LeFurgey, Summerside Road.

Friends will be pleased to learn that Mr. Lawrence Curran of R.T. Holman Ltd. who has been laid up for some weeks is now well enough to return to work.

Mr. and Mrs. Stewart Moase, of New Annapolis, have as their well-wishers their sister, Miss Janet Moase of Nantamoo, B.C., and their nephew, Master Jackie Vincent of Toronto.

His many friends will be sorry to hear that Rev. William Bilson, former pastor of the Church of Christ, Summerside, has been forced to undergo a major operation in St. Thomas, Ont. It is understood he is progressing as well as can be expected.

TRINITY CHURCH DAMAGED - COVENTRY, England - (CP) - The church of St. John the Baptist, which dates back to the middle of the 14th century, was severely damaged by fire.

EMPIRE BUILDER - Cecil John Rhodes went to Africa to be a tubercular youth to farm in cotton with his brother.

RUB OUT THAT GOLD WITH MINARD'S 'KING OF PAIN' LINIMENT. Seaview Quick Lunch. For prompt service, tasty food, call at the Seaview Quick Lunch from car ferry.

MRS. FRASER SUMNER, Proprietor, 8-13-21.

AUCTION SALE AT ALBANY

I am instructed by the executors of the estate of the late James P. Case to sell by auction on the premises at Albany on SATURDAY, AUGUST 18, 1945 AT 1 O'CLOCK P. M.

The farm of the late Mr. Johnston consisting of fifty acres of excellent land with good buildings in the village of Albany and also the following personal property: Two horses, one cow, three calves, four pigs, one seeder, three ploughs, hay rack, cart, single plough, hay fork and forks, disc harrow, scales, double harness, crescent saw, kitchen range, lounge, parlor furniture, four bedroom suites, dining-room set.

Twelve tons of hay in bales, ten acres oats, four acres potatoes, two acres turnips.

Other miscellaneous articles about the premises. Terms Cash. H. F. MORRISON, Auctioneer.

One of 30 French naval officers taking an intensive four-week course at the Navy Pre-Flight School, Chapel Hill, N.C., Lt. (jg) Philippe H. X. de Gaulle, right, son of the French leader, is pictured as he gets a talk on plane recognition from Lt. Edward F. Fogarty, USN, of Boston, Mass., one of the school's instructors.

TO-DAY

This'll Put a Smile in Your Eye... and a Song in Your Heart!

WOLLEY-HAVER DISC HAYMES

IRISH EYES ARE SMILING

ALSO SHORT SUBJECTS SHOWS - 7:30 - 9:15 Matinee Tuesday - 2:30

CAPITOL SUMMERSIDE

Schurman-Macdonald

Arsenault-Gallant Wedding

A pretty wedding was solemnized in St. Mary's Convent Chapel, Summerside at 9 a.m. on August 8th, when Gertrude Isabel Gallant, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Gallant, Summerside, became the bride of Harold Sterling Arsenault, son of Mr. and Mrs. William Arsenault, Howland.

The ceremony was performed by the pastor Rt. Rev. Mgr. G.J. MacLellan. The bridesmaid, Miss Lena Richard, wore a floor-length dress of white sheer with floor-length veil and carried a bouquet of red roses. The bride, Miss Gertrude, wore a mauve dress with finger-tip veil and carried a bouquet of yellow roses.

The best man was Mr. Ralph Arsenault, brother of the groom. Following the ceremony a wedding breakfast was served at the home of the bride's parents. Later in the day the young couple motored to the home of the groom's parents where a delicious supper was served.

On the morning of August 1st, the bride was the guest of honor at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Matthew Richard where she was tendered a miscellaneous shower by the Misses Daisy and Lena Richard. She received many beautiful gifts.

MACKENNA - MACDONALD - A very pretty wedding was solemnized at the Trinity United Church, Charlottetown on July 27th by the Rev. W.C. Pickett, when Verne Franklin, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Roy Macdonald of Albany, was united in marriage to Victor R. McKenna, son of Mr. and Mrs. John J. McKenna of Rose Valley. The bride looked lovely in a light blue suit with white accessories. She was attended by Mrs. Preston Macdonald, sister of the groom, who wore a lime green suit with white accessories. The groom was supported by Mr. Erson Macdonald, brother of the bride.

After the ceremony, the young couple left on their honeymoon trip throughout the Maritimes. On their return they were tendered a shower at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Davis Jewell. Bedouque where the young couple were escorted to their seat of honor by Miss Laura Hill and Mr. Garnet Macdonald, when a wagon decorated in pastels was brought in by little Miss Cottie Toombs and Master Gerald Hill. The gifts were opened by the Misses Annabelle Macdonald and Joyce Reeves, while the verses were read by Miss Hazel Jewell and were arranged nicely on the table by Miss Peggy Schurman. The groom, in his usually pleasant manner then thanked one and all for their many lovely gifts. After the singing of "For they are Jolly Goodfellows" and a dainty lunch, all departed wishing Mr. and Mrs. McKenna many years of happy wedded bliss.

Out-of-town guests included, Mr. and Mrs. E.S. Page Palmer, Mass.; Mrs. William Fraser, New York; Mrs. J.S. MacAulay, Sydney, N.S.; and Mrs. Bernice Pineau, Westmount, N.S.

Miss Schurman works in the office of R.T. Holman Ltd. while Mr. Schurman is an employee of the P.E.I. Fur Pool Ltd. Many beautiful and valuable gifts were received by the young couple. After the reception the happy couple called on Mrs. Clayton Schurman, the bridegroom's grandmother, who was unable to be present at the function, and Mrs. Schurman gave the elderly lady her bridal bouquet. Mr. and Mrs. Schurman then left by motor for a honeymoon trip to the mainland and will be followed by many kind wishes for happiness and success by their numerous friends.

Keep Minard's in the house

Church Convention At Summerside Is Concluded

The four day convention of the Churches of Christ of the Maritimes concluded last evening in Summerside. Large crowds were in attendance at the morning and evening sessions yesterday. On Saturday afternoon the convention of the Women's Missionary Society was held and yesterday afternoon there was a young people's rally.

Resolutions were approved expressing appreciation to the minister and members of Summerside Church for the hospitably shown the delegates and to the All Canada Committee for sending speakers to the convention. Another resolution was passed that the churches in the Maritimes be recognized as the Church of Christ instead of some other having the name of Christian Church. In another the preamble said, recognizing the fact that the consumption of intoxicating liquors has increased apace, the churches in the Maritimes be urged to assist the Temperance Federation in enforcing the liquor control laws. It was also decided that the convention set up a Youth Council which will be responsible for promoting youth activities such as camps rallies and youth sessions. Resolutions of appreciation to the press were also passed.

Officers Elected - The election of officers for the Maritime Christian Missionary Society was held in Dr. F.O. Wallace, Halifax being elected president and Mr. James W. Barst of Saint John, who had been president for many years, being elected honorary president. The following other officers were elected: vice president, R.H. McNeil, Charlottetown; secretary, Ralph W. Pugh, Saint John; advisory board: Col. C.L. McKay, Charlottetown; Nelson McDonald, New Glasgow, P.E.I.; Harry Linkletter, Summerside; Wilfred McDonald, Montague; E.B. Pugh, Westport, N.S.; D.R. McDonald, Halifax; R.E. Shaw, Milton, N.S.; C.S. Fountain, Lord's Cove, N.B.; E.M. MacDougal, West Gore, N.S.; J.C. Currie, Saint John and Wilfred Outhouse, Saint John.

The officers of next year's convention, which will be held in New Brunswick were also elected as follows: President, Rev. C.E. Armstrong, Burris Corner, N.B.; vice president, Rev. Robert E. Shaw, Milton, N.S.; Rev. Wilfred McDonald, Montague; W.H. Capon, Saint John; secretary, E.M. MacDougal, West Gore, N.S.

The main speaker at the convention was Rev. Lewis S.C. Sax, China where he worked as a missionary; he addressed the Friday evening session and also spoke at both the morning and evening sessions yesterday. On Friday he took as his topic "China and the solution in Asia"; he portrayed the conditions in China to show the suffering of the people since the commencement of the Japanese war. He stressed the great responsibility of the allied powers in taking care of millions of Chinese who will be released from the Japanese yoke. This is a terrible problem he asserted and only the Allies can handle it.

On Saturday morning a business session was held with Dr. F.O. Wallace of Saint John presiding; the financial report was read and approved and the budget was presented. During this session Mr. Donald Baker, a member of the Presbyterian Church and president of the Board of Trade entered the meeting and extended a welcome to the delegates.

On Saturday evening another business session was held and an address entitled "Christ's vision of our responsibility" was delivered by Rev. Donald Baker, on Sunday morning a communion service was held at 10:30 and in the evening there was a preaching service concluding with the marriage service.

Over fifteen churches from different parts of the Maritimes were in attendance at this convention; which the members of the Summerside Church and the minister, Rev. R.M. Johnson were the only hosts.

CENTRAL GUARDIAN

This column is reserved for news of local interest, but advertising of a newsy nature may be inserted at five cents a word, strictly payable in advance.

COOKS for Photographs. CONFEDERATION LIFE INSURANCE.

DUE TO SHORTAGE of material the Retail Store of Stewart Bakeries Ltd. will be closed all day Wednesday, 8-13-21.

IN HOSPITAL - Mr. George Peterson of Charlottetown, has entered the P. E. I. Hospital where he underwent an operation. His many friends wish him a speedy recovery.

DR. HEATH MacINTYRE'S office, 140 Richmond Street, will be closed until Monday, August 27th, 8-13-21.

Montague Memorial School Grade XI Examination Results

All students who wrote the Maritime Board Examinations were successful. They are as follows in order of merit: MacPherson, Grand View; Zita McKenna, Montague; Gladys MacMillan, Bellevue; Arthur MacNeil, St. Peter's Bay; Marjorie Campbell, Whim Road; Robert Rowsell, Montague.

No Blight But Potato Crop Here Needs Moisture

There has been no potato blight reported for almost a month now, Mr. S. G. Peppin, head of the Dominion Government's seed potato inspection services in this Province said last night. He said that the dry weather had apparently halted the spread of the disease.

However, Mr. Peppin said that the tuber crop was suffering from a lack of moisture. He said the dry weather was causing early planted potatoes to ripen too rapidly and was hitting the later-planted tubers especially hard. Those planted in mid-season had reached sufficient growth so that the vines shaded the ground and conserved whatever moisture remained but even at that growth was practically at a standstill.

No tubers from this year's crop have been exported from the Province as far as he knew, Mr. Peppin said. The local markets could absorb all those offering yet. However, he understood that a shipment of turnips had been made.

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Memorial Church Window Unveiled At West Covehead

At the morning service of worship yesterday at West Covehead United Church, conducted by the Rev. T. E. Wilson, there was unveiled a beautiful stained glass window in memory of the late Frank B. Auld presented by Mrs. Henrietta Auld. The window is a reproduction in stained glass of Holman Hunt's great picture "The Light of the World".

Mr. Wilson's sermon was based on the words of Jesus in Saint John 8:12, "I am the light of the world; he that followeth me shall not walk in darkness, but shall have the light of life." In a thoughtful, eloquent address the speaker drew many apt illustrations from the imagery of the artist's great work. A feeling tribute was paid to the Christian life and service of the late Mr. Auld, a valued elder of the Church.

On behalf of the Church the presentation of the beautiful window was received by Mr. Raymond Carr for the trustees and Mr. Gregor MacCallum for the elders.

The music of the day included a solo by Miss Margaret Stern who sang expressively "How Lovely are Thy Dwellings" and by Mrs. Renouf Raymond who gave a beautiful rendering of "There is No Death".

Big Cutbacks Expected In U.S. War Output

WASHINGTON, Aug. 12 (AP) - More than \$12,000,000 in war material cutbacks, coincident with the swift Japanese slide downhill toward surrender, were reported officially and unofficially here Saturday.

Meanwhile the White House took over official news of reconversion and put out the only formal report on the cutbacks - a \$1,200,000,000 Navy reduction in shipbuilding.

The purpose of this signal, Mr. Snyder, war mobilization and reconversion chief, came shortly after heads of other government agencies and received instructions from the White House to keep their post-war programs, under wraps until President Truman gives the signal.

The purpose of this taboo, it was explained, is to allow co-ordination of plans of various agencies and to prevent disclosure before peace is an accomplished fact.

ORIGIN OF "KAFFIR" - The term "Kaffir" used to cover all natives in South Africa, comes down from the East Coast by way of the Portuguese and is an Arab word meaning "unbeliever".

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Hey! Lady! Don't Dose Constipation! Kellogg's All-Bran. Constipation. Here is our guarantee: Eat an ounce of All-Bran every day. If after finishing just one pack. Keep Regular - Naturally!

Reveal Canadian Role

(Continued from Page 6) processes which are familiar to us, like the rusting of iron and the burning of coal, he explained. "These processes are brought about by the forces between atoms which are called chemical forces."

"The bursting of the uranium atom, on the other hand, is caused by forces inside the atomic nucleus, forces enormously stronger than the chemical forces between atoms."

First indications of the possibilities of the release of atomic energy came shortly after the discovery of radium and Rutherford's experiments showed that rays emitted from radium and a few other materials came from the innermost part of the radium atom which is called its nucleus. By 1919 Rutherford had succeeded in demonstrating that the nucleus of an atom could be made to emit rays by artificial means, releasing energy in the process. This was termed artificial transmutation of an atom.

"It was not until 1939 that the discovery of fission, or bursting of uranium atoms, gave the first hope that it might be possible to release atomic energy on a large scale capable of military and industrial applications."

"Physicists and chemists in various laboratories throughout the world have been trying to understand the behaviour of the heavy element uranium when it is exposed to neutron rays."

"Gradually bit by bit, with careful experimenting they found the explanation. They discovered that the rays emitted the uranium atom split in two. They found that this bursting or fission as it is called, of a uranium atom was over 10,000 times more violent than the bursting of a molecule of a modern high explosive."

The fission of a uranium atom is accompanied by the expulsion of neutrons. The number of neutrons emitted varies, but lies between one and three. This is a fact of the greatest importance, for it opens up the possibility that the same process of fission can be propagated in neighboring atoms of uranium. Another important respect in which fission differs from transmutation is that the energy released in the process is many times greater.

"The entry of a neutron into the nucleus of the uranium atom is the trigger which sets off the fission process. Since neutrons are also emitted in fission they are available to act as the triggers for the fission of still other uranium atoms and thus under favorable conditions, whole chains of fissions can be produced, each fission being caused by a neutron released in a previous fission."

"In this way the process can be made self-propagating and self-increasing so that what starts as an action affecting only one or two atoms may, in a short time, affect a large proportion of the atoms in a block of material."

"In other words, chain-reaction is set up. These are the conditions which must be realized if the energy released in these nuclear processes is to be made available on a large scale. If the uranium builds up very quickly the energy will be released in a violent, uncontrolled way, as in the atomic bomb reaction is controlled the energy may be set free at a steady rate."

Promises To Guard Atomic Bomb Secret

LONDON, Aug. 12 (CP) - Prime Minister Attlee tonight pledged British co-operation with President Truman's proposal that the secret of the atomic bomb be guarded until complete control of the devastating weapon is assured.

Prime Minister Attlee, back at 30 Downing Street after spending Saturday night at Chequers, his country place, issued this statement. "The events of these tremendous days reinforce the words in that statement to the effect that we must pray that the discovery which led to the production of the atomic bomb will be made to conduce to peace among the nations, and that instead of wreaking measureless havoc upon the entire globe, it may become a perennial fountain of world prosperity."

BIGGEST COTTON EXPORTER

Great Britain is the largest exporter of cotton to the rest of the world although her share of world trade is less than it was at the beginning of the 20th century.

BIRTHS

CONNOLLY - At the Prince County Hospital on August 10, 1945, to Mr. and Mrs. Charles Connolly, a daughter. -S

DEATHS

ANDERSON - At St. Peter's Day, Aug. 12, 1945, Mrs. Amanda Anderson, widow of the late Lester Anderson, in her 74th year. The funeral will take place Tuesday afternoon. A short service at her residence will be followed by a service at the United Church, St. Peter's Bay cemetery.

CROSBY - At the P.E.I. Island Hospital Sunday, August 12, 1945, Lawson F. Crosby in his 54th year. Funeral from his residence, Malpeque Road tomorrow (Tuesday), service starting at 2 o'clock. Interment in Sherwood cemetery.

McGEE - At the Charlottetown Hospital, August 12, 1945, Mrs. James McGee, nee Mary McKearney, formerly of Sturgeon, P.E.I., in her 88th year. Remains are resting at Frank Hennessey's funeral home from where the funeral will take place Tuesday morning at 1 o'clock to St. Dunstan's Basilica, thence to the Roman Catholic cemetery.

N.D. MacLean UNDERTAKER EMBALMER Charlottetown and North Wilshire Phone 148



Under discussion at Ottawa by the Dominion and the Provinces are broad questions of post-war planning, basis for co-operation between the Dominion and Provincial Governments, handling of taxator, economic controls, housing, veterans' re-establishment and industrial reconversion. The Dominion proposes to handle taxes, paying a regular income to the provinces in lieu; objective is to build up surpluses which can tide over times of depression. Top picture shows the whole delegation in front of the Parliament Buildings, and below, Prime Minister W. L. Mackenzie King with the nine provincial prime ministers. - (Photos by National Film Board).